

3 2

3(?) n. meaning uncertain
in compounds
ir 3 "to go"

= EG 1

= Wb 1, 1/8-10

= ΔΙΟΥ CD 19b, ČED 14 in εΡΔΙΟΥ

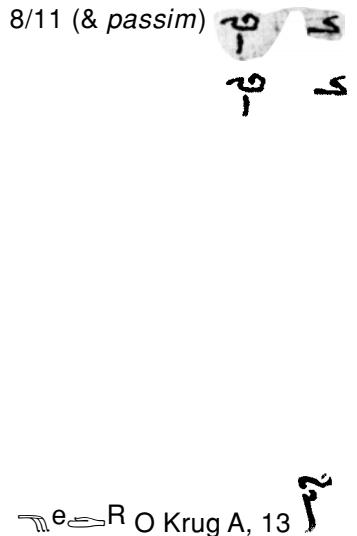
~? *iw*(?) n. (?) meaning uncertain, below
for discussion, see Hoffmann, Kampf (1996) pp. 199-200, n. 1017

t 3 "to take place" (EG 1)

3 in compound *hr p3* 3 "immediately(?)" (EG 1)

3 n. "piece, portion"; see under **.wy** "pair" (EG 52)

ø3 in
in compound
øir 3 (?)
reread *ir iw* "to make payment" (see EG 44 under **øisw** & below, under *iw* "payment");
see Sp., Krügen (1912) p. 32, n. 46, & p. 81, glossary, #301, w. ref. to *ir iw* in E P. Louvre 7854, 3 & 5



3.w v. "to praise(?)"; see under **3wy** (EG 2)

3e v. "to praise"; n. "praise"; see under **3wy**, below

3y vocative particle "O!"; see under *i*, below

3y n. "fat cattle, offering animal" (EG 1)

3yst[y] n.m. "harm"; see under **3t**, below

→ e R O Krug A, 13

ȝywr[∞] n.m. "hart, stag, deer"

= EG 1

= ȝyr Wb 1, 38

= ειογλ CD 779, ČED 46, KHWb 49, DELC 626

= BH לְאֵל "ram" BDB 17b

= NWS ȝyl DNWSI 45, s.v. ȝyl₂ & ȝyl₃

see Vittmann, WZKM 86 (1996) 437

for discussion, see Hoch, *Semitic Words* (1994) p. 17, #1

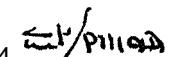
var.

ȝywr.w

Chauveau, *RdE* 41 (1990) 6-7, n. j, suggested initial stroke is uncorrected original writing,
following sign corrected from "house-determinative" to ȝ

vs. Revillout, *Rev. ég.* 7 (1896) 34, & Sp., *RT* 28 (1906) 200, who read ȝr.t-ywr as phonetic var.

e R P Louvre 2420C, 4



in compound

ȝyrw pȝ/w "sacred foal (of Isis)"; see under *hyȝrw-pȝ/w*, below

ȝyb

v. "to be thirsty"; see under *ȝby* (EG 3)

ȝypy(.t)[∞]

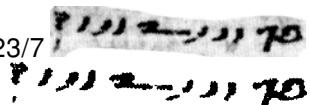
n.f. "shield surface"(?)

= EG 73 w. ? under ȝkr "reed"

for discussion, see Hoffmann, ÄguAm (1995) pp. 130-132; Volten, ÄguAm (1962) pp. 78-79

vs. EG 73, who took as var. of ȝkr "reed"

R P Krall, 23/7

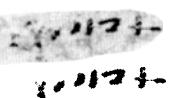


var.

ȝpy

so Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964)

R P Krall, 23/22

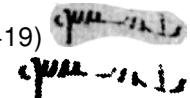


ȝypy.t

vs. Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 156, n. 12, who trans. "work" (as var. of wp.t EG 86 & below)

in phrase ȝyp.t Øst.t "engraved work" w. ref. to Øst "engraved" (EG 472 & below)

R P Serpot, 3/47 (& 11/x+19)



ȝyr[∞] n. "Iyyar" second month of Babylonian year

= CAD, A/1 (1964) 230 *ajaru*

R P Omina A, 2/19



du/11/29

ȝyrw-pȝlw n.m. "sacred foal," title of priest of Isis; see under *hyȝrw-pȝlw*, below

ȝyrwpwlȝ n.m. "sacred foal," title of priest of Isis; see under *hyȝrw-pȝlw*, below

ȝyh n. "battle"; see under *ȝh* (EG 8); v.it. "to fight"; see under *ȝh*, below

ȝyh n. "misery"; see under *ȝh* (EG 8)

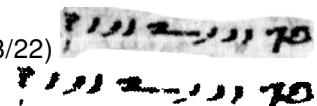
ȝysws n.m. "magistrate who introduces cases in court"; see under *swyws*, below

ȝyšr GN "Asheru," in PN *Tȝy-ȝyšr*; see under *ȝyšr*, below

ȝȝyqy in

reread *ȝypy(.t)* "shield surface (?)", above
vs. EG 73, who took as var. of *'kr* "reed"
cf. also *ȝ[y]gy* meaning uncertain, below

R P Krall, 23/7 (& 23/22)

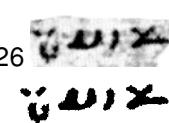


ȝyqn(w)m(w)s n.m. "oikonomos"; see under *ȝqnwms*, below

ȝȝ[y]gs[∞] in

reread *ȝ[y]gs* a type of clothing
for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 273, n. 1499
vs. EG 73, who took as var. of *'kr* "reed" w. extended meaning "fabric (?)",
& Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who did not trans.

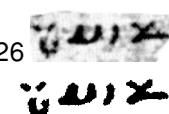
R P Krall, 12/26



ȝ[y]gs n. a type of clothing

for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 273, n. 1499
vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who read *ȝ[.]gy* & did not trans., & EG 73, who
took as var. of *'kr* "reed" w. extended meaning "fabric (?)"

R P Krall, 12/26



in phrase
ȝ[y]gs n ḥbs n šs nsw.t tp "— of first-class byssus-cloth"

ȝyt n.m. "at -fish"; see under **‘t**, below

ȝyt n. "needy man"; see under **ȝt** "need, lack," below

ȝyt(y) n.m. "want, lack"; see under **ȝt** "need, lack," below

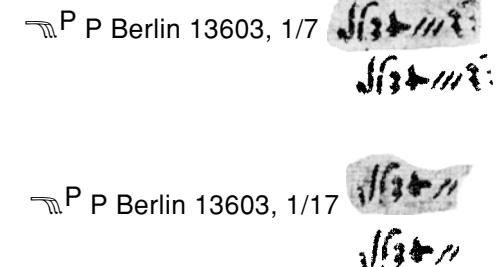
ȝyt n.m. "limit(?)"; see under **‘t** "side, region," below

ȝyt.t n. meaning uncertain (EG 2)

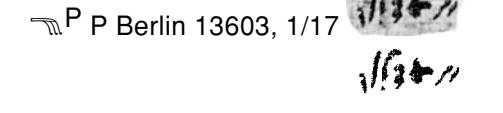
ȝutm n. "mound of Djēme," var. of **ȝte.t Dm**; see under **ȝt(e).(t)** "mound," below

ȝydb in

reread [*Tp*]ȝy-dȝ GN holy site in Memphis, under *Tph-dȝ.t*, below
 vs. Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954), who took as unknown GN



for reading, see Zauzich, *Corr. Dem.* (nd) 1



ȝydb in

reread [...]ȝy n dȝ.t "[...]"... from want"; see under *dȝ* "lack," below
 vs. Ray, *JEA* 61 (1975), who suggested it was late form of *‘d* "wrong" (EG 74-75 & below)

ȝwy n.f. "pledge"; see under *‘wy.t*, below

ȝm[∞] n. a medicinal plant; see under *‘m*, below

ȝny n.m. "ape"; see under *‘n*, below

ȝl n. "rag, strip"; see under **ȝl** (EG 7)



ȝt n. "back"; see under **ȝt** "back" (EG 12)

ȝw[∞] v.it. "praised is ...!; to hail"; see under **ȝwy** (EG 2)

ȝw[∞] n.m. metal vessel



for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) pp. 77-78, n. 3
~? **ȝwyw** a metal vessel, below

of silver

P P Apis, 6b/5



of gold

P P Apis, 6b/12

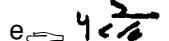


ȝw[∞] n.m. "width, extent"
= **ȝw Wb** 1, 4/10-14

vs. EG 57, who took main entry as **‘w** "to be broad"

in

R P Mythus, 5/12 (& *passim*)



reread **qy** "to be long" (EG 531 & below)

see de Cenival, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) pp. 228-29, L9

vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) pp. 312-13, glossar #1005, who did not read but compared w. **‘w** "to be wide"

var. (?)

ȝwy imperative "Give here!" (EG 57)

‘w

= EG 57

for discussion, see Quack, *Enchoria* 23 (1996) 62-75, who denied the existence of a word

‘w "length" & argued that all spellings **‘w** are < **ȝ** "to be great" (EG 53 & below)

& that all spellings **‘** = "condition" (*Wb* 1, 158/1-4 & below)

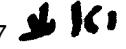
?; w. flesh det. referring to length of human body
for discussion, see M. Smith, Dem. Mort. Papyrus E. 3452 (1979) p. 108, n. b to l. 8

e P P Louvre 3452, 6/8



?; so Lichtheim, *AEL* 3, (1980) 213, n. 7
in phrase
w³h rn=k r ‘w n-im=s "place your name at a distance(?) from her"
or? trans. "entirely" (as if <*r-‘3*>), as Thissen in Burkard et al., *Weisheit*. (1991) p. 284

e R P Insinger, 3/17



?

P P Cairo 89127≈, A/1



in phrase
ry.t itn iw=s ‘w "long(?) cellar (lit., earth-room)"
(note that ‘w is otherwise unattested as stative of ‘3 "to be great," below)

‘

?; or trans. "condition" as Quack, *Enchoria* 23 (1966) 66

P P 'Onch, 12/5



in phrase *bw ir-rh=k ‘p³y=k ‘h* "you don't know the length(?) of your life-span"

‘.wy∞

P P HLC, 8/4



for discussion, see Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 111

in compounds

(n) ‘.wy dr.t "in the power of"

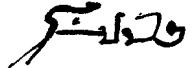
in phrase

iw=s ‘wy (& vars.) *dr.t* "it is possible" (EG 52 & 57)

ir ‘w/‘wy dr.t "to do one's best" (EG 57)

m 3w d.t "forever"

e P P Louvre 3452, 8/21



for discussion, see M. Smith, "Dem. Mort. Pap. E. 3452" (1979) p. 145, n. c to l. 8/21

NB: for compounds on the pattern ‘w n ... "greatness of ..." ; see under ‘3 "to be great," above

ȝwȝ.t n. "sorrow"; see under *iwy.t* (EG 22)

ȝwy imperative "Give here!" (EG 57 as var. of **w* "to be wide")

ȝwy graphic error for ȝwš "resin, incense" (EG 2) in compound *wnm ȝwš* "resin eater," below

ȝwy(.t) v.it. "praised is ...!; to hail"

= EG 2

= ȝwt.*tw* *Wb* 1, 28/6

= οεογωτ= CD 62b, ČED 40, KHWb 42, DELC 49a

~? (ȝ)ѧ(ε)ιο CD 636b, ČED 270, KHWb 2, DELC 5a

for discussion, see Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913) p. 86, n. 108; M. Smith, Dem. Mort. Papyrus E 3452 (1979) pp. 227-28

for alternative interpretations, see Edel, ZÄS 79 (1954) 88 (who took as n.), & Osing, *Spät.* (1976) pp. 155-60 (who took as either adj. pred. & pn. subj. *tw=k* or "folk-etymological" writing of *iwy.wy tw* "welcome!" = *Wb* 1, 38/4)

for suggested reading *iwy*, rather than ȝwy, see Ryholt, *Peteše* (1999) p. 39, n. to l. 19
cf. writings of *iw* "payment," below

var.

?; ȝwȝw(?)

R S Cairo 31112, 1



so Sp., CGC 1 (1904), w. ?

Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 25, add. to p. 23, n. f, sugg. reading *iwȝw sp-sn(?)*

or ~? *iwȝw* v.it. meaning uncertain, below

distinct from interjection *i* (EG 15 & above) elsewhere in text

(ȝwy) n. "praise"

= ȝw *Wb* 1, 28/1-5

var.

ȝe∞

P O Hor 19 vo, 9



= EG 2

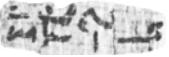
vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 76, n. k, who read ȝs "to hasten (?)" (< ys EG 50 & below)

īw[∞]P/R O BM 50601, 7 

= EG 2

for further ex., see Ryholt, *PeteSe* (1999) p. 39, n. to l. 19, who would read all exx. *īw*in phrase *m īw*= *Wb* 1, 28/5for late hieroglyphic parallels, see M. Smith, *Enchoria* 7 (1977) 123for phonetic writing w. walking legs, cf. *īw* "payment," belowvs. Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913), who read *∅īsw* (?)R P Rhind I, 8d5 hieroglyphic parallel in P. Rhind I, 8h6, has *īb*w

in compound

īr īw "to praise"R P Mythus, 21/5 

= EG 2

vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917) w. glossary, # 81, who read *īr īsw*cf. EG 2 *īr bwy* (*īb*w)R P Mythus, 21/10 ***īwyw*(?)[∞]** n. a type of vesselR P Carlsberg 41a, 2/11 <? *wi.t* w. jug det. *Wb* 1, 172/9~? *īw.t* "altar" *Wb* 1, 5/13~? *īw*, a type of vessel, abovefor discussion, see Tait, *JEA* 68 (1982) 218-19***īw^c.t***n.f. "sorrow"; see under *īwy.t* (EG 22)

∅ʒẉt

in

reread ʒẉš "resin, incense" (EG 2 & below)

see Sottas, *Lille* (1921) p. 64, n. 3; de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 16-17vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908), who took as var. of iwy.t "pledge" (EG 22 & below)

麾

P P Cairo 31179, 1/9

e

**ʒwptr̥**

RN "Eupator" epithet of son of Ptolemy VI

= Εὐπάτωρ "born of a noble father" LSJ 726a, I

later pʒ ntr r-tny it-f (EG 635 & below)

for discussion, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 140-42, & Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) pp. 50 & 52, nn. e-ffor translation of epithet, see Vittmann, *GM* 46 (1981) 21-26, & Brunsch, *Enchoria* 11 (1982) 139vs. Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 45, n. B, who trans. "who honors his father"

麾

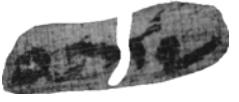
P P Rylands 16, 1 (& 1, 3, 10)

**ʒwn̥**

n.f. "mortar, millstone" (?)

麾

P P Haus 13b, 2



= Βεγνή "millstone" CD 62b, ČED 40, KHWb 42, DELC 48b

<? bnw.t Wb 1, 458/13

so Dévaud, *Muséon* 36 (1923) 97-98, accepted by Manning, *Hauswaldt* (1997) p. 119, n. 9;Sp., *Hauswaldt* (1913), trans. "mortar" w/out discussionfor discussion of phonetic change, see Osing, *Nominal.* (1976) pp. 624-25, n. 637

relation to εύνή "bed" LSJ 723a, suggested by CD 63a & ČED 40, rejected by

Osing, *Nominal.* (1976) pp. 624-25, n. 637

var.

ʒnwe

麾

P P Haus 13a, 2

**ʒwrys**in GN, see under *Pr-ʒwrys*, below

ȝwr̩ls[∞] n.m. PN, title "Aurelius"
= Αὐρήλιος

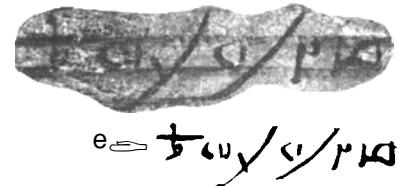
title signifying Roman citizenship (granted to all inhabitants of the Empire by Caracalla (ca. 212 A.D.)
uncommon in Demotic texts; see Pestman, *Recueil*, 2 (1977) 126-27, & OMRO 46 (1965) 46, n. b
for exx. & var., see Sp., *Eigennamen* (1901) pp. 8*-9*, #35 (f.) & 36 (m.)

var.

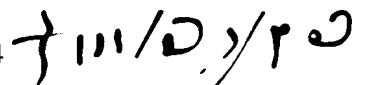
ȝwl̩rs

= Αὐλήριος (var. of Αὐρήλιος; see Preisigke, *Namen*. [1922] p. 66)
= Lüdeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/1 (1980) 6

R M Amsterdam 8112, 7



e-? O MH 3634, 4



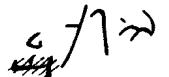
ȝwl̩ n.m. meaning uncertain, a type of divisible good
= EG 2

see Burkhardt, *Meroitica* 8 (1985) 105, n. to l. 9, who took as term for "land" (*qua* property)
or "reward (?) as Mattha in Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937) p. 38, n. to 7; but cf. p. 134, # 11, where
the word was not trans., & p. 236, #559, followed by EG 2, where the word was taken as part of PN *Pȝ-ȝwl̩*

var.

?; **ȝwle**(?)

e-R G Kalabsha 4, 9



R G Philae 55, 5



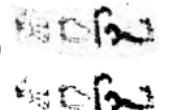
ȝwl̩rs n.m. PN, title "Aurelius"; see above

ȝwle(?) n.m. meaning uncertain, see under *ȝwl̩* meaning uncertain, above

ȝwhy[∞] n. meaning uncertain, w. animal-skin det.

Erichsen, *MIO* 2 (1954), distinguished from *ȝwhy.t* meaning uncertain (EG 2)

P/R P Berlin 13602, 29



in compound
 $\text{h}3\text{t}\ n \text{ʒw}hy\ n$ $\text{c}3\ i\text{w=f t h}3$ "heart of (a) — of a donkey which has been cooked"

ʒwhy.t n.f. meaning uncertain (EG 2)

ʒwh n.m. "resin, incense"; see under **ʒwš**, following

ʒwš n.m. "resin, incense"

= EG 2
= **ʒwš** "incense from Punt" *Wb* 1, 6/1; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) p. 3

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 16-17; Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §7
(but vs. §92); & Ebbell, *AcOr* 17 (1939) 92-94, who trans. "galbanum"

see Sottas, *Lille* (1921) p. 64, n. 3; de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) pp. 16-17

vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908), who read $\theta\text{ʒw}^c.t$ as var. of *iwy.t* "security, pledge"
(EG 22 & below)

var.

ʒwy

so Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), as graphic error in compound *wnm ʒwš* "resin-eater," below
but see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 168, n. 756, for alternative reading & translation

ʒwh[∞]

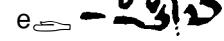
P P Ox Griff 56, 18



P P Phila 30, 2/6



P P Cairo 30605, 1/8



ꝝ P P Cairo 31179, 1/9



ꝝ R P Krall, 5/14

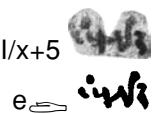


R P Teb Botti 3, 4



īwš[∞]

P O Leiden 200, I/x+5



e

īš[∞]

P P Lille 29, 7 (& 3)



e

in compounds

ȝwš hmʒ (EG 2)wnm **ȝwš** "resin eater"; see under *wnm* "to eat," below*hny* (n) **īwš** "incense of resin"; see under *hny* "incense," below**s-n-īwš** "incense seller"

P P Louvre 3266, 5

**ȝ[w]šm[∞]**

v.t. "to knead"

R O MH 4038, B/25-26

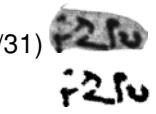
= *wšm* "to mix w. a liquid" *Wb* 1, 373/9-10

= Ογωφμ CD 503a, ČED 221, KHWb 282 & 553, DELC 240b

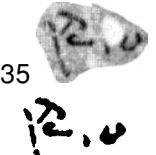
for discussion, see Parker, *JEA* 26 (1940) 100, but vs. suggested link w. **ȝwš** "resin," preceding**ȝwšt[∞]**

n. a type of plant

R P Vienna 6257, 14/1 (& (?)14/10 & 13/31)

Reymond, *Medical* (1976), trans. "pitch-plant" or, pharm. #2, "pine resin"see Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 59= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §8vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read [i]šd "persea tree" (EG 45 & below)

R P Vienna 6257, 9/35

**ȝwqn(w)m(w)s** n.m. "oikonomos"; see under **ȝqnwms**, below

ȝwqr̩sȝts[∞] n.m. "Beneficent, Eucharistos," royal title of Ptolemy V

P P BM 10609, 1

Spurzill/250

= Εὐχάριστος LSJ 738b, III

for discussion, see Vittmann, *GM* 46 (1981) 21, & Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) p. 42

var.

ȝwqrswts

P P BM 10624, 4-5

Spurzill/250

see Thompson, *JEA* 26 (1940) 72

ȝwqrswts n.m. "Beneficent, Eucharistos"; see preceding

ȝwkn(w)ms n.m. "oikonomos"; see under *ȝqnwms*, below

ȝwt v.it. "hail!"; see under *ȝwy* (EG 2)

ȝwt(?)[∞] GN in the Thebaid?

¶ P P Brussels 6037, 1/5

Spurzill/250

= EG 2

in compound
rmt ȝwt (?) "man of —"

ȝwtȝqrȝtȝr "Autocrator," royal title; see under *ȝwtwgrt(w)r*, below

ȝwtȝqrȝtw[r] "Autocrator," royal title; see under *ȝwtwgrt(w)r*, below

ȝwtwgrtwrs "Autocrator," royal title; see following

ȝwtwgrt(w)r RN, title "Autocrator," equivalent of Roman "Imperator"

= EG 2

= Αὐτοκρότωρ "absolute (ruler)" LSJ 280b, I.3

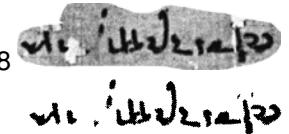
often trans. into Demotic as *i-ir mh* "who has seized (control)"; see under *mh* "to seize," below

for names & titles of Roman Emperors as attested in Demotic texts, see Pestman, *Chron.* (1967) 84-104
 for use w. names of Roman Emperors, see under RN

var.

ȝwtȝqrȝtȝr

ȝ R P Teb Botti 2, 8



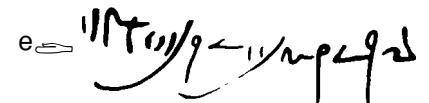
ȝwtȝqrȝtȝw[r]

ȝ R P Teb Botti 3, 4



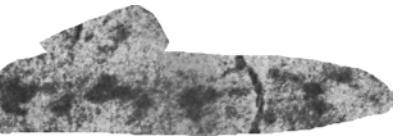
ȝwtwqrȝtwrs

R O MH 837, 7



ȝw<t>qrtr

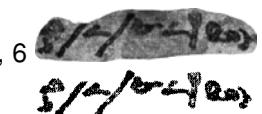
R G Aswan 20, 1



e ȝ / t / e / r -

ȝwt(w)krȝr

e ȝ R O BM 12581, 7 ȝ / s / v -



ȝwtwgrȝtrs

R S Berlin 3/67, 3



e_ ȝwtwgrȝtrs

ȝwtwgrtwr

e_ R O Berlin Thes. 1054 (#1), 6

+ / ȝ / ȝ / ȝ / ȝ / ȝ

ȝwt(w)krȝtr "Autocrator," royal title; see under *ȝwtwgrt(w)r*, preceding**ȝwtwgrytrs** "Autocrator," royal title; see under *ȝwtwgrt(w)r*, above**ȝwtwgrtwr** "Autocrator," royal title; see under *ȝwtwgrt(w)r*, above**ȝw<t>qrȝtr** "Autocrator," royal title; see under *ȝwtwgrt(w)r*, above**ȝb** v. "to brand (cow)"; see under *iȝb* (EG 17)**ȝb** n. "panther"; see under *ȝby* (EG 3)**ȝb** n.m. "horn"

= EG 3

= 'b Wb 1, 173

var.

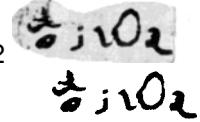
ȝbwȝ[∞] n. dual "2 horns"for -wȝ as dual ending <-wy, see Sp., ZÄS 50 (1912) 28, n. 3
cf. *sptwȝ* "(two) lips" under *spt* "lips," below

in phrase

ȝb.w n pȝ tw "(the) horns of the mountain" (EG 3)**ȝb** n. "tooth"; see under *ȝbh* (EG 4)

ȝb[∞] n. fifth month of Babylonian year, "Ab"
= *abu CAD*, A/1 (1964) 75-76

R P Omina A, 4/12

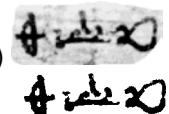


ȝb.t[∞] n.f. "eclipse" of the sun or moon
= EG 3
= **ȝBH** "darkness" CD 52b, ČED 32, KHWb 32, DELC 38a
~? *bȝȝ.t* "wonder" Wb 1, 440/3, as Dévaud, *Muséon* 36 (1923) 93

var.

