

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
ORIENTAL INSTITUTE PUBLICATIONS

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**MEDINET HABU GRAFFITI
FACSIMILES**

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

THE BAKER & TAYLOR COMPANY
NEW YORK

THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
LONDON

THE MARUZEN-KABUSHIKI-KAISHA
TOKYO, OSAKA, KYOTO, FUKUOKA, SENDAI

THE COMMERCIAL PRESS, LIMITED
SHANGHAI

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
ORIENTAL INSTITUTE PUBLICATIONS
VOLUME XXXVI

MEDINET HABU GRAFFITI FACSIMILES

Edited by
WILLIAM F. EDGERTON



Internet publication of this work was made possible with the
generous support of Misty and Lewis Gruber

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS
CHICAGO · ILLINOIS

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COMPOSED AND PRINTED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS, U.S.A.

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INTRODUCTION

The ancient texts and pictures reproduced in this volume were found in modern times at Medinet Habu, but possess no other kind of unity. A few of them probably originated elsewhere: Nos. 22, 25, and 26 may well have been written by workmen of Ramses III in the quarry at Gebel Silsilah, while the ultimate provenience of Nos. 103, 212, and 338 is quite unknown. Chronologically, the interval between the earliest and the latest texts in the volume is probably as great as that from the time of Christ to the present; culturally, it spans one of the sharpest breaks which have ever cut the history of any country—the collapse of Egyptian paganism and the triumph of Christianity. In language and in purport the divergencies are equally conspicuous.

The task of finding, copying, and publishing these disparate and usually inconspicuous documents was undertaken as a part of the larger work of recording all existing remains of antiquity at Medinet Habu. The present volume of facsimiles will be followed by a text volume in the "Studies in Ancient Oriental Civilization" where the attempt will be made to translate all of the texts as far as that is now possible, with transliterations of the Demotic texts and with philological and historical notes.¹ Further discussion of the significance of the texts will be more appropriately printed there than here.²

The facsimiles were made in the presence of the originals during the three seasons 1928/29, 1931/32, and 1932/33. Nos. 1 and 2 were drawn under my direction by Mr. J. A. Chubb, and No. 6 partly by Mr. D. N. Wilber and partly by me. Nos. 395–98 are reproduced from tempera paintings made by Mr. Wilber. This last was a particularly difficult task, and no one who has not carefully compared Mr. Wilber's paintings with the originals can appreciate the patience and skill with which he has rescued even the most minute traces of these excessively obscure Coptic paintings. The remaining drawings of graffiti are entirely my own work.

Of the key plans, Figures 1–3, 4, and 7 have been adapted from U. Hölscher, *The Excavation of Medinet Habu I* (Chicago, 1934) Plates 20, 28, and 5 respectively. Figures 5 and 8–11 and Plate 88 were drawn at Medinet Habu by Mr. R. M. Engberg and Figure 6 by Mr. H. Hanson. All of these plans and elevations are intended only to show the locations of graffiti, and not for architectural purposes.

Nos. 185–87, 214, and 402 were traced directly from the originals; the other reproductions in line and Mr. Wilber's tempera paintings were made on photographs. The great majority of the photographs were made by Mr. Henry Leichter, many by Mr. A. Q. Morrison, and some by Mr. Leslie F. Thompson. As everyone knows who has ever facsimiled difficult texts by this method, the ease and speed of drawing depend very largely on the amount of skill and of patience which the photographer has brought to his task; I owe a great debt, for this reason, to all three photographers, but especially to Mr. Leichter.

It became evident in the course of the work that large numbers of graffiti are now so fragmentary as to possess no interest whatever. The inclusion of all of these would have required many months of additional labor in the field, besides greatly increasing the cost of reproduction and printing. An effort has been made to include every doubtful case, but graffiti whose complete worthlessness seemed unquestionable have been rejected. A considerable number of texts were rejected only after they had been completely or partially facsimiled; for texts which at first glance seem fairly well preserved often prove to be, as it were, mirages, where nothing solid can actually be attained. This is especially true of texts written in ink on stone or plaster, of which there are hundreds at Medinet Habu.

While many scanty remains of graffiti have accordingly been omitted from the volume, a few ancient monuments which are not graffiti have been included. No. 338, the inscription on a small altar excavated by Professor Hölscher, might properly have appeared in Dr. Anthes's publication of the "finds"; it has been placed here instead because its language and content relate it to a large group of Demotic graffiti.³ Nos. 1 and 2 differ from most hieroglyphic graffiti in being carefully drawn and carved, but in no other respect. Nos. 395–98, remnants of the formal decoration of a Christian chapel, are certainly not graffiti and have no very precise congeners at the site, but are related in some degree to the Coptic votive graffiti from the church which once occupied the second court of Ramses III's temple.

¹ The "enigmatic" hieroglyphic text, No. 6, will be treated by Canon Étienne Drioton, and the Semitic texts, Nos. 406 and 408, by Dr. Raymond A. Bowman; the others by the present writer.

² See, meanwhile, my "Preliminary Report on the Ancient Graffiti at Medinet Habu," *American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures* L (1933/34) 116–27.

³ The Demotic and other ostraca from the excavation will be published separately.

MEDINET HABU GRAFFITI

It has already been indicated that many graffiti are almost invisible. When incised, the lines are often difficult to distinguish from other intentional or accidental depressions in the stone.⁴ When written with ink, the fading ink and the darkening surface of the wall have often become so nearly identical in color that long study is needed to determine the outlines. Careful wetting will often, but not always, make such texts clearer; photographic experiments with rays outside the visible spectrum have not yet produced any important results but are still being made. Some graffiti became covered with plaster in ancient times, and certain of these were only accidentally discovered through small breaks in the plaster; in such cases plaster which contained nothing of interest (as in the case of No. 43) was carefully removed so that the hidden text could be recovered, but in other cases (such as No. 341) valuable remains of later ages forbade the removal of the plaster.

The facts mentioned in the last paragraph make it clearly impossible to assert that all of the ancient graffiti existing at Medinet Habu have been discovered. Many of the persons who were employed there, both Egyptians and foreigners, gave me valuable help in the search. I am especially indebted to Mr. Henry Leichter and to two young Egyptians, Ibrahim Muhammad 'Abd er-Rahman and 'Ali 'Abd er-Rasul Muhammad, each of whom showed me numerous texts which I had not previously seen. I myself tried to examine every inch of existing surface on the ancient walls and roofs, going over repeatedly, on different occasions, all areas which looked at all promising. This search for materials constituted a very considerable fraction of the total labor involved in the publication. Nevertheless it is to be expected that renewed search will reveal additional texts.⁵

The co-operation of Dr. T. George Allen and his assistants Mr. and Mrs. Albert R. Hauser and Mr. Walter W. Romig and of Miss E. Stefanski has been of great value in preparing this volume for the press.

No restorations of any kind have been included in the plates; those which I am able to offer will be presented in the text volume. The exact shapes and sizes of all lacunae in the incised graffiti have been indicated with great care,⁶ but lacunae in the graffiti written with ink have not been indicated at all. I offer it as my considered opinion, that the question whether a particular blank space in an Egyptian manuscript is or is not a lacuna can be answered only by philological study of the text, never by physical examination of the surface on which the text was written.⁷ In studying manuscripts written on papyrus, on plaster, and on stone, I have repeatedly observed that damaged areas in the material were sometimes skipped by the scribe and sometimes written over as if they had been smooth, while on the other hand areas where the philological analysis shows that lost signs or parts of signs must once have stood are often smooth and free from any objective sign of injury.

In general, facsimiles in solid black represent originals written in ink, while facsimiles in outline only represent incised originals. Exceptions to this rule are Nos. 12, 125, 174, and 219, the originals of which are incised.

It was largely with a view to my editing these texts that Professor Breasted enabled me to take up the study of Demotic under Wilhelm Spiegelberg in the summers of 1927 and 1928. During his next visit to Luxor, in 1929, Spiegelberg read with me and criticized such facsimiles of Demotic graffiti as I had then made, a process which was very helpful to me. I owe even more to the use of the manuscript materials which he had collected for his Demotic Dictionary, which have been in my care, by his wish and through the great generosity of Mrs. Spiegelberg and her sons, since 1931; and most of all to the solid groundwork of Demotic philology which he laid. I shall not attempt here to express my obligations to Professor Breasted, since these words are to appear under his editorship.

WILLIAM F. EDGERTON

August, 1935

⁴ In extreme cases an entire graffito may be so crudely made that persons unable to read it may not know whether it is a text or a mere aggregation of accidental scratches.

⁵ Professor Nelson informs me that additional remains of graffiti were in fact discovered in cleaning some walls during the season 1934/35. These are apparently not well enough preserved to warrant publication.

⁶ I used different conventions for this purpose at different times, but I believe the results will be clear nevertheless.

⁷ Even where a space was purposely left blank by the ancient scribe with the intention of inserting a word or words later, it is always the philological evidence that is decisive; physical examination of the surface alone can never prove that the text is not continuous.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Medinet Habu graffiti have appeared or been described previously in the following works:

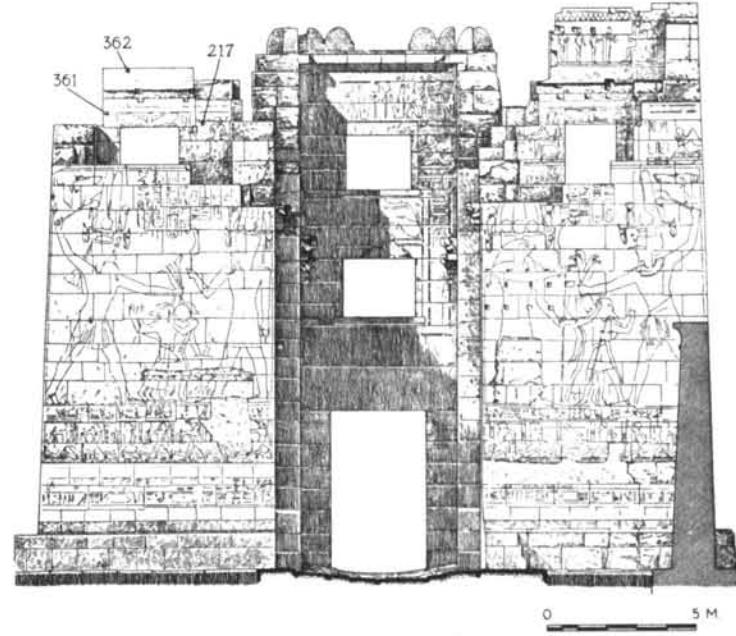
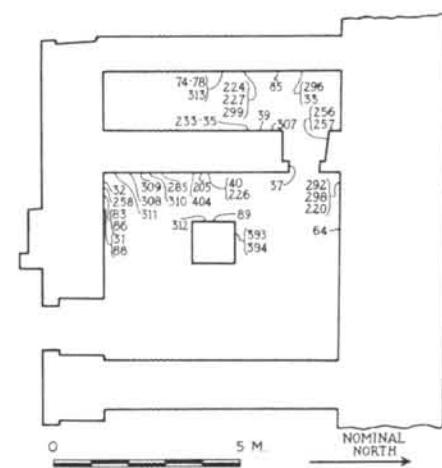
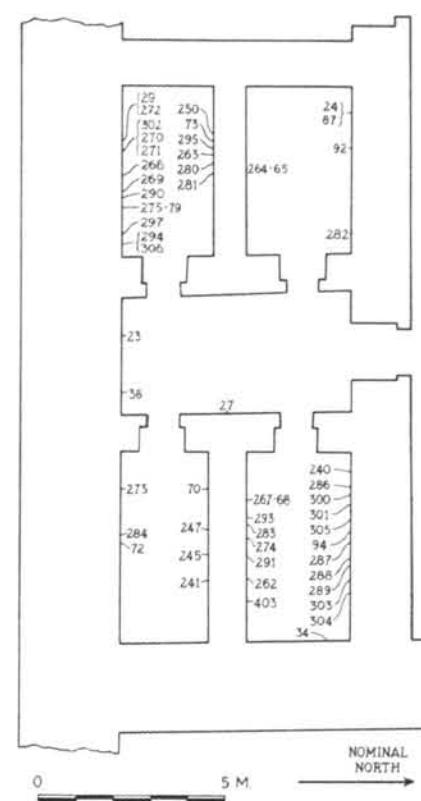
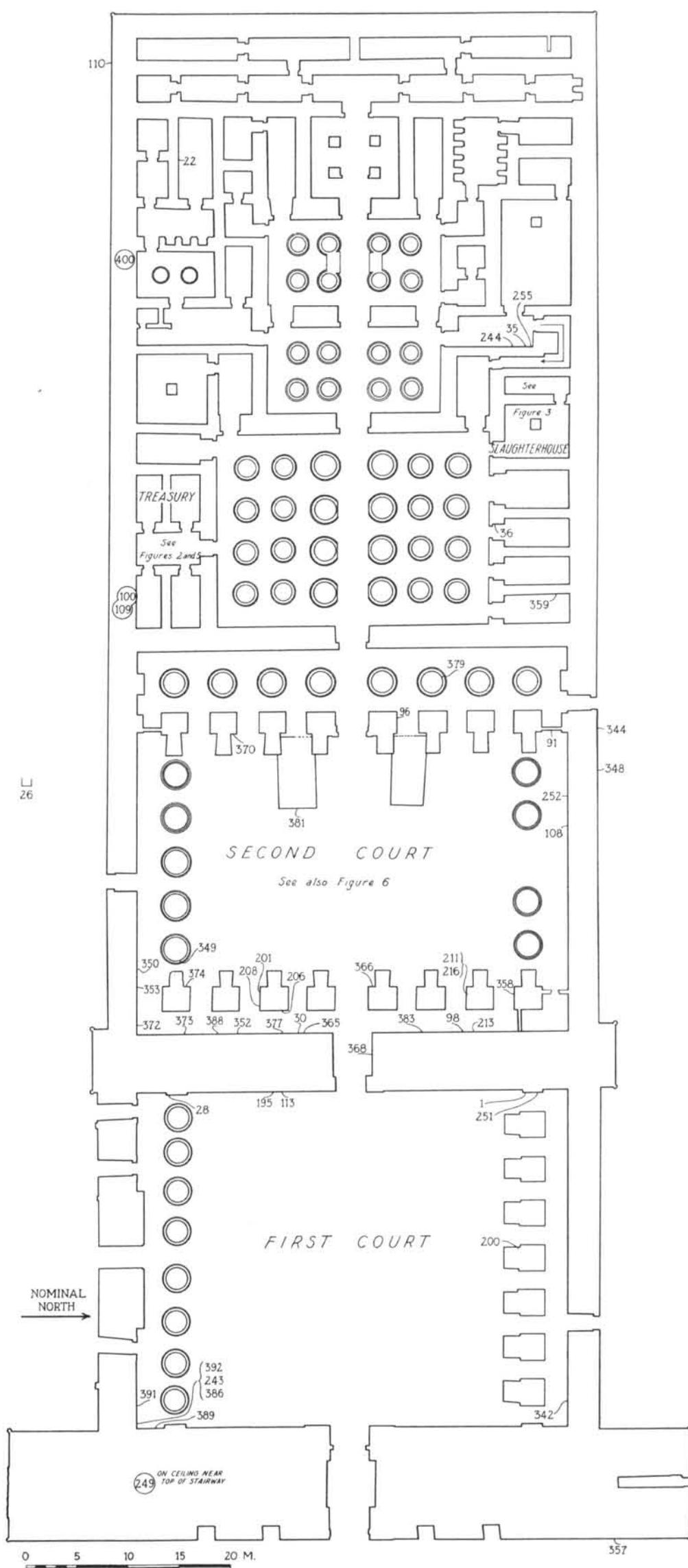
	GRAFFITO NO.
<i>American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures</i> L (1933/34) 118-25 (Edgerton):	
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<i>Chronique d'Égypte</i> IX (1934) 197 (Drioton)	21
Uvo Hölscher, <i>Das Hohe Tor von Medinet Habu</i> (Leipzig, 1910) p. 47, Abb. 43	207
Gustave Lefebvre, <i>Recueil d'inscriptions grecques-chrétiennes de l'Égypte</i> (Le Caire, 1907) pp. 69-70:	
No. 368	350
No. 369	353
No. 372	377
No. 373	383
No. 374	358
No. 375	368
No. 376	395
Richard Lepsius, <i>Denkmäler aus Aegypten und Aethiopien</i> VI (1849) 71:	
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Dem. 176	189
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<i>Recueil de travaux relatifs à la philologie et à l'archéologie égyptiennes et assyriennes</i> XXII (1900) 145 (Daressy)	314-21
<i>Revue lorraine d'anthropologie</i> , 1934, pp. 14-15 (Drioton) Fig. 3	21
Society of Biblical Archaeology, <i>Proceedings</i> IV (1882) 121, note 1 (Sayce, following Wiedemann)	395
<i>Zeitschrift für ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde</i> XLV (1908) 90 (Spiegelberg)	207

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GRAFFITO NO.	LOCATION	GRAFFITO NO.	LOCATION	GRAFFITO NO.	LOCATION
1.....	See Fig. 1	90.....	See Fig. 6	228-29.....	See Fig. 10
2-11.....	" " 7	91.....	" " 1	230-32.....	" " 9
12.....	" " 6	92.....	" " 2	233-35.....	" " 3
13-14.....	" " 7	93.....	" " 9	236-37.....	" " 7
15.....	" " 6	94.....	" " 2	238-39.....	" " 10
16.....	" " 9	95.....	" " 6	240-41.....	" " 2
17-20.....	" " 7	96.....	" " 1	242.....	" " 9
21.....	" " 9	97.....	" " 6	243-44.....	" " 1
22.....	" " 1	98.....	" " 1	245.....	" " 2
23-24.....	" " 2	99.....	" " 6	246.....	" " 10
25.....	Eastern outer wall, west face, about 16.50 m. south of the southern guardhouse	100.....	" " 1	247.....	" " 2
		101-2.....	" " 6	248.....	" " 6
		103.....	Found on the ground	249.....	" " 1
		104-7.....	See Fig. 6	250.....	" " 2
26.....	See Fig. 1	108-10.....	" " 1	251-52.....	" " 1
27.....	" " 2	111-12.....	" " 6	253-54.....	" " 6
28.....	" " 1	113.....	" " 1	255.....	" " 1
29.....	" " 2	114.....	" " 6	256-58.....	" " 3
30.....	" " 1	115-16.....	" " 9	259.....	" " 8
31-33.....	" " 3	117.....	" " 8	260-61.....	" " 9
34.....	" " 2	118-19.....	" " 7	262-84.....	" " 2
35-36.....	" " 1	120.....	" " 9	285.....	" " 3
37.....	" " 3	121.....	" " 7	286-91.....	" " 2
38.....	" " 2	122-66.....	" " 6	292.....	" " 3
39-40.....	" " 3	167.....	" " 5	293-95.....	" " 2
41-42.....	" " 9	168-87.....	" " 6	296.....	" " 3
43-46.....	" " 8	188-90.....	" " 7	297.....	" " 2
47.....	" " 7	191-94.....	" " 6	298-99.....	" " 3
48.....	" " 11	195.....	" " 1	300-306.....	" " 2
49-52.....	" " 9	196-98.....	" " 5	307-13.....	" " 3
53.....	" " 8	199.....	" " 6	314-37.....	" " 7
54.....	" " 9	200-201.....	" " 1	338.....	Found in rubbish. Now in Cairo Museum (<i>Journal d'entrée</i> 59893)
55.....	" " 7	202.....	" " 6		
56-60.....	" " 9	203-4.....	" " 7		
61.....	" " 7	205.....	" " 3	339.....	See Fig. 9
62-63.....	" " 9	206.....	" " 1	340.....	" " 7
64.....	" " 3	207.....	" " 7	341.....	" " 9
65.....	" " 9	208.....	" " 1	342.....	" " 1
66.....	" " 7	209-10.....	" " 6	343.....	" " 7
67.....	" " 9	211.....	" " 1	344.....	" " 1
68-69.....	" " 7	212.....	Found on the ground	345-47.....	On pillars of the Coptic church which once stood in the Second Court of the Temple of Ramses III. These now lie out- side, a few meters south of the Second Court
70.....	" " 2	213.....	See Fig. 1		
71.....	" " 11	214-15.....	" " 6		
72-73.....	" " 2	216.....	" " 1		
74-78.....	" " 3	217.....	" " 4		
79.....	" " 11	218-19.....	" " 6		
80.....	" " 10	220.....	" " 3		
81-82.....	" " 11	221.....	" " 6	348-50.....	See Fig. 1
83.....	" " 3	222.....	" " 7	351.....	Same as Nos. 345-47
84.....	" " 7	223.....	" " 10	352-53.....	See Fig. 1
85-86.....	" " 3	224.....	" " 3	354.....	" " 7
87.....	" " 2	225.....	" " 7	355.....	" " 6
88-89.....	" " 3	226-27.....	" " 3	356.....	" " 7

MEDINET HABU GRAFFITI

GRAFFITO NO.	LOCATION	GRAFFITO NO.	LOCATION	GRAFFITO NO.	LOCATION
357-59.....	See Fig. 1	378.....	See Fig. 7	395.....	See Fig. 9
360.....	" " 7	379.....	" " 1	396-98.....	" " 8
361-62.....	" " 4	380.....	Same as Nos. 345-47	399.....	Tomb in Roman ceme- tery above Temple of
363-64.....	" " 7	381.....	See Fig. 1	Eye and Harmhab	
365-66.....	" " 1	382.....	Same as Nos. 345-47	400.....	See Fig. 1
367.....	" " 7	383.....	See Fig. 1	401.....	" " 9
368.....	" " 1	384.....	" " 6	402.....	" " 6
369.....	" " 7	385.....	" " 7	403.....	" " 2
370.....	" " 1	386.....	" " 1	404.....	" " 3
371.....	" " 7	387.....	" " 7	405.....	" " 7
372-74.....	" " 1	388-89.....	" " 1	406-7.....	" " 6
375.....	Same as Nos. 345-47	390.....	" " 7	408.....	" " 7
376.....	See Fig. 7	391-92.....	" " 1	409-10.....	" " 6
377.....	" " 1	393-94.....	" " 3		