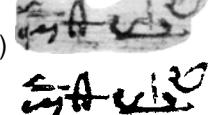
ȝbȝ

R P Omina A, 3/31 (& *passim*)



ȝbȝ.w n.pl.

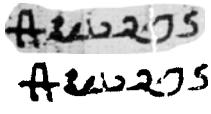
R P Omina A, 2/28 (& 4/7)



in compound

ȝr ȝbȝ "to be eclipsed"

R P Omina A, 4/19 (& *passim*)



= **ȝBH** CD 52b, ČED 32, KHWb 32, DELC 38a

for discussion & vars., see Parker, *Omina* (1959) p. 8, n. to l. 1/24

in compound

ȝbt ȝr ȝbȝ "month of (possible) eclipse" (R P Omina A, 3/31 [see Parker, *Omina* (1959) pp. 17-18])

ȝb.w(?)[∞] v.it. "to cease" (?), qualitative form (?)

P P Petrie 31906, x+5



~? **ȝb.t** "eclipse" EG 3 & preceding

=? *Wb* 1, 6/2

for discussion, see H. Smith & Tait, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 45, n. j, & 47, n. 5

- ȝbȝ n. "horn"; see under ȝb (EG 3)
- ȝbȝ n.f. "eclipse"; see under ȝb.t, above
- ȝbȝ n.m. "dumbness"; see under ȝbw, below
- ȝbȝȝ n. a kind of fish; see under ȝbh (EG 4)

- ȝby n.m. "panther"
= EG 3
= Wb 1, 7
~ bȝ "panther" Wb 1, 415/4

var.

bȝ

in PN *Pa-pȝ-(ȝ)bȝ*

vs. Menu, *BIFAO* 79 (1979), who read PN *Mdw(?)-pȝ-bȝ*

vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 12 (1984) 76, who read PN *Pa-pȝ-ȝbnn* & took *ȝbnn* as "animal name"

in PN

Pȝ-ȝr-pȝ-(ȝ)bȝ

so Lüdeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/4 (1984) 235

vs. Giangeri, *SCO* 19-20 (1970-1971), who read *Pȝ-ȝr-pȝ-ȝbȝ*

- ȝby v. "to thirst", n. "thirst" (EG 3)

in compound

ȝp hqȝ ȝby "to experience hunger & thirst" (P S Raphia 13-14)

- [ȝ]by(?)[∞] v.it. "to rejoice" (?)

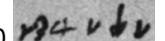
→scan? =? Wb 1, 7/4

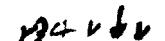
so Erichsen in Erichsen & Schott, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954) p. 326, w. ?

R O IFAO 828, 2

e 

R O Pisa 129, x+10







ȝ P Berlin 13603, 2/13

ȝbyn n.m. "poor man"

P P 'Onch, 16/22 (& 23/22)

= EG 112 (s.v. *bjn* "bad")

= BH אֲבִיּוֹן "in want, needy, poor" BDB 2b

= Akk. abijānum *AHW* 1541

see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 437

in compounds

ir ȝbyn "to be poor" (lit., "to act the poor man") (P P 'Onch, 16/22)

tī ȝbyn "to behave humbly, grovel" (?) (P P 'Onch, 23/22; so Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 [1980] 184, n. 88, followed by Thissen, *Anch.* (1984); vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955), who trans. literally "to put a poor man")

ȝbykrm[∞] n. "penalty for breach of contract"

P P HLC, 2/2

= Off.Ar. 'bgrn *DNWSI* 3

> Old Persian *abigarana; see Muraoka & Porten, *GEA* (1998) p. 370; Hinz, *Altiranisches Sprachgut* (1975) p. 110

for discussion of meaning, etymology, & parallels in Aramaic legal documents from Egypt, see

Azzoni & Lippert, *Enchoria* 26 (2000) 20-30

vs. Hughes in Mattha & Hughes, *HLC* (1975) p. 71, who took w. preceding ȝh "field" as type of field

ȝbw v.it. "to be dumb, unable to speak"

= EG 3

= ȝnbȝ Wb 1, 96/2

= **ΜΠΟ** CD 178a, ČED 87, KHWb 97, DELC 118a

Thissen, *Harfen.* (1992) p. 18, rejected "to be dumb" & trans. "to wish"

R P Harper, 1/1

var.

ȝbȝ[∞] n.m. "dumbness"

P P 'Onch, 15/16

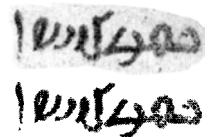
- ȝbw** n.m. "shrine"; see under *ȝb.t*, below
- ȝbw** n. "panther"; see under *ȝby* (EG 3)
- ȝbw** n. "horn"; see under *ȝb* (EG 3)
- ȝbwȝ** n.m. dual "2 horns"; see under *ȝb*, "horn," above

ȝbwȝ.w[∞] n.pl. "dissidents"

~?ȝbw.t "foes" *Wb* 1, 8/2

ȝbwsn[∞] n. a type of stone, used for making offering tables
for discussion, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 42, n. b to l. 2/4

P O Hor 18 vo, 13



R P Berlin 8351, 2/4



R P Harkness, 4/3



R P Louvre 10607, 17



R P Louvre 10605, 2/1



ȝbn[∞] n.m. "alum"
= EG 4
= *ȝbnw* *Wb* 1, 63/8
= OB(ε)N CD 254a, ČED 120, KHWb 139, DELC 154b
~ BH ȝbn "stone" BDB 6-7, as DELC 154

R P Vienna 6257, 16/3 (& *passim*)



for discussion, see Harris, *Lex. Stud.* (1961) pp. 185-87; *WÄD* 22-23; Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. #3
= NWS 'bn DNWSI 6-7

var.

ỉbn

in compound
mw ỉbn "alum solution"

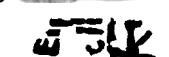
R P Vienna 6321, 5



?; **ỉbn̄n**

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), followed by Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §107, who took as var. of *hb(y)n* "ebony" (EG 273 & below), & Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §109, who took as a kind of seed

R P Vienna 6257, 9/26



ȝbr[∞]

n.m. a type of unguent, "ladanum" (?)

R P Cairo 50001, 2/x+7



MSWb 1, 75, HT 777

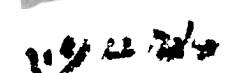
= *ībr* "gum-ladanum" *Wb* 1, 63/10-14, & *WÄD* 23-25

for discussion, see Ebbell, *ZÄS* 64 (1929) 48-49, who suggested ident.; Vergote, *Joseph en Égypte* (1959) p. 12, who summarized arguments; Germer, *Arzneimittel.* (1979) 174-76, who questioned ident.; Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §110, who rejected ident. as "ladanum"

var.

ȝbl

P O TTO 45, 7



ȝbry

DN (?) in PN *Pȝ-šr-ȝbry*; see under *ȝbl*, below

ȝbrt(.t)∞ n.f. "bond"

P P 'Onch, 11/12

see 4-2

see Thissen, *Anch.* (1984) pp. 41-42; thus also Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 437

= BH בְּרִית "covenant" BDB 136a

see Kitchen, *UgForsch* 11 (1979) 453-58

vs. Glanville, 'Onch (1955), who trans. "strength"

see H. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 144, n. ad

~ abāru "strength" CAD, A/1 (1964) 38

cf. Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 181, n. 3, & *Wis. Lit.* (1983) pp. 67, n. 69, & 117, who trans. "destiny (?)"

& noted (*Wis. Lit.* [1983] & *Gram. Dem.* [1984] p. 128, n. 7) PN ȝbrt (= Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/1 [1980] 8); but this last likely a Meroitic name

in compound

ȝbrt bn.t "conspiracy"

ሃ P P 'Onch, 2/6

see 4-2

trans. "offense" by Glanville, 'Onch. (1955); "wicked coup" by H. Smith, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 151

ȝbl

n.m. a type of unguent, "ladanum" (?); see under ȝbr, above

ȝbl∞

DN (?)

P P Reinach 1 vo, 10

see
see

in PN Pȝ-ȝsr-ȝbl

for discussion, see Boswinkel & Pestman, PLB 22 (1982) p. 132, n. 41,

& Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/4 (1984) 222

for Pȝ-ȝsr-ȝblȝ as GN in Panopolite nome, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 169-70, #2

var.

ȝbry

R O Pisa 474≈, 4/2-3

see
see

in PN Pȝ-ȝsr-ȝbry

in PN

Tʒ-šr.t-ʒbl

P P Reinach 4, 7



= Σεναβέλλις

Sp. in Reinach, *Papyrus démotiques* (1905), read *Tʒ-šr.t-ʒblw* (?)**ʒblw**(?) DN (?) in PN *Tʒ-šr.t-ʒblw* (?); see under *ʒbl*, preceding**ʒbh** n. "tooth" (EG 4)

in compound

*hr-tw=f ms ʒbh*y "until it (i.e., the mouth) brings forth a tooth" (EG 488 [= R P Mythus, 7/9])**ʒbh** v.t. & it. "to forget"

P O Hor 17A, 1



= EG 4

= ωβω CD 518b, CED 227, KHWb 290 & 554, DELC 249a

<? ʒbh "to mix" Wb 1, 8, as CED 227, DELC 249a

in compound

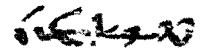
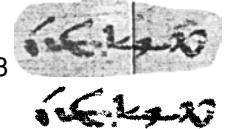
w. prep. r

P T Michael 7, 13

e—

for more exx., see Erichsen, *Erzählung* (1956) p. 74

P/R P Berlin 13588, 3/13

**ʒbh** n. type of fish (EG 4)

in compound

ʒbh n y‘m "fish of the sea" (EG 4)**ʒbk** n. "raven, crow"; see under ‘bq (EG 59)

ȝbgs[∞] n.m. "plate"

= ἄβαξ "slab, board" LSJ 1b

MSWb 1, 80, HT 778

P T Zurich 1894, 11

e—

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Tempeleide* (1963), who read ȝ^ogs (?)
a type of stool (?) or gs (?) "palette(?), salve(?)"

e—? O Turin 12672, 2

?

ȝbt GN "Abydos"; see under ȝbt (EG 27)

ȝbty(?)[∞] n.pl. (?) "offerings" (?); see under ȝb.t, below

ȝbtw n. "crime, evil"; see under btw (EG 126)

ȝpȝ(?)[∞] n.f. "palate(?)"

for discussion & refs., see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 302, n. a to l. vo., 21/11

ȝpysttys n.m. administrative title; see under ȝpystts, following

ȝpystts[∞] n.m. administrative title, "epistates"

= ἐπιστάτης "chief, commander" LSJ 659b, II.2 s.v.

see Pestman, *Amenothes* (1981) p. 101, n. h; Sp. in Gradenwitz, Preisigke, &

Sp., *Erbstreit* (1912) p. 52, §Va

P P Apis vo, 2a/11

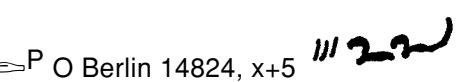
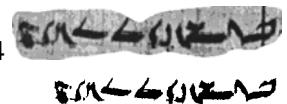
e— P O BM 12594, x+5

P P Stras WG 18, 6

var.

ȝpystyts

ȝ P P Turin 2134, 18-19

ȝ e ȝ P O Berlin 14824, x+5 **ȝpstts**see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222ȝ P P BM 10591 vo, 4/4 **ppsts**see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222ȝ P P BM 10591 vo, 2/10 

in compound

ȝpystts (*n*) *Pr-H.t-Hr* "epistles of Pathyris" (ȝ P Stras WG 19, x+12-13)**ȝpȝpsy[∞]** MNȝ R P Leiden 384 vo, 4/17 glossed **ѧπωΨī**

=? ȝpp Wb 1, 167/14-15

=? ḥ'Αποπις; see Griffith, *DIO* (1970) p. 174, §36 (= Plutarch 365D)**ȝpwlnys** in GN, see *Pȝ-.wy-ȝpwlnys*, below**ȝpwḥȝ(?)** n.f. "receipt"; see under **ȝpwkh**, following

ȝpwkh[∞] n.f. "receipt"

= ἀποχή LSJ 227b, III s.v.

= EG 4

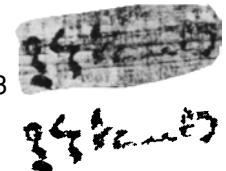
for discussion, see Mattha, *DO* (1945) p. 9 (= R O. TTO G95, 3)

var.

ȝpwḥ[?]

see Boswinkel & Pestman, PLB 22 (1982) p. 134, n. 54
ident. doubted by Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p.15

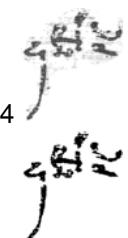
ሮ P P Reinach 2, 13



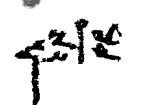
ȝpwg^c

MSWb 1, 98

ሮ R P Berlin 8043 vo, 2/4



ሮ R P Berlin 8043 vo, 3/20



ሮ R P Berlin 8043 vo, 4/10

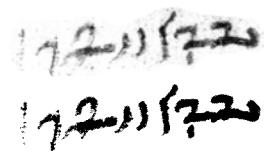


ȝpg^{c∞}

R P Westminster 2 vo, 1

vs. Shore, *JEA* 55 (1969) 187, who read ȝwnw.t (?) "staff-list"**ȝpwg^c** n.f. "receipt"; see under ȝpwkh, preceding**ȝpwȝ.w** n.pl. "messengers"; see under wpt, below**ȝpwȝ.w** inretrans. "birds" (*ipt EG* 29 & below)vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 69, n. t, who trans. "booty(?)" although noting bird det. for discussion, see M. Smith, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) p. 391, n. 33

P O Hor 18 vo, 10

**ȝplys[∞]** n. Greek month name

= Ἀπελλαῖος LSJ 185a

= ȝpryś *Wb* 1, 9/3see Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222

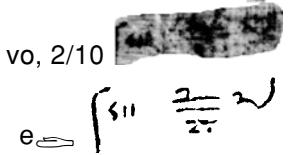
P S Canopus B, 1

**ȝps^c...s[∞]** MN

glossed ἀπελλαῖος(?)

vs. Johnson, *OMRO* 56 (1976), who read ȝps... (?)s

R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/10



ȝpstn[∞] n. a type of plant, "wormwood" (?)

=? ἀψίνθιον LSJ 299a
so Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. #4
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §14

R P Vienna 6257, 11/23

ȝ²
ȝ²

ȝpstts n.m. administrative title; see under *ȝpystts*, above

ȝpg^c n.f. "receipt"; see under *ȝpwkh*, above

ȝp[t] n.m. "bird"; see under *ȝpt*, below

ȝpt GN (EG 4)

ȝf in

reread as *w^c.t* indefinite art. (EG 81)
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who took as var. of *f* "fly" (EG 59 & below)
in phrase *t n w^c.t [iħ.t]* "fat of a [cow]"

R P Vienna 6257, 9/15

ȝ²
ȝ²

ȝf^c "greedy"; see under *f^c* (EG 60)

ȝft v.t. "to be square"; see under *ȝft*, below

ȝft.w n.pl. "squares"; see under *ȝft*, below

ȝm in compound prep. *n-ȝm-*, see under *n* (EG 199)

ȝm n.m. "member," in compound *ȝm pr* (?) "member of a household" (?); see under *ȝmy*
"who, which is in," below

ȝm(y) n.f. "character"; see under *ȝmy.t*, below

ȝmy.t in

retrans. "character," following
vs. EG 4, who trans. "fist"

P P Dodgson vo, 9

ȝ²
ȝ²

ȝmy.t[∞] n.f. "character"

= EG 5

< ȝm.t/imȝ.t "charm, kindness, graciousness" *Wb* 1, 80

see Quack, *ZÄS* 123 (1996) 65-69

vs. EG 5 (& 60), who suggested ~? ȝmy "contents" (lit., "what is in") *Wb* 1, 72/14,
& 'm "to know" *Wb* 1, 184

vs. Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 181, n. 22, who suggested ~? ȝm "form" *Wb* 1, 78/1,
& ȝmȝ "shape, form" *Wb* 1, 80/10

vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 61, n. 36, who suggested <? bȝȝ.t "character" *Wb* 1, 441/16-18

=? B_{ΜΑΙΗ} "size, age, kind" *CD* 156a, as *ČED* 77 & Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 61, n. 36

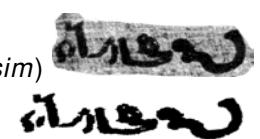
but see H. Smith, *BSoAS* 41 (1978) 360, & Lichtheim, *Wis. Lit.* (1983) p. 117, n. 109

Fecht, *Wortakzent* (1960) p. 125, n. 373; *KHWb* 88; & *DELC* 109a derived B_{ΜΑΙΗ}
< *m-ȝȝ "greatness"

Volten, *Traum.* (1942) p. 109, & ÄguAm (1962) p. 98, derived B_{ΜΑΙΗ} < my.t "way"
(EG 152 & below)

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "will"

P P 'Onch, 11/11 (& *passim*)



vs. EG 4, who trans. "fist"

P P 'Onch, 20/19



in

reread wn hyn "there are some" (EG 88 + 268)

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 122, n. d

vs. Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977) 101, n. m

P P Dodgson vo, 9



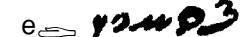
in

reread ... ȝnȝy n hȝȝ.t¹

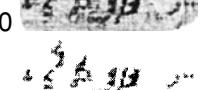
see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 124

vs. Ray, *RdE* 29 (1977) 110, n. II

ȝ P P Louvre 3333, 4



ȝ P P Louvre 3334, 30



var.

ȝm

☞ R P Harkness, 1/26



ȝmy

☞ P O Hor 31B, 3



e—

imy(.t)

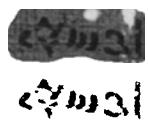
for discussion of confusion between *imy.t* "character" & *my.t* "road, path"
(EG 152 & below), see Volten, *dem. Weisheits.*, 2 (1941) 42-44

in compounds

‘ne ȝmy "beautiful of character" (R P Harkness, 4/33)

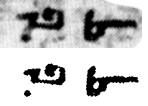
N(ȝ-n)fr-ȝmy(.t) "beautiful of character"; see under ȝs.t, below

R P Carlsberg 2, 9/11 (& *passim*)



nbt ȝmy.t "impudent, obdurate" (lit., "hard of character")

☞ R P Krall, 11/4



= ΝΛΨΤΕΙΜΕ, ΝΛΨΤΜΜΕ CD 78b, ČED 115, KHWb 132 & 526, DELC 149a

but vs. KHWb 132, who suggested ΕΙΜ, ΜΜΕ < ΕΙΜΕ "to know"

= ‘m EG 60 & below

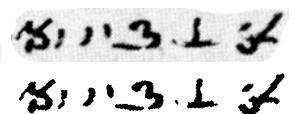
for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 245, nn. 1307-8

vs. Sp., RT 31 (1909) 159-60, who derived ȝmy.t < ȝmy.t "fist" (EG 4)

var.

nbt imy

R P Krall, 18/1



t ȝmy.t "to take on the character (of)," frequently "maturity, adulthood"

P P 'Onch, 6/9



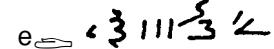
(i.e., "taking on 'cultural norms'")

=? **ΒΟΙ·ΜΑΙΗ** "to grow in size, increase" CD 156a, ČED 77, KHWb 88
for discussions of etymology, see under *ȝmy.t*, above

var.

t ȝmy.t

R P Mythus, 8/10



see de Cenival, *Mythe* (1988) p. 89, n. to l. 8/10
vs. Sp., *Mythus* (1917), followed by EG 668, who trans. "fist, paw"

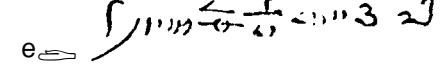
ȝmys n. "dill"; see under *ȝmsy*, below

ȝme[s]ȝtsye(?)r[∞] MN

R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/25



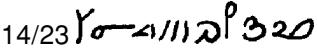
glossed **ȝMECWT... (?)P**



ȝmw pl. nisba adj.; see under *ȝmy*, below

ȝmwny[∞]k[∞] n. "ammoniac," a resin used in incense, said to come from the temple of Ammon in Libya

e R P Mag, 14/23



= ἀμμωνιακόν "gum-ammoniac" LSJ 84a
=? *m̄nq* a kind of tree *Wb* 2, 90/7-8; *WÄD* 248-49

= **ΒΑΜΙΝΑΚΟΥ** ČED 6, KHWb 486

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§15 & 531

see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 3 (1921) [7], # 63, who ident. w. **ȝMONIÃKHN** in R P. Mag. vo., 4/15;
Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222; & Chassinat, *P. méd. Copte* (1921) p. 185, n. to l. 143

ȝmwr(ȝ) GN "Crocodilopolis" adjoining Pathyris in Upper Egypt

P P Adler 2, 3



= EG 5

< *ȝw-m-ȝtrw* "island in the river" (as name of Crocodilopolis) *Wb*. 1, 47/11

= Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) p. 43, but vs. sugg. id. w. Pathyris itself

≈ Κροκοδίλων πόλις Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/2 (1980) p. 157, #2 s.v. & Supplement,
1 (1988) p. 180, #2 s.v.

for discussion of derivation & location, see Sp., *Eigen.* (1901) pp. 68*-69*; Griffith, *P. Rylands*, 3
(1909) pp. 130, 273, n. 3 & 421; Griffith in Adler et al., *Adler Papyri* (1939) p. 65; Gardiner,
JEA 27 (1941) 36, w. n. 4

in compounds

rmt n ȝmwr "man of Crocodilopolis" (P P Brussels 6037, 2/26)

rmt i w=f šp q-hbs i w=f sh r ȝmwr "veteran who is registered at Crocodilopolis"; see under 'q "bread, loaf," below

rmt htr hypprghs i w=f sh r ȝmwr(3) "horseman & cavalry officer who is inscribed at Crocodilopolis"

(P P Adler 2, 3 & 9)

hȝpytrs n ȝmwr3 "military camp of Crocodilopolis" (P P Ryl 17, 2; P P Stras 21, 5; P P Adler 2, 4)

ȝmwld

n.m. "owl"

e R P Mag, 27/9 ȝH/19320

= EG 5

~ ȝm(w) "owl" Wb 2, 1 (who read *m*)

= -ѧMѧY in ՅԱԿԿԱMѧY "small night-owl" CD 516b, ČED 82, KHWb 59 & 486
(s.v. ѧMѧY), DELC 246

for reading & discussion, see Edel, *Weltkammer, II. Teil* (1963) pp. 99-101; Osing,
Nominal. (1976) p. 730 (top)

= ՅՄՈՎՂԱՃ CD 166b, ČED 82, KHWb 92, DELC 112a

ȝmb^{oo}

n.f. meaning uncertain

P P Cairo 31213, 15

MSWb 1, 115

øȝmm

in

R P Turin 766A, 8

reread ȝmh "underworld" as var. of ȝmh, below
see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 91-92, n. to l. 8
vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968), who took as GN

ȝmns

GN in Oxyrhynchite nome

P/R O Pisa 29, 2/x+11

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 15 (1987) 171, #8
vs. Giangeri & Silvis, *SCO* 24 (1975), who took as PN

in compound

rmt ȝmns "man of Ammonios"

ȝmr(?)[∞] n.m. a type of restraining device

P O Hor 19, 23

~? *mr* "to bind" EG 166
 = *Wb* 2, 105
 = ΜΟΥΡ CD 180a, ČED 88, *KHWb* 99, *DELC* 119b
 so Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 76, n. cc
 or ? read ȝšr

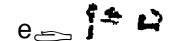
ȝȝmh

in

reread ȝm(w) "who is/are in"; see under ȝmy nisba adj., below
 see Stadler, *Enchoria* 25 (1999) 97, n. to l. 22

vs. Botti, *JEA* 54 (1968) & *Colombaria* 21 (1956), who trans. "cavern, tomb"

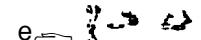
R P Turin 766A, 23

e 

R P Turin 766A, 22

e 

R P Turin 766A, 24

e 

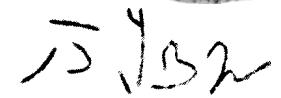
in

reread ȝm pr(?) "member of a household(?)" (<? ȝmy.w pr; see under ȝmy
 "who is in," below)

vs. Botti, *Colombaria* 21 (1956) 28, n. 8

R Vase Turin 3180, 3





ȝȝmh(y)

n.f. "cavern, hole, underworld"; see under ȝȝmh.t, below

ȝȝmhȝ.t

n.f. "underworld"; see under ȝȝmh.t "cavern, hole," below

ȝȝmȝt

v. "to seize"; see under mȝt (EG 172)

ȝȝm(=)s

phonetic writing of *n-ȝim-s* "by means of"; see under *n*, below

ʒmsy[∞]

n. "dill"

= *i ms.t Wb* 1, 88/9; *WÄD* 34= **EMICE** n.m. *CD* 56a, *ČED* 35, *KHWb* 36, *DELC* 43b= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§17, 134, & 244, but vs. §133for discussion, see Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. #6; Germer, *Arzneimittel.* (1979) pp. 99-101;Quack, *SAK* 23 (1996) 314, n. 34

R P Vienna 6257, 4/8 (& 4/6, 9/30)

time 3 v

time 3 v

in

R P Vienna 6257, 15/18

time 3 v

read [ʒ]sy a plant, as Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm., #14, vs. pharm. #6

var.