PLAIN NUMBERS REPRESENT GRAFFITI ON VERTICAL SURFACES; RINGED NUMBERS, THOSE ON HORIZONTAL SURFACES

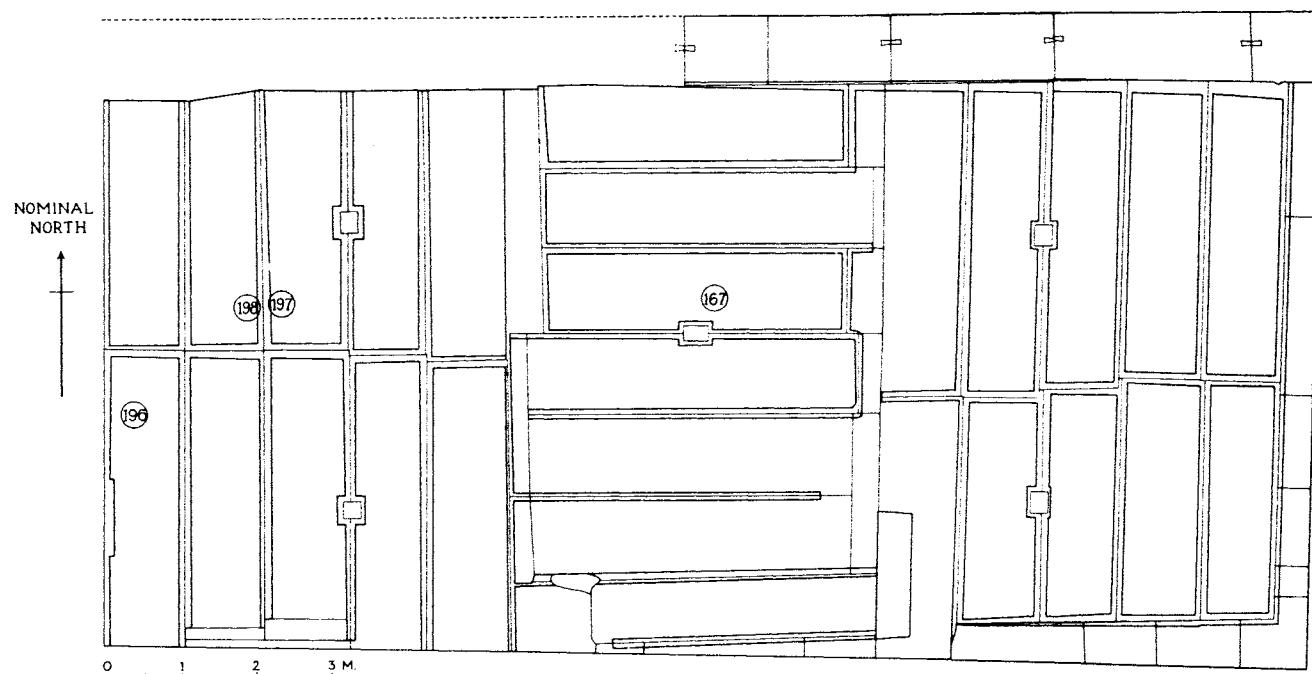


FIG. 5. ROOF OF THE TREASURY

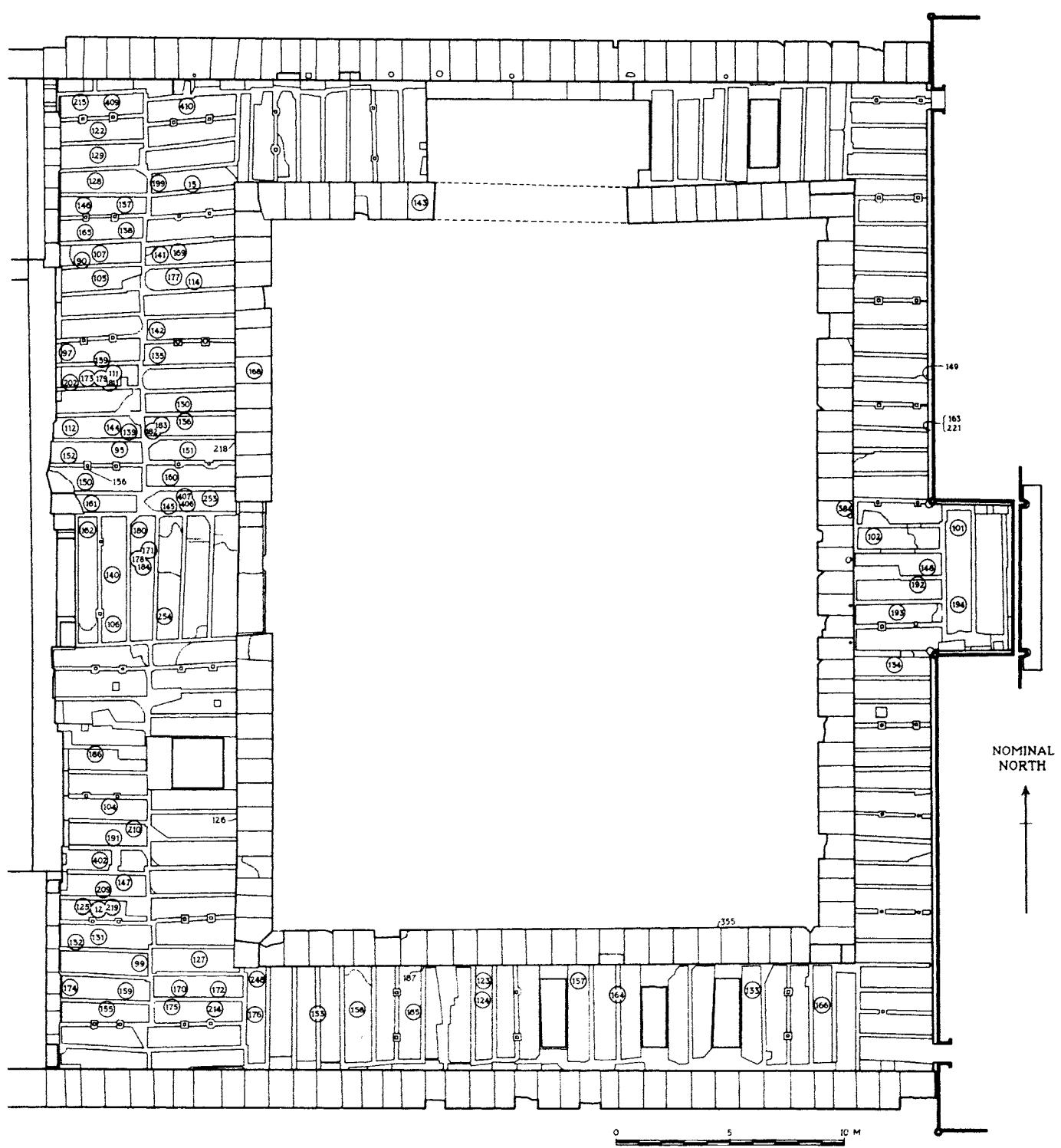


FIG. 6. ROOF OF THE SECOND COURT

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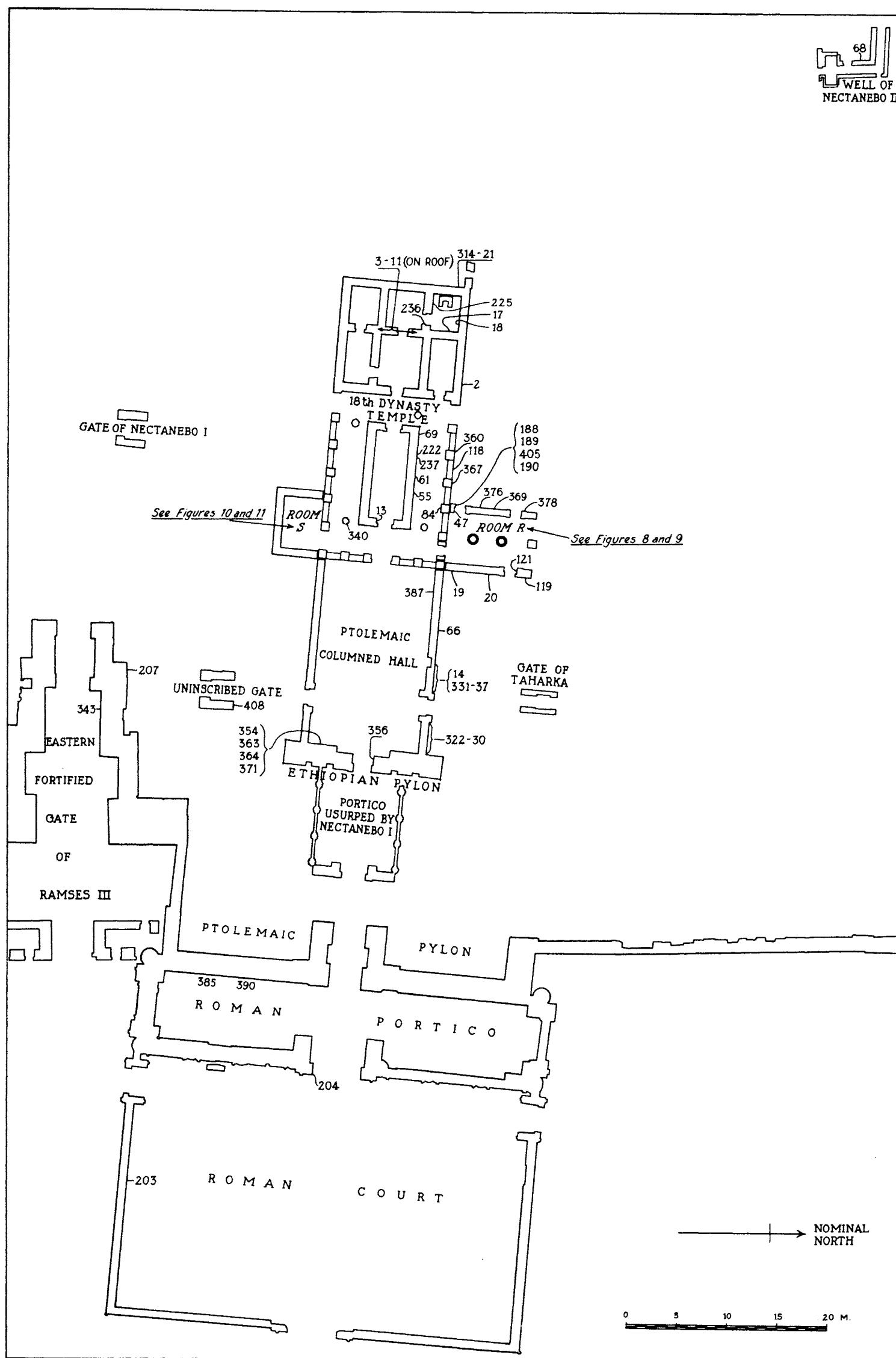


FIG. 7. THE SMALL TEMPLE AND ADJACENT STRUCTURES

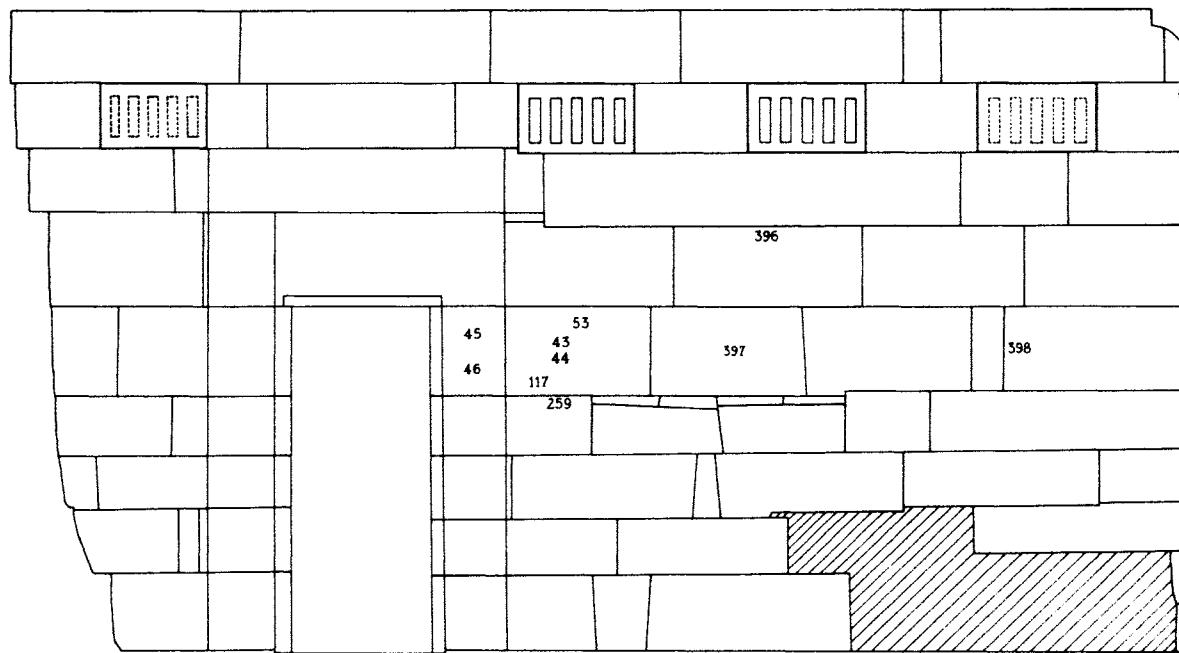


FIG. 8. ROOM R OF THE SMALL TEMPLE. EAST WALL

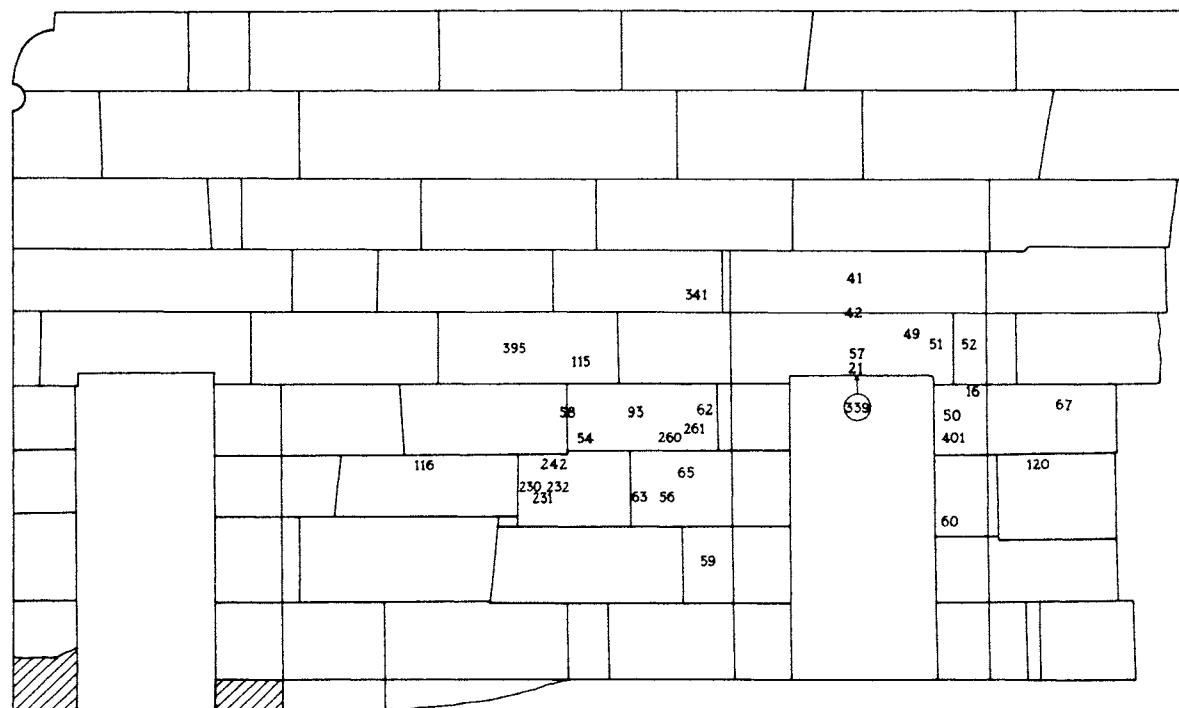
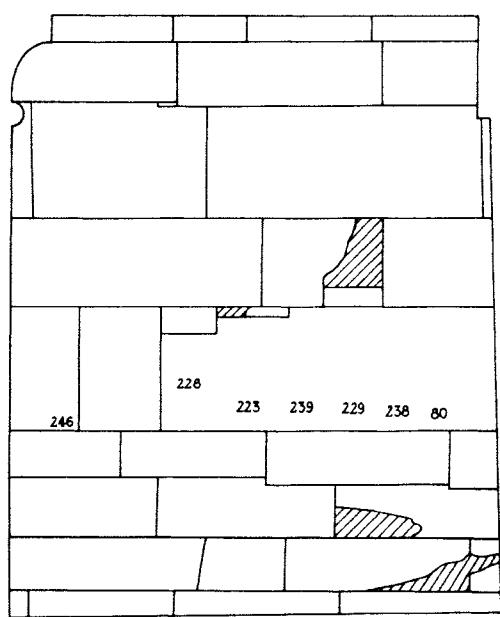
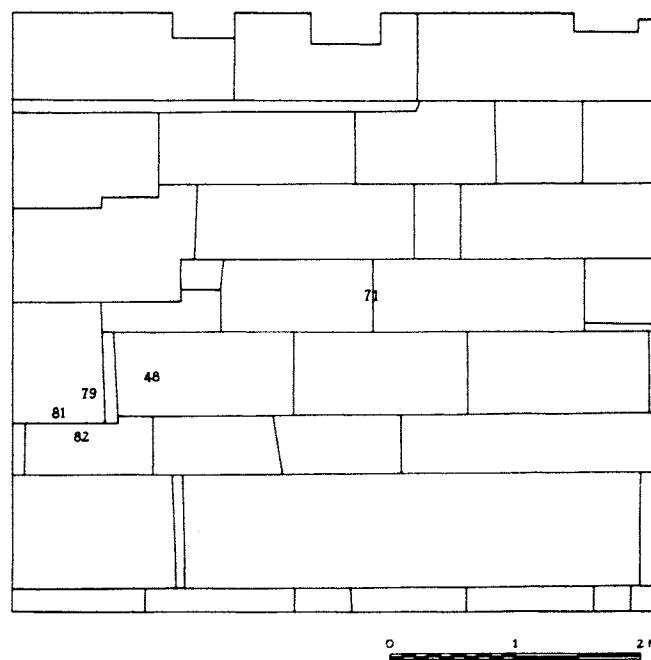


FIG. 9. ROOM R OF THE SMALL TEMPLE. WEST WALL

FIG. 10. ROOM S OF THE SMALL TEMPLE.
EAST WALLFIG. 11. ROOM S OF THE SMALL TEMPLE.
SOUTH WALL

PLAIN NUMBERS REPRESENT GRAFFITI ON VERTICAL SURFACES; RINGED NUMBERS, THOSE ON HORIZONTAL SURFACES

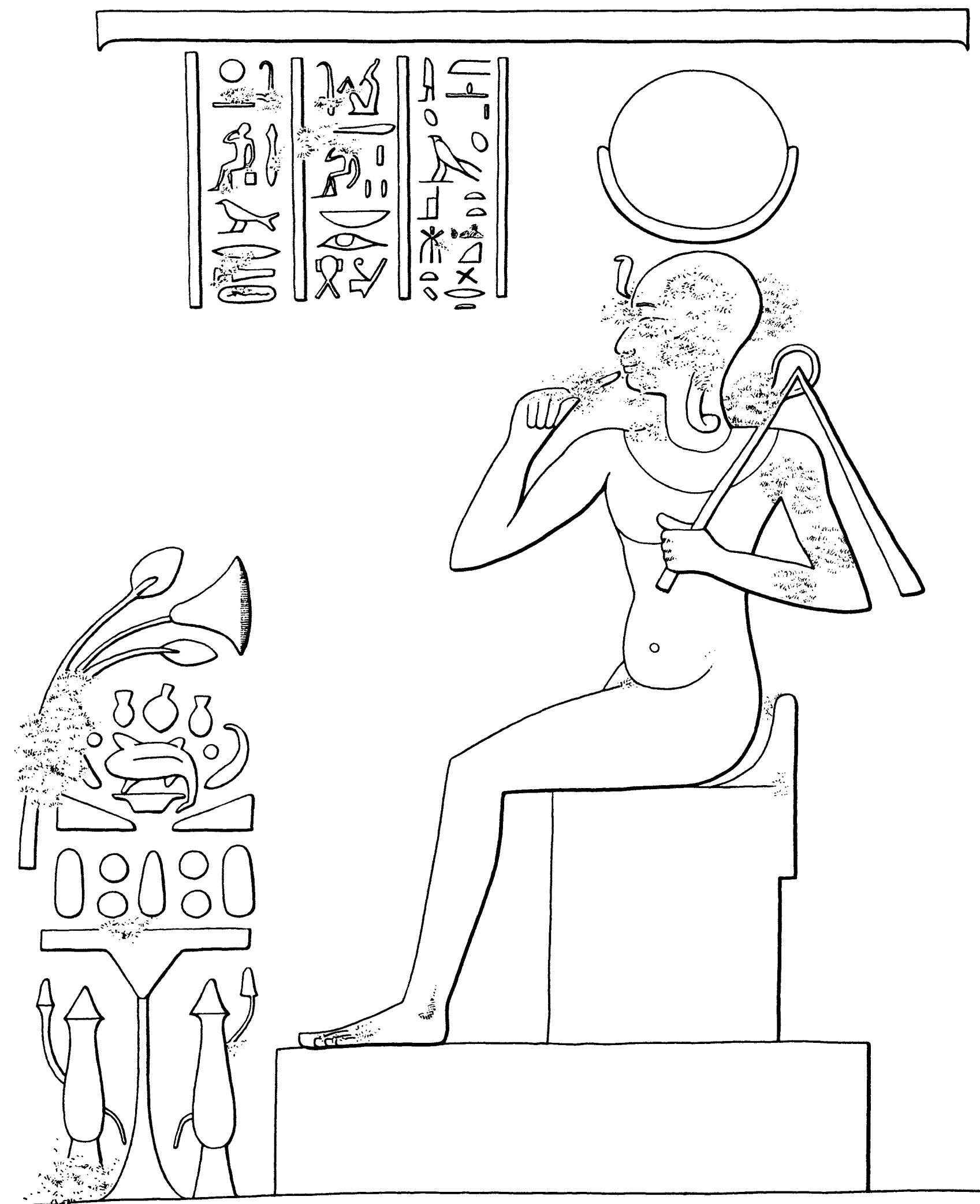
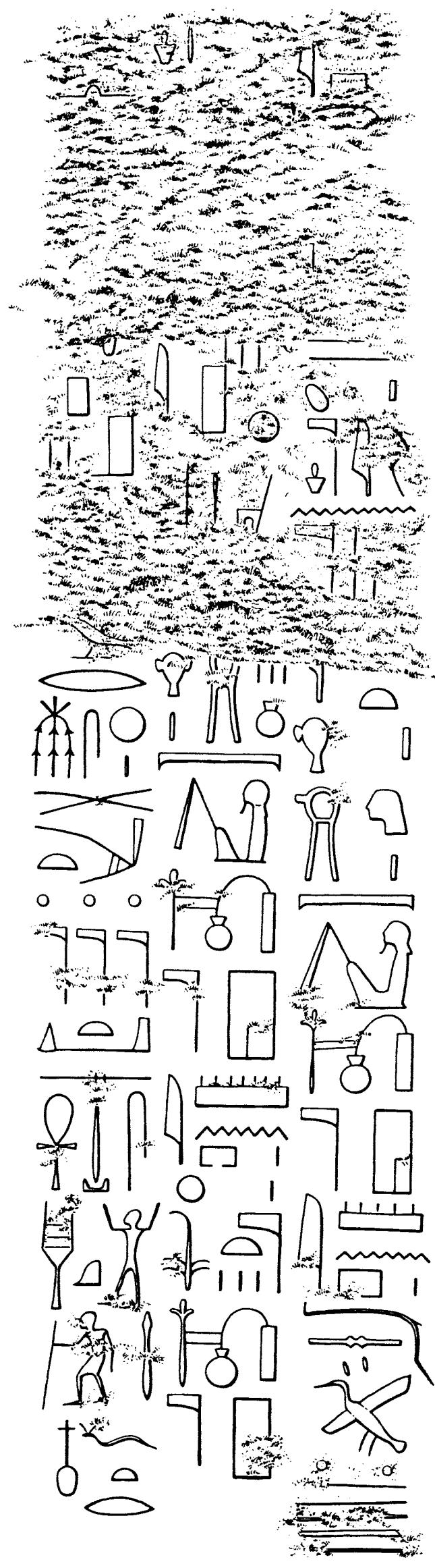
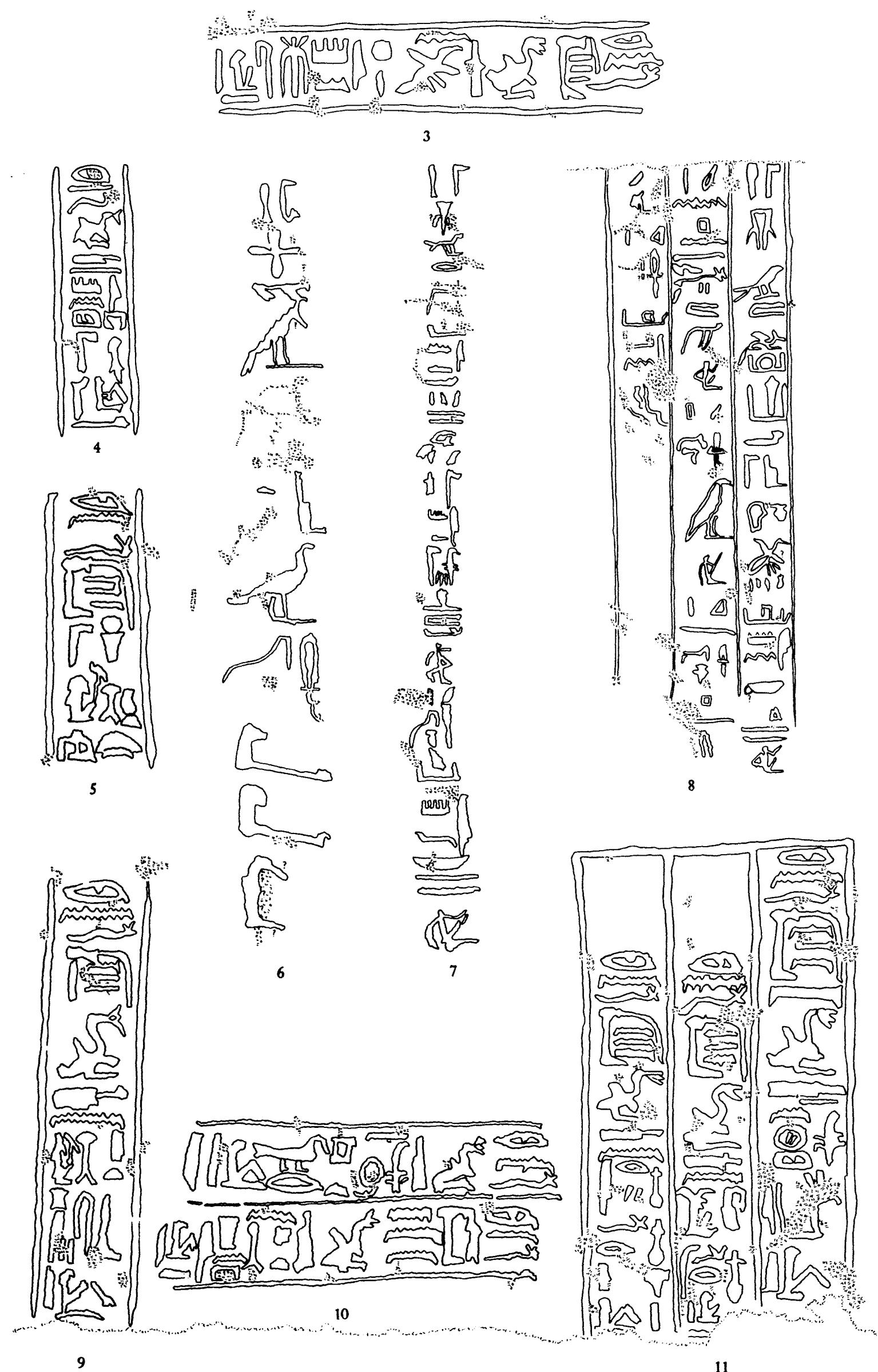
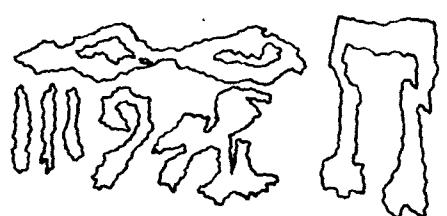
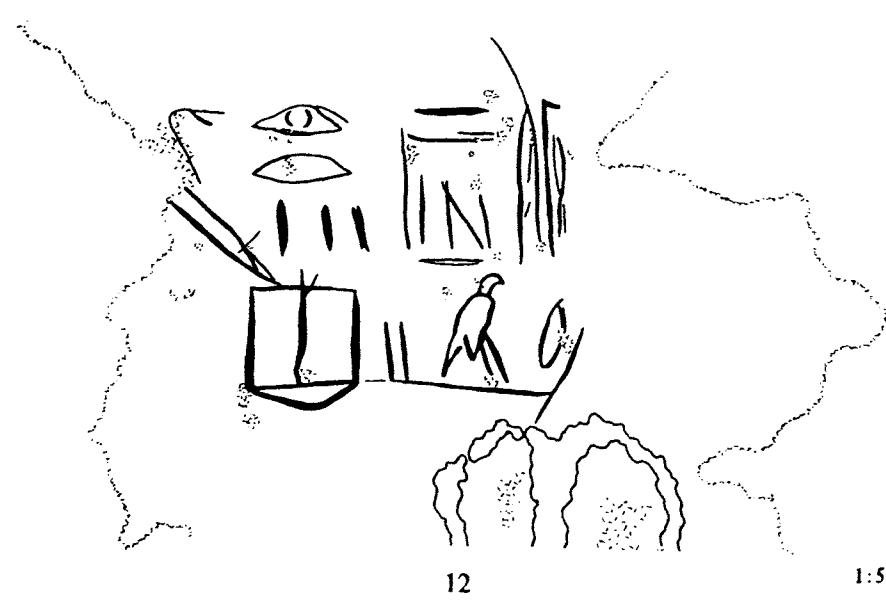


PLATE 2



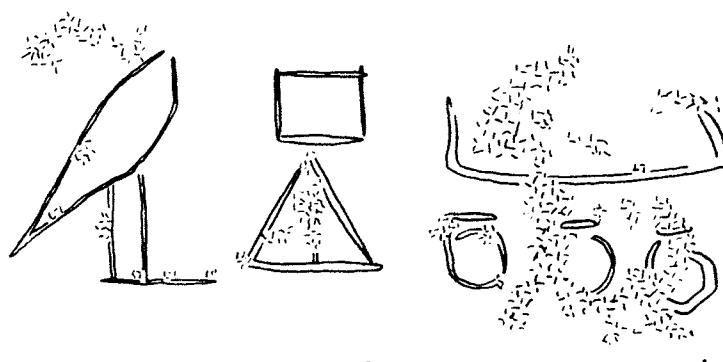




1:1



1:5



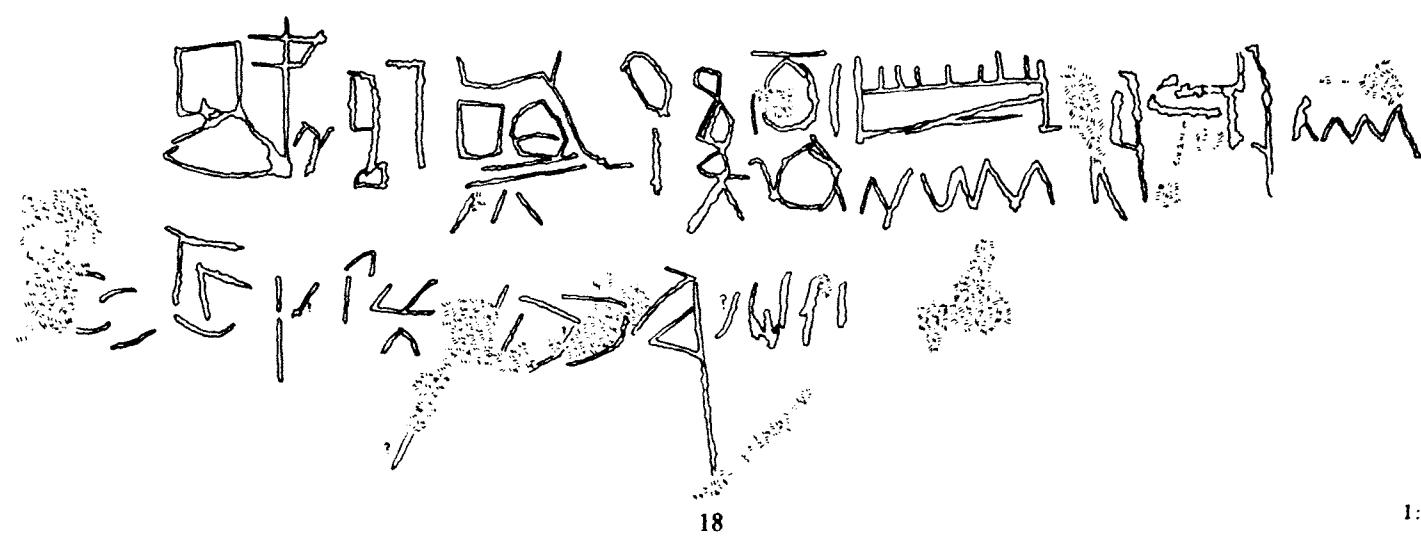
1:5



1:2



1:2



1:2



20

Scale unknown



19

Scale unknown

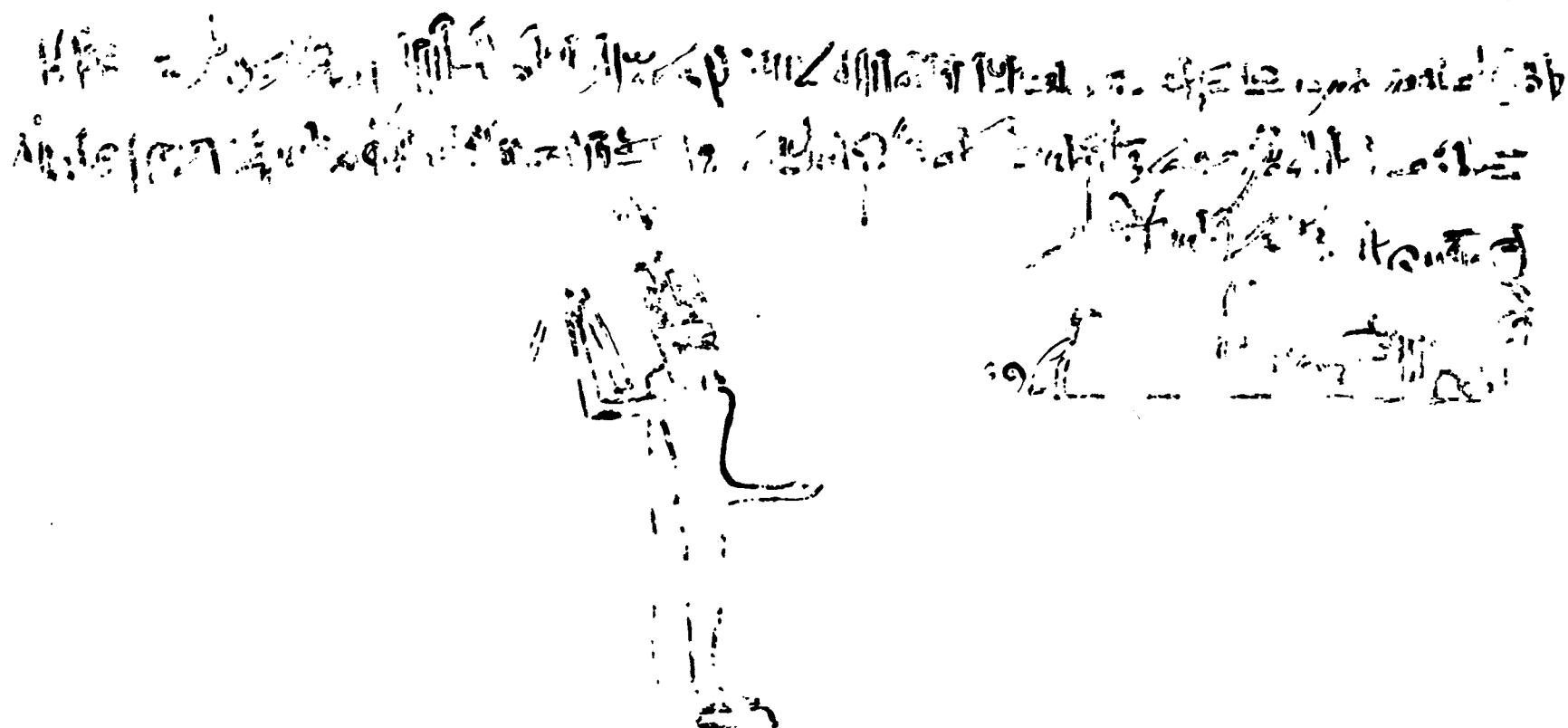


SMALL TEMPLE. ROOM R. WEST WALL. NORTH DOORWAY, BEARING NOS. 16, 21, 41-42, 49-52, 57, 401, AND OTHER TEXTS TOO POORLY PRESERVED TO REPAY COPYING. NO CLEANING WAS DONE IN THIS AREA. THE DIVISIONS ON THE SCALE ARE 10 CM. EACH