ʒmys

HT 787

e? O Thompson 16, 6

time 3 v

‘msy

R P Vienna 6257, 9/29

time 3 v

see Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 59vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. #30, who trans. "batis, sea-fennel"

in

R P Vienna 6257, 8/35

time 3 v

reread *hms* "to sit" (EG 308-9 & below)vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. #18, who read *θims* "clover"vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §133

in compounds

pr.(t.) ʒmsy (var. ‘msy) "dill seed" (R P Vienna 6257, 4/8, 9/29 & 30)

time 3 v

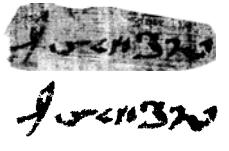
[s n] ʒmys "dill seller"

MSWb 1, 125

e? R O Stras 1617, 1/3

ȝmsk[∞] n.m. a Nile fish, *Tilapia (Chromis) Nilotica* L.

R P Teb Tait 19, 3



= ȝmsk *Wb* 1, 88/10

= ΕΜΕΨΔΕ CD 56b, ČED 36, KHWb 36, DELC 43b

≈ ἀβρομίς "a kind of mullet" LSJ 3a, as Gamer-Wallert, *Fischkulte* (1970) p. 25

for discussion, see Tait, *Tebtunis* (1977) p. 66, n. a; & Gamer-Wallert, *Fischkulte* (1970) p. 25

ȝmst̄ DN "Imsety" (one of four sons of Horus); see under ȝmst̄, below

P T Stras 12, 2/2 (ed. 5b)



ȝmš n. a type of granary fee, paid in kind (?)

for discussion, see Kaplony-Heckel in Kramer & Kaplony-Heckel, *ZPE* 61

(1985) 51-52 & n. 25, who read all exx. ȝmšg

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §18

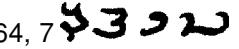
?; so Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966) 152-53

P T Stras 11, 6



?; so Kaplony-Heckel, *MDAIK* 21 (1966) 152-53, following Wångstedt, *ADO* (1954)
or =? ȝnm "pelt" EG 5

e=R? O Berlin 8364, 7



ȝmšg in

P T Stras 12, 2/2 (ed. 5b)



reread ȝmš a type of granary fee, paid in kind (?), preceding
vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *ZPE* 61 (1985) 51-52 & n. 25

ȝn postnegation (EG 5)



ȝn in phrase ȝn n-m-sȝ "perhaps ... not (?); see under sȝ "back," below

ȝn-nȝw interrogative; see under ȝn (EG 32)



ȝn-nȝw particle "if, when"; see under ȝn (EG 32)

ȝnȝs[[∞]] n. a type of plant, "anise" (?)

R P Vienna 6257, 4/13

=? ȝnȝ.t Wb 1, 100/1-2; WÄD 44-45

=? ὄνυησον "anise" LSJ 145a

so Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. #7

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §20

ident. accepted by J. Scarborough, pers. comm.;

but see Germer, *Arzneimittel.* (1979) pp. 241-43

ȝny[[∞]] n. a type of plant

R P Louvre 3229, 5/20

= EG 5

for discussion, see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 80, n. to l. 33, who sugg.

etymological connection to wȝn "juniper" (Wb 1, 285-86; WÄD 129-32;
cf. w(ȝ)n EG 90 & below), but this does not fit phonetics

e R P Mag, 10/33

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §21

~? ȝny type of substance ("pips, grains"?), below

e R P Mag, 27/11

in compounds

mw n ȝny "juice of ȝny-wood" (R P Louvre 3229, 5/20)

bt n hry n ȝny "pleasure wood of ȝny-wood"; see under *hr* "to be pleased, content," below

ȝny n. "offering"; see under ȝny, below

ȝny n. "stone"; see under ȝny (EG 34)

ȝnwe n.f. "mortar, millstone" (?); see under ȝwn, above

ȝnb n.m. "wall"; see under ȝnb, below

ȝnbȝ[[∞]] GN "Ombos" (modern "Kom Ombo")

R P Berlin 8351, 5/8

= EG 5 GN

= Nb.t Wb 2, 242/5

e

= **N_θω**, **B_εMBω** CED 347, KHWb 477, DELC 108a (s.v. **M_θω**)

= Ὄμβοι Calderini, *Dizionario*, 3/4 (1983) 386-87, #1
for discussion, see Gardiner, AEO, 2 (1947) 5*-6*; M. Smith, *Enchoria* 16 (1988)
p. 80; *Liturgy* (1993) p. 63, n. to l. 8

var.

?; **lmb3**

= EG 30
or =? Ombos near Tukh

see Gardiner, AEO, 2 (1947) 28*-29*

N_b

see Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 161, §9

in compounds

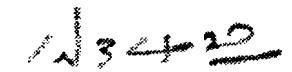
rmt N_b "man of Ombos" (R O Uppsala 1441,1)

rmt Pr-iy-lq n p₃ ts N_b "man of Philae in the nome of Ombos" (P P Heid 723, 4)

ȝnbn adj. "evil, bad"; see under *b₃n* (EG 112)

ȝnbs(?) in GN; see under *Tȝ-ȝnbs*, below

R P Harkness, 3/13



P O Prinz-Joachim 25, 3



P O Prinz-Joachim 25, 9



e P P Heid 723, 4



R O Uppsala 1441, 1

ȝnp DN "Anubis"; see under *ȝnp*, below

ȝnpy(?) n. "desert" (EG 5)

ȝnphwrȝ[∞] n. "petition"

= ἀναφορά LSJ 125b, II.6
see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 21, #3a, w. n. 67a

ȝnm v. "to go" (EG 5)

ȝnm n.m. "pelt" (EG 5)
see also under *ȝmšg* a type of granary fee (?), above

ȝnmr[[∞] n. meaning uncertain, name of a medicament

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. #8, who suggested
=? ὀμβροσία "name for antidote" LSJ 79a-b, I.3

see Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 59
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §22

in phrase
mw (n) dty nt-iw-w d n=f ȝnmr[...] "olive juice which is called *ȝnmr[...]*"

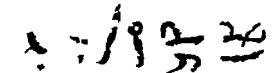
ȝnh v. "to hold back"; see under *ȝnh* "to surround" (EG 35)

ȝnh n. "eyebrow"; see under *ȝnh* (EG 35)

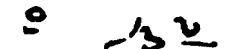
ȝnq[∞] n. a type of plant

= EG 6
= *ȝnnk Wb* 1, 97; *WÄD* 39-41
= ΕΝΓ, ΕΝΟΥΝΓ CD 56b, ČED 36, *KHWb* 37 (s.v. ΕΝΟΥΝΓ), *DELC* 44a
for discussion, see Sottas, *Lille* (1921) p. 65; de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 19 & n. 6; &
Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 59; Germer, *Arzneimittel.* (1979) pp. 238-41;
Aufrère, *BIFAO* 86 (1986) 24-26; Betrò, *EVO* 11 (1988) 79; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) 85

☞ R P SB I 5237 vo



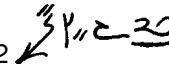
☞ R P Vienna 6257, 9/31



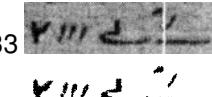
Osing, *Nominal*. (1976), p. 302, distinguished between *innk* > **ENOVNR** & *ink(y)* > **ENR**
 (the former interpreted by him as a diminutive form of the latter)
 = Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. #9; Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§23, 149 & 157

var.

ȝnqe

e R P Mag, 14/32 

ȝȝnqy

e R P Vienna 6257, 9/33 

Reymond, *Medical* (1976), trans. "conyza"

ȝng (?)

P P Cairo 31178 vo, 2/9 (= vo, 1/13) 

so de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), who trans. "thyme (?)"

e 

ȝngȝ

P P Lille 29, 3 
e 

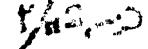
de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972), trans. "thyme (?)"

in compound

[h]rre n **ȝnqe** "flower of —" (R P Mag, 14/32; Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 [1904] 104, n. to l., trans. "conyza")

ȝnqe n. a type of plant; see under *ȝnq*, preceding

ȝnqer(?)[∞] n. a type of plant

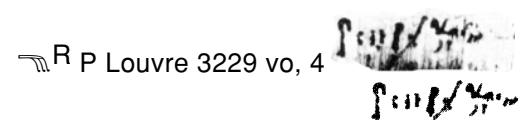
? O TTO 9, 2 (& 8) 


Thompson in Gardiner, Thompson, & Milne, *Theban Ostraca* (1913) p. 61, n. 1,
 ident. as a "type of seed or nut" & noted word might not be Egyptian
 =? var. of *ȝnq* a type of plant, preceding, w. final stroke as plant det. as in *kȝm* "garden" EG 557
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §24

ȝnqy n. a type of plant; see under *ȝnq*, above

ȝ[n]gelws∞ n.pl. "messengers"

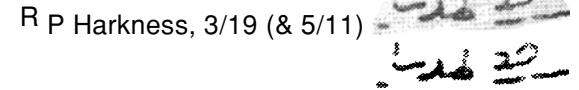
= ἄγγελος "(divine) messenger" LSJ 7b



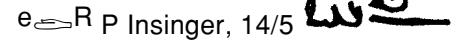
ȝngy(?) n. "desert" (EG 5)

ȝnt v.t. "to hold back, restrain; repel"

= ȝnty Wb 1, 102/2-5



for discussion & list of exx., see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 73, n. 127,
& Hughes, *Studies Wilson* (1982) p. 52, n. to l. 21
cf. also ȝtn̥t "to restrain (?)," below



vs. Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 20, n. i, who interpreted ȝnt as pn. inf. of ȝn "to bring"

(EG 33 & below) or < ȝnh "to surround, hold fast" (EG 35 & below)

vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980) 132 & 135, who read ȝm̥t < m̥t "to seize" (EG 172-73 & below)

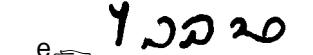
pn. form

ȝnt.t=

see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 73, n. 127



vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "to deliver"

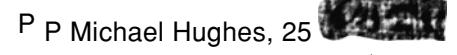


vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955), who trans. "to rescue (?)"



var.

ȝnty

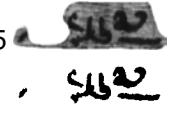


in compound

ȝnt̄ r (plus n.)

= *Wb* 1, 102/3

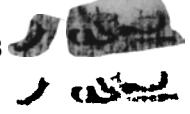
P P Berlin 8268c, 5



(plus inf.)

vs. Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908), who read *s̄t̄ r* "to turn back"

R P Cairo 31170, 2-3



ȝnty n.pl. "restraints"

P P Michael Hughes, 21



in phrase

kw.w nʒ hwr̄(.w) nʒ hblʒ(.w) iʒrm nʒ ȝnty(.w) "(the) stringencies, the robberies, the oppressions & the restraints" (P P Michael Hughes, 20-21)

ȝnt̄y v.t. "to hold back, restrain; repel"; see under *ȝnt̄*, preceding

ȝntwg[∞] n.f. a type of tax

= *EG* 6

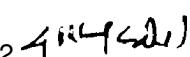
suggested correspondences to ἐντάγιον "requisition by the state" LSJ 574b or ἐγκύκλιον "tax on sales" LSJ 474a-b, IV s.v. ἐγκύκλιος, rejected in Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 49

see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 32, #3

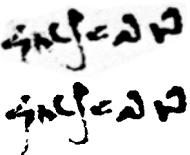
e=R O MH 1353, 3



e=R O MH 4015, 2



R O MH 4054, 2



vs. Lee, *Aegyptus* 48 (1968) 139, who suggested *ȝntwg* < ἐνδίκη s.v.

ἐνδίκος "legitimate" LSJ 560b & trans. "lawful or statutory (tax)"
for discussion, see Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957) p. 49

R e=R O MH 891, 2-3



ȝntwgsys.w[∞] n.pl. "petitions"

= ἐντεύξεις, pl. of ἐντεύξις LSJ 576a, IV
for ident., see Sp. in Gradenwitz, Preisigke, & Sp., *Erbstreit* (1912) p. 55

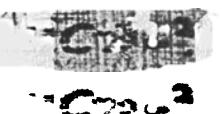
P P Stras WG 18, 9



ȝntnn RN "Antoninus"

→reading? for names & titles of Roman Emperors as attested in Demotic texts, see Pestman, *Chron.* (1967)
pp. 84-104

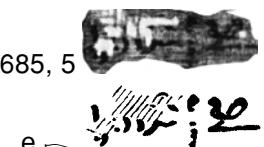
ȝ P Carlsberg 9, 1/5



var.

ȝtwns

ȝ R P Berlin 15685, 5



in epithet

ȝtwns i-ir [mh]t "Antoninus [Auto]crator" (R P Berlin 15685, 5-6)

ȝndrȝ[∞] n.m. species of bean, *Phaseolus*

P P 'Onch, 20/21



= ΒΑΝΩΙΡΙ, ΑΝΟΙΡΙ CD 12b, ČED 10, KHWb 487, DELC 14b

≠ ȝndyr "soap" EG 6; note plant det.

= ΑΝΧΙΡ CD 781a, ČED 318, KHWb 10, DELC 14b

as Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 73, n. 123, & Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 175

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §25

ȝndyr n. "salt paste (used for soap)" (EG 6)

ȝr n.m. measure of distance (EG 6)

ȝr(‘) v.it. "to embark"; see under ‘/ "to ascend," below

ȝrȝ n.m. "child"; see under ȝ/w, below

ȝrȝrȝ n.m. "field mouse"

= ȝrȝ Wb 1, 210/7

= ΔΛΙΛ CD 6a, ČED 5, KHWb 4, DELC 8b

for discussion of the use of this n. in PN, w. var. forms, see Vittmann, *Enchoria* 24 (1997/98) 99-101,
who trans. "shrew-mouse"

ȝ R P Teb Tait 15, 14



ȝry n.f. "rank, position(?)" (EG 6)

ȝry in GN, see under *Tȝ-mȝy-ȝry*, below

ȝȝryȝ(?) in

P G Eleph Satet, 12



reread *Tȝ-ryȝ* GN "Tura," below

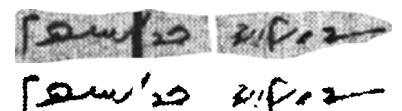
see Vittmann, MDAIK 53 (1997) 276, n. nn

vs. Lüdeckens, MDAIK 27 (1971) 206, n. v, who who read ȝryȝ or hryȝ & took as GN

ȝryȝn DN
in compound

Wsȝr ȝryȝn

ȝ R P Harkness, 5/24-25



~? PN ȝryȝn; see Lüdeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/1 (1980) 25

~? MN ȝryȝn (R P. Magical 14/8 [bis]) & var. ȝryȝn (also R P Magical, 14/8)

in compound

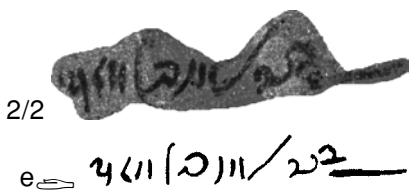
Wsȝr ȝryȝn pȝ ȝry mnȝ n Wsȝr "Osiris ȝryȝn, the excellent companion of Osiris"

ȝryȝnwȝs n. meaning uncertain, w. jar det., perhaps an aromatic
MSWb 1, 199a
=? ἔρινος "a plant like basil" LSJ 688b
or =? ἔριν(ε)ός "wild fig (tree)" LSJ 688b

in compound

s n ȝrynwȝ "seller of —"

R O Stras 174, 2/2



ȝr^c n. "child"; see under *ȝw* (EG 68)

ȝr^cy n.f. "uraeus"; see under *ȝr^cy(.t)*, below

ȝrwȝ n. "stalk, stem" (EG 6)

ȝrb[∞] v.t. "to enclose, seclude"

= EG 6 & 66, but vs. id. w. *ȝrf* v.t. "to enclose, wrap up" (below)

?<*ȝnb* "to shut in (w. walls)" *Wb* 1, 95/11, as Osing, *Nominal.* (1976) pp. 621-22, n. 630

= **ȝp(ε)B**, **ȝpq** CD 528a, ČED 229, KHWb 293, DELC 250b
Coptic may represent late merger of *ȝrb* & *ȝrf*

P P Cairo 30605, 1/16 (& 1/13 (bis), 15)



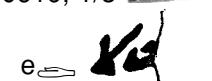
e P P Cairo 30606, 1/13 (& 1/14, 16 (bis))



P P Cairo 31179, 1/19 (& 1/14)



ȝ P P Cairo 30619, 1/8



var.

v.it., w/out reflexive obj.

P P Prague A, 24 (& 23)



in phrase

ȝw=n ȝrb=n n=f & *bn ȝw=f ȝrb=f n=f* "we shall (var., "he shall not") shut ourselves (var. "himself") up
 (= go into seclusion) for him"

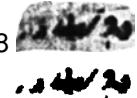
vs. Erichsen, *Kultgenossen.* (1959) p. 48, who trans. "we shall surround (the mummy) for him"
 (= "be pallbearers"), & de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972) p. 53, n. 13, 1, who trans. "we shall mourn for him"

in compound
ȝrb (n) **dy** "to surround w. a wall" (EG 674)

(ȝrb) n.m. "enclosure, fence"

= (ε)ΡΒΕ CD 529a, KHWb 161, DELC 46a

P P Louvre 3266, 8



var.

"enclosed area"

R P Serpot, 2/1



cf. **Tȝ-rb.t** in S. Louvre 10592 (see Yoyotte, *MDAIK* 16 (1958) 416-18),
 designation of area north of Horbeit in XIth U.E. nome
 or =? GN "Rifeh" (hill south of Siut)

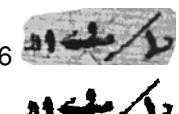
= ΕΡΗΒΕ ČED 344, DELC 46a

= Ἐρέβη (see Crum in Petrie, *Gizeh & Rifeh* [1907] p. 41, §101)

or ~? ΤΗΡΒΕ GN CD 529a, KHWb 161

for discussion, see Thompson, *Siut* (1934) p. 43, n. 17, & p. 88, #32

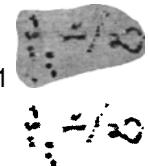
P P BM 10575, 6



ȝrb∞

n. "pledge, security, earnest money"

☞ R P Vienna Gr 39942 vo, 1



= ȝlb EG 7

BH עַרְבָּה n. "thing exchanged, pledge" עַרְבָּן n. "pledge" BDB 786

= NWS ȝrb "security, pledge" DNWSI 885

see Hayes & Hoftijzen, *VT* 20 (1970) 101-2

= ΔΡΗΒ "pledge, deposit" CD 15a, ČED 11, KHWb 11, DELC 15b

Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 437

not ~ ΡΗΒ "allotment, portion" CD 15a, KHWb 161 & 488, DELC 15b (s.v. ΔΡΗΒ), Kasser, *Compléments*

(1964) p. 48; see Till, *BSAC* 17 (1964) 199, & *Rechtsurk.* (1958) p. 131, n. to l. 2

= ἀρραβών LSJ 246b

for discussion, see Darnell, *Enchoria* 17 (1990) 83-84 & 87; for discussion of etymology, see Stricker, *AcOr* 15 (1937) 7, & Yoyotte, *GLECS* 8 (1958) 24

in compound

sh n ȝrb "document of deposit" (R P Vienna Gr 39942 vo, 1)

ȝrb_y

GN "Arabia"

= EG 6

= Ἀραβία LSJ 233a

= OP *Arabāya-* Kent, *OP²* (1953) pp. 169-70

~ Akk. *Arabu* (& var.) "nomad, Arab" Eph̄al, *Ancient Arabs* (1982) pp. 6-7

~ BH נְבָשׁוֹן "nomad(s), steppe-dweller(s), Arab(s)," Koehler & Baumgartner, *Lexicon*, 3 (1983) p. 831b

for discussion , see Sp., *Krügen*. (1912) pp. 34-35, n. 60

var.

?; ȝrb_yn[∞]

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 149, n. to l. 12, & pharm. #10, who id.'d as

ἐρέβινθος "chickpea" (LSJ 684a)

vs. Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §28, who id'd as B_{EPRBIN} "(ground up or dried)

papyrus" (CD 58a, ČED 37, KHWb 500)

NB: pellet+pl. strokes det. is unexpected, but perhaps derives from first element of compound, *sntr* "aromatic resin; oliban" (EG 440 & below)

in compounds

sntr ȝrb_yn "Arabian(?) incense" (R P Vienna 6257, 4/12 & 8/31)

tʒ ȝrb_y "land of Arabia" (EG 6)

in compound

wr (n) pʒ tʒ (n) ȝlb_yn "chief of the land of Arabia" (R O Krug A, 16)

ȝrb_yn

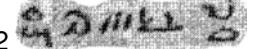
in

retrans. as "Arabia(n) (?)" (var. of ȝrb_y, EG 118 & preceding)

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) p. 149, n. to l. 12, & pharm. #10, who id.'d as

ἐρέβινθος "chickpea" (LSJ 684a)

R P Vienna 6257, 4/12



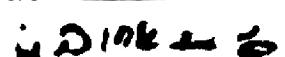
☞ R P Vienna 6257, 8/31



R P Vienna 6257, 4/12



☞ R P Vienna 6257, 8/31

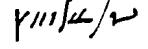


ʒrbwy n. a type of plant

HT 815

=? *rpy* "fresh plant" EG 244

cf. *ʒrpy*, var. of *rpy* "fresh plants, greens," below

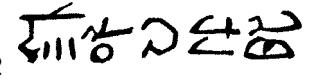
e-? O Thompson 54, 2 

ʒrbnd n.m. a type of field, in compound *ʒh.w ʒrbnd*; see under *ʒh* "field," below

ʒrbtng^cy[∞] n.m. "arbetanki" (of Isis) (sacerdotal/administrative title assoc. w. temple & state economic activity)

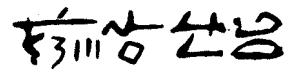
< Meroitic *arbtke* Meeks, *MNL* 13 (1973) 14

for discussion, see Török, *Econ. Mer. Nub.* (1979) pp. 3-13; Török, *ZÄS* 111 (1984) 63; Hintze, *MIO* 9 (1963) 11, #90; & Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937) 120 & 288, #816

e-R G Philae 417, 2 

var.

ʒrbtg^cy^ʒ

e-R G Philae 417, 1 

ʒrbtg^cy n.m. Meroitic priestly title; see under *ʒrbtng^cy*, preceding

ʒrpy n.f. "fresh plant"; see under *rpy*, below

ʒrmʒ n.f. "tears"; see under *rmy(.t)*, below

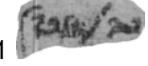
ʒrr n. sixth month of Babylonian year, "Elul"; see under *ʒll*, below

ʒrry n.m. "grape" in compound *ʒh ʒrry* "vineyard"; see under *ʒll/y*, below

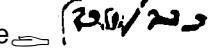
ʒrl n. "(battle-)cry" (?); see under *ʒll*, below

ʒrl̥y n.m. "grape" in compound *ʒh ʒrl̥y* "vineyard"; see under *ʒll/y*, below

ʒrs(y)n(ʒ) RN Arsinoe

P P Berlin 13593, 1 

for PN, see Lüdeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/1 (1980) 30

e- 

P P Heid 737a~, x+1

A Demotic script entry consisting of two horizontal strokes with a small circle at the end of the first stroke, followed by a vertical stroke.

P P Lille 29, 5

A Demotic script entry consisting of two horizontal strokes with a small circle at the end of the first stroke, followed by a vertical stroke.

P P Sorbonne 1186, 23 (= ed. ex. 7)

A Demotic script entry consisting of two horizontal strokes with a small circle at the end of the first stroke, followed by a vertical stroke.

P P Sorbonne 1196, 3

A Demotic script entry consisting of two horizontal strokes with a small circle at the end of the first stroke, followed by a vertical stroke.