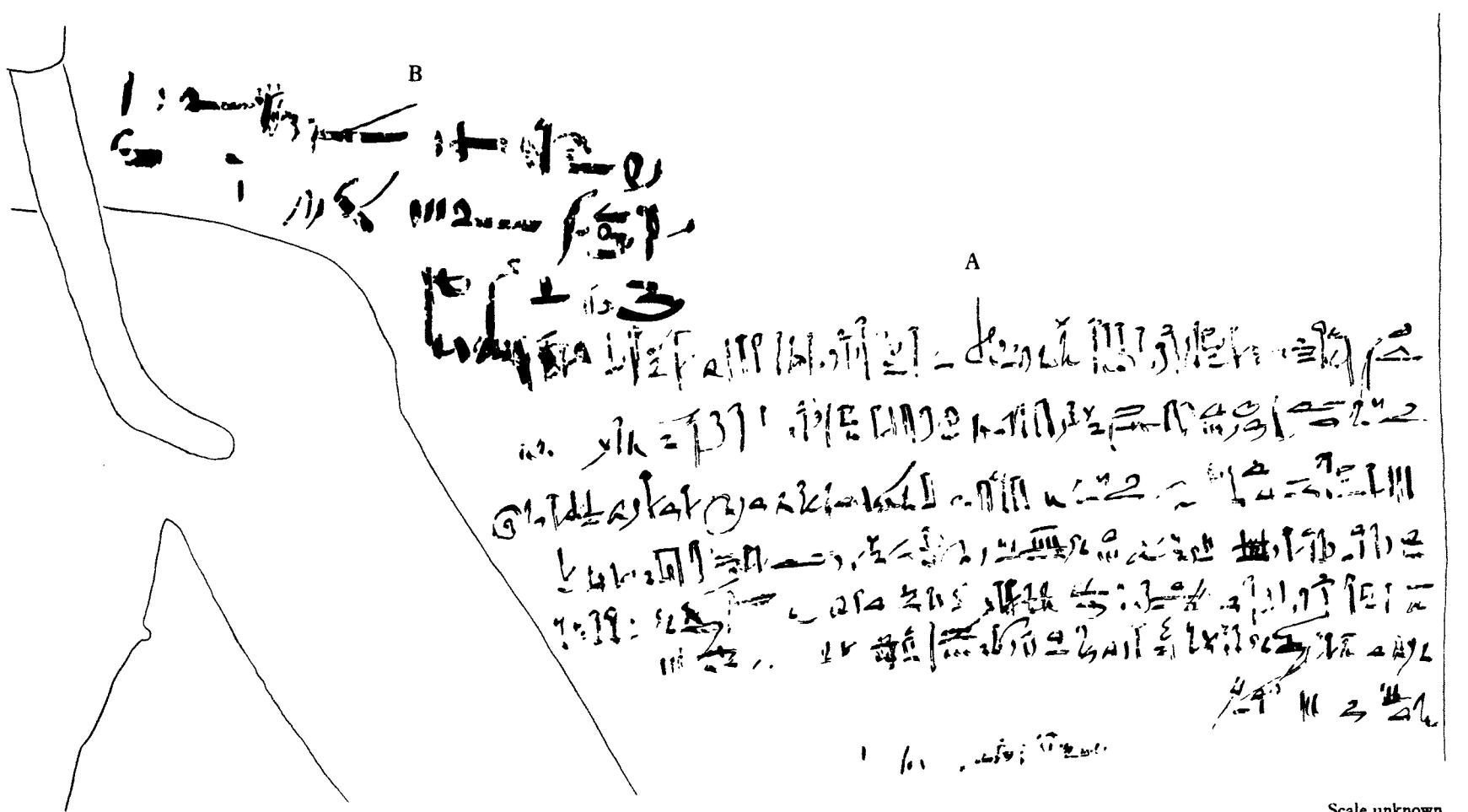


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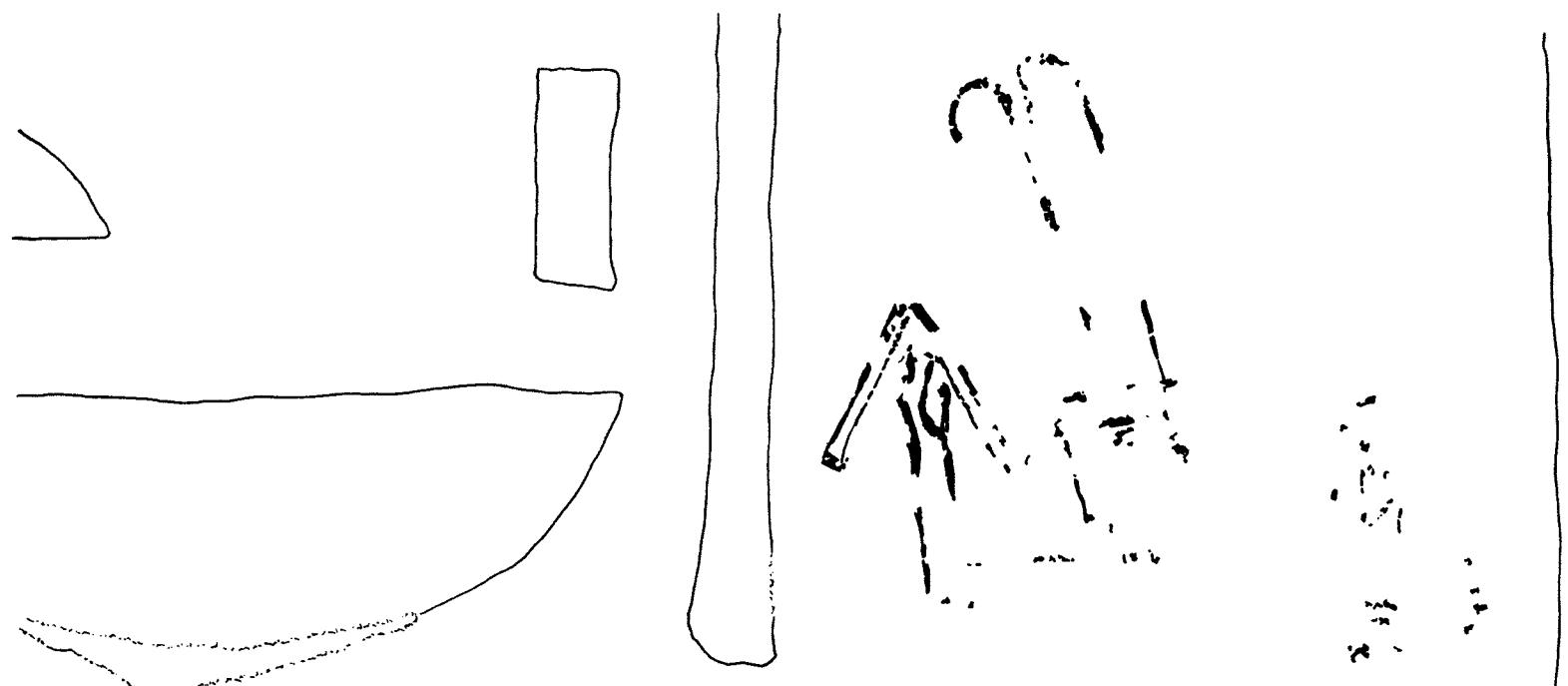
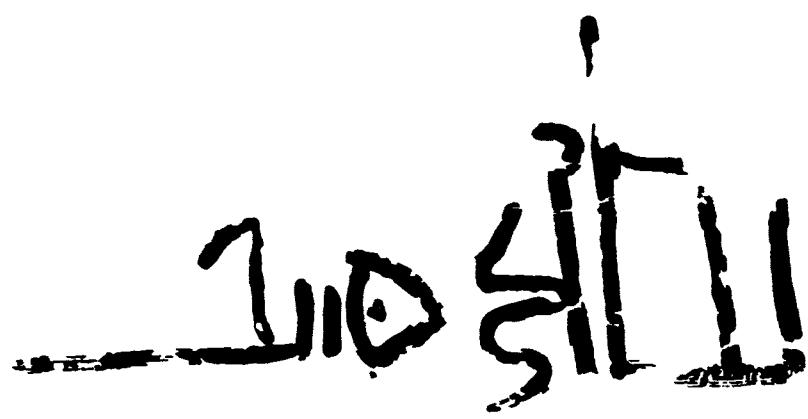
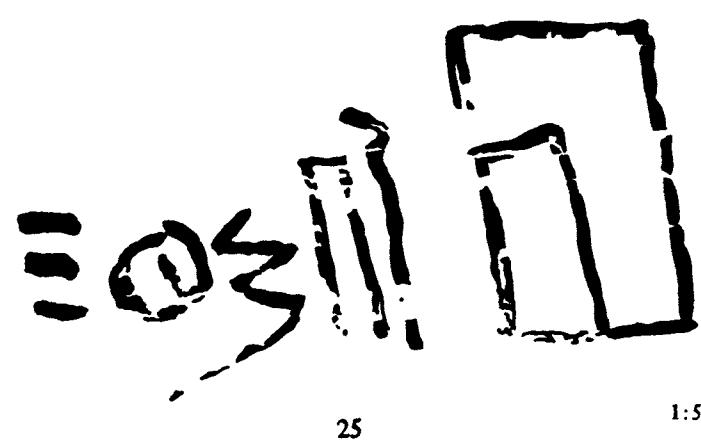


23

1:2



24



Object 27
Material: Metal
Dimensions: 15 cm long, 2 cm wide
Description: Long, thin, straight metal rod with a slight curve at the end.



한국전통문화재인증서

28

1 : 2

لِلْأَوْرَدِ الْمُنْتَهِيِّ إِلَى الْمُنْتَهِيِّ إِلَى الْمُنْتَهِيِّ
كَمْ يَرْجُونَ مُنْتَهِيَّاً لِلْأَوْرَدِ الْمُنْتَهِيِّ

一

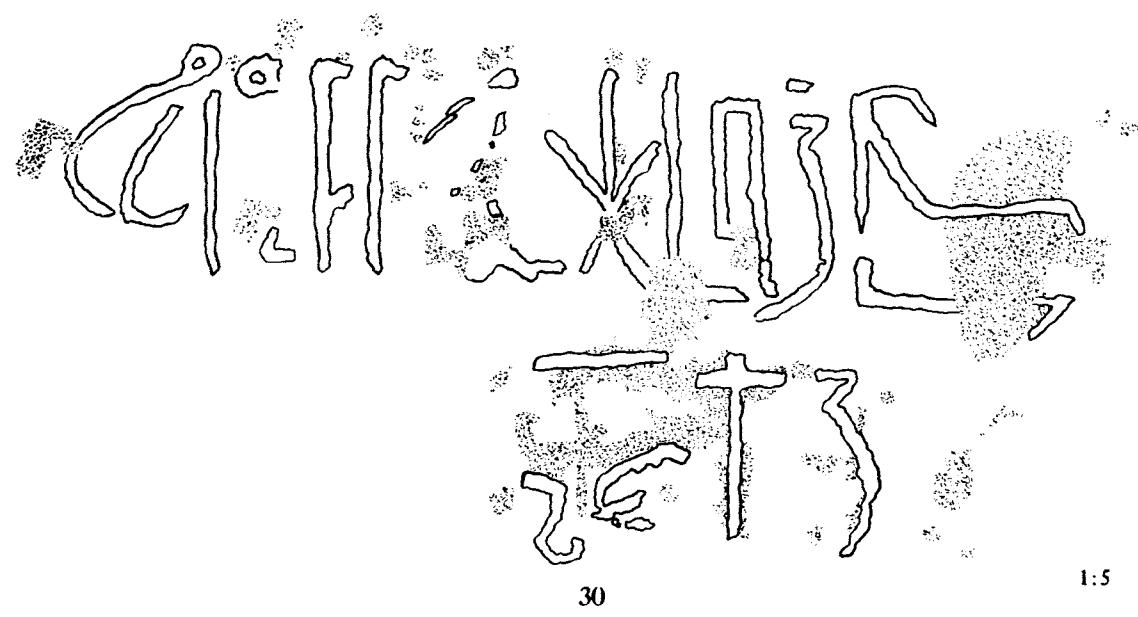
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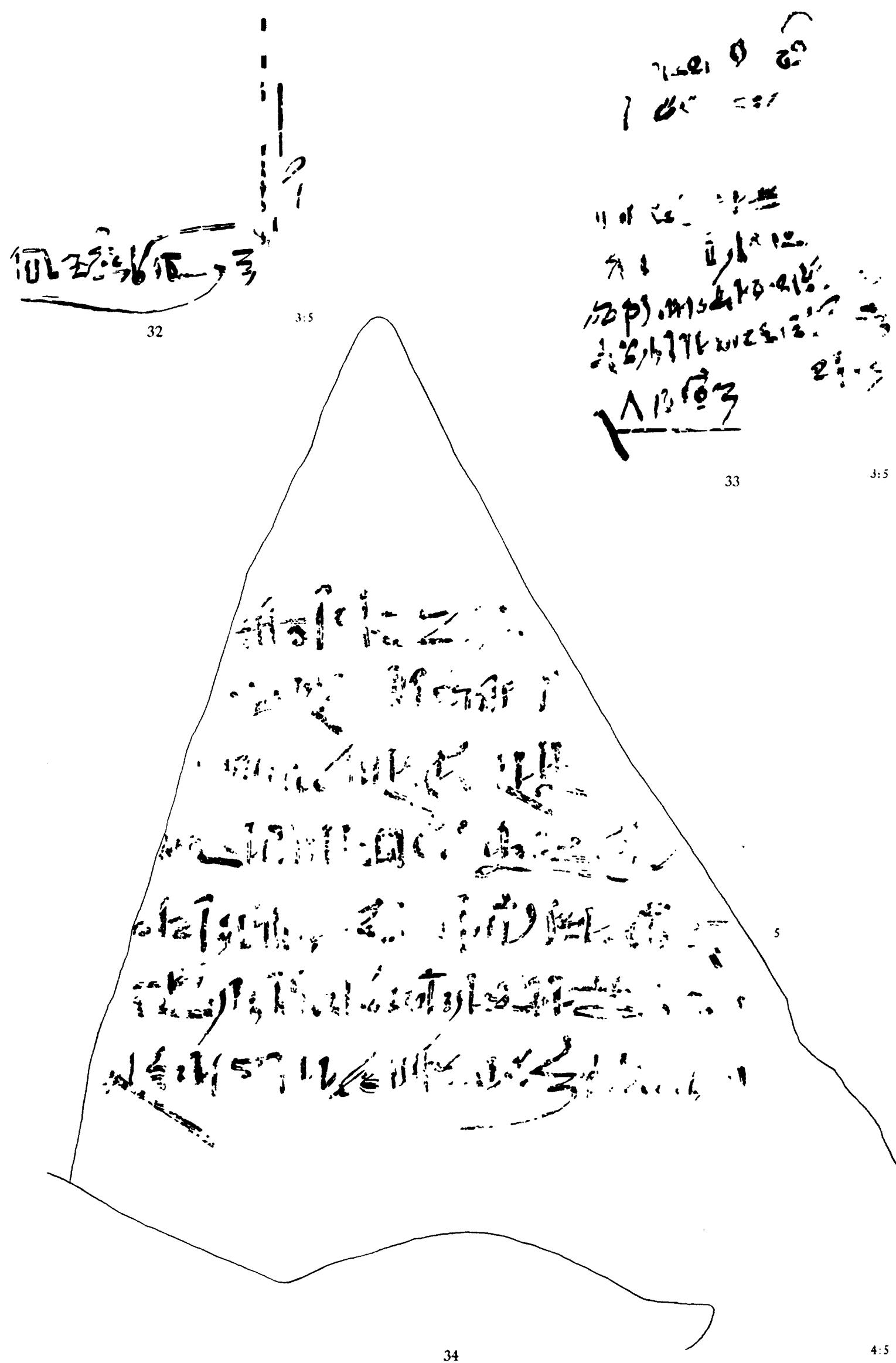
28

1·2

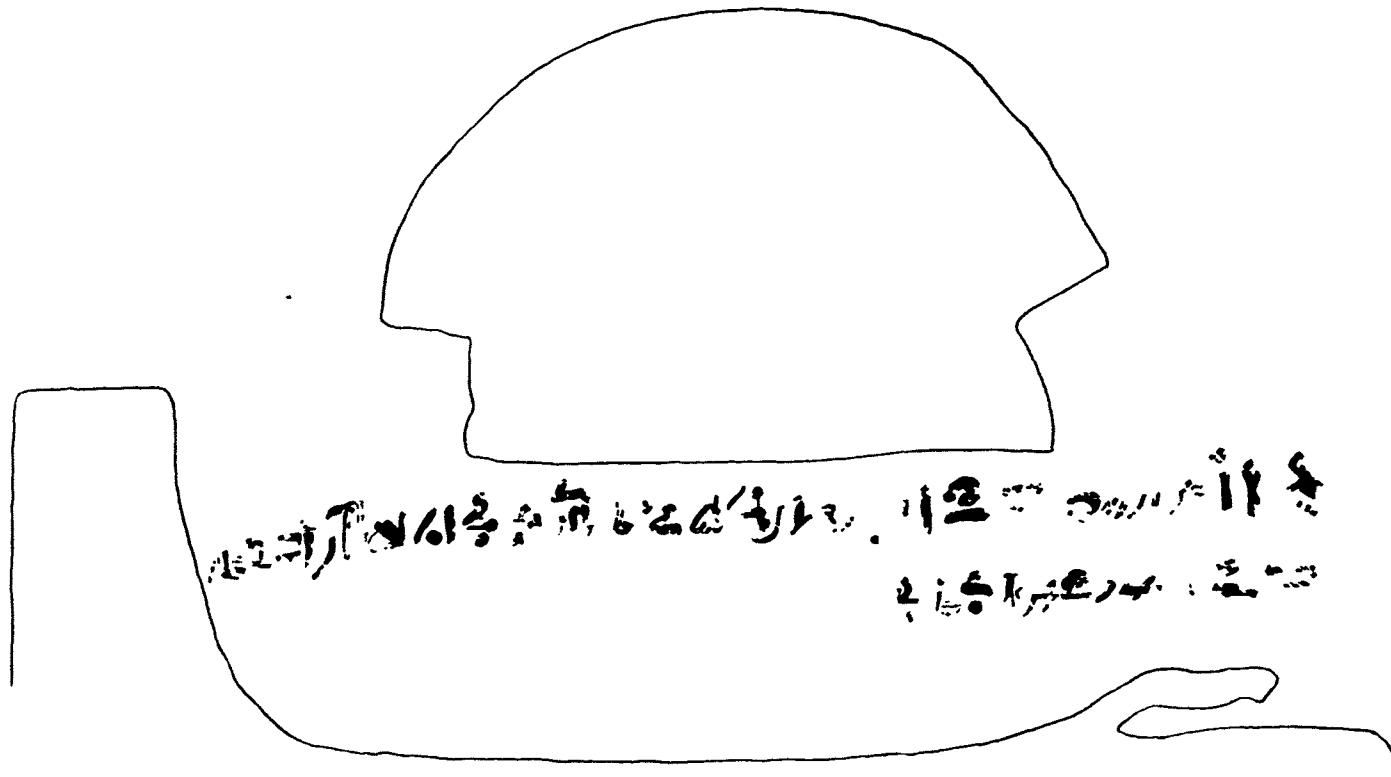
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PLATE 10









35

وَلَمْ يَرْجِعْ إِلَيْهِ مُؤْمِنًا
وَلَمْ يَرْجِعْ إِلَيْهِ مُؤْمِنًا
وَلَمْ يَرْجِعْ إِلَيْهِ مُؤْمِنًا
وَلَمْ يَرْجِعْ إِلَيْهِ مُؤْمِنًا
وَلَمْ يَرْجِعْ إِلَيْهِ مُؤْمِنًا

36

وَلَمْ يَرْجِعْ إِلَيْهِ مُؤْمِنًا
وَلَمْ يَرْجِعْ إِلَيْهِ مُؤْمِنًا
وَلَمْ يَرْجِعْ إِلَيْهِ مُؤْمِنًا
وَلَمْ يَرْجِعْ إِلَيْهِ مُؤْمِنًا
وَلَمْ يَرْجِعْ إِلَيْهِ مُؤْمِنًا

37

وَلَمْ يَرْجِعْ إِلَيْهِ مُؤْمِنًا
وَلَمْ يَرْجِعْ إِلَيْهِ مُؤْمِنًا

38

4:5

39

4:5

40

لِلَّهِ الْمُسْتَبْدِدُ بِالْأَرْضِ وَالْمُنْزَلُ مِنْ سَمَاءٍ مُّرْسَلاً

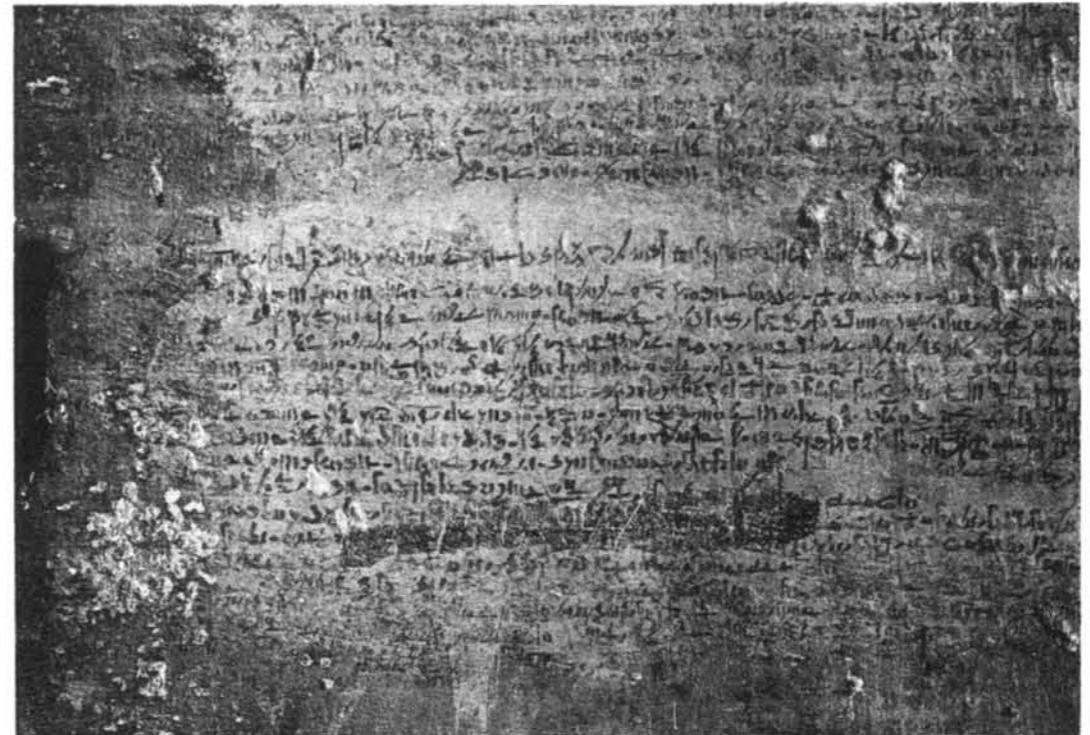
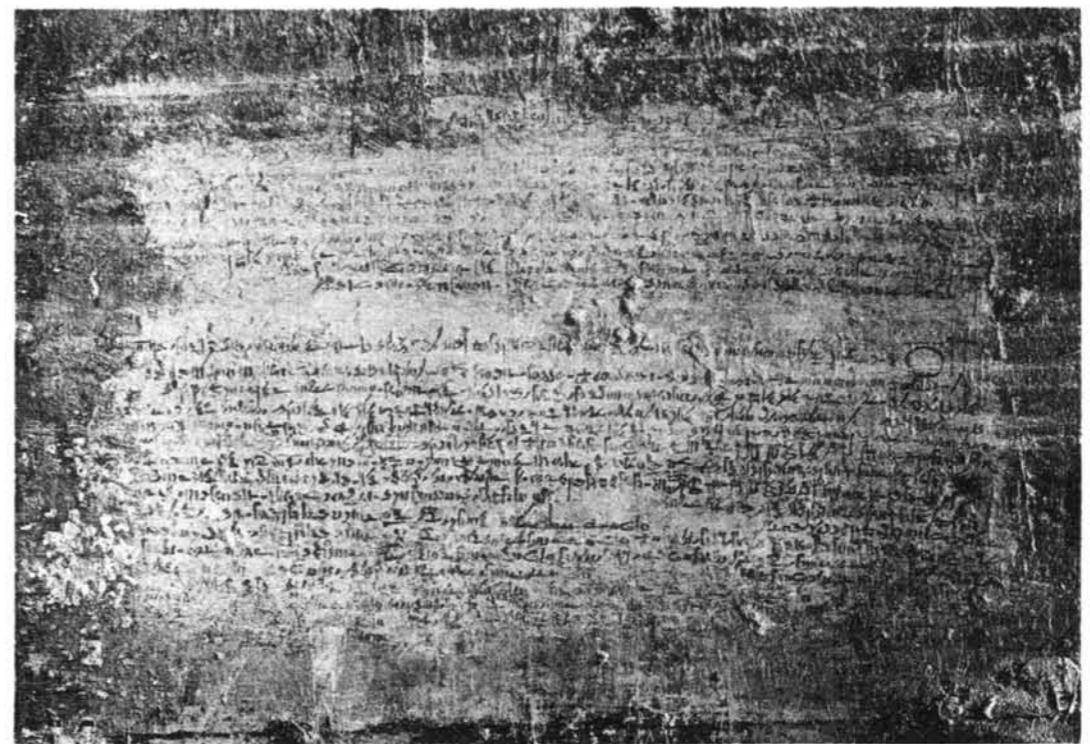
41 (see also Pl. 6)