P P Sorbonne 2301, 4

A Demotic script entry consisting of two horizontal strokes with a small circle at the end of the first stroke, followed by a vertical stroke.

vs. de Cenival, *RdP* 4 (1967) 99, who read ȝrynw̥s

in titles

w. epithets including *mr* "to love"; see under *mr*, below

w̥b n ȝrsynȝ "w̥b-priest of Arsinoe" (P P Heid 737b~, 1)

var.

w̥b.t n ȝrsynȝ tȝ mr iȝ-s "priestess of Arsinoe, the father loving" (EG 83)

Pr-ȝ(t.) ȝrsynȝ "Queen Arsinoe" (P S Tod 257, x+12)

fy tn nb m-bȝȝ ȝrsnȝ (EG 144)

= κανηφόρος LSJ 874b

var.

GN

in compounds

Pȝ-ȝ.wy-ȝrsynȝ GN, below

see also Pȝ-ȝ-tȝ-mr-sn GN, below

tš ȝrs(y)n(ȝ) "Arsinoite nome" (the Fayyum)

= Ἀρσινοίτης νομός Pestman, *NPP* (1990) p. 310

ሮ P P Ash 3, 11

ሮ P P Ash 17, 2

ሮ P P BM 10750A, 1/4

ሮ P P Cairo 30606, 1/5

ሮ P P Hamburg 1, 1/4

ሮ R P Berlin 7058A, 8

in titles

irpy.w pȝ tš ȝrsynȝ "temples of the Arsinoite nome"

in compound

rȝ Pr-ȝ nt-ȝw šn r h.t-ntr (n) h.t-ntr Sbk ȝrm nȝ irpy.w pȝ tš ȝrsynȝ "royal temple inspector who inspects the temple of Sobek & the temples of the district of Arsinoe" & var.; see under *šn* "to ask, investigate" & var., below

in compounds

[‘].wy.w bnr [n p³ t³] ȝrsyn³ "outlying area [of the] Arsinoite [nome]"

in compound

R-t³-hny³ P³-sbt-n³-ȝlshwr.w Pr-grg-Sbk t³ tny.t Pwlmn r tmy 3 nt hn n³ [‘].wy.w bnr [n p³ t³] ȝrsyn³ "El-Lahun, Syron Kome, Kerkesouchis of the Polemon division, making 3 villages which are in the outlying area [of the] Arsinoite [nome]" (P P Ash 18, 5-6)

r³.w (n) Pr-‘³ [(n) p³ t³] ȝrsn "royal storehouses [(of) the district of] Arsinoe" (P P Sorbonne 1186, 22-23)
hny [M]³-wr p³ "canal of Moeris (of) the —"

in compounds

‘t mh (n) t³ — "northern side of the —"

in compound

tmy Sbk P³-‘.wy-t³-mr-sn nt-ȝw=w d n=f N³-nh.w nt hr p³ — "Sobek-town Philadelphia called 'The Sycamores' which is on the —" (P P BM 10750A, 1/4)

‘t rsy t³ — "south side of the —"

in compound

‘.wy ‘š Rnn.t t³ ntr.t ‘3.t nt hr ‘t iȝbt hft³ Sbk-nb-Tn p³ ntr ‘3 n tmy Sbk T³-nb-T³-tn nt hn t³ tny.t Plwmn nt hr — "place of invocation of Thermouthis, the great goddess, which is on the eastern side of the dromos of Sobek, lord of Tebtunis, the great god, in the Sobek-town of Tebtunis which is in the Polemon division which is on the —" (P P Cairo 30617a, 2-3)

tny.t Pwlmn (n) p³ — "Polemon division (of) the —"

‘.wy htp p³ msh (n) tmy Sbk T³-nb-t³-tn (n) t³ tny.t Pwlmn (n) p³ — "resting place of the crocodile (of) the Sobek-town of Tebtunis (in) the Polemon division (of) the —" (P P Cairo 30605, 1/4)

tny.t Hykrt³ (n) p³ t³ (n) ȝrsyn "Heracleides division of the Arsinoite nome"; see under Hrk³ty, below

ȝrs³nygwn[∞] n. "orpiment, yellow sulphide of arsenic"

= ἀρσενικόν LSJ 247b

see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 3 (1921) [12], #103; Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222

e R P Mag vo, 3/18

o ȝr³nygwn³

ȝrq-ȝhh

GN, necropolis of Abydos; see under ‘lk-ȝhh (EG 66)

ȝrky^c

n. "chest" (EG 7)

ȝrk³hp³rlts(?)[∞] n.m. "chief minister" (?)

P O Hor 3 vo, 16-17

=? ἀρχιυπηρέτης LSJ 253b

for discussion, see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 96; Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 22, #12, w. n. 70
Ray, *Hor* (1976), read ȝrkhrts (?) as PN (= Lüdeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/1 [1980] 32)

ȝrk³hp³rlts

ȝrgwn(?) n. "purple-dyed wool (?); see following

ȝrgmn[∞] n. "purple-dyed wool"

= BH פְּרָגְמָן "purple, red-purple" BDB 71a

= NWS ῥgwn "red purple" DNWSI 103

Vittmann, WZKM 86 (1996) 437

for discussion, see Hughes, JNES 16 (1957) 58, & Vycichl, ZÄS 79 (1954) 77

vs. Kaplony-Heckel, Tempelrede, 1 (1963) 311, n. 3, who suggested = ἀργύριον
"silver" LSJ 236b, II

var.

?; **ȝrgwn (?)**

vs. Sp., *Studies Griffith* (1932) p. 179, n. 40, who equated w. ἔριον "wool" LSJ 688b
or ? read ȝrgwm

ȝrgn n.m. "notary's office"; see following

ȝrghn[∞] n.m. "notary's office"

= ἀρχεῖον "town hall, office of chief magistrates" LSJ 251b

for discussion, see Pierce, *Aegyptus* 44 (1964) 171-72

vs. Griffith in Adler et al., *Adler Papyri* (1939), & EG 7, who ident. w. ἀρχῶν "chief magistrate" LSJ 254a

var.

ȝrgn

ȝrghrwe[∞] n. "high priest"
= ἀρχιερεὺς LSJ 252b

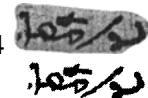
P O Florence 8089, 7



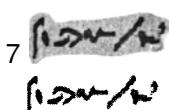
P P Berlin 13640, 29



P P Adler 13, 4



P P Adler 20, 7



e=R G Philae 417, 7



ȝrgs[∞] n. a type of plant, "wild chickling" (?)
 =? ἄρακος LSJ 233b
 MSWb 1, 210, & Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §30
 cf. also EG 93 wr³ "vetch"

e P P Berlin 13570, 22 ȝrgs[∞]

ȝrgsmtypyrgs[∞] n. "chief of the bodyguard"

P P BM 10591 vo, 3/3-4

= ἀρχισωματοφύλαξ LSJ 253b



ȝrgs(n)trs RN "Alexander"; see under ȝlgsȝntrs, below

ȝrtyn[∞] n. a type of plant, "round-leaved fluellen," *Kickxia spuria*
 = ἐλατίνη LSJ 529a, but vs. trans. "cankerwort, *Linaria spuria*"
 = Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. #12; Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §32
 for ident. of Greek ἐλατίνη, see Polunin, *Flowers of Europe* (1969) p. 380, #1209,
 as J. Scarborough, pers. comm.

R P Vienna 6257, 13/26 (& 2/24?)

ȝrtmysys[∞] n. Macedonian month name, "Artemesios"
 = Ἀρτεμίσιος (sc. μήν) LSJ 248b

P S Raphia, 1

ȝrtry[∞] n. meaning uncertain, substance used in prescription
 see Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 59
 vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. #13, who ident. w. *elaterium* "extract of cucumber"
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §33

R P Vienna 6257, 15/6

?; so Reymond, *Medical* (1976)

R P Vienna 6257, 13/33

՚rtḥšss̩∞ RN "Artaxerxes"

E Coin Nationalmuseet Copenhagen, 1-2



e—
E/ARTAXERXES

E Coin BM, 1-2

e—
E/ARTAXERXES

E P Sorbonne 1276, 1



e—E P Vienna 10151, 1
E/ARTAXERXES

՚l n.m. "stone"; see under 'l, below

՚l n. "rag, strip" (EG 7)
see also Quack, *JEA* 85 (1999) 159, n. to l. 6

՚l(՚) v. "to go up; ascent, lifting"; see under 'l, below

՚l՚l adj. "high"; see under 'l "to go up" (EG 67)

[ʒ]ly(?)[∞] in
reread [hʒ]ly, var. of h‘r "to be(come) angry" (EG 352 & below)

see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 149, n. 623
vs. Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964), who trans. "to be troubled" (p. 25) or "to be angry" (p. 113)

R P Krall, 2/21

ʒly v. "to fetch"; see under ‘l "to go up" (EG 67)

ʒlyby GN "Arabia"; see under ʒrby (EG 6)

ʒlyps[∞] MN

R P Louvre 3229, 6/8

ʒlykt n. "ring(?)" (EG 7)

ʒl‘ v. "to go on board"; see under ‘l "to go up" (EG 67)

ʒl‘ n. "child"; see under ‘lw (EG 68)

ʒ/w(?) particle "perhaps"; see under ‘rw, below

ʒlwy n. "bushes"; see under ʒrwy "stalk" (EG 6)

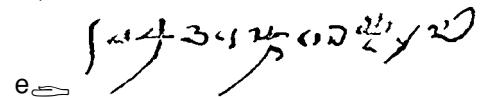
ʒlb n. meaning uncertain (EG 7)

ʒbyn GN "Arabia"; see under ʒrby (EG 6)

ʒlb‘n‘gh‘mbre[∞] MN

glossed ΛΒΔΑΝΑΧΑΜΒΡΗ

R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/25



ȝibwnt n. "incense" (EG 7)

= BH לְבָנָה n.f. "frankincense" BDB 526b

NWS = *Ibnh DNWSI* p. 564 s.v. *Ibnh*₃

see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 438; Steiner, *Orientalia* 70 (2001) 97-98, who suggested derivation from Phoenician-Punic

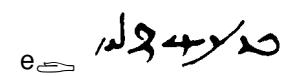
ȝibh[∞] GN "Albeh" (north of Busiris = Abûsîr Banâ in the Delta)

for discussion, see M. Smith *P. BM 10507* (1987) p. 100, n. 442, & *Liturgy* (1993) p. 64, n. to l. 9

R P Harkness, 5/15



R P Berlin 8351, 5/14 (& 2/17, 4/16)



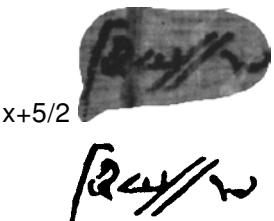
R S Cairo 31112, 9



var.

ȝrbh

R P Stras 3 vo, x+5/2



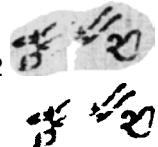
ȝll[∞]

n. sixth month of Babylonian year, "Elul"

= *elūlu CAD*, E (1958) 136

= BH אליל n.pr. of 6th month BDB 47a

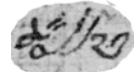
R P Omina A, 4/12



var.

ȝrr

R P Omina A, 2/21

**ȝll[∞]** v.it. "to cry out"

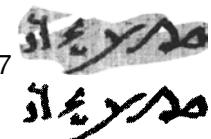
R P Harkness, 1/20

**(ȝll[∞])** n. "(battle-)cry, cry (of exultation)"

var.

ȝrl

R P Spieg, 4/7



= ȝrl EG 6, who trans. "complaint"

in phrase *wn PN r=f n ȝrl* "PN opened his mouth in a (war-)cry"ident. idiom w. *sgp* "cry, complain" (= EG 469)vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 29 (1948) 75, & Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222, who trans. "to incite (?)"

=? ȝλ CD 4a, ČED 4 in compound ȝω ȝλ "cry," as ČED 4

cf. compound 'š ȝrl in P. Stras 327 (MSWb 1, 204)

or =? ȝληλ "joy, gladness" *KHWb* 4 (who trans. "glow [?]"), *DELC* 8awhere *DELC* 8a noted that the action is done w. the mouth in 1 of his 2 exx.see Lichtheim, *GM* 87 (1985) 53-54

var.

?

P P 'Onch, 10/5

reading by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 182, n. 35, but vs. trans. "worry (?)"= ȝλωλ "to be worried" CD 6a, ČED 5, *KHWb* 4=? ȝrȝr "frustration (?)" in P. BM. 10083, 25 (Edwards, *Amuletic Decrees*, 1 [1960] 3, n. 16)

but note, det. here = lotus; det. of ȝrȝr = man w. stick

vs. Glanville, *'Onch.* (1955); Thissen, *Anch.* (1984) p. 49, who read ȝȝtl "papyrus-thicket"

= ȝtr EG 13

= iȝtr "papyrus" *Wb* 1, 147/5-6

=? "lust," as Lichtheim, *GM* 87 (1985) 53-54

= ΔΛΗΛ "joy, gladness" *KHWb* 4 (who trans. "glow [?]"), *DELC* 8a

vs. Zauzich, pers. comm. in Thissen, *Anch.* (1984) p. 49, who suggested ȝrl = ȝll(y) "vineyard (lit., "grape")"
(= EG 7 & following)

in compound

‘š ȝrl "to cry out" (? P Stras 327, MSWb 1, 204)

ȝlle

n.m. "grape, grapevine"; see under ȝly, following

ȝly

n.m. "grape, grapevine" *Vitis vinifera* L.

R P Harkness, 1/19



= EG 7

< ȝrr.t Wb. 1, 32/12-15; *WÄD* 10-12

= ελοολε CD 54b, ČED 34, *KHWb* 34, *DELC* 41a

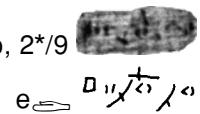
= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§29, 36, 90 & 705

for discussion, see Germer, *Arzneimittel.* (1979) pp. 89-91, §B; Baum,
Arbres et Arbustes (1988) pp. 135-48

var.

n.f. ȝlȝle[∞]

R P Leiden 384 vo, 2*/9



not a facsimile

||

R S Moschion D2, 4

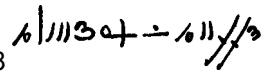


so Brunsch, *Enchoria* 9 (1979); vs. Bresciani, *EVO* 3 (1980), who trans. "dam" as var. of rwrw "to move around"

in compounds

ȝlle n Kmy[∞] "Egyptian grape"

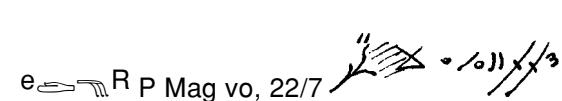
e R P Mag, 29/28



> ελελκμε "bruise, dark color" CD 55a, ČED 34, *KHWb* 34

var.

?; see Griffith & Thompson, *Magical*, 1 (1904) 195, n. to l. 7



ȝll šw "raisin" (EG 7)

ʒh(?) ʒll "vineyard"

= ʒh (n) ʒlly EG 7 & 557, s.v. kʒm
 = ειεζ-ελοολε CD 89b, ČED 50, KHWb 54, DELC 69b
 ≈ ἀμπελῶν LSJ 86a
 see Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) 84, n. 249
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §39

var.

R O IFAO 335, 2

e-

YY/2014

ʒh ʒrry

P P Berlin 13638, 7

w/115

w/115

ʒh ʒrly

P P Ox Griff 4, 3-4

sunet 3 113

sunet 2 113

in compounds

ʒh.w ʒrly nʒ ʒh.w tgy "(the) vineyards & the orchards" (P S Rosetta, 9)
 h̄d n ʒh ʒlly "wine tax" (EG 7)
 tny n ʒh ʒlly "wine tax" (EG 7)

b (n) ʒlly "vine, grape arbor" (EG 109)

ht n ʒlle "grapevine" (lit., "wood of vine") (R P Magical, 9/8; 21/16; 29/26)

smh n ʒlly "bunch of grapes"; see under smh "bunch," below

kʒm ʒrry "vineyard" (EG 557)

gm (n) ʒlly "vineyard"; see under kʒm "garden," below

Tʒ-s.t-nʒ-ʒrly.w GN, below

ʒlh.t

n.f. "people"; see under r̄h(y).t, below

ʒlw

n.m. "notched sycamore fruit"

= EG 8 (w. var. lq^c EG 264), but vs. trans. "mulberry"

< nq^cw.t Wb 2, 343/10-11, WÄD 317-18; see Germer, *Arzneimittel*. (1979) pp. 114-15,
 §5.3 (medicinal uses)

= (ε)ΛΚΩ CD 54b, ČED 33, KHWb 34, DELC 95b

for discussion, see Keimer, *AcOr* 6 (1928) 288-304, & *BIAO* 28 (1929) 50-75;
 Manning, *Hauswaldt* (1997) pp. 11-12
 = Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§37, 707 & 1186 (but vs. reading *q^c*)

var.

nq^c

R P Berlin 8769, 4/11



rq^c

in compound

nhy rq^c "notched sycamore fig tree"

P P Haus 7b, 3 (& a,3)



so Manning, *Hauswaldt* (1997), vs. Sp., *P. Haus.* (1913), & EG 532, who read *nhy-q^c*

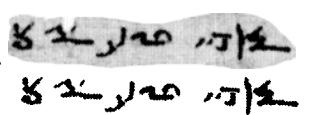
ʒlg

n.m. "joint" (especially of arms & legs)
 = EG 8
 = 'rq "joint of foot (?)" *Wb* 1, 211/18
 ~ 'rq "to bend," below
 = ΑΛΟΘ "thigh"; pl. "knees, arms, shoulders" CD 7a, ČED 5, KHWb 5 & 485, DELC 9
 = ΑΛΟΚ "corner, angle" CD 5b, ČED 4, KHWb 4, DELC 8a

in compound

‘wy n ʒlg "shin guard" (lit., "house, container of the joint")

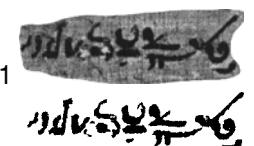
R P Krall, 13/4



for discussion, see Stricker, *OMRO* 35 (1954) 57, & Bresciani, *Kampf* (1964) p. 120
 Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 280, nn. 1548-49, trans. "pair of greaves"

ʒlgsʒntrs RN "Alexander"

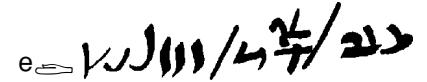
P P Ash 1, 1



var.

ȝrgsntrs

P O Hor 31A, 2b



ȝrgstrs

in compound

Pr-ȝȝ ȝrgstrs sȝ ȝrgstrs "Pharaoh Alexander, son of Alexander"

e=P G MH 86, 6-7



ȝlgstrws

in compound

ȝlgstrw pȝ ntr mr mw.t "(Ptolemy X) Alexander, the mother-loving god" (P S Vienna Kunst 82, 10)

ȝlȝgsntrs

R O Zurich 1893, 2



in compound

ȝlȝgsntrs Pr-ȝȝ nt hwy "(Severus) Alexander, the august ruler" (R O Zurich 1893, 2-3)

so Bagnall, *Enchoria* 8/1 (1978) 147-48, vs. Wångstedt, *Zürich* (1975), who read ȝlȝgsntrs ...

nt hwy & dated text Ptolemaic

in compounds

Pȝ-ȝ.wy-ȝlgȝsntrs GN "Alexandria," below

wȝb ȝlgȝsntrs ... wȝb-priest of Alexander ..." (P P Ash 1, 1)

= EG 83

in compound

wȝb ȝȝ Pr-ȝȝ ȝrgsntrs "great wȝb-priest of Pharaoh Alexander" (P O Hor 31A, 2)

ȝlgstrws

RN "Alexander"; see ȝlgȝsntrs, preceding

ȝlt(?)[∞]

n. a type of plant (?)

MSWb 1, 211

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §31

in phrase ȝlt 300

e=? O BM 21158, ?



ȝld v. "to make fast"; see under *ȝrd* (EG 67)

ȝh prep. "(up)on"; see under *ȝr* "upon," below

ȝh n.m. "face"(?); see under *ȝr* "face," below

ȝh n. "misery" (EG 8)

ȝhw interjection "woe!"

= EG 8, s.v. *ȝh* "misery"

? *ȝh(w)ȝ* "woe!" under *ȝh* "sadness," below

? *ȝh* "to be sad" *Wb* 1, 12/2-3, as EG 8 & *DELC* 252

? *ȝhw* "pain" *Wb* 1, 12/4-5, as *CED* 232

? *ȝhȝ* *Wb* 1, 118/4, as *KHWb* 297

= **ȝwȝ** CD 536b, *CED* 232, *KHWb* 297, *DELC* 252a

var.

ȝhwȝ

Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 299 & p. 300, n. 1696, read *ȝȝhwȝ*

R P Krall, 14/17

ȝh(e) n. "dispute, battle"; see under *ȝh* (EG 8)

ȝhwȝ interjection "woe!"; see under *ȝhw*, preceding

ȝhm n.m. "grief, sorrow" (EG 8)

ȝh v.it. "to fight"

= EG 8

= *ȝȝ* *Wb* 1, 215-16

var.

ȝyȝ

LIPD

e LIPD

in compound

ȝyḥ irm "to fight w."

P P 'Onch, 18/10

vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955), who trans. "to grieve" (~ ȝh "misery" EG 8)

= ȝh "to be sad" *Wb* 1, 12/2-3

~ ȝhw "sadness" *Wb* 1, 12/4-5

vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 71, n. 110, who trans. "battlefield"; s.v. ȝhȝ.t *Wb* 1, 217/1

in compound

ir ȝh irm NN "to fight w. NN" (EG 8)

var.

n.m. "battle, strife" (EG 8)

var.

ȝhe (EG 8)

in compounds

ȝh mlh "strife & war" (EG 8)

ir ȝh "to fight"

in compounds

ir ȝh irm NN "to fight w. NN" (EG 8)

ir ȝh wbȝ NN "to fight against NN" (EG 8)

rȝr ȝh hrwy "to be in (lit., "make") strife & conflict" (R P Berlin 8769B, 2/6)

var.

r ȝh hrwy šny gȝ "to be in strife, conflict or sickness" (R P Berlin 8769A, 2/7)

mr ȝh, var. mr i[h] "lover of strife"; see under *mr* "to love," below

ms-ȝ[h] DN "begetter of strife"; see under *ms* "to bear, give birth," below

hn ȝh "in war" (EG 8)

ȝh

n.m. "field, agricultural land"

= EG 9

= ȝh.t n.f. *Wb* 1, 12/17-18

= ειωȝ CD 89b, ČED 50, KHWb 54, DELC 69b

for discussion, see Betrò, *EVO* 1 (1978) 87-88

var.

ȝh.t n.f. "field"

P P HLC, 8/30 (& 1/22)



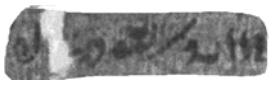
=? older spelling reflecting original f. gender of word; but other exx. in text are m.

in compounds

ȝh (n) DN/RN/PN "field of PN, DN, RN" (e.g., ȝh n ȝlmn "land belonging to Amun" [E O BM 20145, 4])

ȝh.w ȝrbnd∞ n.pl. a type of field(?) or GN(?)

ሃ P P Lille 110 vo, 3/14



for discussion, see de Cenival, *MIFAO* 104 (1980) 201, n. 8
or <? ȝh.w + ȝrb n dy "to fence w. a wall" (EG 66 & 674), w. latter

phrase lexicalized & reinterpreted as GN (note geographic det.)

ሃ P P Lille 110 vo, 4/10



in compound

ȝh.w ȝrbnd tȝ ȝȝgrte (?) a type of field or GN; see under ȝȝgrte (?) meaning uncertain, below

ȝh (?) ȝll/ȝrry/ȝrl "vineyard"; see under ȝly "grape," above

ȝh ȝdw "ȝdw -fields"; see under ȝdw a type of plant (?), below

ȝh.w (n) wy n.pl. "ceded fields"; see under wy "to be far," below

ȝh n tȝ wp.t n wy n.m. "field for tillage, farmland" (P P Berlin 13608, 1/7-8)

Ξ τόπος ψιλός LSJ 2024a s.v. ψιλός

see Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) p. 50, n. 25, & p. 85, n. 261

ȝh bn "fields of palm trees" (EG 117)

ȝh n nȝ bgy.w "land of the bq-trees" (EG 123)

ȝh(.w) Pr-ȝ "fields of Pharaoh" (P P Mil Vogl 24, 6)

ȝh.w pgwt(?)∞ n.pl. a type of field(?)