2:5

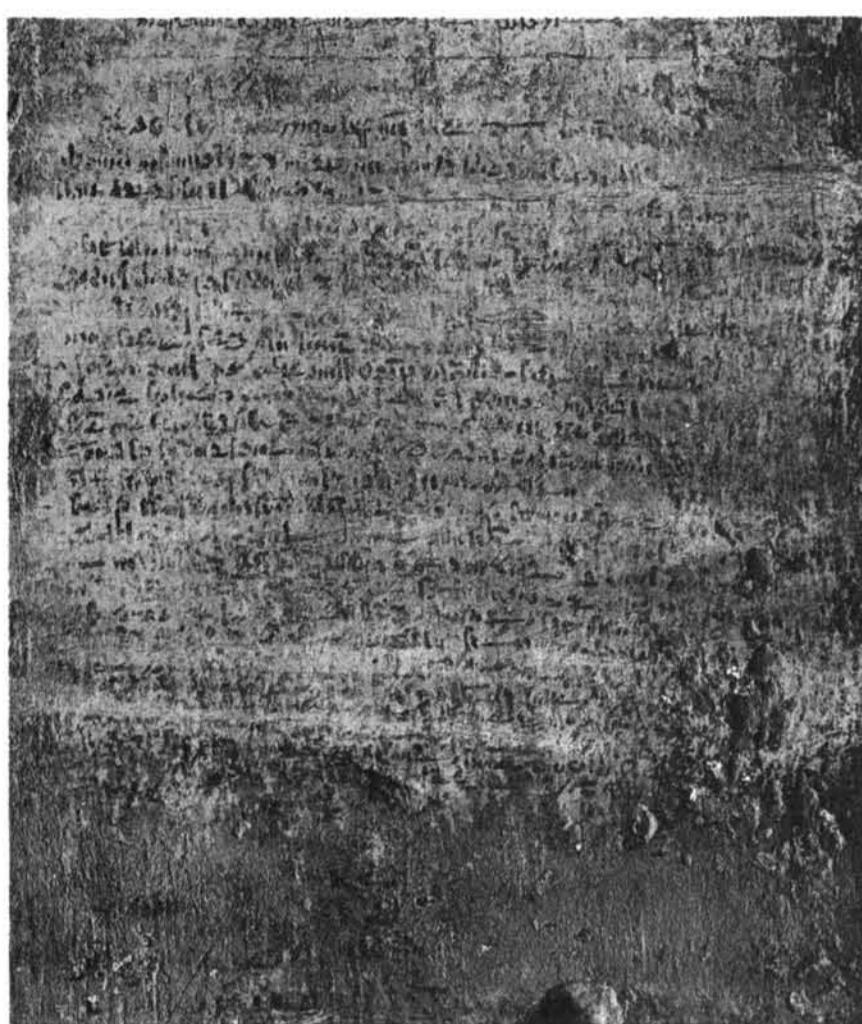
١. مَنْ يَرْجُو أَنْ يُخْلَدَ فِي الْأَيَّارِ الْمُصْلِحَةَ ٢.
٣. إِذَا دَعَاهُ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ ٤. فَلَا يَرْجُوا أَنْ يُخْلَدَ ٥.
٦. فَلَا يَرْجُوا أَنْ يُخْلَدَ ٧. فَلَا يَرْجُوا أَنْ يُخْلَدَ ٨.
٩. فَلَا يَرْجُوا أَنْ يُخْلَدَ ١٠. فَلَا يَرْجُوا أَنْ يُخْلَدَ ١١.
١٢. فَلَا يَرْجُوا أَنْ يُخْلَدَ ١٣. فَلَا يَرْجُوا أَنْ يُخْلَدَ ١٤.
١٥. فَلَا يَرْجُوا أَنْ يُخْلَدَ ١٦. فَلَا يَرْجُوا أَنْ يُخْلَدَ ١٧.
١٨. فَلَا يَرْجُوا أَنْ يُخْلَدَ ١٩. فَلَا يَرْجُوا أَنْ يُخْلَدَ ٢٠.
٢١. فَلَا يَرْجُوا أَنْ يُخْلَدَ ٢٢. فَلَا يَرْجُوا أَنْ يُخْلَدَ ٢٣.
٢٤. فَلَا يَرْجُوا أَنْ يُخْلَدَ ٢٥. فَلَا يَرْجُوا أَنْ يُخْلَدَ ٢٦.
٢٧. فَلَا يَرْجُوا أَنْ يُخْلَدَ ٢٨. فَلَا يَرْجُوا أَنْ يُخْلَدَ ٢٩.
٣٠. فَلَا يَرْجُوا أَنْ يُخْلَدَ ٣١. فَلَا يَرْجُوا أَنْ يُخْلَدَ ٣٢.
٣٣. فَلَا يَرْجُوا أَنْ يُخْلَدَ ٣٤. فَلَا يَرْجُوا أَنْ يُخْلَدَ ٣٥.
٣٦. فَلَا يَرْجُوا أَنْ يُخْلَدَ

42 (see also Pl. 6)

2:5

*A**B**C**D*

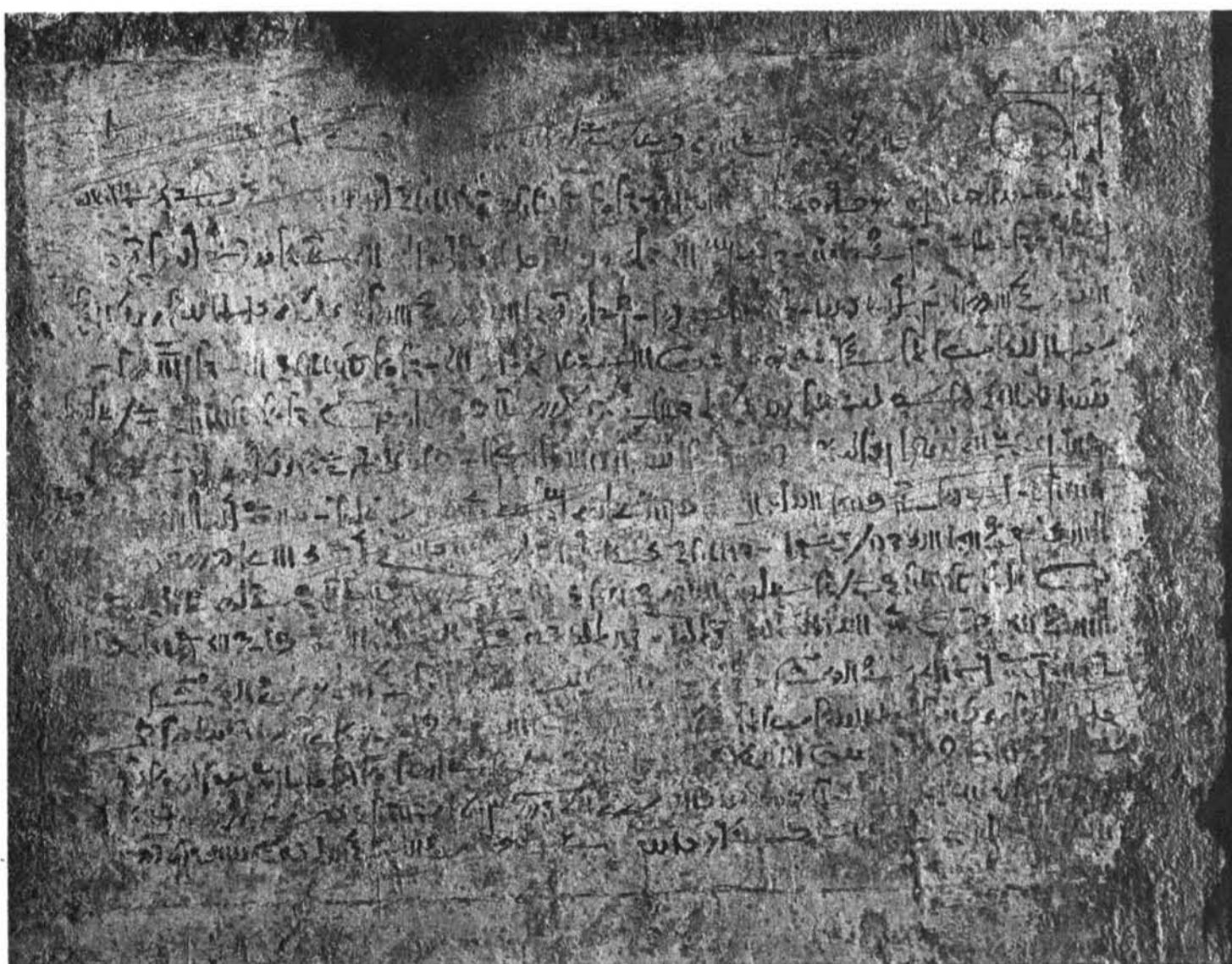
- A.* ABOVE, NO. 117 (HARDLY VISIBLE), ON ANCIENT PLASTER WHICH COVERED NO. 44. BELOW, ILL PRESERVED TEXTS WHICH WERE LEFT UCLEANED
B. NO. 44, LINES 1-7, AFTER CLEANING. ANCIENT PLASTER STILL HIDES THE REMAINDER OF NO. 44 AND, ABOVE IT, THE WHOLE OF NO. 43
C. DETAIL OF NOS. 43 AND 44, SHOWING "ISLAND" OF ANCIENT PLASTER BEARING NO. 117, JUST BEFORE ITS REMOVAL
D. NOS. 43 AND 44 AFTER FINAL CLEANING



A



B



C

A. NO. 46 AFTER FINAL CLEANING

B. ABOVE, NO. 45 AFTER PRELIMINARY CLEANING. BELOW, ANCIENT PLASTER COVERING THE FIRST
12 OR 13 LINES OF NO. 46

C. NO. 45 AFTER FINAL CLEANING

47

1:2

48

4 · 5

Col. II

Col. I

Gal. III

1:2

49 (see also Pl. 6)

10

1

2

1:2

50 (see also Pl. 6)

51 (see also Pl. 6)

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52 (see also Pl. 6)

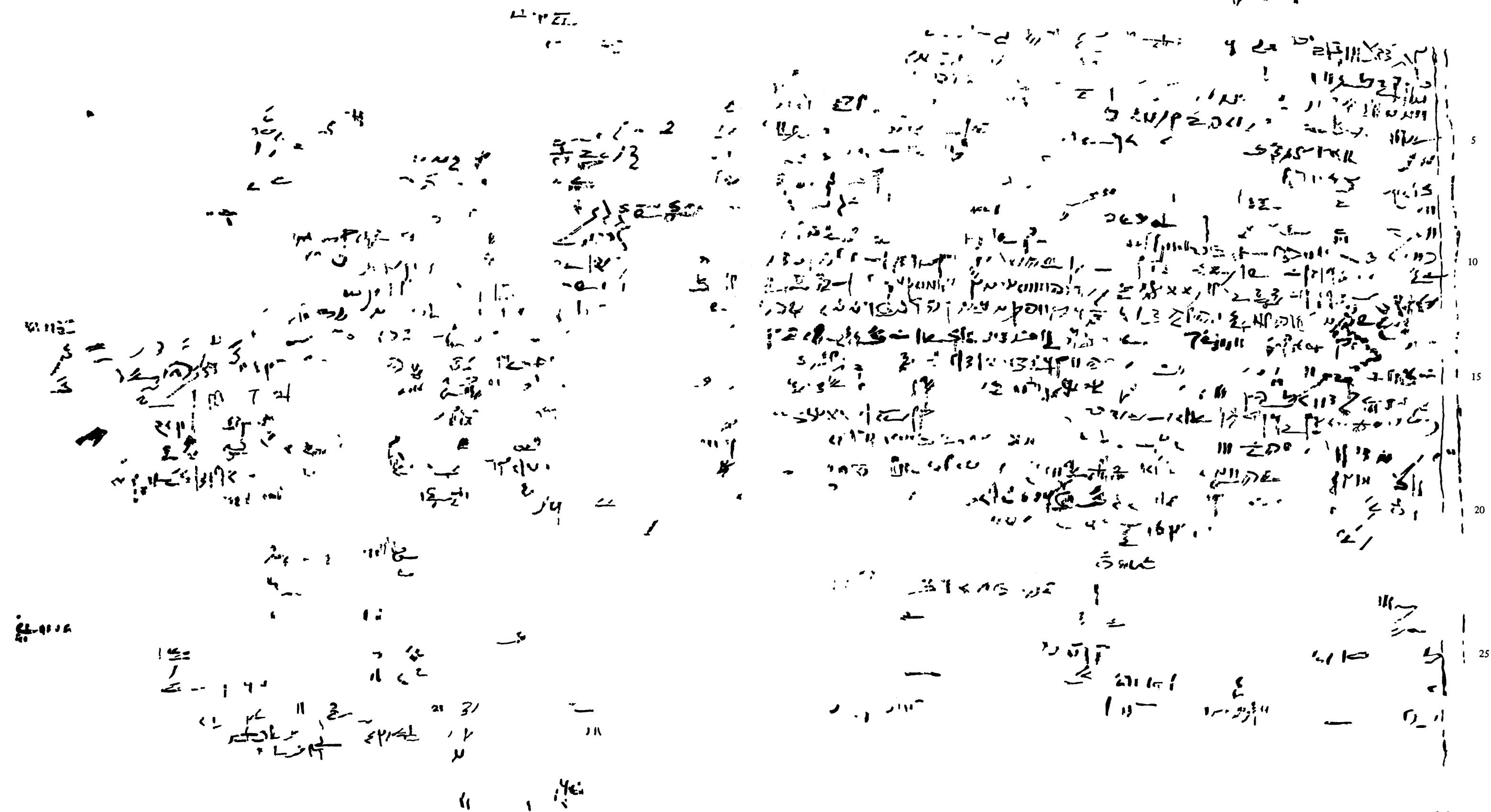
اَنْتَ مَنْ تَرَكْتُمْ
وَمَا اَنْتُ بِكُمْ بِحَاجَةٍ
لَّا تَرَكْتُمْنِي

56

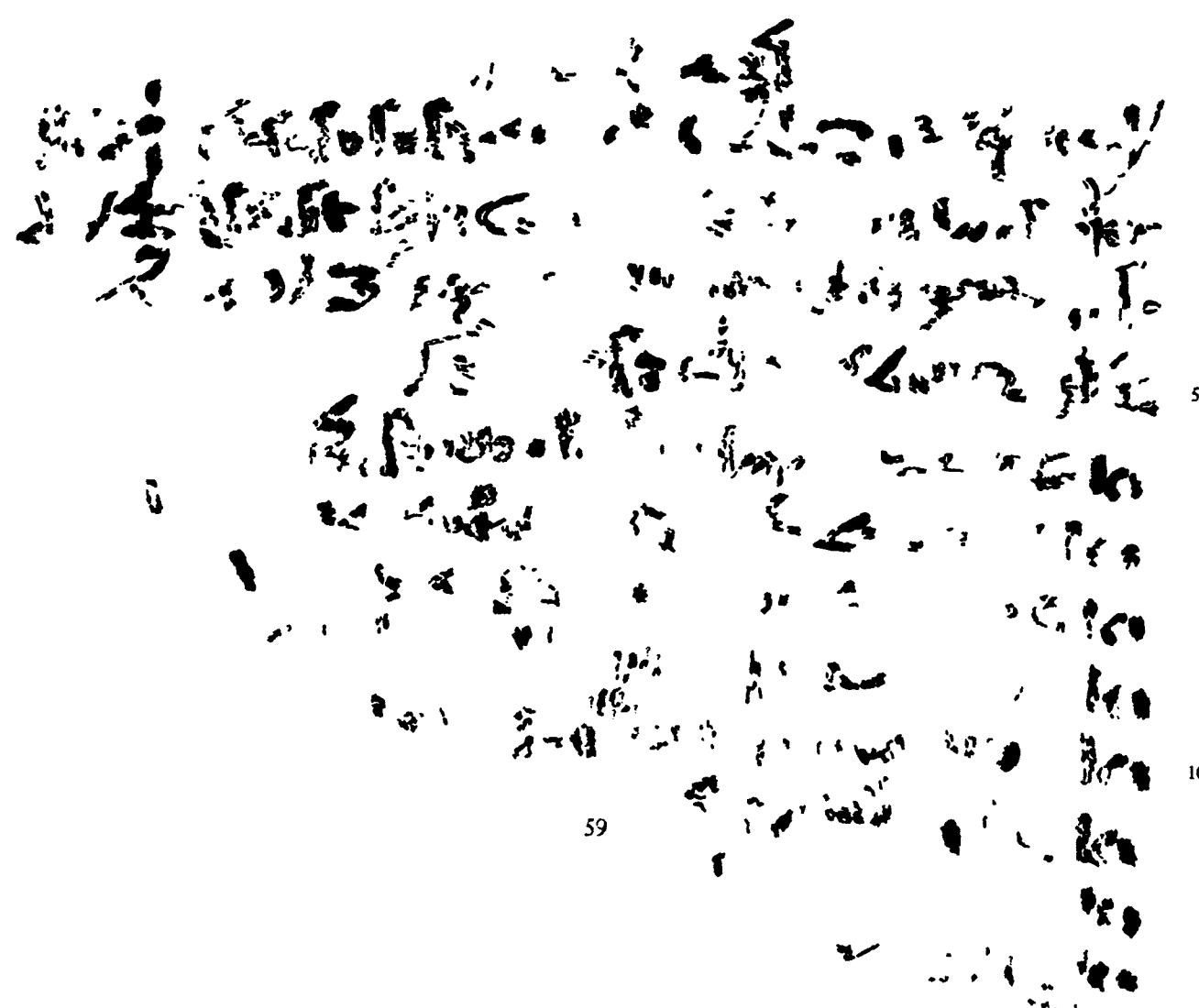
كِلَّا لَمْ يَرَى مَا يَرَى إِنَّهُ كَذَّابٌ فَلَمَّا رَأَى الْمَلَائِكَةَ أَخْرَجَهُ إِلَيْهِمْ فَقَالُوا أَنْتَ مَنْ أَنْتَ قَالَ أَنَا عَبْدُهُ وَلِيَوْمَ الْحِجَّةِ حِجَّةُ الْمَسْكَنِ

57 (see also Pl. 6)

2:5



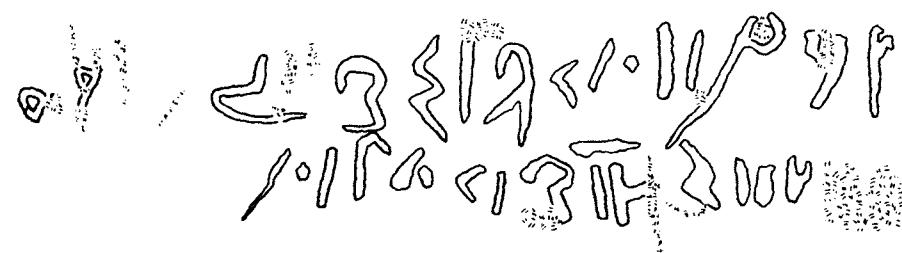
5
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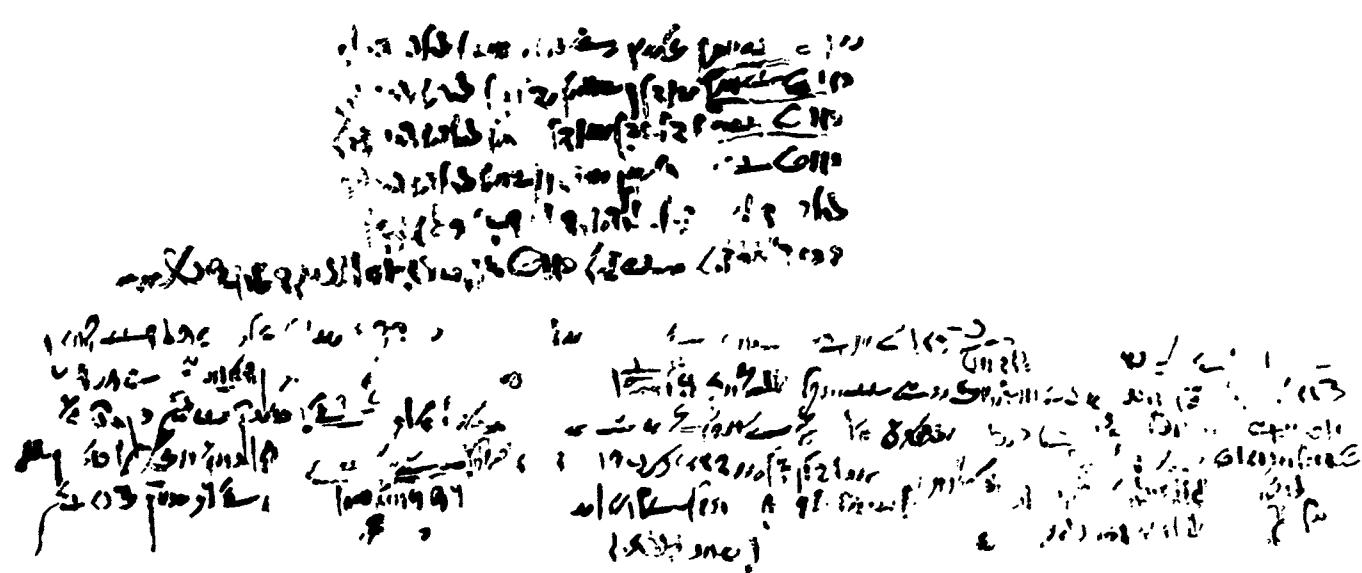
ମୁଦ୍ରା-ବିନ୍ଦୁ-ପାତ୍ର-ବିନ୍ଦୁ

15

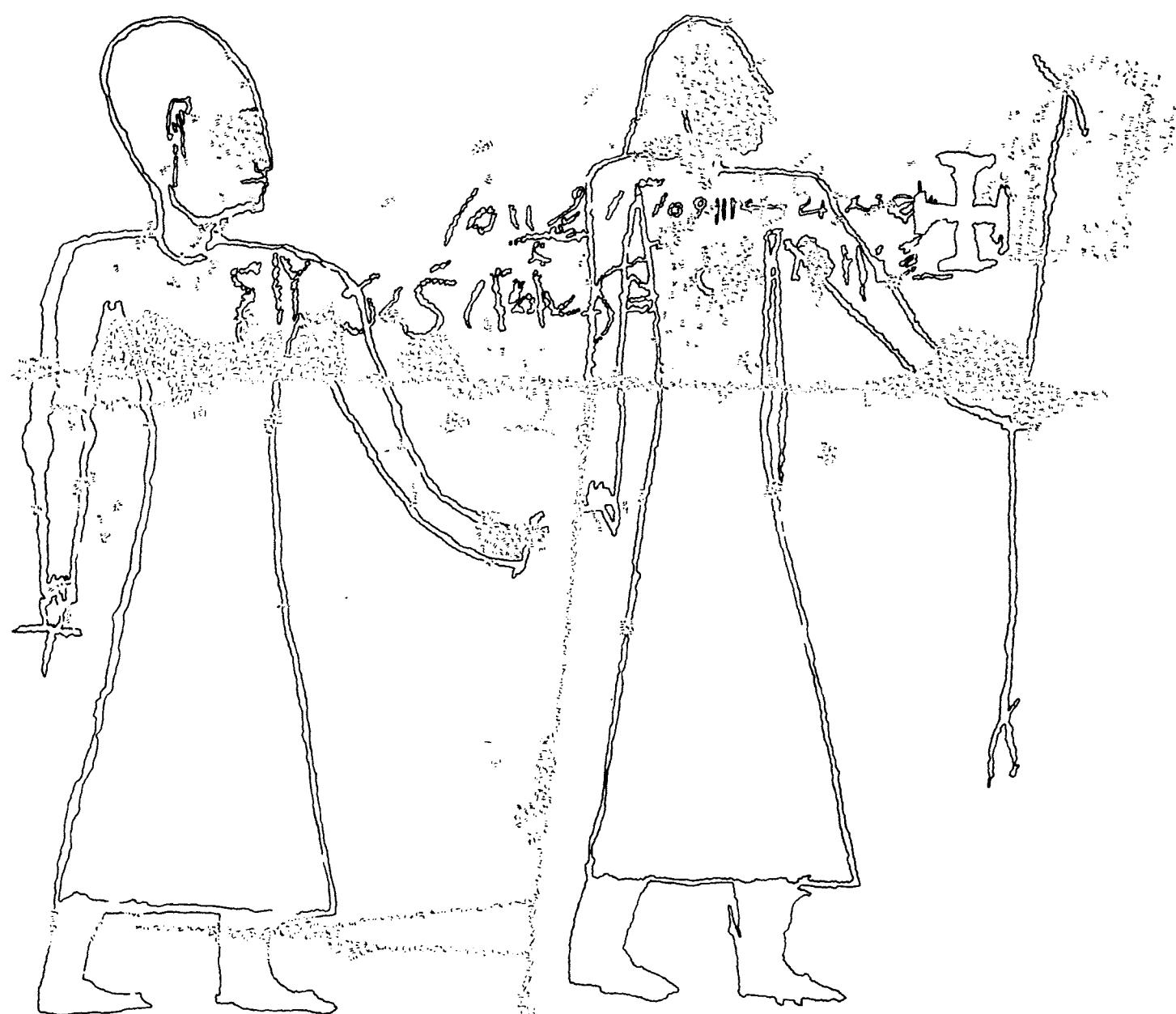
60
 15



61
 All 1:2



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66

ଶିଖର ପାଦମୁକ୍ତ
ନିରାକାର ହେଲା
ଏହା ଏହା ହେଲା

67



68

All 1:5



Col. I

10

15

Col. II

5

10

Col. III

5

10

72

1: 2

4: 5

73

The image shows a page from a handwritten manuscript. At the top left, there is a large, stylized initial 'ك' (Kaf). Below it, the text reads 'كَلْمَةُ سُلَيْمَانٍ'. In the center, the number '74' is written. On the left side, there is a large block of dense handwritten Arabic text. On the right side, there is a square illustration containing two stylized figures, possibly representing a scene from the text. The number '77' is written below the main text block, and '78' is written below the illustration.