P P Lille 110 vo, 2/3 (& 2/6)



for discussion, see de Cenival, *MIFAO* 104 (1980) 200, n. 2

ȝh mȝy "island land" (EG 9)

ȝh mrwt∞ n.m. "fertile land"

= EG 257, s.v. *rt* "to grow"

corresponds to γῆ σιτοφόρος "grain-producing land" LSJ 1602b s.v. σιτοφόρος

see Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) 80, n. 221

P P Heid 711, 5



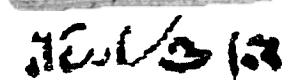
ሣ P P Heid 778a, 6



ሣ P P Berlin 9069, 6



P P Rylands 15A, 3 (& B, 5)



ȝh nm̄t (EG 9)

ȝh nkt "field (or) property" (P P 'Onch, 9/18 [reading by H. Smith, pers. comm.; vs. Glanville, 'Onch. (1955) p. 72, n. 115, who read *na-nk.t* "owners of property(?)"; followed by Thissen, *Anch.* (1984)]; vs. Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958), who trans. "income")

ȝh n nm̄t(.w) "fields of a freeman" (EG 219)

ȝh r nh̄t "(to be given) fields for eternity" (EG 224)

ȝh nt ȝr ȝt n.m. "grain-producing field" (P P Rylands 15B, 2)

corresponds to γῆ σιτοφόρος "grain-producing land" LSJ 1602b s.v. σιτοφόρος

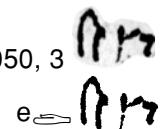
for discussion, see Vleeming, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 96; Pestman, PLB 14 (1965) p. 80, n. 221, & p. 84, n. 249
var.

ȝh nt ȝr bt "emmer-producing field" (P P BM 10597, 5)

ȝh (n) ntr n.m. "divine field"

≈ γῆ ἱερά "sacred land"; see Preisigke, *Fachwörter* (1915) p. 43

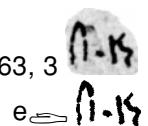
R O MH 4050, 3



R O MH 1733, 2



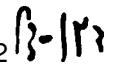
e R O MH 1358, 4



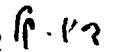
var.

ȝh(.w) n ntr n.pl. "divine fields"

e R O MH 2642, 2



e R O Berlin 892, 2



in compounds

rȝ (*hr*) **ȝh(.w) n ntr** "storehouse of divine fields"; see under *rȝ* "storehouse," below

ȝh rpy "vegetable lands" (EG 9)

ȝh n rn=f is NN (EG 227)

ȝh hrnt ... nt sh n wy m-bȝh ȝlmn-R[-nsw.t-ntr.w] "hrnt-fields ... which are ceded before Amen-Re, [king of the gods]" (R O Uppsala 885, 3-4)

ȝh h.t-ntr "temple land"

R O Berlin 6220, 2



ȝh htp kind of tomb donation (EG 9)

ȝh n h(?) šw "field with (lit., "of") a dry mud hill" (P P Turin 2133, 6 & 14 [so Pestman, *Amenothes* (1981)])

ʒh.w n s^cnʒh[∞] "support lands"

P P Ash 17, 5

Clarysse
Muszynski

ʒh sm "grassland" (EG 9)

ʒh.w šw "dry(?)/empty(?) fields"; see under **šw** "dry(?)"; empty (?)," below

ʒh šn "grove"; see under **šn** "tree," below

ʒh (n) šn^c "dry, thorny land"(?); see under **šn^c** "wasteland," below

ʒh qy "high lands" (EG 9, s.v. **ʒh** "land" & EG 532, s.v. **qy** "high land")

ʒh.w tgy "orchard"

in compound

ʒh.w ʒrly n³ ʒh.w tgy "(the) vineyards & the orchards" (P S Rosetta, 9)

wn (n) ʒh "section(?) of field" or "area (of field)"; see under **wn** "section(?)," var. of **wn** "to open," below

P³-ʒh-Dhwty GN, below

pr wrh ʒh "house, lot, field" (EG 94)

m³c (n) ʒh "plot (of land)" (lit., "place of field") (P P BMFA 38. 2063b, A/13)

mn ʒh "such-and-such a field" (P P HLC, 2/28)

nb ʒh (EG 9)

hw n ʒh "increase of field"; see under **hw** "increase," below

hnk.w n ʒh "donated land" (EG 9 & 315)

hʒy n³ ʒh.w "to measure the fields" (EG 346)

in phrase

iir n³ sh.w pr ʃlmn hʒy n(=y) ʒh.w (EG 346)

ht(ʒ).t n ʒh "plot of field" (P P Turin 6104, 4; P P Heid 781c, x+5)

sk³ ʒh "to till, cultivate" (P P HLC, 2/2)

in phrases

ʒh(.w) nt hr p³ hbs "fields which support the lamp"; see under **hbs** "lamp," below

ʒh.w nt sh wʒy m-bʒh p³ mʒy ‘nʒ "fields which are ceded before the living lion" (?) O MH 44, 3

‘n stʒ 80 ʒh "chief of the 80 arouras of field"; see under **‘ʒ** "great one," below

‘ry (‘l) ʒh "to vacate land" (EG 67)

wn (stʒ) X ʒh "X arouras of land exist" (EG 9)

ʒh[∞]

n.f. a type of plant(?)

P P IFAO III (19) vo, 2

e — r² n

so Clarysse & Muszynski, *BIFAO* 77 (1977) 195, n. to l. 2, who sugg. that the word might refer to a type of legume or a plant used for fodder
 or ~? *ihw* "type of fruit" *Wb* 1, 120/9; *WÄD* 60-61; Germer, *Arzneimittel.* (1979) pp. 244-45; Baum, *Arbres et Arbustes* (1988) pp. 183 & 247

in compound
swn ȝh "price of ȝh-plant(?)"

ȝh.t n.f. "field"; see under *ȝh*, above

ȝhe n.pl. "limbs"; see under *ȝh* "body, flesh," below

ȝhte[∞] n.f. var. of *ȝhty* "throat"; see below

ȝh-mn[∞] "temple"(?) (lit., "effective of monuments")

= EG 9, s.v. *ȝh* "excellent" & 158, s.v. *mn* "cult image"
 for discussion & refs., see Vittmann, *Rylands 9* (1998) pp. 540-41, n. to l. 5

var.

ȝhm̄n GN "Akhmenu" (Festival Hall of Thutmose III at Karnak)

= *ȝh-mnw* *Wb* 1, 14/13; Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 1 (1925) 7

Lichtheim, *OMH* (1957), took as name of festival

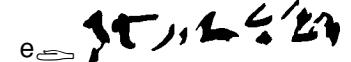
for possible relation to *hmny*-festival, see Vittmann, *Rylands 9* (1998) pp. 540-41, n. to l. 5

ȝb n. "spirit"; see under *ȝhy*, below

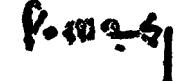
ȝb.t n.f. "inundation season" (EG 9)
 in month names, see appendix, below

ȝb.t n.f. "horizon"
 = EG 10
 = *Wb* 1, 17

E P Rylands 9, 18/5



P G MH 44, 8



? O MH 4304, 9



var.

īhy

Erichsen, *Frag. memphit. Theol.* (1954), did not trans., but suggested "horizon" on p. 38

?; vs. Farid, *MDAIK* 44 (1988), who read *irpy.w* "temples"

w. extended meaning

"(constellation) Libra" (= EG 10 & 42)

for discussion, see de Cenival, *Enchoria* 13 (1985) 202-3

in compounds

∅-nb-m-ib.t RN; see under *nb-Wn-nfr* RN, below

iby.t *nfr.t n Pʒ-Šy* "goodly horizon of Pshai" (EG 486 [= R P Setna II, 3/28])

by(.w) n tʒ iby.t "bas of the horizon" (R P Magical, 6/22 & 35)

h.t iby "house of the horizon"; see under *h.t* "house," below

(R^c-)Hr-*ib.t* DN (Ra)-Harakhty; see under DN *Hr*, below

rs nfr n tʒ iby.t "goodly watchman of the horizon" (R S Berlin 3/67, 4-5)

Hr-(m)-ib.t DN "Harmachis" (lit., "Horus in the horizon")

Tʒ-iby.t GN, see under *tʒ* "land," below

ib(y).(w) n.pl. "property, things"; see under *iby*, below

ibn

in

reread *itny* "glorious" (?), below

for reading, see Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) 113 & 137

vs. Revillout, *Rev. Egypt.* 6 (1891) pl. 6, followed by MSWb 2, 36, who trans. "precinct"

ibr

n. "swamp"; see under *iby* "reed thicket" (EG 10)

P P Berlin 13603, 4/21



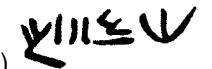
R Coffin Berlin 7227, 5



R S Berlin 3/67, 5



e R G Philae 411, 4 (& 6)



ȝhy

n.m. "marsh, reed (thicket)" (EG 10)

> ḡχ(ε)ι "reed-grass" LSJ 295b

= ȝhy CED 17, DELC 21b (taken as var. of ȝyp "marsh herbage" by CD 25a, KHWb 17)

= BH ȝȝȝ "reeds" BDB 28a

= Old Aram ȝhw "grass" DNWSI 35; Couroyer, *Revue Biblique* 75 (1968) 566, 588 "reeds, rushes"= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §42for etymology, see Vergote, *Joseph en Égypte* (1959) pp. 59-66; Osing, *Nominal.* (1976) pp. 126 & 602-3, n. 568for discussion, see Hoffmann, *Kampf* (1996) p. 373, n. 2299**ȝs**

n.m. "elder"; see under ȝs "old," below

ȝs

n. "damage, injury"; see under ȝsy (EG 10)

ȝȝs

in

P O Hor 19 vo, 9



reread ȝe "praise" (s.v. ȝwy EG 2 & under ȝwy.t above)

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 76, n. k, who trans. "swiftly(?) as var. of ys "to hurry"
(EG 50 & below)**ȝsy**

v. "to hurry"; see under ys (EG 50)

ȝs.t

DN "Isis"

= ȝs(.t) EG 43

= ȝs.t Wb 4, 8

= HCE KHWb 46, DELC 55b

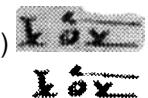
= Aram ȝȝȝ (as DN & in PN) Sp., *Studien Nöldeke*, 2 (1906) p. 1108, #55 & 1103, #27;
TAD C3.12:1. 27

= ȝsy LSJ 837a-b

= Mer. ȝs, Woš (& var.) Priese, *Meroe*, 1 (1977) 38-40

var.

R P Serpot, 2/22 (& 2/10)



w. double writing of Isis as $\exists s.t$ & $ns/\exists s$

= EG 43 & 227

R Cup BM 57370, 1



w. sportive writing using $\exists b$ "heart"; in PN & DN $\exists s.t wr.t$ "Isis, the great one"

vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 14-15 (1965-1966) 35, n. to ll. 1-3, who interpreted as $\exists b wr.t$ "great heart"

cf. Lüdeckens et al., *Dem Nam.*, 1 (1980-1995) pp. 76-77, ## 2, 7, 21, 24

for discussion, see Sp., *RT* 33 (1911) 179, n. to p. 464

note that in E S. Cairo 31154, this sportive writing corresponds to \exists

in compound

$\exists s.t wr\exists.t$ "Isis, the great one"

so Wångstedt, *OrSu* 6 (1957) 14, n. to l. 6

R O Ash 792, 1



not read by Nur el-Din, *DOL* [1974]

R O Uppsala 1478, 6



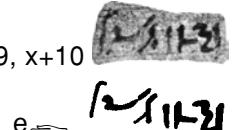
?; w. double writing of Isis as $\exists s.t$ & $\exists b$ "heart"

vs. Wångstedt, *OrSu* 16 (1967) 50, n. to l. 4, who read $\exists s.t \exists b wr.t$ "Isis, great of heart"

var.

$\exists s.t wly(.t)^\infty$

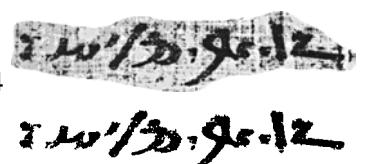
P O Leiden 209, x+10



R O BM 43513, 4



R P Berlin 6750, 6/14



in title string

$\exists s.t wly Mh(.t)-wly$ "Isis the great, *Mh(.t)-wly*"; see under *Mh(.t)-wly*, below

in compound

pr — "temple of —" (P O Leiden 209, x+10)

in titles, compounds

ȝrbtg^cyȝ n ȝs.t "arbetanki of Isis," Meroitic sacerdotal/administrative title (R G Philae 417, 1)
ȝn wwy (n) ȝs.t "counsellor of Isis"; see under *ȝn* "to bring," below

ȝrpy n ȝs.t "shrine of Isis" (R G Philae 417, 2)

in compound

ȝrpy n ȝs.t nb.t ȝnb-tȝ.wy tȝ ntr.t ȝȝ.t "temple of Isis, lady of ȝnb-tȝ.wy, the great goddess" (P P Louvre 3266, 4)

ȝyȝ n ȝs.t n.m. "reciter of Isis" (P P Cairo 30618a, 1/9; P P Prague B, 12)

var.

ȝsy(.t) ȝs.t n.f.

in compound

ȝsy(.t) ȝs.t wr.t tȝ bk.t "reciter of Isis, great one of the female falcon" (P P Lille 31, 7)

in compound

— *ȝn(?) ȝnhy(?)* "— who commands (?) ȝnhy(?)" (P P Prague B, 18)

ȝb.w n ȝs.t "Isis offerings" (EG 58)

ȝb(.t) n ȝs.t "shrine of Isis"; see under *ȝb.t* "shrine," below

ȝmre n ȝs.t "baker of Isis"; see under *ȝmre* "baker," above

ȝnb n ȝs.t "wreath of Isis"; see under *ȝnb* "bouquet or wreath," below

w n ȝs.t "divine barque of Isis"; see under *w* "divine bark," below

wȝb n ȝs.t "priest of Isis" (R? G Dakka 15, 1)

var.

wȝb.w n ȝs.t "priests of Isis" (P O Hor 26 vo, 8; R G Aswan 8, 5)

in compounds

ȝsȝ.t (n) nȝ — "multitude of the —" (R G Dakka 12, 4)

— nb.t Pr-(ȝw)-wȝb Pr-ȝw-lq — "of Isis, lady of the Abaton & Philae" (R G Dakka 12, 1)

wȝb ȝȝ n ȝs.t "great wȝb-priest of Isis" (R G Philae 365, 3)

wȝb nt ȝr mnȝ (n) ȝs.t "priest who clothes Isis"

in compound

ȝm ntr ȝs.t pȝ wȝb nt ȝr mnȝ (n) ȝs.t "prophet of Isis, the priest who clothes Isis" (P O Hor 26, 12)

wȝb.w ȝnȝ nȝ wn(.w) n ȝs.t n pȝ 5 sȝ "(the) wȝb-priests & the shrine-opener(s) of Isis of the 5 phyles" (R G Philae 37, 5-6)

ȝm-ntr — "prophet & —"; see under *ȝm-ntr ... ȝs.t* "prophet ... of Isis," below

ȝsh n nȝ — "scribe of the —" (R G Aswan 8, 5)

- wn(.w) n ȝs.t* "shrine-opener(s) of Isis" (R? O Ash 306, 2)
 in compounds
 — *nb.t Pr-(ȝw)-wȝb Pr-ȝw-lq* "—of Isis, lady of the Abaton & Philae" (R G Dakka 12, 2)
 — *n pȝ 5 sȝ* "—of the 5 phyles"
 in compound
wȝb.w hnȝ nȝ "—(the) wȝb-priests & the —" (R G Philae 37, 5-6)
hm-ntr ... wn ... ȝs.t "prophet ... shrine-opener ... of Isis"; see under *hm-ntr ... ȝs.t* "prophet ... of Isis," below
hry — "overseer of —" (R G Aswan 8, 3)
- wty(.t) n ȝs.t* "destruction of Isis," in curse formula (P G Philae 244, 4)
- wtn.w (n) ȝs.t* "libation offerings (for) Isis"
 in phrase
ql.ȝ.ȝ wȝ ȝs.t wtn.w...ȝs.t tȝ ntr.t ȝȝ.ȝ tȝrm Wsȝr-Hp [tȝrm nȝ ntr.w] n Kmy "(the) burnt-offerings & the libation offerings...of Isis, the great goddess, & Osiris-Apis [& the gods] of Egypt" (P P Cairo 31178, 4; vs. de Cenival, Assoc. (1972) p. 42, n. 4,4, who read *Wsȝr ȝȝ.ȝ tȝrm ȝs.t ȝȝ.ȝ tȝrm Wsȝr-Hp...* "Osiris & great Isis & Isis-Apis...").
- bȝk ȝs.t* "servant of Isis"
 in compounds
 — *(n) Pr-ȝw-wȝb Pr-ȝw-lq* "—of the Abaton & Philae" (R G Dakka 12, 4-5; R G Philae 65, 2)
rmt Pr-ȝy-lq — ms n [Km.t] "man of Philae, —, born in [Egypt]" (P P Heid 737e, 4-5; so Zauzich, ZDMG 118 [1968] 380, vs. Kaplony-Heckel, *Geb. Urk.* [1964], who did not read *bȝk ȝs.t*)
 in compound
bȝk H.t-Hr nb(.t) Tp-nȝ-ȝh ȝs.t tȝ ntr.t ȝȝ.ȝ "servant of Hathor, mistress of Aphroditopolis (who is also) Isis, the great goddess"; see under *H.t-Hr*, below
- pȝ-tgs-ȝs.t* "the-footprint-of-Isis-plant"; see under *tks.t* "footprint," below
- pr ȝs.t* "domain of Isis" (? G Wadi Ham 22, 2)
 in compounds
pr ȝs.t tȝ ntr.t ȝȝ.ȝ "temple of Isis, the great goddess" (R G Aswan 15, A/3)
nf ȝrȝr n pr ȝs.t "transport skipper of the estate of Isis" (R G Silsila, 306, 2)
sȝnh — "sculptor(?) of —" (? G Wadi Ham 22, 2)
sm.w (n) — tȝ ntr.t ȝȝ.ȝ "vegetables of — the great goddess" (R G Aswan 15, A/3)
- ph n ȝs.t* "portion (?) of Isis"; see under *ph* "to break, tear," above
- mr ȝs.t mr ȝlmn-Rȝ-nsw-ntr.w pȝ ntr ȝȝ* "beloved of Isis, beloved of Amen-Re, king of the gods, the great god"; see under *mr* "beloved" as var. of *mr* "to love," below
- mr kȝw.(t) n ȝs.t* "overseer of work of Isis" (R G Silsila 27, 1)
- ms ȝs.t* "birth(day) of Isis," = 4th epagomenal day; see under *hrw* "day," below
- mdȝ(?) n ȝs.t* "librarian(?) of Isis"; see under *mdȝ*, below
- nf ȝrȝr n ȝs.t n Pr-(ȝw)-lq* "transport skipper of Isis of Philae" (P G Philae 393, 7-8)
 in compound
nf ȝlȝ (n) ȝs.t (n) Pr-ȝw-lq n Wsȝr n Pȝ-wȝb "transport skipper of — & of Osiris of the Abaton" (P G Philae 388, 4)

rmt tmy ȝs.t "man of the Town of Isis"; see under *tmy* "town," below

rt n ȝs.t "agent of Isis" (R S Berlin 3/67, 6)
in compound

rt ȝs.t (n) Pr(-i)w-w'b "agent of Isis of the Abaton" (R Philae 290, 3; R Philae 314, 6)

— *nb.t Pr-(i)w-w'b Pr-iw-lq* "— of Isis, lady of the Abaton & Philae" (R G Dakka 29, 1)
qrn(y)(ȝ) n ȝs.t pȝ rt n ȝs.t "qrny-official of Isis & agent of Isis"; see under *qrny*, below

hyȝrw pȝlw (& var.) (n) ȝs.t "sacred foal of Isis"; see *hyȝrw-pȝlw*, below

hrw ms ȝs.t "birthday of Isis"; see under *hrw* "day," below

hrw n ȝs.t (?) "day of Isis"; see under *hrw* "day," below

h.t-ntr ȝs.t "temple of Isis"; see under *h.t-ntr* "temple," below

hb n ȝs.t "festival of Isis" (EG 574, s.v. *gw* reread *hb*)

hm ȝs.t "servitor of Isis" (E I Saq MDAIK 44, 5)

hm nb n ȝs.t "goldsmith of Isis" (R G Philae 252, 5)

hm-ntr (n) *ȝs.t* "prophet of Isis" (P P Cairo 30605, 2/10; P O Hor 26, 12; P P Ox Griff 17, 21; R P Harkness, 5/31;

R O Berlin 1661, 1)

= φεννῆσι(ζ) LSJ 1921b (with def. art.; used both as title & as PN)

see Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 440, n. 4

var.

**hm(t)(-ntr) n ȝs.t*, f. "priestess of Isis"

= θεννῆσι(ζ) Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 440, n. 4 (with def. art.)

in compounds

— *irm Nb.t-h.t* "— & Nephthys" (R P Harkness, 5/31)

— *pȝ w'b nt i'r mnȝ (n) ȝs.t* "— , the priest who clothes Isis" (P O Hor 26, 12)

— *n Pr-d.t* "— of Tomb"; see under *Pr-d.t* "Tomb," below

hm-ntr 2-nw n ȝs.t nb.t Pr-(i)w-w'b Pr-iw-lq ntr.t ȝ.t "second prophet-priest of Isis, lady of the Abaton

& Philae, (the) great goddess" (R G Philae 159, 3-4)

hm-ntr tp n-m-bȝh Wsir Hr ȝs.t nȝ ntr.w ȝbt(?) "first prophet before Osiris, Horus, Isis, &(?) the gods of Abydos(?)"