۱۰۰ - ۱۰۱ - ۱۰۲ - ۱۰۳ - ۱۰۴ - ۱۰۵ - ۱۰۶ - ۱۰۷ - ۱۰۸ - ۱۰۹ - ۱۱۰
 ۱۱۱ - ۱۱۲ - ۱۱۳ - ۱۱۴ - ۱۱۵ - ۱۱۶ - ۱۱۷ - ۱۱۸ - ۱۱۹ - ۱۲۰ - ۱۲۱ - ۱۲۲ - ۱۲۳ - ۱۲۴ - ۱۲۵ - ۱۲۶ - ۱۲۷ - ۱۲۸ - ۱۲۹ - ۱۳۰ - ۱۳۱ - ۱۳۲ - ۱۳۳ - ۱۳۴ - ۱۳۵ - ۱۳۶ - ۱۳۷ - ۱۳۸ - ۱۳۹ - ۱۴۰ - ۱۴۱ - ۱۴۲ - ۱۴۳ - ۱۴۴ - ۱۴۵ - ۱۴۶ - ۱۴۷ - ۱۴۸ - ۱۴۹ - ۱۵۰ - ۱۵۱ - ۱۵۲ - ۱۵۳ - ۱۵۴ - ۱۵۵ - ۱۵۶ - ۱۵۷ - ۱۵۸ - ۱۵۹ - ۱۶۰ - ۱۶۱ - ۱۶۲ - ۱۶۳ - ۱۶۴ - ۱۶۵ - ۱۶۶ - ۱۶۷ - ۱۶۸ - ۱۶۹ - ۱۷۰ - ۱۷۱ - ۱۷۲ - ۱۷۳ - ۱۷۴ - ۱۷۵ - ۱۷۶ - ۱۷۷ - ۱۷۸ - ۱۷۹ - ۱۸۰ - ۱۸۱ - ۱۸۲ - ۱۸۳ - ۱۸۴ - ۱۸۵ - ۱۸۶ - ۱۸۷ - ۱۸۸ - ۱۸۹ - ۱۹۰ - ۱۹۱ - ۱۹۲ - ۱۹۳ - ۱۹۴ - ۱۹۵ - ۱۹۶ - ۱۹۷ - ۱۹۸ - ۱۹۹ - ۲۰۰

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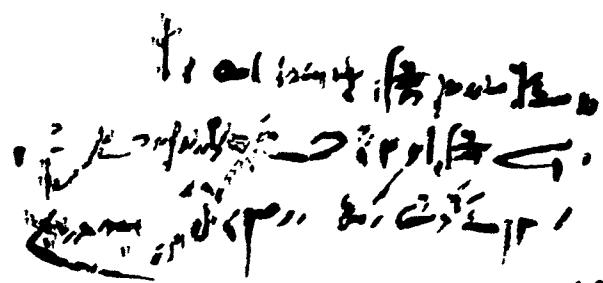
۱۹۰ - ۱۹۱ - ۱۹۲ - ۱۹۳ - ۱۹۴ - ۱۹۵ - ۱۹۶ - ۱۹۷ - ۱۹۸ - ۱۹۹ - ۲۰۰ - ۲۰۱ - ۲۰۲ - ۲۰۳ - ۲۰۴ - ۲۰۵ - ۲۰۶ - ۲۰۷ - ۲۰۸ - ۲۰۹ - ۲۱۰ - ۲۱۱ - ۲۱۲ - ۲۱۳ - ۲۱۴ - ۲۱۵ - ۲۱۶ - ۲۱۷ - ۲۱۸ - ۲۱۹ - ۲۲۰ - ۲۲۱ - ۲۲۲ - ۲۲۳ - ۲۲۴ - ۲۲۵ - ۲۲۶ - ۲۲۷ - ۲۲۸ - ۲۲۹ - ۲۳۰ - ۲۳۱ - ۲۳۲ - ۲۳۳ - ۲۳۴ - ۲۳۵ - ۲۳۶ - ۲۳۷ - ۲۳۸ - ۲۳۹ - ۲۴۰ - ۲۴۱ - ۲۴۲ - ۲۴۳ - ۲۴۴ - ۲۴۵ - ۲۴۶ - ۲۴۷ - ۲۴۸ - ۲۴۹ - ۲۵۰ - ۲۵۱ - ۲۵۲ - ۲۵۳ - ۲۵۴ - ۲۵۵ - ۲۵۶ - ۲۵۷ - ۲۵۸ - ۲۵۹ - ۲۶۰ - ۲۶۱ - ۲۶۲ - ۲۶۳ - ۲۶۴ - ۲۶۵ - ۲۶۶ - ۲۶۷ - ۲۶۸ - ۲۶۹ - ۲۷۰ - ۲۷۱ - ۲۷۲ - ۲۷۳ - ۲۷۴ - ۲۷۵ - ۲۷۶ - ۲۷۷ - ۲۷۸ - ۲۷۹ - ۲۸۰ - ۲۸۱ - ۲۸۲ - ۲۸۳ - ۲۸۴ - ۲۸۵ - ۲۸۶ - ۲۸۷ - ۲۸۸ - ۲۸۹ - ۲۹۰ - ۲۹۱ - ۲۹۲ - ۲۹۳ - ۲۹۴ - ۲۹۵ - ۲۹۶ - ۲۹۷ - ۲۹۸ - ۲۹۹ - ۳۰۰

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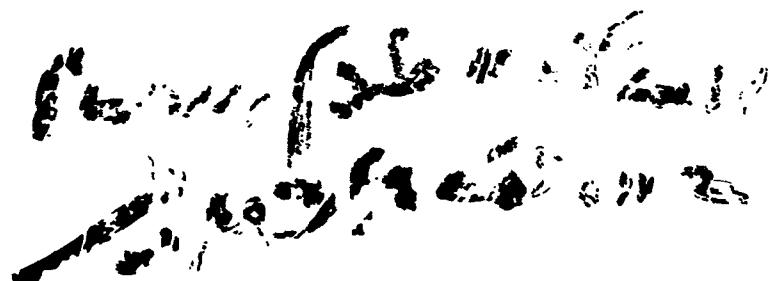
۸۲

All 1:2



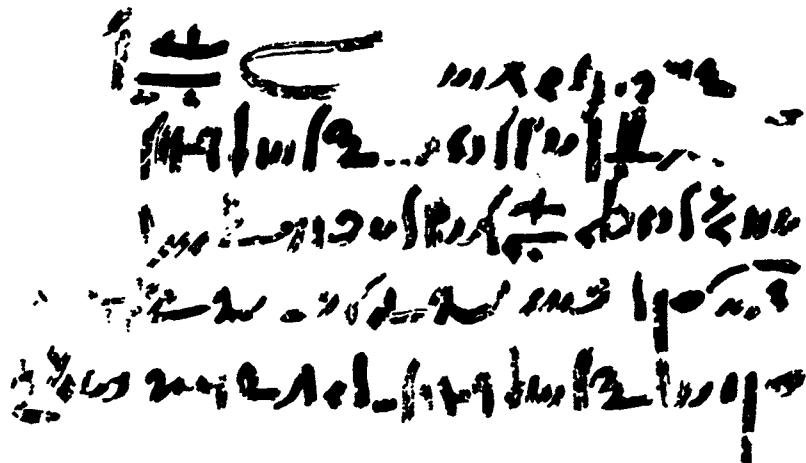
83

1:2



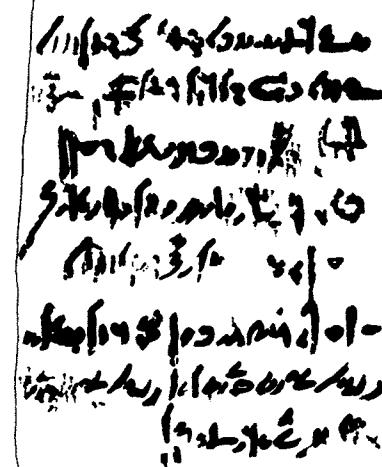
84

Scale unknown



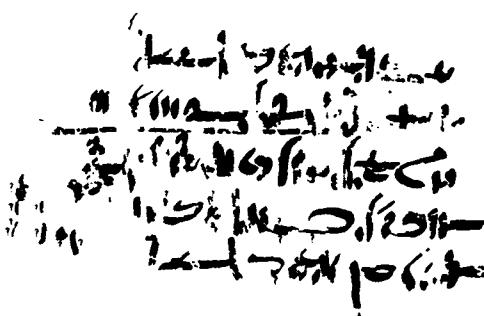
85

1:2



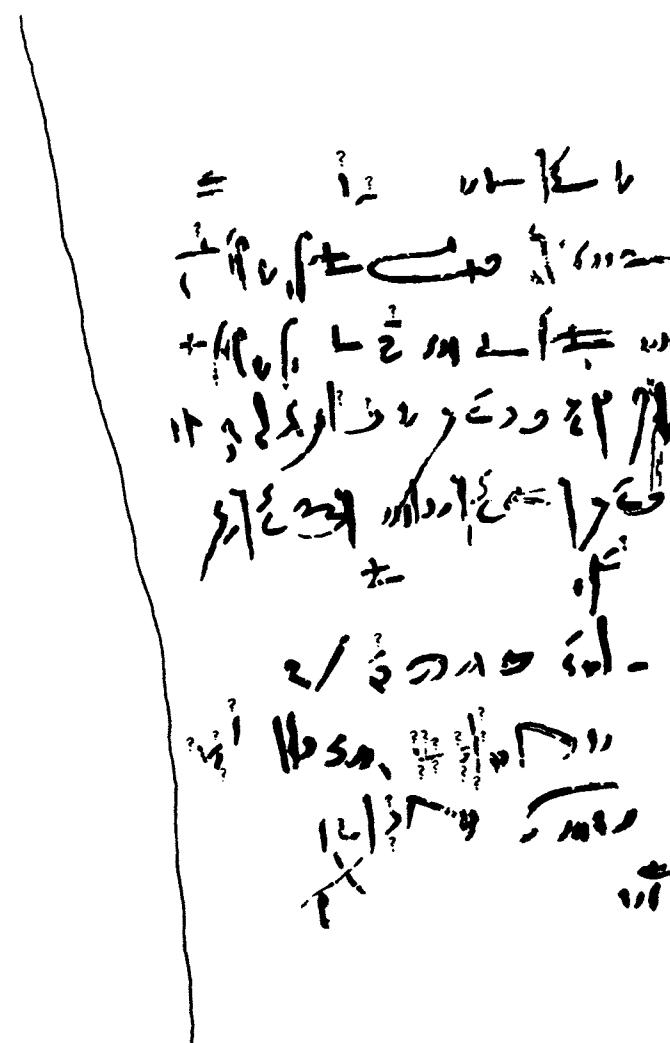
86

1:2



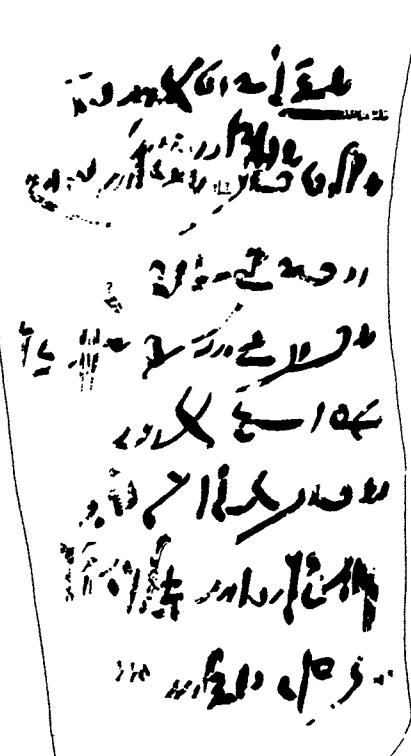
87

1:2



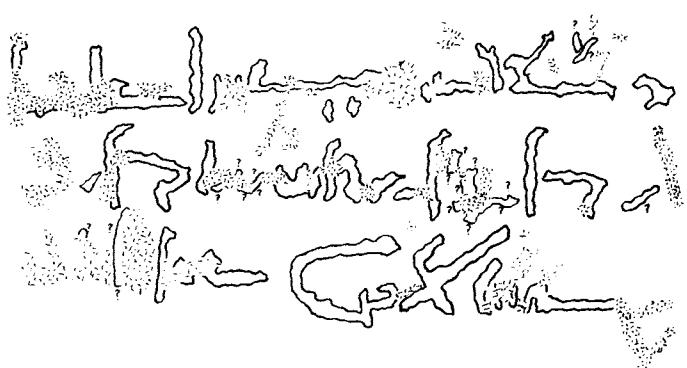
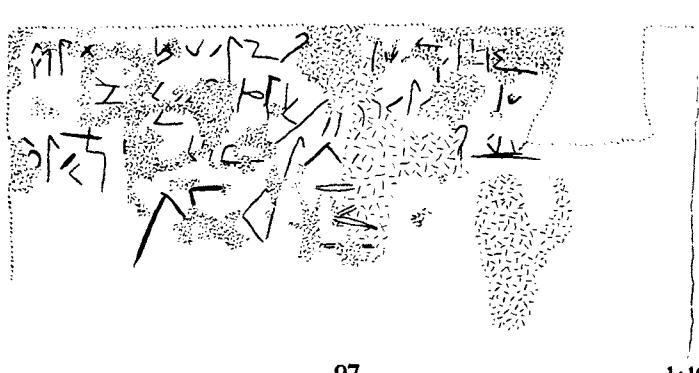
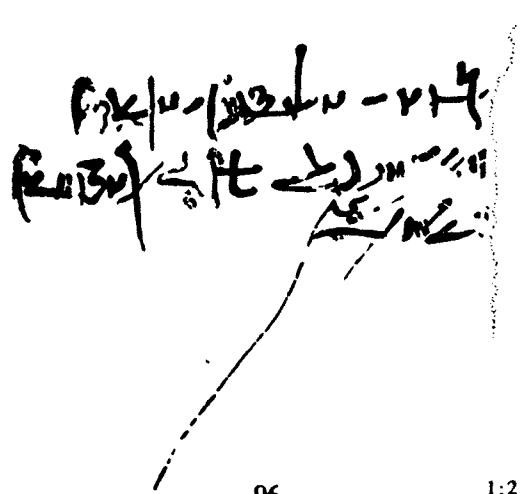
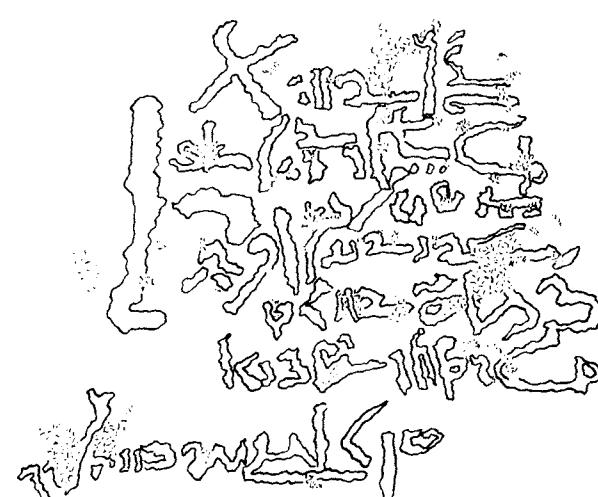
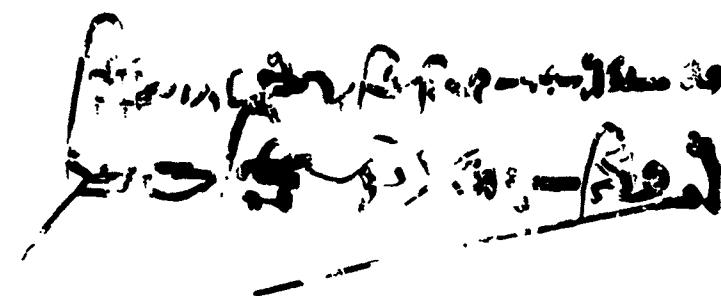
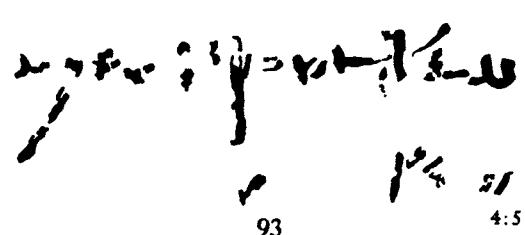
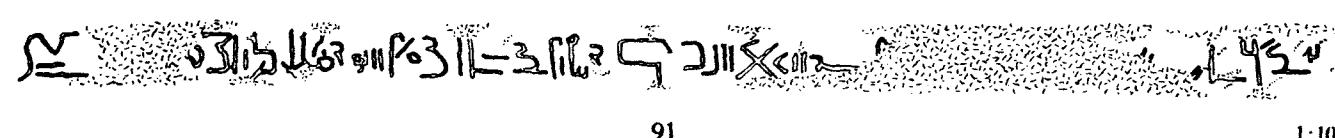
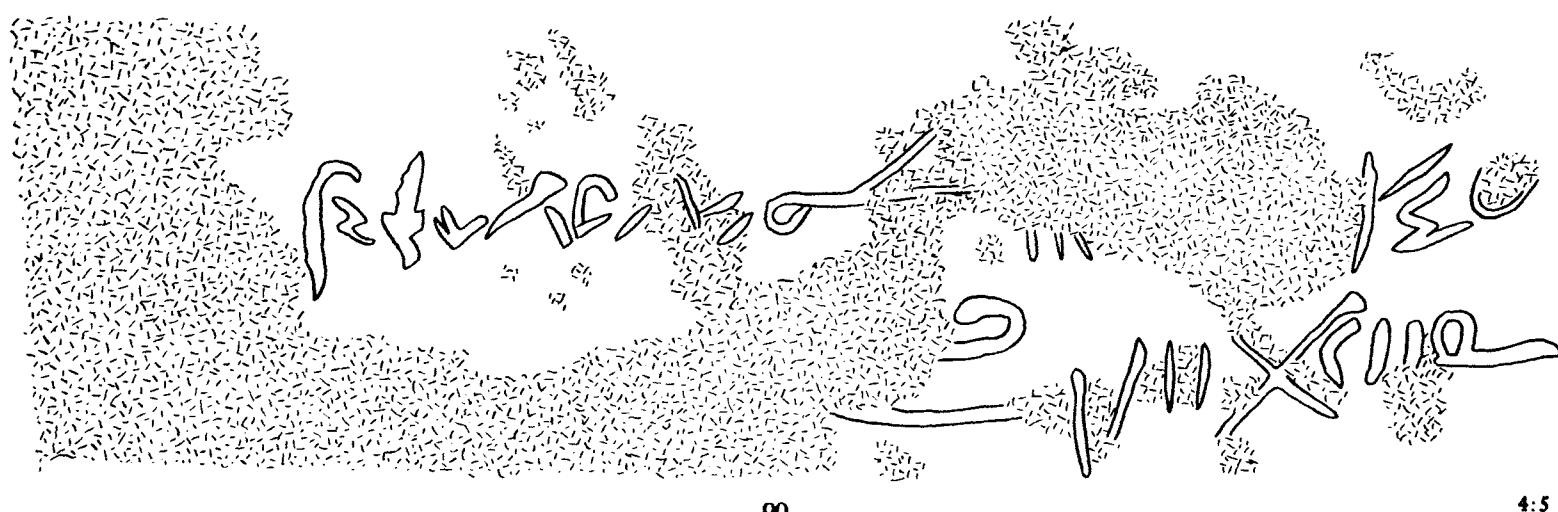
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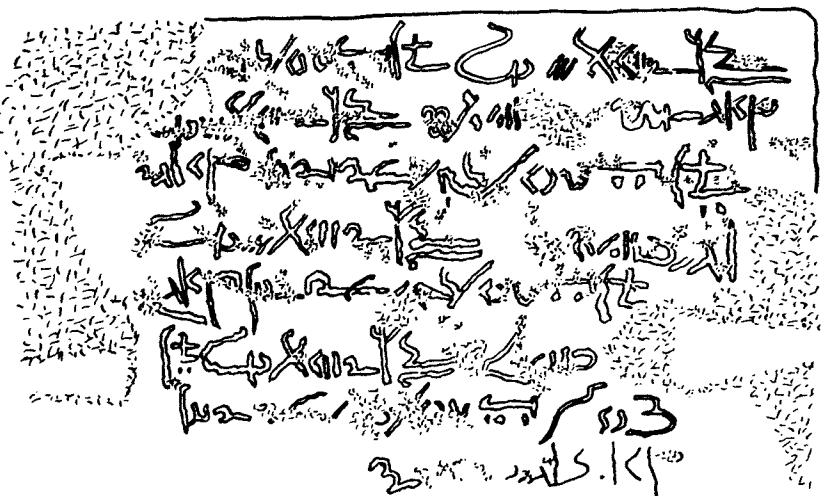
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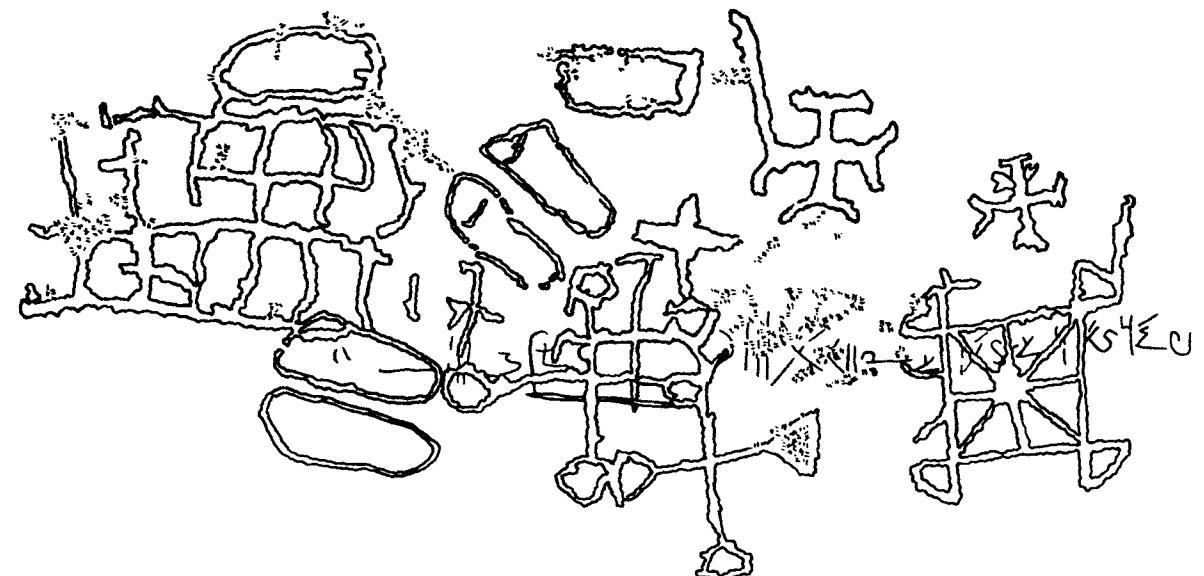
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100

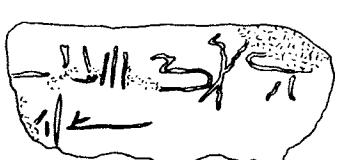


DEMOTIC TEXT OBSCURED BY LATER DESIGNS ETC.