(P P Berlin 13587, 2)

qrn(y)(ȝ) n ȝs.t pȝ rt n ȝs.t — "qrny-official of Isis, agent of Isis & —"; see under *qrny*, below

in compound DN (?)

hm-ntr ȝs.t-H.t-Hr(?) "prophet of Isis-Hathor(?); see under *ȝs.t-H.t-Hr(?)*, below

in compound titles

hm-ntr...ȝs.t "prophet...of Isis"

in titles

hm-ntr w'b n ȝs.t "prophet & priest of Isis" (? G Philae 386, 2)

hm-ntr w'b wn iȝw.t(?) nb shn nb n H.t-Hr hnw.t imnȝ n ȝs.t hr-ȝb Dmȝ "prophet, w'b-priest,
shrine-opener of every office(?) & every authority(?) of Hathor, mistress of the west, &
of Isis who resides in Djeme" (P P Turin 6081, 2)

- hr (n) ȝs.t* "face of Isis"
 in compound
phyle.t ȝw=s t prtwm.t n — hn=s "a *phiale*-vessel which bears a bust of the — in it" (R G Philae 416, 15)
Hr-sȝ-ȝs.t (sȝ Wsir) "Horus, the son of Isis (& the son of Osiris); see under *Hr* "Horus," below
Hr pȝ ȝr (n) ȝs.t "Horus, the son of Isis"; see under *Hr* "Horus," below
hs.t n ȝs.t "favor of Isis" (R P Harkness, 2/33)
htp-ntr n ȝs.t "temple property of Isis"; see under *htp-ntr* "divine endowment," below
hftȝ (n) ȝs.t "dromos of Isis" (R G Philae 416, 13)
hrw ȝs.t "voice of Isis" (introducing direct speech) (P P Berlin 8278b, 9 & 16)
 = EG 366
hrt n ȝs.t "child of Isis" DN, see under *hrt* "child," below
sw ȝs.t "star of Isis" (designation of Sopdet/Sothis) (EG 413 [= P S Canopus, B/37])
 ≡ τὸ ἄστρον (τὸ τῆς Ἰσιος) "the star (of Isis)" P S Canopus, Gk. I. 38 & cf. 36
 cf. *Spt.t* "Sopdet," below
sw.w n ȝs.t "wheat of Isis" (P O Leiden 418, 3)
sbt n ȝs.t "hill of Isis"; see under *sbt* "hill," below
shd n ȝs.t "illumination of Isis" (R G Philae 417, 6)
sh n nȝ wȝb.w n ȝs.t "scribe of the priests of Isis" (R G Aswan 8, 5)
sh mdȝ.t ntr n ȝs.t "scribe of the divine book of Isis" (E P Vienna 10151, 1; R G Philae 371, 5)
sh.w n h.t-ntr ȝs.t "scribe(s) of temple of Isis" (R G Philae 60, 6-7)
 in compound
sh h.t-ntr n ȝs.t nb.t Pr-(ȝw)-wȝb Pr-ȝw-lq "temple scribe of Isis, lady of the Abaton & Philae" (R G Dakka 12, 11; R G Dakka 15, 3)
sȝne n-dr.t ȝs.t "weaving of/by Isis"
 in compound
ȝbs n ȝs-nsw n Wsir pȝ ȝsy ntr n sȝne n-dr.t ȝs.t n msne n-dr.t Nb.t-h.t "linen clothing of Osiris,
 the divine saint, woven by Isis & spun by Nephthys" (R P Magical, 6/12)
sȝt (n) ȝs.t "secret image of Isis"
 in compound
 — *tȝ ntr.t ȝs.t* "— the great goddess" (R T BM 57371, 34)
ȝms(.w) n ȝs.t "cult service of Isis" (R? G Aswan 15, A/1)
 in compound
 — *tȝ tsyȝ.t ȝs.t n pȝ tȝ dr-f* "— the great leader of the entire land" (R G Philae 410, 8-9; here *ȝms.w*, pl.)
ȝty n ȝs.t "revenue of Isis" (R O Berlin 1661, 3)
qbhe ȝs.t "great libation (chamber ?) of Isis"
 in compound
ȝyȝ n — " tutelary divinity of —" (R G Philae 253, 7-9)
qrny n ȝs.t "qrny-official of Isis"; see under *qrny*, "regal man,' Meroitic title," below

qll.w n³ wtn.w ... ȝs.t

in phrase

qllw n³ wtn.w ... ȝs.t t³ ntr.t ȝȝ.t īrm Wsīr-Hp [īrm n³ ntr.w] n Kmy "(the) burnt-offerings & the libation offerings ... of Isis,

the great goddess, & Osiris-Apis [& the gods] of Egypt" (P P Cairo 31178, 4; vs. de Cenival, *Assoc.* (1972)

p. 42, n. 4,4, who read *Wsīr īrm ȝs.t ȝȝ.t īrm Wsīr-Hp...* "Osiris & great Isis & Isis-Apis...").

gwt n ȝs.t "porter of Isis" (EG 576)

in compound

ḥry — "overseer of —" (? G Philae 123, 4; 139, 2 & 149, 2)

gy.w n ȝs.t "rites of Isis" (EG 571)

tmy n ȝs.t GN "Town of Isis"; see under *tmy* "city, town," below

twt n ȝs.t "statue of Isis" (R G Philae 254, 7)

ty y^cr n ȝs.t t³ ntr.t ȝȝ.t "the river crossing of Isis, the great goddess" (R G Dakka 30, 6)

in oath formula

‘nh ȝs.t īrm Wsīr nt htp īrm n³ nt htp īrm-w "By Isis & Osiris who dwell (here) together with

those who rest with them" (P/R O BM 43611, 4-5)

w. epithets, GN

see Ray, *Hor* (1976) pp. 155-58, Appendix 1

ȝs.t ȝȝ.t "Isis, the great one" (P P Cairo 31178, 4)

ȝs.t t³ wby(.t) t³.wy "Isis, lady of the Two Lands"; see under *nb.t* "mistress," below

ȝs.t wr(y.t) "Isis, the great" (R Cup BM 57370; R O Uppsala 1478, 6)

= Ἔσουῆρτις Preisigke, *Namen.* (1922)109

= ΕΚΟΥΗΡΕ DELC 236b

for discussion, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 155, (a) 3

in compounds

‘nh (n) — "wreath of —" (R O BM 43513, 4; for the writing of *ȝs.t wr.t* in this passage, see above)

— *mwt ntr* "— the divine mother" (R P Harkness, 6/11)

in compounds

— *ḥr-ib ȝwn* "— residing in ȝwn" (R P BM 10507, 4/15)

— *t³ ntr.t ȝȝ.t* "— the great goddess" (P O Hor 10, 3; R P Serpot A, 2/x+18)

in compounds

— *t³ nb.t phȝ hȝ pȝ mȝc t³ nb.t Swn* "— the mistress of strength, the leader of troops, the lady of Aswan"

(P? G Aswan 13, 3-5)

— *n pȝ t³ drȝf* "— of the entire land" (P O Hor 10, 7)

hm.t-nsw(.t) tp.t — "primary royal wife —" (R P Harkness 2/16)

var.

hm.t-nsw(.t) tp.t — *ḥr-ib ȝwn* "primary royal wife — residing in ȝwn" (R P BM 10507, 4/14-15)

— *t³ ntr.t ȝȝ.t* "— the great goddess" (R G Aswan 3, 1)

ȝs.t wr(.t) hq "Isis, great of magic"; see under *hq* "magic," below

ȝs.t nb.t Pr-(ȝw)-w^cb Pr-ȝw-lq "Isis, lady of the Abaton & Philae" (R? G Dakka 15, 3)
in epithet string

ȝs.t t³ ȝnb nb(.t) Pr-(ȝw)-w^cb(.t) t³ hnw.t nb Pr-ȝw-lq t³ tsy3.t n t³ p.t "Isis, who gives life, lady of the Abaton,
the mistress, lady of Philae, the mistress of heaven ..." (R G Philae 251, 2-3)

— **t³ ntr.t ȝ3.t t³ ȝpš.t nfr.t t³ tsy3.t n p³ t³ dr=f ȝs.t** "— the great goddess, the good Shepshyt,
the mistress of the entire land, Isis" (? G Philae 408, 2-4)
var.

— **t³ ntr.t ȝ3.t t³ ȝpšyȝ.t nfr.t t³ qbȝ.t nfr.t m (?) rnp.t (n) wȝbȝ ȝhyȝ(.t) t³ tsyȝ(.t) n t³ p.t n p³ t³ n t³ dwȝ.t** "—
the great goddess, the good Shepshyt, the good refresher in a (?) year of making an offering,

the mistress of heaven, of earth, & of the underworld" (R G Philae 417, 1-2; so Griffith, *Dodec.* [1937])

in titles

ȝmre n — "baker of —"; see under **ȝmr** "baker," below

w^cb.w n — "w^cb-priests of —" (R G Dakka 12, 1)

wn.w n — "pastophoroi of —" (R G Dakka 12, 2)

bȝk n — "servant of —" (R G Philae 65, 2)

rȝt n — "agent of —" (R G Dakka 29, 1)

ȝhm-ntr 2-nw n — **ntr.t ȝ3.t** "second prophet-priest of — (the) great goddess" (R G Philae 159, 3-4)

sh ȝ.t-ntr n — "temple scribe of —" (R G Dakka 12, 11; 15, 3)

ȝs.t (n) Pr-(ȝw)-w^cb "Isis of the Abaton"

in compound

rȝt — "agent of —" (R Philae 290, 3; R Philae 314, 6)

ȝs.t (n) Pr-(ȝw)-w^cb Pr-ȝw-lq "Isis of the Abaton & Philae"

in compound

bȝk — "servant of —" (R G Dakka 12, 4-5; R G Philae 65, 2)

ȝs.t n Pr-(ȝw)-lq "Isis of Philae"

in compounds

ȝmre n — "baker of —" (P G Philae 162, 3-4)

nf ȝrȝr n — "transport skipper of —" (P G Philae 388, 2; P G Philae 393, 7-8)

in compound

nf ȝlȝl (n) ȝs.t (n) Pr-ȝw-lq n Wsȝr n Pȝȝ-w^cb "transport skipper of — & of Osiris of the Abaton"
(P G Philae 387, 4)

ȝftȝ n — "dromos of —" (R G Philae 417, 6)

ȝwe.t n — "shrine of —"

in compound

ȝyqe n t³ — "inauguration-festival of —" (R G Philae 421, 12)

ȝs.t n Pr-ȝw-lq Pr-ȝw-w^cb "Isis of Philae & the Abaton"

in compound

ȝmre ȝ3 n — **t³ ntr.t ȝ3.t** "chief baker of — the great goddess" (P G Philae 372, 2-3)

- ȝs.t** ... *t³ Pr-ȝs.t (n) p³ t³ dr=f* "Isis ... the queen of the entire land" (R G Philae 411, 2)
ȝs.t *t³ Pr-ȝs.t (n) tm nb nt wȝȝ shn p³ t³ dr=f* "Isis, the queen of all entirety who commands the entire land"
(P O Hor 3 vo, 6-7; P O Hor 10, 16-17)
for discussion, & possible Greek counterpart, see Ray, *Hor* (1976) p. 156, epithet 8
ȝs.t n Pr-d.t "Isis of Tomb"; see under *Pr-d.t* "tomb," below
ȝs.t t³ mw.t (n) Hp "Isis, the mother of Apis" (E I Saq ILN 9, 11 & *passim*)
in compound
by *Hp-Wsir ȝs.t t³ mw.t Hp* "stonemason of Apis-Osiris & Isis, the mother of Apis" (E I Saq ILN 10, 4)
in compound
by *mnh n Hp-Wsir ȝs.t t³ mw.t n Hp* "stonemason and stolist —" (E I Saq ILN 9, 16; Andrews,
pers. comm., pointed out unusual word order & suggested this is var. of common title
by *Hp-Wsir mnh ȝst t³ mwt Hp* "stonemason of Apis-Osiris & stolist of Isis, the mother of Apis")
ȝs.t ȝs.t ȝn-nw.t mw.t-ntr "sacred foal of Isis, the great one, Nut, the god's mother"
in compound
hyȝrw-pȝlw n ȝs.t ȝs.t ȝn-nw.t mw.t-ntr "sacred foal of Isis, the great one, Nut, the god's mother";
see under *hyȝrw-pȝlw* "sacred foal," below
ȝs.t Nb.t-H.t tȝy ntr.t 2.t "Isis & Nephthys, these 2 goddesses" (EG 234)
in compound
ȝm-ntr (n) ȝs.t ȝrm Nb.t-h.t "prophet of Isis & Nephthys" (R P Harkness, 5/31)
ȝs.t nb.t GN
ȝs.t nb.t ȝnb-tȝwy "Isis, lady of Ankhtawy"
in compound
ȝrpy n — t³ ntr.t ȝs.t "temple of — the great goddess" (P P Louvre 3266, 4)
ȝs.t nb.t pr-ȝw-wȝb.t pr-ȝw-lq "Isis, lady of the Abaton & Philae"
in compound
t³ ntr.t ȝs.t — "the great goddess, —"
in compound
ȝms.w n — "the cult service of —" (R? G Dakka 15, 3)
ȝs.t ... nb.t Swn "Isis, mistress of Aswan"; see under **ȝs.t h(t.t) pȝ mȝc** "Isis, leader of troops," below
ȝs.t nb.(t) Smn-Mȝc.t "Isis, lady of *Smn-Mȝc.t*" (P S Cairo 31099, 14)
ȝs.t t³ nb.t ȝrȝ.t (& var.) "Isis, the lady of the uraeus"; see under *nb.t* "mistress," below
ȝs.t t³ nb.t mr.t "Isis, the mistress of love"; see under *nb.t* "mistress," below
ȝs.t t³ nb.t t³ grpy(.t) nt (r-)ȝdȝ-k "Isis, the lady of the diadem which is upon your head" (P O Hor 3, 5-6)
ȝs.t t³ nb.t n pȝ t³ ȝdrȝ-f "Isis, mistress of the entire land" (P/R G Thebes 3156, 1/2)
in compound
ȝs.t hry(.t) pȝ mȝc nb.t n pȝ t³ [dr=f] "Isis, leader of troops, mistress of the [entire] land"
(P G Aswan 30, 1; so Bresciani & Pernigotti, *Assuan* [1978])
ȝs.t t³ nb.t tbe(?) "Isis, mistress of retribution (?); see under *tbe*, var. of *ȝbȝ* "retribution," below
ȝs.t nb.t tph(?) t³ ntr.t ȝs.t "Isis, lady of the cavern(?), the great goddess" (P O Hor 2, 2-3 & vo, 2)

- ȝs.t nfr(.t) tȝ ntr.t ȝ[ȝ.t] "Isis, the good one, the g[reat] goddess" (R G Aswan 20, 3; so Bresciani & Pernigotti, *Assuan* [1978])**
- ȝs.t N(ȝ-n)fr-ȝmy(.t) (var. ȝmy) "Isis, beautiful of character" (P P Ox Griff 48, 18)**
in compounds
ȝs.t nȝ-nfr-s.t — "Isis, *Nfr-s.t*, & Isis, beautiful of character"
in compound
Sbk-nb-Pay — "Sobek-lord-of-Pay, —" (P P Ox Griff 17, 3-4)
in compound
wȝb.w — "priests of —" (P P Ox Griff 22, 1-2)
- ȝt(e) (n) — "mound of Isis, beautiful of character"**
in compound
ȝby(.t) n tȝ ȝte (ȝs.t) — "chapel of the mound of Isis, beautiful of character" (P P Ox Griff 71, 18)
- ȝby(.t) (n) ȝs.t — (tȝ ntr.t ȝ.t) "chapel of Isis, beautiful of character, (the great goddess)" (P P Ox Griff 49, 3;**
R P Berlin 15505, 2-3)
in compound
mr-ȝn tȝ ȝby(.t) ȝs.t Nȝ-nfr-ȝmy tȝ ntr.t ȝ.t "lesonis of the chapel of Isis, beautiful of character, the great goddess"
(R P Berlin 15505, 2-3)
- mr-ȝn ȝs.t nȝ-nfr-ȝmy tȝ ntr.t ȝ[ȝ.t] "lesonis of Isis, beautiful of character, the gr[eat] goddess" (R P Berlin 15505, 12)**
in compound
mr-ȝn tȝ ȝby(.t) ȝs.t nȝ-nfr-ȝmy tȝ ntr.t ȝ.t "lesonis of the chapel of Isis, beautiful of character, the great goddess"
(R P Berlin 15505, 2-3)
- ȝs.t (Nȝ-n)fr-s.t (var. Nȝ.w-nfr-ȝr-s.t) (tȝ ntr.t ȝ.t) "Isis, *Nfr-s.t*, (the great goddess)"**
for discussion, see Bricault, *Studies Quaegebeur*, 1 (1998) 521-25
in compounds
ȝs.t Nȝ-nfr-s.t ȝs.t N(ȝ-n)fr-ȝmy(.t) (var. ȝmy) "Isis, *Nfr-s.t*, & Isis, beautiful of character"
in compound
Sbk-nb-Pay — "Sobek-lord-of-Pay, —" (P P Ox Griff 17, 4)
in compound
wȝb.w — "priests of —" (P P Ox Griff 22, 1-2)
- Sbk-nb-Pay (pȝ ntr ȝ) — "Sobek-lord-of-Pay, (the great god,) & Isis, *Nfr-s.t*, (the great goddess)"**
in compounds
wȝb.w — "wȝb-priests of —" (P P Ox Griff 17, 1)
in compounds
wȝb.w nt ȝ q m-bȝh — nȝ ntr.w sn.w nȝ ntr.w mnȝh nȝ ntr.w mr-ȝt.w nȝ ntr.w nt pr "priests who enter before
— & the brother-loving gods & the beneficent gods & the father-loving gods & the gods who appear"
(P P Ox Griff 13, 1-2)
- wȝb.w nȝ ȝm.w-ntr nȝ mr-ȝn.w — pȝ 5 sȝ.w "wȝb-priests, prophets, & lesonises of — of the 5 phyles"**
(R P Berlin 15685, 2-3)
— *pȝ 5 sȝ.w* "— of the 5 phyles" (R P Berlin 15593~, 1-2)

pr-hd p³ ntr "treasury of the great god —" (P P Ox Griff 14, 8)

mr-šn — "lesonis of —" (P P Ox Griff 20, 3-4)

in compounds

w^cb.w n³ hm.w-ntr n³ mr-šn.w Sbk-nb-Pay (*p³ ntr* 3) 3s.t n3-nfr-s.t p³ 5 s³.w "w^cb-priests, prophets, & lessonises of Sobek-lord-of-Pay, (the great god,) & Isis, Nfr-s.t, of the 5 phyles" (R P Berlin 15685, 2-3)
— i^{rm} n³ ntr.w nt-iw htp i^{rm}=f "lessonis of Soknopaios & Isis Nepher[ses] & the gods who dwell with him"
(P P Ox Griff 13, 3-4)

rt.w n³ w^cb.w — "agents of the priests of —" (P P Ox Griff 16, 3)

htp-ntr (n) — "divine endowment of —"

in compound

— *nt-iw (n) p³ tmy T³-M³y* "endowment property of Soknopaios & Isis Nepherses
which is (in) the town of Dimē" (P P Ox Griff 60, 9-10)

— 3s.t nfr i^{my} "— & Isis, beautiful of character" (P P Ox Griff 17, 3-4)

in compound

w^cb.w — "w^cb-priests of —" (P P Ox Griff 22, 1-2)

ḥ³ (n) — "ḥ³ of Isis, Nfr-s.t" (P P Ox Griff 42, 3-4)

3s.t [t³ nt] tī hpr rnnty "Isis, [the one who] creates prosperity" (R P Teb Tait 14, 3; for restoration, see M. Smith,
JEA 69 (1983) 201)

for related epithets, see Quaegebeur, *Shai* (1975) p. 86

3s.t-ršy PN

= Lüddeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/2 (1981) 79

var.

name of cow (E P IFAO 902, 3)

3s.t-H.t-Hr(?) "Isis-Hathor" (?)

R G Aswan 8, 4



so Bresciani & Pernigotti, *Assuan* (1978)

? or read 3s.t nfr.t (?) "Isis the beautiful"; for the writing of *nfr.t* (?), see Ritner, *Enchoria* 12
(1984) 187-88

in compound

hm ntr — "prophet of —"

ȝs.t h(t.t) pȝ mšc "Isis, leader of troops" (P G Aswan 29, 1)

for discussion, see Bresciani & Pernigotti, *Assuan* (1978) pp. 21-23 & 122-23
var.

ȝs.t tȝ ntr.t ȝ3.t h(t.t) pȝ mšc "Isis, the great goddess, leader of troops" (P/R G Aswan 21, 1)

ȝs.t wr(.t) tȝ ntr.t ȝ3.t tȝ nb.t phȝt hȝ(ty) pȝ mšc tȝ nb.t Swn "Isis, the great, the goddess, the mistress of strength, the leader of the host, the lady of Aswan" (P? G Aswan 13, 3-5)

ȝs.t hn(?) lnh(y)(?) "Isis who commands(?) lnh(y)(?)" (P P Prague B, 18)

ȝs.t hnȝ(t.) nb.t p.t hnȝ tȝ "Isis, mistress, lady of heaven & earth" (P O Hor 10, 10)

ȝs.t tȝ hnw.t... "Isis, the mistress of..."; see under *hnw.t* "mistress," above

ȝs.t hr-ȝb Dmȝ "Isis who is in Djēme" (P P Turin 6081, 2)

in compounds

ȝb(.t) n — "shrine of —" (P P Turin 6077A, 12)

var.

ȝb(.t) n ȝs.t n-hr-ȝb Dmȝ (R O Zurich 1849, 2)

ȝb(.t) n ȝs.t n Dmȝ (P P Turin 6081, 22)

ȝm ntr wȝb wn iȝw.t(?) nb shn nb n H.t-Hr hnw.t iȝmnȝt n — "prophet, wȝb-priest, shrine-opener of every office(?) & every authority(?) of Ḥathor, mistress of the west, & of —" (P P Turin 6081, 2)

ȝs.t hry(.t) pȝ mšc

— *nb.t Swn* "— lady of Aswan" (P G Aswan 28, 1)

— *nb.t n pȝ tȝ [dr=f]* "— mistress of the [entire] land" (P G Aswan 30, 1; so Bresciani & Pernigotti, *Assuan*, [1978])
var.

ȝs.t hry pȝ mšc tȝ nb.t tȝ [dr=f] "Isis, leader of troops, mistress of the [entire] land" (P? G Aswan 14, 2;
so Bresciani & Pernigotti, *Assuan* [1978])

ȝs.t tȝ ntr.t ȝ3.t tȝ hry.t n pȝ tȝ (n) nȝ shȝm.wt "Isis, the great goddess, the mistress of the land of the women" (R P Serpot 3, 41)

ȝs.t (n) Hnt-Nwn "Isis of Khent-Nun"; see under *Hnt-Nwn* under *Nwn*, below

ȝs.t ... pȝ šy "Isis ... the Agathodaimon"

in compound

ȝs.t ... tȝ špsy.t pȝ šy ȝ3 "Isis ... the Shepsyt, the Agathodaimon" (P O Hor 10, 9; so Ray, *Hor* (1975),

but vs. the reading ... *pȝ šy ky* "... the fate. An alternative ...")

? or trans. "Isis ... the Shepsyt (of) the great Fate."

for association of šȝy & špsy.t, see Quaegebeur, *Shaï* (1975) pp. 155-60, esp. pp. 159-60

ȝs.t ... tȝ špsy.t "Isis, the Shepsyt" (P O Hor 10, 9)

var.

ȝs.t ... tȝ špȝy(ȝ).t nfr.t "Isis ... the good Shephsyt" (R G Philae 417, 1; R G Philae 411, 2)

ȝs.t *tȝ ſty.t* "Isis, the enchantress"; see under **ȝte** "to recite," below
ȝs.t. ... *tȝ qbȝ.t nfr.t* "Isis ... the good water pouerer"
~ *qbȝw.t* "goddess of the *qbȝ.w*-libation" *Wb* 5, 30/1
in compound
— *m(?) rnp.t (n) wȝh ȝhyȝ.(t)* "— in (?) a year of making an offering (?)" (R G Philae 416, 1-2; R G Philae 417, 2
[vs. Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937), who read ...*tȝy rnp.t (n) wȝh ȝhy.w...*...this year abounding in wealth..."])
ȝs.t Gbȝ "Isis of Coptos" (EG 578)
in compound
ȝr glyl wtn m-bȝh ȝs.t Gbȝ "to make burnt offerings & libations before Isis of Coptos" (EG 590)
ȝs.t Tȝ-rmt (EG 250)
ȝs.t tȝ 'nȝ "Isis, who gives life"
in compound
— *nb(.t) Pr-(ȝw-)wȝb(.t) tȝ hnw.t nb Pr-ȝw-ȝq tȝ tsyȝ.t n tȝ p.t* "Isis, who gives life, lady of the Abaton,
the mistress, lady of Philae, the mistress of heaven ..." (R G Philae 251, 2-3)
ȝry ȝry.w n h.t-ntr n — nb(.t) Pr-ȝw-wȝb(.t) ... "chief of chiefs in the temple of —, mistress of the Abaton ..."
(R G Philae 269, 2-3)
ȝs.t ... *tȝ tsyȝ.t n tȝ p.t* ... "Isis, ... the mistress of heaven ..." (? G Philae 251, 3)
ȝs.t ... *tȝ tsyȝ.t n tȝ p.t n pȝ tȝ n tȝ twȝ.t* "Isis ... the mistress of heaven, of earth & of the underworld" (R G Philae 417, 2)
ȝs.t ... *tȝ tsyȝ.t n nȝ Pr.w-ȝȝ.w* "Isis, ... the mistress of the Pharaohs" (R G Philae 422, 4)
ȝs.t ... *tȝ tsyȝ.t ȝȝ.t n pȝ tȝ drȝf* "Isis, ... the great mistress of the entire land" (R G Philae 410, 9)
H.t-Hr nb(.t) Tp-nȝ-ȝh ȝs.t tȝ ntr.t ȝȝ.t "Hathor, mistress of Aphroditopolis (who is also) Isis, the great goddess";
see under *H.t-Hr*, below

ȝsy	n.m. "loss, damage, penalty, fine" = EG 10	P O BM 25487, 8	
	~ <i>ȝsȝ</i> "to be light" EG 11 & below	P P Turin 6086, 23	
	= <i>ȝsy</i> "shortage, loss" unpubl. Deir el-Medina weights; see ČED 122 =? <i>ȝsy</i> a bodily injury <i>Wb</i> 1, 129/1		
	= oce CD 256b, ČED 122, KHWb 141, DELC 155b	P P Turin 6100B, 21-22	

Pestman, *Choachytes* (1993) p. 210, n. c, suggested trans.
"costs" (incurred when raising a complaint & winning a case)

var.

'se.t

see Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 73, n. 124
Glanville, '*Onch* (1955), trans. "waste"

?

Glanville, '*Onch* (1955), trans. "danger(?)"

vs. Ray, *Hor* (1976), who trans. "disaster"

in

reread 'sy "behold" (EG 70 & under 's, below)

'sy

'ss(.t) (EG 10)

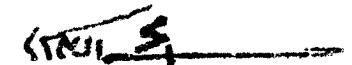
in compounds

īr ȝsy "to suffer loss"

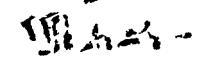
e P P Louvre 2436b, 19



P P 'Onc, 20/22 (& 20/23, 24, 25)



ሣ P P 'Onc, 25/9



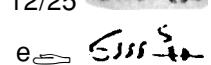
P O Hor 17, 9



P O Hor 16 vo, 2



R P Serpot, 12/25



P P Lille 29, 25



var.