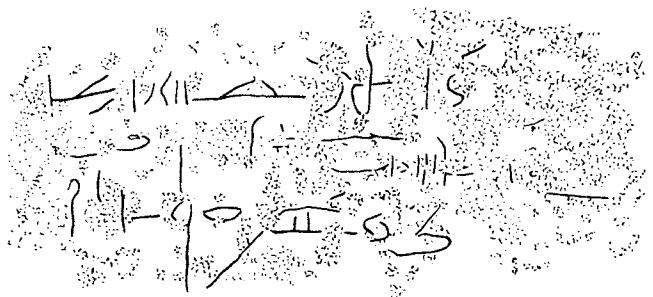


102

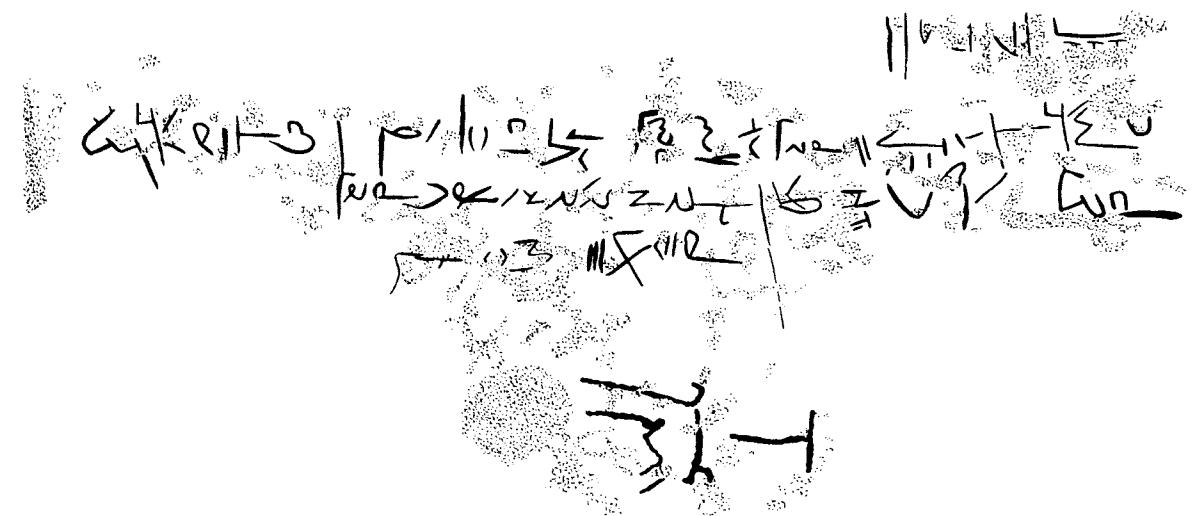
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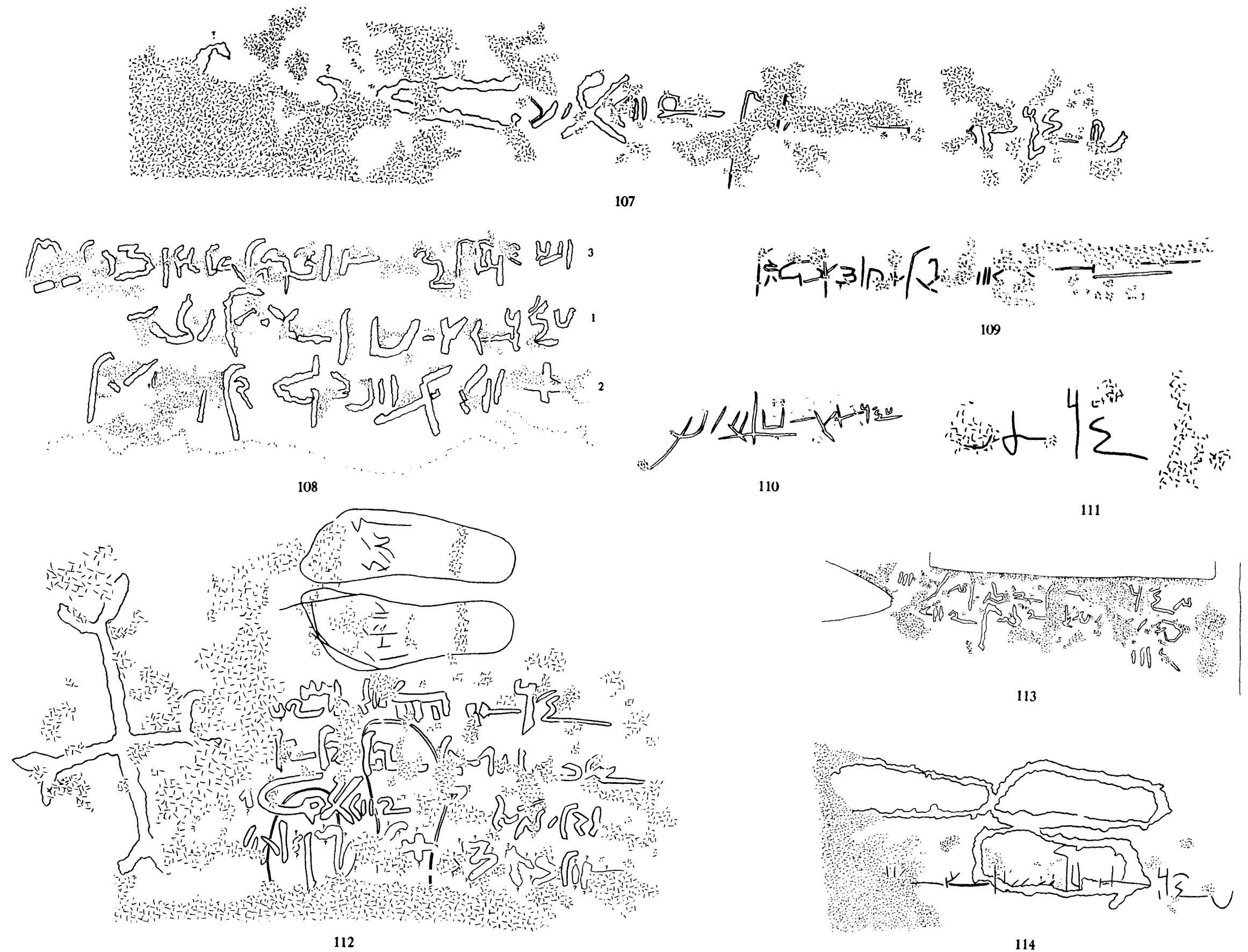
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116

2:5

سَمِعْلَمْ بِكَلْمَنْ وَرَاهِيْلَمْ

117 (see also Pl. 15)

4:5

حَلَّافَنْ حَلَّافَنْ

118

1:5

حَلَّافَنْ حَلَّافَنْ

119

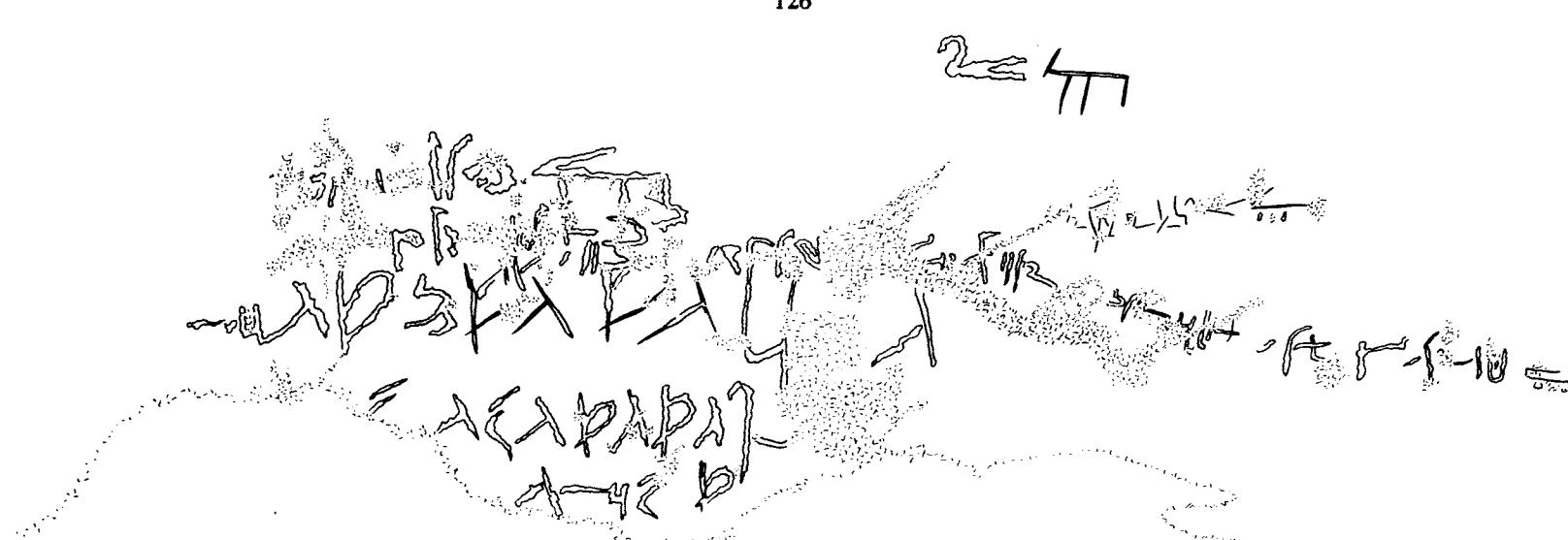
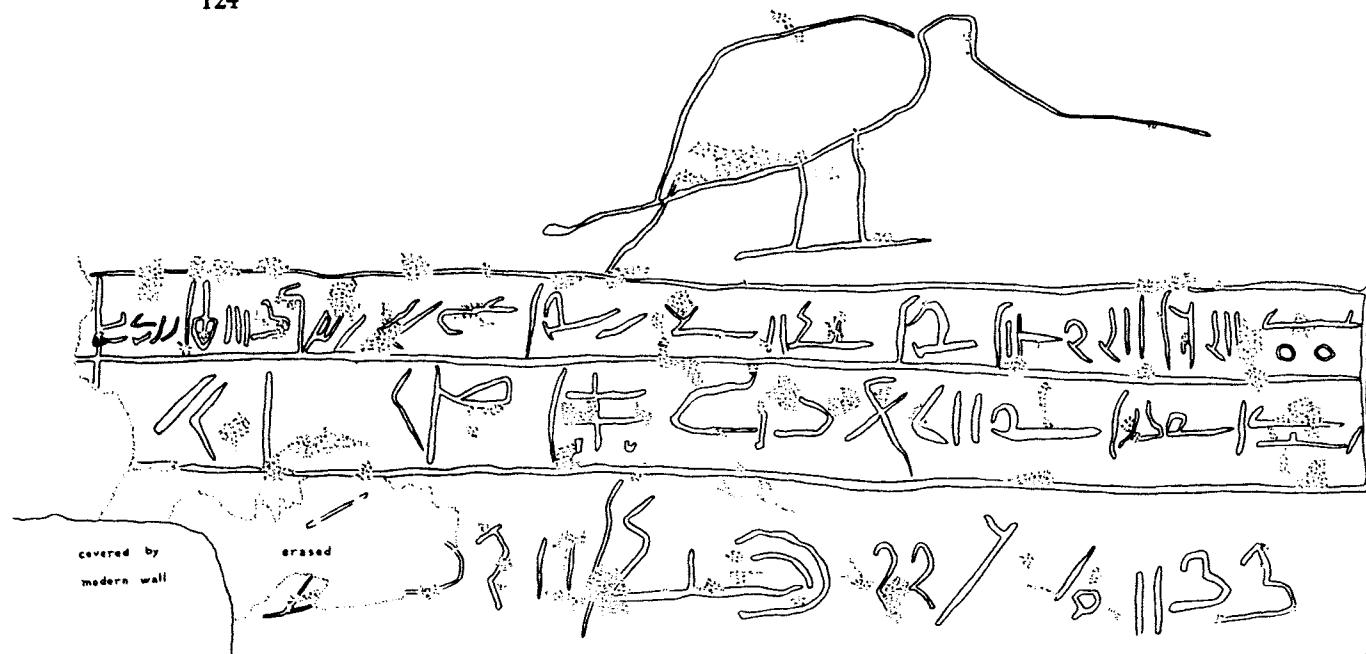
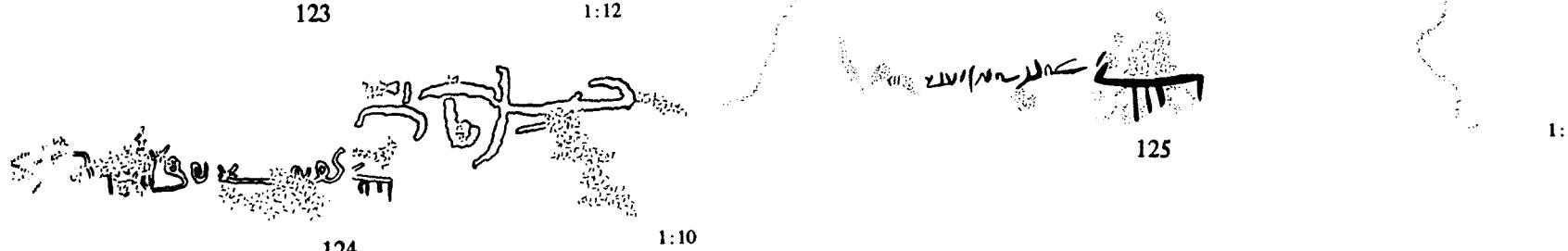
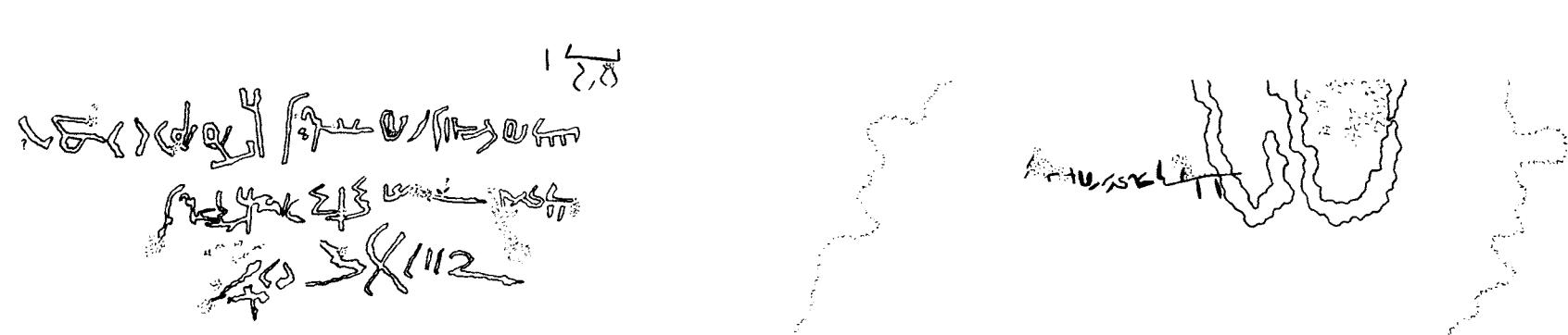
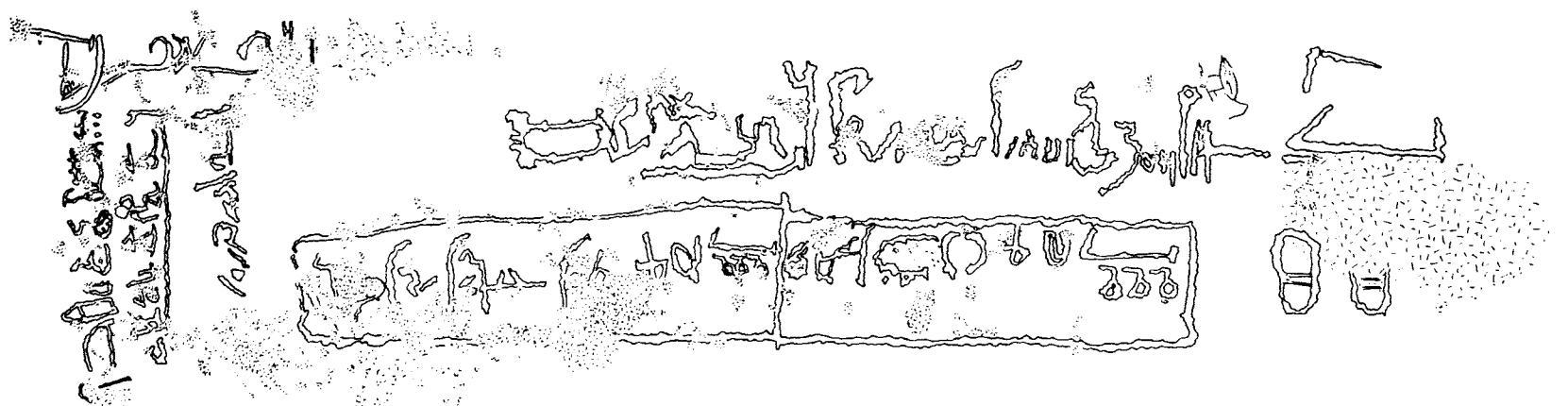
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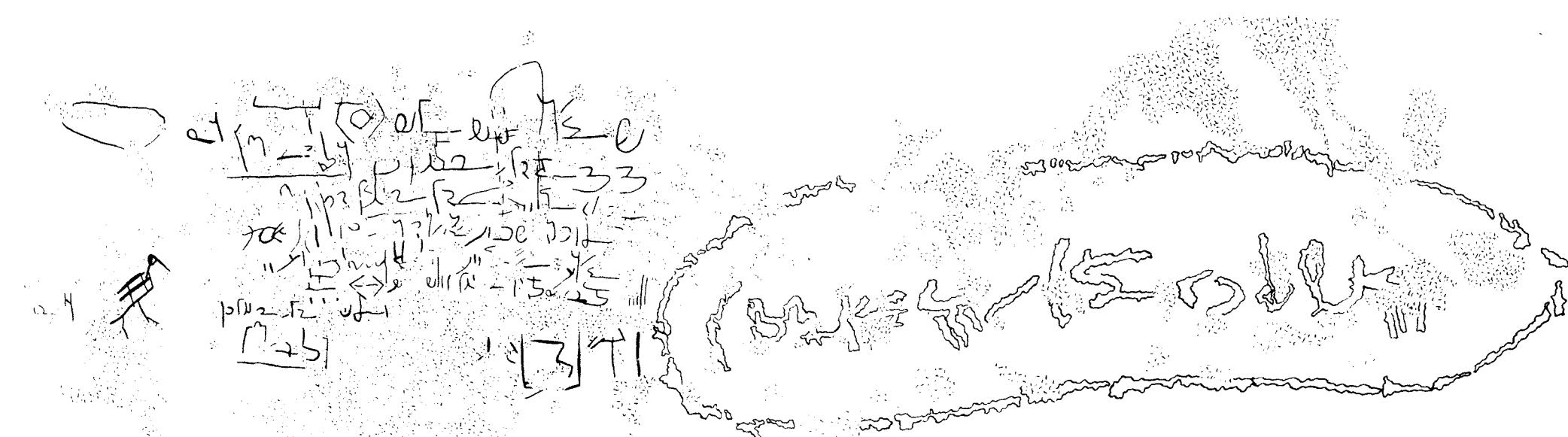
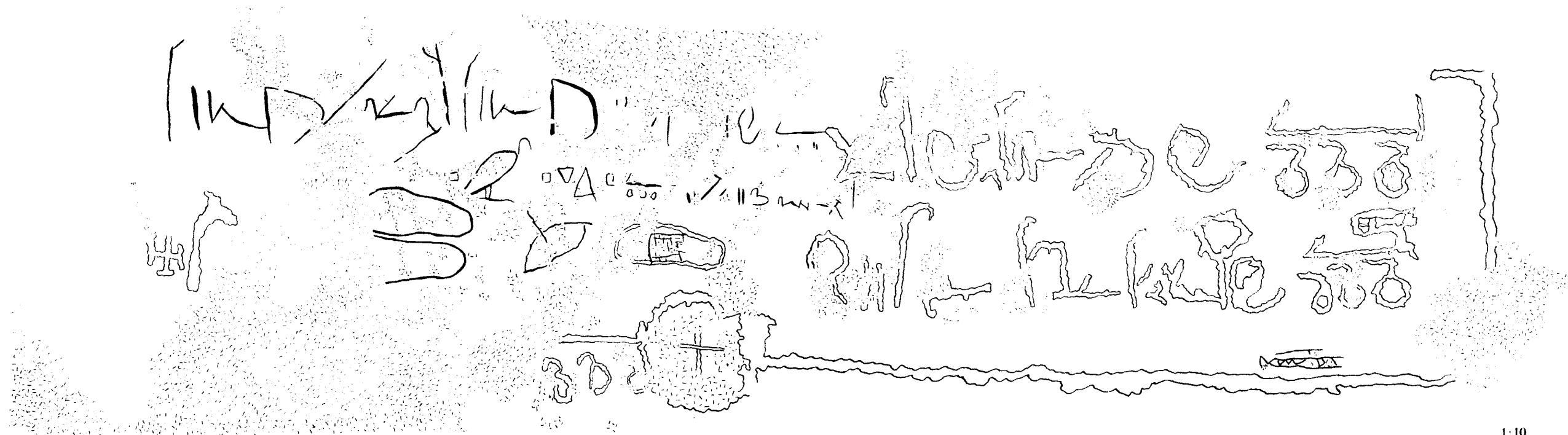
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120