"to incur a penalty" (? O TTO 179, 6; P P Turin 6100B, 21-22)
= EG 10

mh pʒ ʒsy "to pay the penalty" (P O BM 25487, 7-8)
hwe n ʒsy "increase of penalty" (P O BM 25487, 5)
var.
hw pʒ ʒsy (P O MH 399, 9)

gm ʒsy "to suffer loss"

P P 'Onch, 6/15 (& 14/6, 21/7)

gm ʒsy

ʒsy[∞] n.m. a type of plant

= ʒsy EG 11
=? ʒsw "reed" *Wb* 1, 127/21-22 & *WÄD* 61; Germer, *Arzneimittel*. (1979) pp. 189-90
so Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §46
but Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 59-60, ? ident. on orthographic grounds
or =? ʒsr "tamarisk" EG 11 & below

so Reymond, *Medical* (1976) pharm. #14, vs. pharm. #6

R P Vienna 6257, 13/34

Tm ʒsy

R P Vienna 6257, 15/18

Tm ʒsy

so Reymond, *Medical* (1976); or <? ʒs^c "to be light," below

R P Vienna 6257, 9/17

Tm ʒsy

in compound

mw (n) ʒsy "juice of ʒsy-plant" (R P Vienna 6257, 13/34)

ʒsy n.m. "tamarisk"; see under ʒsr, below

ʒsy v. it. "to be light"; see under ʒs^c, below

ʒsyq v. "to hesitate," var. of ʒsq (EG 44)

ȝs^c∞ v.it. "to be light"
 = EG 11
 ~ ȝsy "loss, damage" EG 10 & above
 = ?sy Wb 1, 128
 = ȝcȝi CD 17b, ČED 12, KHWb 12 & 488, DELC 17a

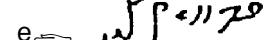
var.

ȝsy

R P Serpot, 11/x+20

**ȝsw**

R P Krall, 15/33 (& 23/20)



ȝsw v. it. "to be light"; see under ȝs^c, preceding

ȝsw.t[∞] n.f. "crop (of bird)"

= EG 11, but vs. trans. "throat(?)"
 ~ ȝswȝ.t "bag, purse" EG 11
 = Bȝcoȝi CD 18b, ČED 13, KHWb 13 & 489, DELC 17a
 ~ ? ȝswy(.t) "compensation, price" EG 44 & below
 for discussion, see Tait, *AcOr* 36 (1974) 28

var.

ȝs[w]y

R P Mythus, 14/9



ȝswy n.f. "crop (of bird)"; see under ȝsw.t, preceding

ȝsb[∞] DN(?) a goddess?

HT 838

? ȝsb.t name of a serpent goddess Wb 1, 20
 in phrase r tȝ ȝsb

? P BM 10427

ȝspy[∞] n.f. "language, speech"

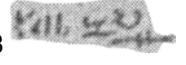
= *isp.(t)* Meeks, *Année*, 1 (1980) 77.0454; ČED 13

= **ѧcπε** CD 18a, ČED 13, KHWb 13, DELC 17a

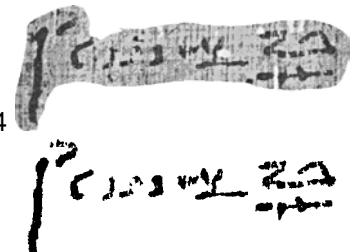
<? *hsb.t* "division," with meaning "particular speech, language";
see Mattha, *Bull. Fac. Arts Cairo Univ.* 20/1 (1958[1962]) 20
for discussion, see Ryholt, *Peteše* (1999) p. 42, n. to l. 30;
de Cenival, *CRIPEL* 7 (1985) 114

?; MSWb 2, 69

R P Lille Mythus A, 43

e 

R P Berlin 8027 vo, B/14



ȝspntyȝs[∞] n.m. "(a mercenary) from Aspendos" ethnic designation

= Ἀσπένδιος Calderini, *Dizionario*, 1/2 (1966) 240

HT 840

for discussion, see Sp., *CGC*, 2 (1908) 97, n. 1; Sethe in Sethe & Partsch, *Bürgsch.* (1920) p. 130, §3

ȝsr[∞] n.m. "tamarisk"

= EG 11

= *ȝsr Wb* 1, 130; *WÄD* 62-63

= **Յօշի** CD 257a, ČED 122, KHWb 141, DELC 156a in compound **ւԵՆՈՅԻ** "tamarisk wood"

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §47

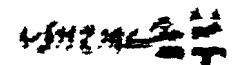
in compounds

ȝt ȝsy "tamarisk wood"

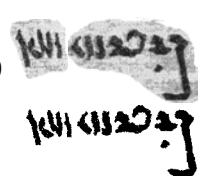
glossed *ȝt n ȝsr* in hieratic; see Sp., *ZÄS* 56 (1920) 27, n. 1

Tȝ-mȝy-ȝsr "The Tamarisk Island" (EG 11)

P P Cairo 30659≈, 2

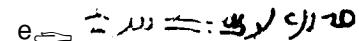


P P Apis, 6b/18-19



ȝslštny RN "Asarhaddon" King of Assyria

R P Krall, 5/7

 e_ 

ȝsh v. "to harvest" as var. of *ȝsh* (EG 11)

ȝsh v.t. "to harvest"
 = EG 11
 = *ȝsh* Wb 1, 19/15-16
 = **ωȝc** CD 538b, ČED 232, KHWb 298, DELC 252a

in

reread *pȝ* "to plant," below
 see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 2 (1972) 95, n. 15

vs. Griffith, *Rylands* (1909), followed by EG 11

P P Rylands 41, 6

 e_ 

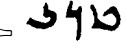
P P Rylands 41, 8

 e_ 

(ȝsh[∞]) n.m. "sickle"
 = *ȝsh* Wb 1, 18/19
 = **օcȝ** CD 539a, ČED 232, KHWb 298, DELC 252a

for discussion of *ȝsh*-amulet, see M. Smith, *Liturgy* (1993) p. 45, n. 3 to l. 2/8

R P Berlin 8351, 2/8

 e_ 

R P Louvre 10605~, 2/6

 e_ 

var.

sh

R P Louvre 10607, 22

 e_ 

ȝsq v.it. "to delay"; see under *ȝsq*, below

ȝsk v.it. "to delay"; see under *ȝsq*, below

ȝst

n.m. "ground"
 = EG 11
 < *sȝt.w* *Wb* 3, 423-24
 = **ECHT** CD 60a, ČED 38, *KHWb* 40, *DELC* 47a

var.

ȝst[∞]

R P Serpot, 4/2



in compound

sh n pȝ ȝst ≈ "scribe of the ground"
 ≈? τοπογραμματεύς LSJ 1806a, as EG 11

ȝst[∞]

GN cult center of Sakhmet, near Letopolis

HT 842

= Brugsch, *Dict. géog.* (1879) pp. 70-71; & *Sȝt(ȝ)* Gauthier, *Dict. géog.*, 5 (1928) 11

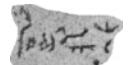
hieroglyphic parallel in P S. Cairo 31099, 3 has ȝs.t

for discussion, see Sp., *RT* 30 (1908) 153; & Hoenes, *Untersuchungen Sachmet* (1976)
pp. 107-8, #26

in compound

nb(.t) ȝst "mistress of ȝst" epithet of Sakhmet

P Statue Berlin 14460, 1



in title

hm-ntr (n) Shm.t nb.t ȝst hm-ntr (n) Shm.t nb.t Rhȝsȝ "prophet-priest of Sakhmet, mistress of
 ȝst; prophet-priest of Sakhmet, mistress of Rehesa" (P S Berlin 14460, 1)
 var.
hm-ntr (n) Shm.t nb.t Rhȝsȝ Shm.t nb.t ȝst "prophet-priest of Sakhmet, mistress of Rhȝsȝ &
 Sakhmet, 'mistress of ȝst'" (P S Cairo 31099, 4)

ഃം n.f. meaning uncertain
HT 842

ഃം n.m. "brazier"; see under **‘h**, below

ഃം(?)[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain, metal object(?)

in phrase **ഃം**(?) 2.t
or? read **ഃം**, also suggested by Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974) p. 165, n. to l. 10

ഃq v.it. "to perish"
= EG 11
= *Wb* 1, 21
= **O**_{HO} (qual.) *KHWb* 503; see Osing, *Spät.* (1976) p. 247
~ **TAKO** "to destroy, perish" *CD* 405a, *CED* 184, *KHWb* 226, *DELC* 212b

var.

‘q (EG 11)

in compounds

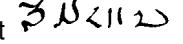
ഃq hഃt[∞] "to be demoralized"

= *Wb* 1, 21/19, but vs. trans. "to be forgetful"
~ **TAKO** **ΜΠΩΗΤ** "to destroy, corrupt the mind" *CD* 405a
for discussion, see Hughes, *Serapis* 6 (1980) 66, n. i

var.

"to faint"

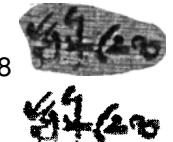
for discussion, see Griffith, *Rylands*, 3 (1909) 68, n. 4

e_—? O BM Armant 

P O Leiden 199 vo, 10

e_— 

P P Fitzhugh 2, 8



E P Rylands 9, 2/20

e_— 

in compound

tī ȝq hȝt "to demoralize" (P P Fitzhugh 2, 7-8)

ȝq n-dr.t "to be lost by (someone)" (EG 11)

tī ȝq "to destroy"

= EG 11

= **ΤΑΚΟ** CD 405a, ČED 184, KHWb 226, DELC 212a

var.

tk[∞]

R P Vienna 6257, 4/3



see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) pp. 90-91, n. a to l. 9
vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who trans. "to cook" (*tk* "to burn" EG 659 & below)

"to perish"

R P BM 10507, 6/9



corresponds to *ȝk* (var. of *ȝq* EG 11) in P. Harkness, 2/21
for discussion, see M. Smith, *P. BM 10507* (1987) pp. 90-91, n. a to l. 9

(**ȝq**)

n.m. "destruction, loss"

= *ȝq(y.t)* Wb 1, 21/21-22

= **ΔΚΩ** CD 3b, ČED 3, KHWb 3, DELC 6a

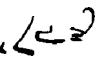
var.

q

e=P O Hor 29, 2



e=? O MH 193, 9



R P Carlsberg 1, 5/32



ȝqy

n.m. "sesame"

= EG 12

=? *ik* "a fruit" Wb 1, 139/9; *iqy.t* (Priese, ZÄS 95 [1968] 40-42)

= **ΟΚΕ**, **ΔΚΕ** CD 254b, ČED 121, KHWb 140 & 528, DELC 155b

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§50 & 55

var.

‘q in

retrans. "ration" unit of measure(?) (EG 73 & below)
see Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 61

R P Vienna 6257, 16/5



ȝqyr n. "reed"; see under **‘kr** (EG 73)

ȝqb n.m. a structure or enclosure

for discussion, see Botti, *Archivio* (1967) p. 185, n. 2; Pestman, PLB 19 (1978) p. 202, n. c,
who suggested "temenos(?)"
vs. Zauzich, *Enchoria* 3 (1973) 66, who read *qb* w/out trans.
in phrase *bw nt hn pȝ ȝqb n Mn* "elevated land which is in the *ȝqb* of Min"

P P Turin 6087, 14



ȝgb[∞] v.it. "to be sad, mourn"; see **ȝqm**, next entry

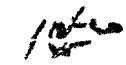
ȝqm v.it. "to be sad, mourn"

= EG 12
< *iȝkb* "to mourn, lament" *Wb* 1, 34/5-8, as ČED 22; note possible coalescence w.
iȝmw n. "sadness" *Wb* 1, 136/18, as sugg. in *KHWb* 290 & *DELC* 249a, but vs. latter's
derivation from *iȝmw* alone
= **ȝkm** "to be dark, gloomy" CD 519b, ČED 227, *KHWb* 290, *DELC* 249a

var.

ȝgb[∞]

P P Berlin 13603, 1/12



iȝmy "to be changed (for the worse)"

for discussion, see Ryholt, *Peteše* (1999) p. 28, n. to l. 2/25

in phrase

r (= iȝw) šft=s ȝqm "her enemy (= "she") being sad" (R P Mythus, 9/31-32; for interpretation,
see Quack, *RdE* 40 [1989] 197, & *šft* as var. of *ȝft* "enemy," below)

R P Peteše, 2/25



(ȝkb)[∞] n. "mourning, lamentation"

= *Wb* 1, 34/9-12

in phrase

rȝ nb mh (n) **ȝkb** "all mouths are filled with lamentation" (R P Berlin 6750, 4/15-16)

R P Berlin 6750, 4/16



ȝqnwm̥ys n.m. "oikonomos"; see following

ȝqnwm̥s[∞] n.m. "oikonomos" (financial officer in various levels of government)

= οἰκονόμος LSJ 1204b, 2.b

for discussion, see Preisigke, *Fachwörter* (1915) pp. 132-33

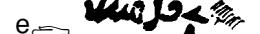
for paleography of P. Lille examples, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 4 (1974) 171

for further exx., see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) 26-27, #56

P P Lille 6, x+2



R P P Lille 63B, 5



P P Lille 42B, 8



P P Lille 75B, x+3



P P Lille 96, 6



var.

[ȝ]yqnwmws**ȝyqnwms**

so Sottas, *Lille* (1921) p. 29, & Thissen, *Enchoria* 4 (1974) 171
 vs. de Cenival, *Caution.* (1973) p. 18, who read ȝyqnmws

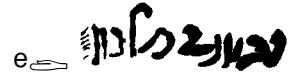
ȝyqnmws (P P Lille 71, 6; so de Cenival, *Caution.* [1973]; no copy)

ȝwqnwmws

ሮ P P Lille 49, 6-7



ሮ P P Lille 9B, 5



ሮ P P Lille 59, 6



e

ሮ P P Lille 66, 6



e

ሮ P P Lille 58B, 5

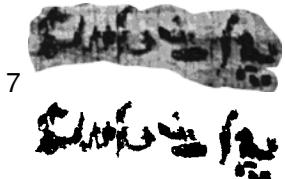


ȝwqnwm̄s

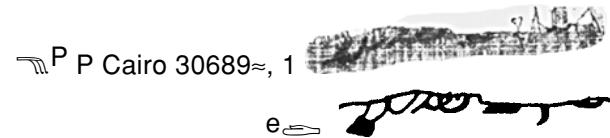
P P Cairo 30660, 9

**ȝwqnmws**

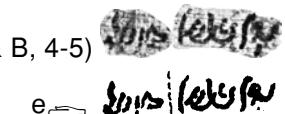
P P Cairo 31219, 7

**ȝwqnms**see also P. Lille 54, 5 (so de Cenival, *Caution*. [1973]; no copy)

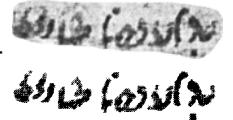
P P Cairo 30689≈, 1

**ȝwkn(w)m̄s**

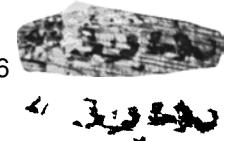
P P Lille 55A, 2-3 (& B, 4-5)



P P Lille 36B, 4

**ȝqnwm̥s** (P P Lille 53B, 6; so de Cenival, *Caution*. [1973]; no copy)**ȝqn̥m[s]**

P P Cairo 31225, 6



→hc?

ȝknwms (P P Lille 36A, 2; so de Cenival, *Caution*. [1973]; no copy)

abbreviated writings

for discussion, see Clarysse, *ADL* (1987) p. 16; de Cenival, *Caution*. (1973) p. 123, n. 2 to P. Lille 39**pwqn̥ms** for *pȝ ȝwqn̥ms*

P P Lille 50, 5

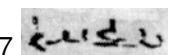
**qn̥wms** (P P Lille 39B, 7; so de Cenival, *Caution*. [1973]; no copy)**qn̥mw̥s** (P P Lille 94B, 4; so de Cenival, *Caution*. [1973]; no copy)**ȝqn̥ms**

n.m. "oikonomos"; see preceding

ȝqnt̥[∞]

n.m. designation of a type of projectile weapon

R P Serpot, 11/x+17

=? ḄKÓVTIÖV "javelin" LSJ 53a, as Hoffmann, *ÄguAm* (1995) p. 114, n. 568≠ κέντρον "point of a spear" (LSJ 939a-b, 3 s.v.), as sugg., w. ?, by Volten, *ÄguAm* (1962) p. 87

ȝqrg[∞] meaning uncertain, a type of plant (?)

HT 847

=? **Αεσλαθ**, **Βεσλοα** "gourd" (s.v. **δλοο**) CD 815a, ČED 330, KHWb 45 & 455, DELC 340a

cf. *glg* "gourd," below

e_? P BM 10234, 13

١٤/٢٠

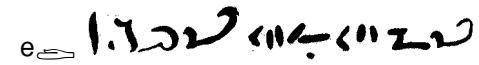
ȝqstsȝn.w[∞] n.pl. "non-combatants"

P P Heid 781b, 5-6



= οἱ ἔξω τάξεων "staff officers, aides de camp" LSJ 1756b, l.5 s.v. **τάξις**
for discussion, see Van 't Dack, *AfP* 19 (1969)155-65, especially 157-60

var.



nȝgsytsȝn.w (sic!)

P P Erbach, 1/3



for discussion, see Sp., *ZÄS* 42 (1905) 55, & Van 't Dack, *AfP* 19 (1969)
155-65, especially 158-59

ȝk n. "reed"; see under *'kr* (EG 73)

ȝk v. "to perish"; see under *ȝq* (EG 11)

ȝky n. "sesame"; see under *ȝqy* (EG 12)

ȝky n.m. "stonemason"

R I May, 2



= (*i*) **ȝky** EG 12 & 18

= *ik* Wb 1, 139/10

≈ **σκληρουργός** "one of a corps of masons" (lit., worker in hard materials) LSJ 1612b;
cf. Thissen, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 79, n. 3 to no. 29

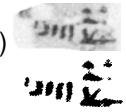
e_ ٣١ ٣٦ ٢

var.

ȝgy[∞]

vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who read ⲁpgy.w "small cult objects"

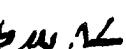
ሮ R P Vienna 6319?, x+12 (= ed's 6319, 8)



gy.w[∞] n.pl.
= EG 571

?; H. Smith in el-Khouly, *JEA* 66 (1980) 47, trans. "manner"
(EG 571 "form" & below)

E P Rylands 9, 7/15 (& 18/17)



P P Saq Userkaf, 2/2



in compound

ȝky n pr 'lmn "stonemason of the temple of Amun" (E P Marseilles 298, 9)

ȝky (n) (Pr-ȝ n) prs tmstm (& var.) "stonemason (of the king) ..." (E? G Wadi Ham 4, 1;
? G Wadi Ham 20, 1 [for discussion, see Thissen, *Enchoria* 9 (1979) 86-88, Exkurs A])

ȝsky bȝk Pr-ȝ "stonemason, servant of the king" (E P Berlin 13571, 1)
wp.t n **ȝky** "stonemasonry"; see under wp.t "work," below

ȝkym n. "shield" (EG 12)

ȝkyr.w adj. "excellent"; see under ȝqr, below

ȝkb[∞] n. "mourning, lamentation"; see under ȝqm, above

ȝkn[∞] n.f. meaning uncertain, a type of building

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §56

Sp., *P. Haus.* (1913) p. 32, n. 3, suggested "waterwheel"; followed by Manning, *BdE* 110 (1994) 266-67
for further discussion, see Manning, *Hauswaldt* (1997) pp. 9-10; Richter, *OLZ* 96 (2001) 493,
who suggested possible etymology

in compound

ȝkn (n) srg(ȝ)

P P Haus 9a, 5-6 (& 9b, 4)



in association w. various types of trees

in compound

— *nt qt* "— which is built"

P P Haus 13A, 1 (& 2 & C, 1)



P P Haus 13B, 1



ȝknyȝ(?)[∞] GN "Akin"(?), name of the northern province of Meroitic kingdom, located in Lower Nubia so Griffith, *Dodec.* (1937) pp. 31, n. to l. 11 & 307, #889, followed by Burkhardt, *Meroitica* 8 (1985) 101

for discussion of Akiñ, see Török, *Kingdom of Kush* (1997) pp. 434, 476, 486, & 490; Török, ZÄS 111 (1984) 64; Millet, ZÄS 108 (1981) 139; Leclant, *Top. Ant.* (1977) p. 160; Priese, *Sudan im Altertum* (1973) 124; Hintze, MIO 9 (1963) 13, #109; Griffith, *Dodec.*, 1 (1937) 31, n. to Dak. 30, l. 11; Griffith, *JEA* 11 (1925) 261

ȝe R G Dakka 30, 11

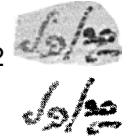
ȝknwms n.m. "oikonomos"; see under ȝqnwms, above

ȝkr.w adj. pl. "excellent"; see under ȝqr, below

ȝkr(y).t GN "underworld"; see under ȝgr.t, below

ȝkrnr.t[∞] n.f. "barren woman"

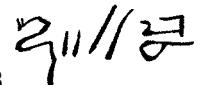
R P Vienna 10000, 3/2



so Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983) p. 172, n. 50, who read ȝkrnr.t as error for ȝkrn.t r
 = BH ȝȝȝ adj. "barren" BDB 785b
 see Vittmann, *WZKM* 86 (1996) 438
 = ȝȝȝ CD 26b, ČED 19, KHWb 19, DELC 18a (s.v. ȝȝȝ) & 24b
 or ? read suggested second r as evil det.

ȝkrr(e)[∞] Meroitic title akrērē

e R G Philae 417, 3



for discussion, see Griffith, *Meroitic Inscriptions*, 2 (1912) 38

e R G Philae 416, 18



in compound title

qrny ȝkrr(e) (n Pr-ȝ), see under qrny "regal man," below

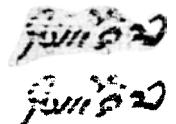
ȝgy n.m. "stonemason"; see under ȝky, above

ȝgy interjection (EG 12)

ȝgb v.it. "to be sad"; see under ȝqm, above

ȝgry[∞] DN Aker, the earth god

P P Berlin 13603, 2/8



= ȝkr "earth god" Wb 1, 22/6-7

? Bȝȝȝwpi "asp" CD 23b, ČED 17, KHWb 18 & 491

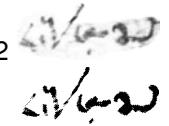
but KHWb 491 derived from iȝhr, a mythological serpent w. falcon head at Opet temple

ȝgry GN "underworld"; see under ȝgr.t, following

ȝgr.t[∞] GN "underworld"

= *i gr.t* *Wb* 1, 141/3-4

P/R O BM 50601, 12



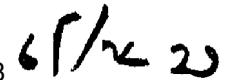
MSWb 2, 98

var.

ȝgry

in phrase *by.w n ȝgry* "souls of the underworld"

e=R O Stras 132≈, 3



e=R O Stras 132≈, 2



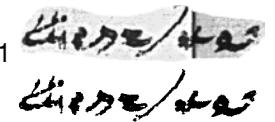
ȝkry.t DN (?) (? P Berlin Thoth, 6/2, 7/12, 13, 8/5)

HT 850, who cf. *ȝkr* *Wb* 1, 22 & preceding

ȝgrph³

in

P P Turin 6081, 21



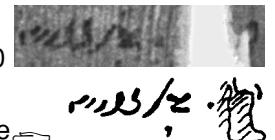
reread as part of *tyȝgrphȝ* "diagraphe, title-deed" (EG 608 & below)

see Zauzich, *Enchoria* 1 (1971) 49, & *BiOr* 26 (1969) 338, #8

vs. Botti, *Archivio* (1967), who cf. ὄγραφος "unwritten" LSJ 14a

ȝȝgrte(?) n.f. meaning uncertain

ȝȝgrte (?) P P Lille 110 vo, 4/10



or is something missing between *ȝȝ* & *grte* ?

in compound

ȝh.w ȝrbnd tȝ ȝȝgrte (?) a type of field or GN

for discussion, see de Cenival, *MIFAO* 104 (1980) 202, n. 2

ȝgsytsȝn.w n.pl. "non-combatants"; see under *ȝqstsȝn.w*, above

ȝgt[∞] v.t. "to choke, strangle, throttle"

=? ωδτ CD 540b, KHWb 299
so Ray, Hor (1976) p. 45, n. h

ȝt v. "to perish"; see under ȝq (EG 11)

ȝt n.f. "back"
= EG 12
= ȝȝ.t Wb 1, 26/3-5
= ωωȝ KHWb 289, DELC 248b

so Ray, Hor (1976), w. ?

var.

ȝt.t

or <? ȝte.t "mound, tell," below
in phrase
ȝt.t n tȝ qpe.t pȝ wȝȝ sy "ridge of the vault of the roof"

in compounds

ȝwy ȝtȝ r "to turn away from"

see Zauzich, Enchoria 8/2 (1978) 98, ¶8, vs. Ray, Hor (1976), who read
ȝtyw & trans. "calamity" (as var. of EG 13 ȝt "want, lack, harm," following)

for writing of ȝt, cf. compound prep. hr-ȝtȝ "upon" in P O Hor 13, 9, following

P O Hor 9, 5

e ȝȝtȝ

P O Hor 40, x+3

ȝȝtȝ

P P Turin 6089, 19

ȝȝtȝ

P O Hor 16 vo, 2-3

ȝȝtȝ

P O Hor 17, 9-10

ȝȝtȝ

ḥr-ȝt "upon"

= EG 12

= (ȝ)ῳῳ CD 643b, ČED 272, KHWb 289, DELC 248b

var.

prepronominal form

P O Hor 13, 9

ȝo/ȝu/ȝu
ȝo/ȝu/ȝu

in compound

ȝf ... **ḥr-ȝt(=)** "to engrave upon"

in clause

mtw-w ȝf-s ḥr-ȝt-w "& they should engrave it (i.e., priestly title) upon them (i.e., rings)"

(EG 504 [= P S Canopus A, 7; B, 24; P S Rosetta, 30])

R P Vienna 6343, 3/4

ȝo/ȝu/ȝu
ȝo/ȝu/ȝu

t̄ ȝt r "to flee from, ignore" (lit., "to give the back to")

R P Harper, 4/12

ȝo/ȝu/ȝu
ȝo/ȝu/ȝu

cf. διδόναι νῶτον τινί "to give the back to (i.e., "flee from") someone" LSJ 1187a

s.v. νῶτον, as suggested by Lüddeckens, *Fs. Otto* (1977) p. 346

cf. rd̄ sȝ r "to flee, turn away" Wb 4, 9/10-14

for discussion, see Thissen, *Harfen*. (1992) p. 56

t̄i = qty tȝ ȝt "to cause to twist (lit., "to turn the back")" (EG 553)

ȝt[∞]

v.it. "to be lacking, be in need"

~ EG 13 n.m. "want, need," following, especially compound ȝr ȝ(y)t

= ȝd Wb 1, 35/9-10

var.

?; v.t. "to oppress" (?)

so Lexa, *Totenbuch* (1910)

= Wb 1, 35/11-12 "to torment, harass, be miserable"

=? օօտ "to snort, groan" CD 257a, KHWb 142, DELC 156a

or ? read ȝq "(to cause) to perish" (EG 13 & above)

R P Bib Nat 140, 1/29

ȝo/ȝu/ȝu
ȝo/ȝu/ȝu

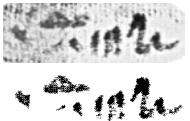
(ȝyt)

n.m. "want, lack, harm; misfortune, misery"

= EG 13

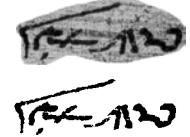
= ȝd(.t) Wb 1, 35/16-17

E L Michael Hughes, 1



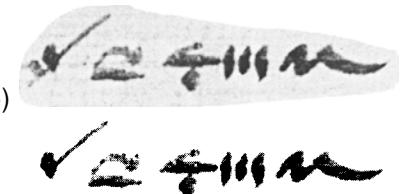
= L ε̄HTε KHWb 53 (who trans. as adj. "desolate, empty"); Kasser,

P P 'Onch, 4/19



Compléments (1964) 15-16 (who trans. as adj. "desolate(?)")
for etymological discussion, see Osing, *Studien Westendorf* (1984) pp. 283-85

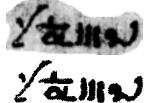
E P Mallawi 485, 3 (& 1, 5)



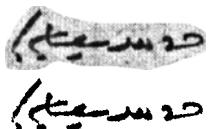
P P Michael Hughes, 5 (& 22)



R P Carlsberg 67, 4



R P Harkness, 6/10



var.

ȝyȝt[y]

R P Teb Tait 12, 2/9



ȝty

P O Hor 18, 12

?; ȝt

R P Mythus, 15/17

for discussion, see Tait, *AcOr* 37 (1976) 43-44, n. s

w. extended meaning

ȝyt "needy man"

P P 'Onch, 15/8

ȝt "without"; see under *iwt* (EG 25)

in compounds

ȝty n nkt "poverty"

P P Cairo 30619, 1/9

ȝty (n) *h̄py* "lack of inundation" (EG 13)*ir ȝ(y)t* "to lack, be in need" (EG 13)*hbr ȝyt* "misery & misfortune"; see under *hbr* "oppression, misery," below**ȝt**n. type of fish, var. of *t* (EG 74)**ȝt**

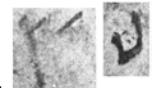
in

reread *hd* "silver" (EG 335 *ht* & below); not trans. by Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975)

P P Ox Griff 55, 13

ȝt(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain, a type of plant (?)

R O Bodl 964, 3-4



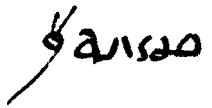
ȝt

in phrase *pȝ hw ȝt* (?) "the excess of —"
mistake ? for ȝtr "papyrus" EG 13, as Wångstedt, *OrSu* 30 (1981) 32, n. to ll. 3-4

ȝt.t n.f. "back"; see under ȝt, above

ȝte[∞] n.f. "net"

e R P Insinger, 6/5



MSWb 2, 111
vs. EG 74, followed by Lichtheim, *AEL*, 3 (1980) 190, & *Wis. Lit.* (1983) p. 201,
who took as var. of ȝt "fish"
< ȝd.t Wb 1, 36/8-91
= ȝTE "net" ČED 13, KHWb 13, DELC 18a
for Coptic etymology, see Allberry, *Mani. Psalm.*, 2 (1938) 217, n. to l. 8
but ČED 13 denied Demotic ex.
& Osing, *JEA* 64 (1978) 187, trans. ȝTE "matrix, pith"
< ȝOTE "womb" CD 257a, ČED 122, KHWb 142, DELC 156a

ȝt(e.t)[∞] n.f. "mound, tell"

P P Ox Griff 40, 5



ȝt(e.t)

vs. EG 13 & 74, who took as var. of ȝt "side, bank"
= ȝd.t Wb 1, 26 (for meaning, see Gardiner, *JEA* 34 [1948] 15)

for the influence of the writing of ȝt "back" on the writing of ȝt "mound"; see Möller, *P. Rhind* (1913)

P P Ox Griff 71, 18



ȝt(e.t)

p. 1*, #8
cf. also ȝt n.f. "back," above

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who took as var. of *t* "side, riverbank"

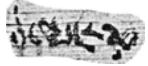
P P Ox Griff 40, 22



(EG 74 & below)

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who took det. as *3s.t* "Isis"

P P Ox Griff 48, 6



vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who took det. as *3s.t* "Isis"

P P Ox Griff 51, 7 (& 50, 6)



in phrase

'by(.t) n t3 3te 3s.t N3-nfr-3my "chapel of the mound of Isis, beautiful of character"

(P P Ox Griff 71, 18)

var.

'by(.t) n t3 3te N3-nfr-3my "chapel of the mound of (Isis), beautiful of character"

(P P Ox Griff 48, 5-6)

vs. Bresciani, *Archivio* (1975), who took det. of *3te* as *3s.t* "Isis")

var.

3w.t(?), see under *T3-3w.t-bn.t (?) GN*, below

in compound

3te.t Dm "mound of Djēme"

R P Rhind II, 7d6



hieroglyphic parallel has *33.t T3m*

for discussion of this & vars., see M. Smith, Dem. Mort. Pap. E3452 (1979) pp. 91-95, n. a to l. 12

var.

3ytm

e P P Louvre 3452,4/12 (& *passim*)



ȝyt^me P Louvre 3452, 10/6 (& *passim*)**ȝty**

n.m. "rebel"

= ȝȝtīw (?) designation of a rebel *Wb* 1, 2/7

in compound

ȝte n ȝgšR P Setna II, 3/13 (& *passim*)

e

"Nubian rebel"

see M. Smith, *P BM 10507* (1987) p. 61, n. d, & Thissen, *Gs. Behrens* (1991)

p. 370, n.1 to §1.1, ex. b

for suggested trans. of compound as "shaman," see Ritner in Simpson et al., *Literature*

→

(200?), n. 12 to trans. of P. Setna II

vs. EG 46, who included in entry ȝty "sovereign," & Griffith, *Stories* (1900) p. 162, n. to l. 29**ȝty**

n.m. "prince, sovereign; sovereignty"; see under ȝty, below

ȝty

n.m. "want, lack, harm; misfortune, misery"; see under ȝt, above

ȝty.t

n.f. "womb"

= EG 13, but vs. trans. "vulva"

= ȝd.t *Wb* 1, 142/21; hm.t *Wb* 3, 76/2 (for reading ȝd.t vs. hm.t, see Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 [1947] 258*-62*)

= OOTE CD 257a, ČED 122, KHWb 142, DELC 156a

var.

ȝt.t[∞]

R P Vienna 6257, 11/16

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), who read rȝ "mouth" (EG 239 & below)

R P Vienna 6257, 12/27

in compounds

šny (n) **it.t** "disease of the womb"

in compound

phr.t n — "medicament for (lit., "of") a —" (R P Vienna 6257, 12/27)

šty *mw t31* (n) **it.t** "to remove bad fluid from the womb" (R P Vienna 6257, 11/16)

(3ty.t)

n.f. "cow"

P P 'Onch, 10/20

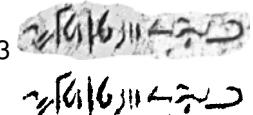


= *id.t* "cow" Collombert, *RdE* 46 (1995) 205-8; see Gardiner, *AEO*, 2 [1947] 258*-62*
for discussion, see Ritner, *BiOr* 44 (1987) 645, n. to l. 10/20
perhaps a pun between *id.t* "cow" & *3ty.t* "womb"

03ty^cws

in

P S Raphia, 13



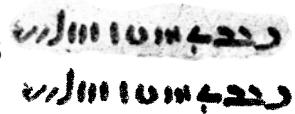
reread *3tyks*, following

see Ray, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 77, vs. Gauthier & Sottas, *Décret trilingue* (1925)

3tyk(y)s

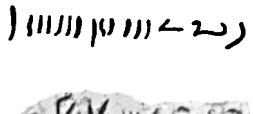
RN "Antiochus"

P O Hor 2, 5



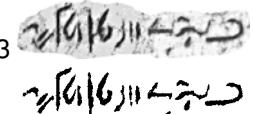
for discussion of spelling, see Ray, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 77

e — P O Hor 4, 8



see Ray, *Enchoria* 8/2 (1978) 77

P S Raphia, 13



vs. Gauthier & Sottas, *Décret trilingue* (1925), who read *03ty^cws*

3twns

RN "Antoninus"; see under *3ntm[n]*, above

3tp

v.t. "to load"

= EG 13

= *3tp Wb* 1, 23

= ωτπ CD 532a, ČED 230, KHWb 295, DELC 251a

var.

ȝtp

R P Krall, 14/6



v.it. "to be shut up, incarcerated"

= EG 13 s.v. ȝtp "to load" in phrase ȝtp r hn "to be shut up"

= ωτπ, βωτπ CD 531b, KHWb 295, DELC 251a, especially in phrase ωτπ εζογν

for suggested link w. βοτπ, ροπτ "enclosure" CD 725b, KHWb 399, DELC 316b

< hpt "to enclose" Wb 3, 71-72

see KHWb 295 & 399

(ȝtp.t)

n.f. "load" (EG 13)

in compound

ȝtp.t qns.t "disagreeable burden"; see under qns "to stink, be putrid," below

ȝtphwrs

n.f. "athlophoros"; see under ȝthrwpfhwrws, below

ȝtn

n. "earth, ground"; see under ȝtn (EG 47)

ȝtn[∞]

n.m. meaning uncertain, a type of wooden object

R P Vienna 6343, 3/18

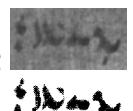
~? ȝtn.t a type of box Wb 1, 151/4; cf. Brovarski, *Gold of Praise* (1999) p. 45, n. jjor? ~ ȝtn "meaning uncertain, a type of beam(?) Meeks, *Année*, 3 (1982) p. 39, #79.0382;Janssen, *Com. Prices* (1975) 374-75or? ~ ȝtn(.t) "perch, resting place" Fairman, ZÄS 91 (1964) 5, §2; Wilson, *Ptol. Lex.* (1997) 122vs. Reymond, *Hermetic* (1977), who trans. "disk(?) (s.v. ȝtn EG 47 & below)

note wood det.

ȝtn[∞]

v.t. "to restrain, to hold back"

P P BM 10238 vo, 2

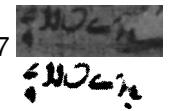


~? ȝnt "to restrain," above

<? ȝntnt Wb 1, 102/9-11

for discussion, see Jasnow, *Essays te Velde* (1997) p. 214, n. to l. 17

R P P BM 10238, 17



ȝtr[∞] n. "papyrus"

= EG 13 "papyrus (?); vs. EG 14, who suggested, w. ?, < ȝtrm "clover," below
= ?itr Wb 1, 147/5

= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §§60 & 210

vs. Reymond, *Medical* (1976), & Devauchelle & Pezin, *CdE* 53 (1978) 60, who
suggested = ȝtrm "clover" (EG 14 & below)

vs. Zauzich, *Fs. Rainer* (1983), who read ȝl as part of lȝl & did not trans.

but 1st / is det. of preceding word

in PN Pȝ-ȝr-ȝtr, see Lüdeckens et al., *Dem. Nam.*, 1/4 (1984) 222

ȝtr.(t)[∞]

n.f. "chapel"

MSWb 2, 130

=? ?itr.t "chapel, shrine" Wb 1, 147/12-13

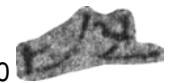
for discussion, see Zauzich, *Schreiber.* (1968) p. 264, n. 284

so Zauzich, *Schreiber.* (1968), vs. Sp. in Newberry et al., *Northhampton* (1908),
who trans. "corner(?)"

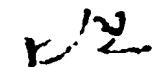
P P Cairo 31251, c/8



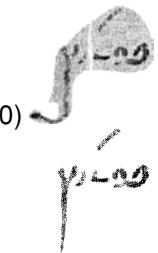
e=R O Krug B, 11



R P Vienna 6257, 1/20



R P Vienna 10000, 2/1 (& 9/10)

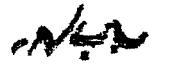


e=P G Northampton 5, 1 (& 19, 3)



so Zauzich, *Schreiber*. (1968), vs. Sp. in *Northhampton* (1908), who trans. "corner(?)"

P P BM 10073, 9

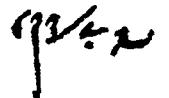
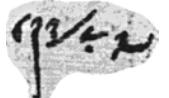


vs. Reich, *P. Jur. Inhalts* (1914) p. 65, who trans. "side" (<itr.ty "two sides" *Wb* 1, 148/6)

var.

ȝtrȝ.t

P P Phila 19, 4



so Zauzich, *Schreiber*. (1968), w. ?

vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959), who read ȝtrm.t & did not trans.,
& EG 14, who included in ȝtrm "clover," below

ȝtrȝ.w n.pl.

e=e P P Louvre 2415, 4

١١/٤٢

ȝtrȝ.t n.f. "chapel"; see preceding

ȝtrȝyȝns RN "Hadrian"; see under ȝtryns, below

ȝtryns RN "Hadrian"

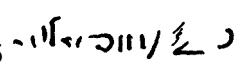
for names & titles of Roman Emperors as attested in Demotic texts, see Pestman,

Chron. (1967) pp. 84-104

e=e R O Berlin 6234, 5



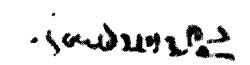
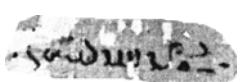
e=e R O BM 23040, 5



var.

ȝtrȝyȝns

e=e R P Teb Botti 2, 6



ȝtrf[∞]

n.m. a type of cloth used in burial

<? ȝdr "band, small cord" *Wb* 5, 154/16; Meeks, *Année* 3 (1982) p. 40, #79.0392 "belt, girdle"
Meeks, *Année* 2 (1981) p. 58, #78.0590
& "suture" *Wb* 5, 154/17-18; Meeks, *Année* 2 (1981) p. 58, #78.0589
+ suffix pn. ȝf; for noun-formation with suffix pns., see Osing, *Nominal* (1976) pp. 326-29
see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 322, #73, & Sp., *ZÄS* 56 (1920) 9

ȝtrm

n.m. "clover"; see under *trmws*, below

in

reread ȝtrȝ.t "chapel," var. of ȝtr.t, above
see Zauzich, *Schreiber*. (1968) p. 264, n. 284
vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959), who read ȝtrm.t & did not trans.,
& EG 14, who included in ȝtrm "clover"

for

see ȝtr "papyrus," above

øȝtrm.t

in

reread ȝtrȝ.t "chapel," var. of ȝtr.t, above
see Zauzich, *Schreiber*. (1968) p. 264, n. 284

R P Teb Botti 2, 9

P P Apis, 2/2 (& 5/1)

P P Phila 19, 4

e=R O Krug B, 11

P P Phila 19, 4

vs. el-Amir, *Family Archive* (1959), who read *ȝtrm.t* & did not trans.,
 & EG 14, who included in *ȝtrm* "clover," preceding

ȝȝtl

in

P P 'Onch, 10/5



reread *ȝrl* "cry(?); see under *ȝll*, above
 for previous discussions & trans., see under *ȝll*, above

ȝȝlg(?)

meaning uncertain, a type of palm tree (?)

P/R O Berlin 12902, 6



so Sp., *Demotica* 1 (1925), & HT 859
 or read *ȝtrg*, as in
 ~? *tlg*, var. of *tlk* type of plant(?), below
 in compound
bn.t ȝȝlg "ȝȝlg -palm (?)"

**ȝȝthrȝȝy**[∞]

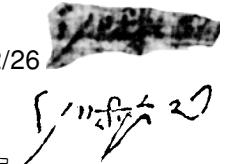
MN

R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/26

glossed **ѧ郢ѹ**=? *H.t-Hr ȝ(.t)* "Hathor, the great"**ȝȝthrȝȝer**[∞]

MN

R P Leiden 384 vo, 2/26

glossed **ѧ郢ѹ ῠҤ**=? *H.t-Hr wr(.t)* "Hathor, the great"**ȝȝthrwph**[∞]

MN

R P Leiden 384 vo, 4/17

glossed **ѧҤ(?)ѧ郢ѹ**

ȝthrwphrws[∞] n.f. "athlophoros" ("bearing the prize"), title of the priestess of Berenice II

= ἀθλοφόρος LSJ 33a, III
usually trans. into Demotic as *fy qn n̄š* (EG 209, s.v. *n̄š*)

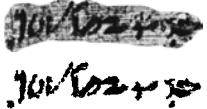
var.

ȝtphwrs

P P Berlin 3075, 2



P P BM 10624, 5



ȝth

v.t. "to draw, pull, drag; draw off (liquids)"

= EG 14, but vs. 2 separate entries
<*iθh* Wb 1, 148

~? (ογ)ωτꝫ "to weave" CD 532b, ČED 220, KHWb 295, DELC 251a

as KHWb 295 & DELC 251a
or ~? (ογ)ωτꝫ "to draw (water)" CD 498b, ČED 230

as EG 14 & ČED 230

≠ (ογ)ωτꝫ "to pour" CD 498b, ČED 220, KHWb 281, DELC 239b

= *wth* "to melt" EG 107 & below

= *wdh* Wb 1, 393

as ČED 230

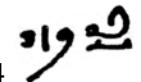
for confusion of ωτꝫ (<*ȝth* <*iθh*) & ογωτꝫ (<*wdh*), see ČED 220 & KHWb 281 & 555 w. n. 2

in compound

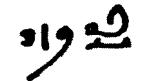
ȝȝ-nt-ȝth DN "The One Who Draws (scil., the bow), (the constellation) Sagittarius"

= EG 14

R P Louvre 3229, 5/24



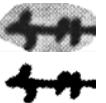
R P Vienna 6257, 15/1



P P Apis, 4/3



R T Stobart C, 1/13

**(ȝth)** n.m. "bundle, load"

= EG 14

= **Βαθεὶας** s.v. **ωτρ** CD 532b, ČED 230, KHWb 295, DELC 251a= Charpentier, *Botanique* (1981) §62

in compounds

ȝth n mw "draw of water" (EG 14)**ȝth n šw** "bundle of coriander" (R O Stras 172, 4)**ȝth (n) th(e)∞** "bundle of straw"

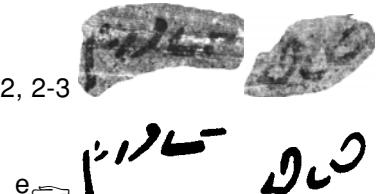
= EG 14

= **Φατεὶας οὐτωὶας** ČED 230, KHWb 555, n.1

var.

ȝthe (n) th(e)

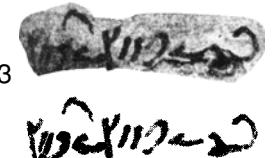
R O Leiden 62, 2-3



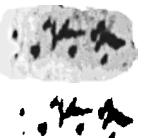
e— R O Uppsala 881, 4

ȝth(?) meaning uncertain= ? "bundle, load," "to draw, pull, drag; draw off (liquids)," preceding for discussion, see Parker, *Dem. Math. Pap.* (1972) p. 52, n. to l. 9
or ? read *ȝg[...]***ȝd** n. "falsehood"; see under **‘d** (EG 74)

R O Uppsala 940, 3



P P Cairo 89127≈, S/9



ȝd[∞]

n.m. "thief"
 vs. EG 14 & 75 (s.v. *‘d* "falsehood"), who trans. "evildoer" (followed by *DELC* 252b)
 ~ *dwy* "to steal" EG 676 & below
 < *ȝtȝ* *Wb* 1, 151/1
 = **ωx** CD 539a, ČED 232, KHWb 298, DELC 252b

for discussion, see Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982) p. 55, n. to 1/3, &
 Stricker, *OMRO* 39 (1958) 67, n. 79

P P 'Onch, 14/3 (& 14/11, 17/22, 20/15)



as Hughes, *Studies Williams* (1982), vs. Volten, *Studi Rosellini* (1955) p. 272,
 who trans. "angry one"

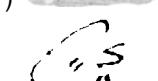
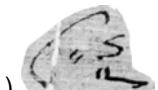
P P Louvre 2414a, 1/3



var.

‘de

R P BM 10588, 6/5 (& 6/1)

**ȝdȝ(?)[∞]**

n.m. "quay"(?)

☞ R P Spieg, 14/20



= EG 14

Klasens, *BiOr* 13 (1956) 222, suggested *ȝbw* "pavilion"
 <? *ȝbw* "refuge" *Wb* 1, 62/5
 or *ȝdw* (?), w. ref. to Stricker, *OMRO* 29 (1948) 80, n. 4

w. DN/GN

ȝdȝ(?) n ȝlmn n Nȝw(.t) "quay(?) of Amun of Thebes" (R P Spieg, 14/20)

ȝdȝ

v. "to hack to pieces" (EG 14)

var.

n.f. "hoe" (EG 14)

ȝdȝ(t)∞ n.f. temple utensil
MSWb 2, 141

ȝ R T Cairo 30691a, 12


Vleeming, *Coins* (2001) p. 19, trans. "hoe(?)"

ȝ R T Cairo 30691a, 44


in compound

ȝdȝ(t)? šl type of dish

P P Apis 6b, 9


for discussion, see Vos, *Apis* (1993) p. 290, n. a to l. 6b, 9, who also suggested
reading ȝdh(?)
in compound
ȝdȝ(?) šl hbyne "box(?) or dish(?) of ebony"

ȝdy.w n.pl. "walls"; see under *dy* "wall" (EG 674)

ȝdw∞ a type of plant (?)
in compound

ȝḥ ȝdw n.m. "ȝdw-fields"

P P Cairo 30630,9


P P Cairo 30631,7


in phrase

ʒh.w ʒdw pʒ htp ntr DN "ʒdw-fields (of) the divine endowment of DN" (P P Cairo 30631,7)

e P O Leiden 430, 2/x+4

ʒdw(?)[∞] n. meaning uncertain

unread in Nur el-Din, *DOL* (1974), who suggested (p. 328) that the initial diagonal stroke was a check mark & thus not part of word

cf.(?) ʒdw "a type of plant" (?), preceding, but det. does not match

ə.əʃɪt n