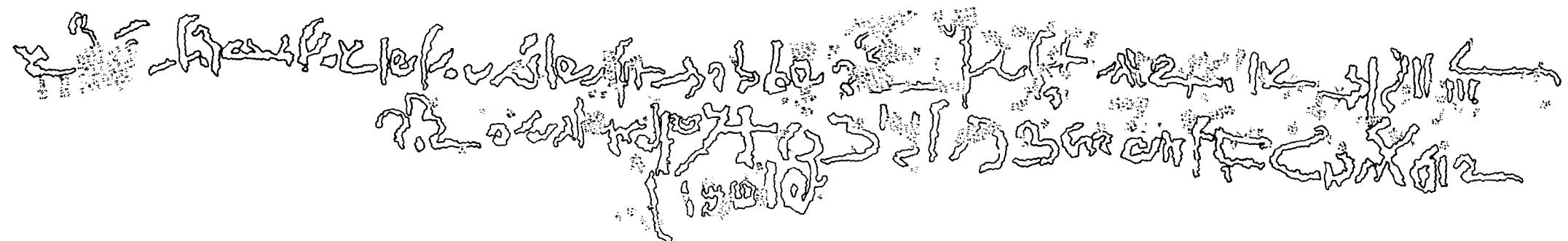
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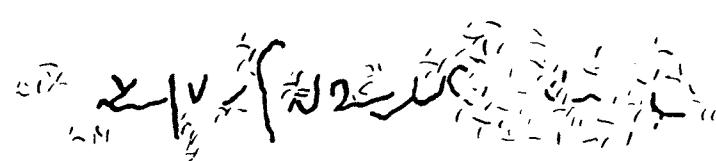




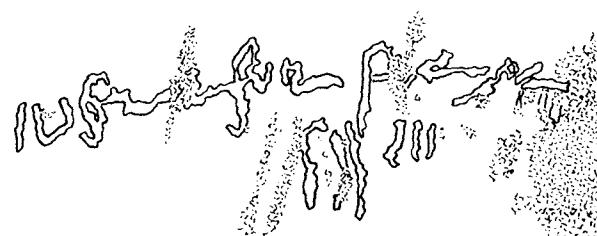
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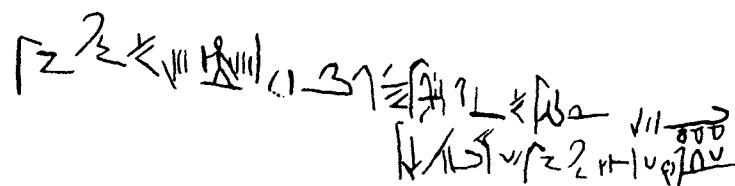
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131



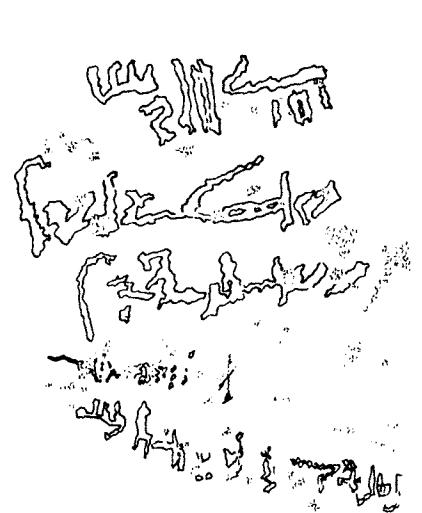
133



132



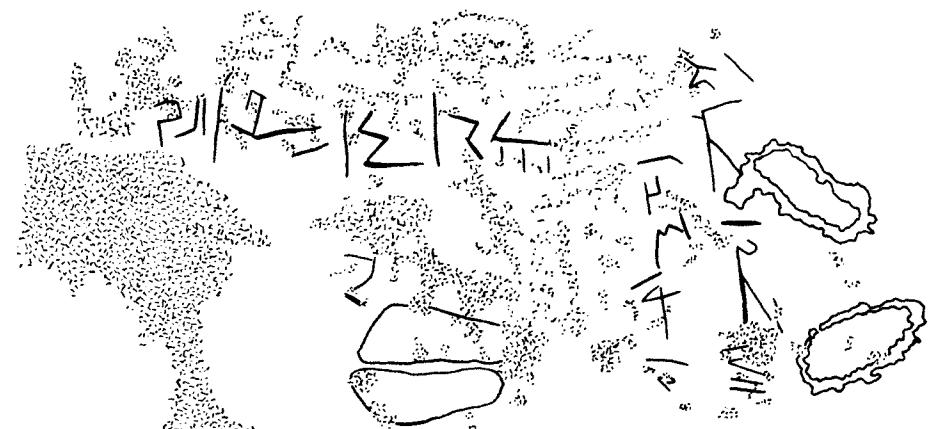
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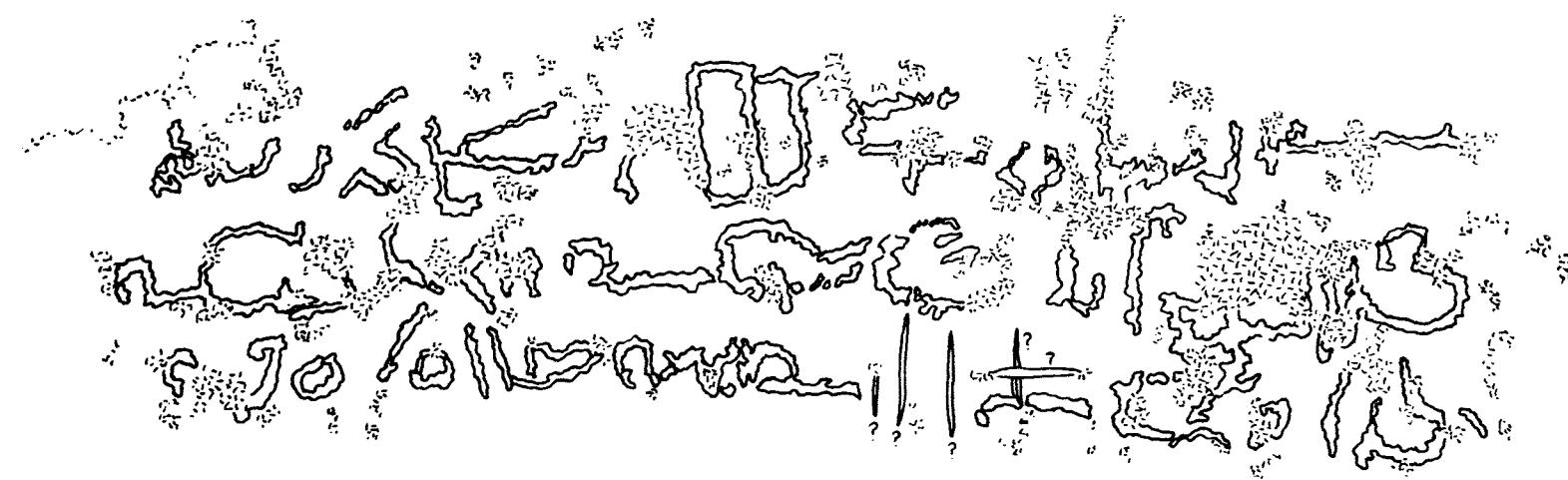
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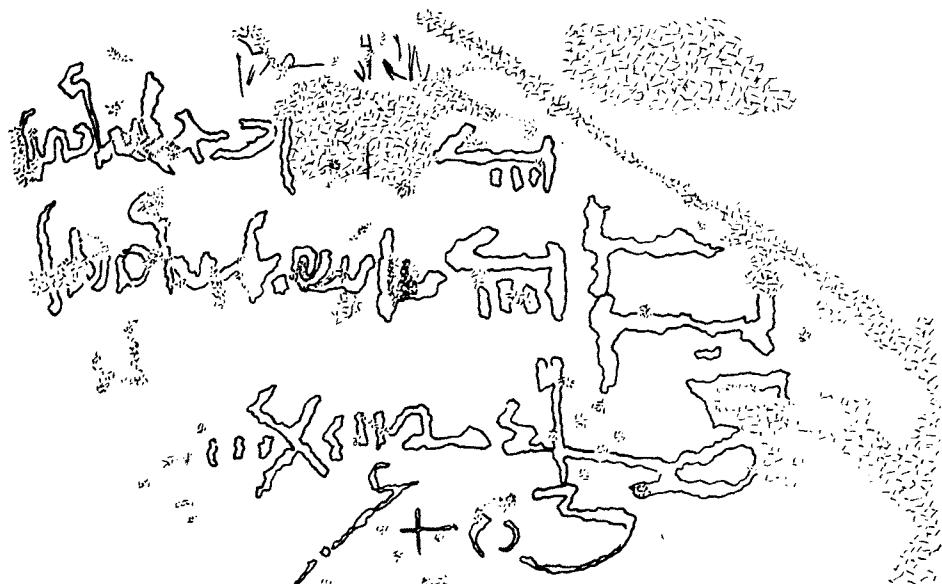
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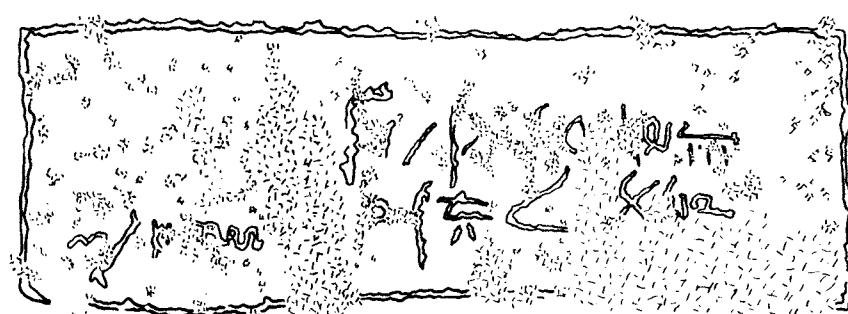
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147



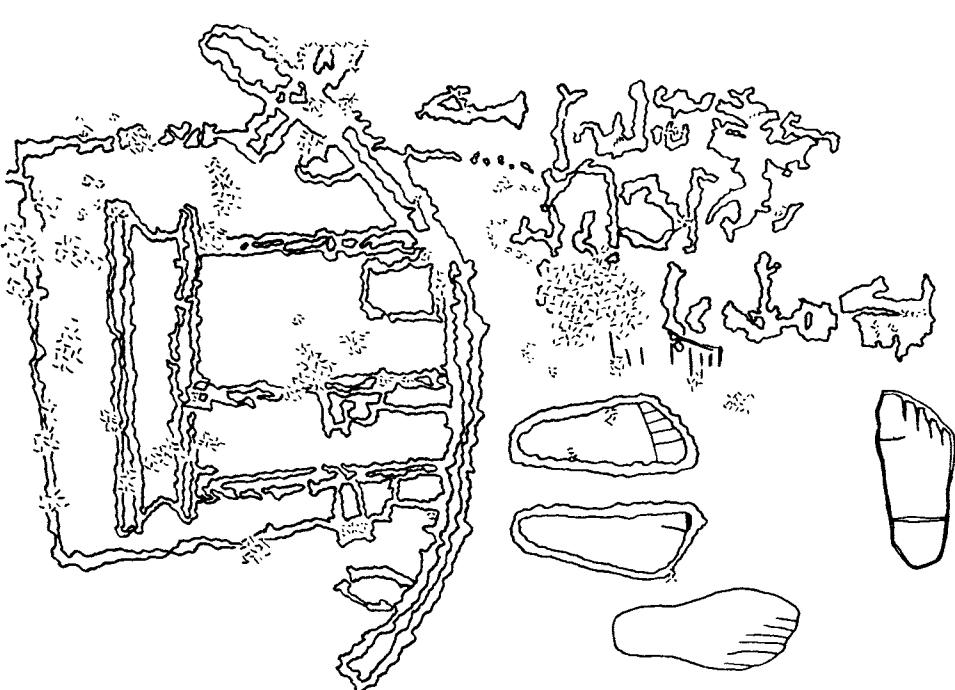
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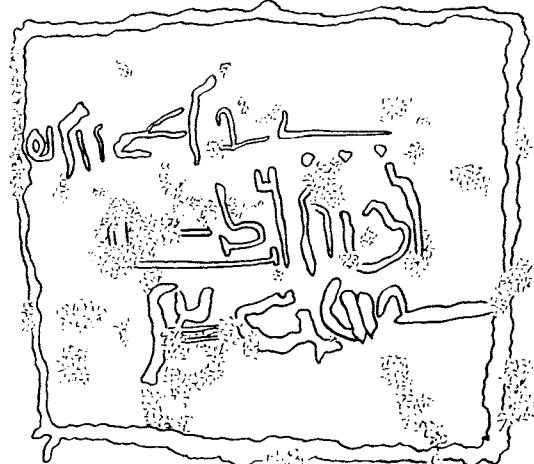
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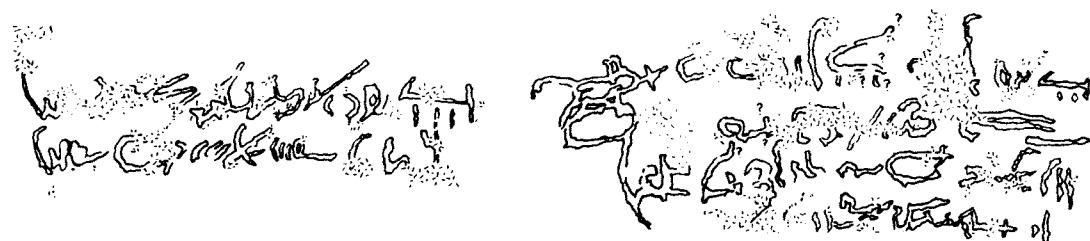


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153

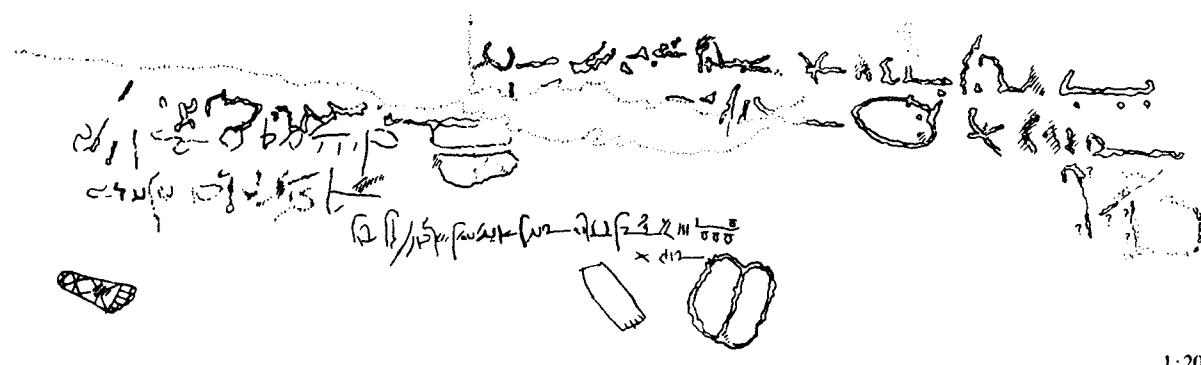
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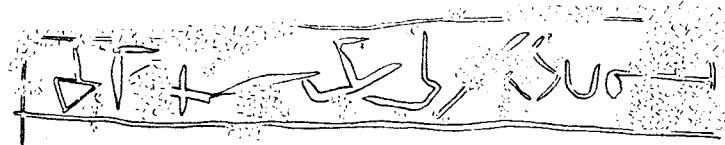
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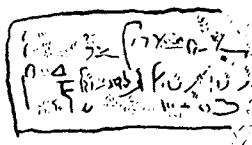
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2:5



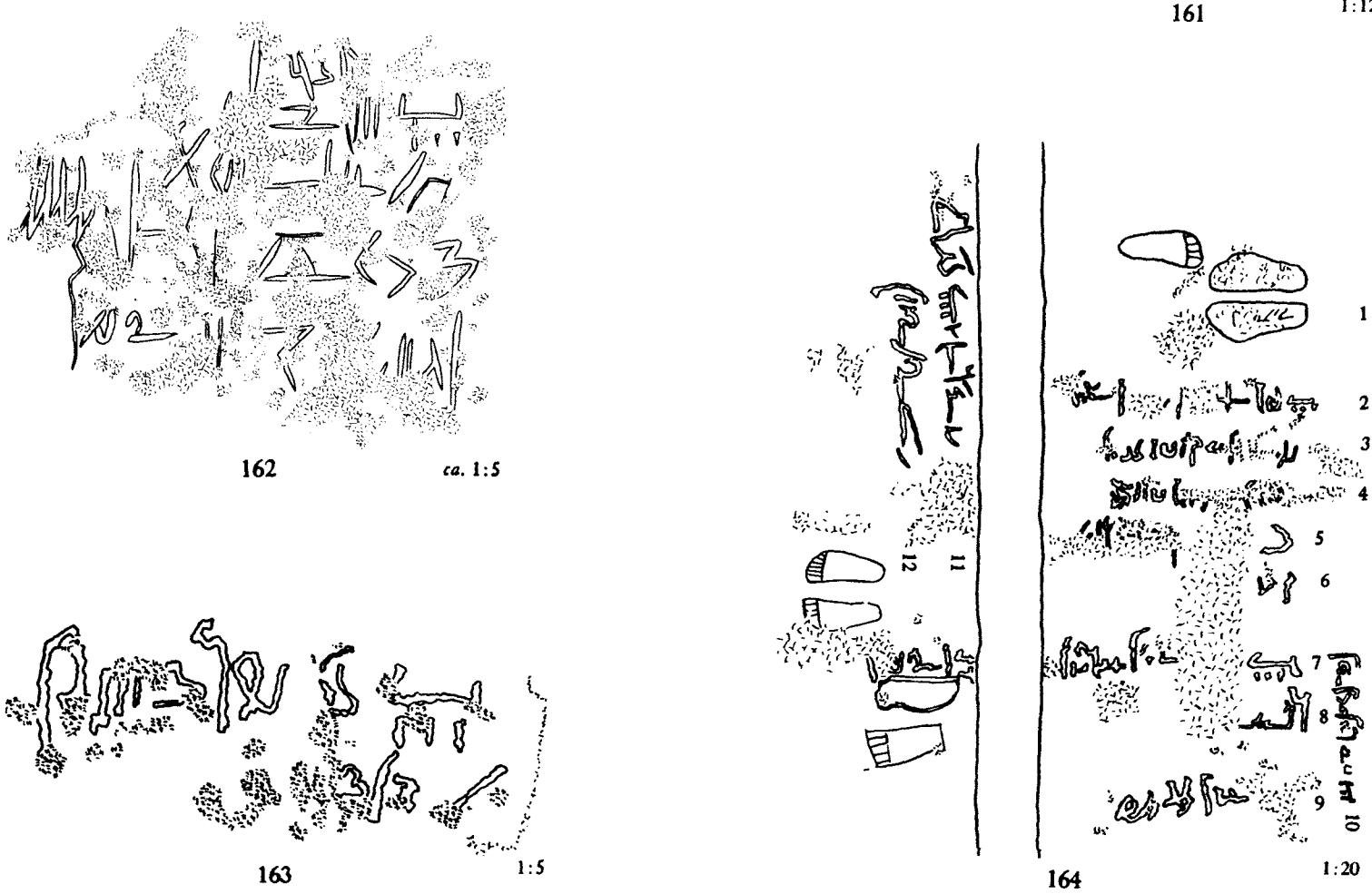
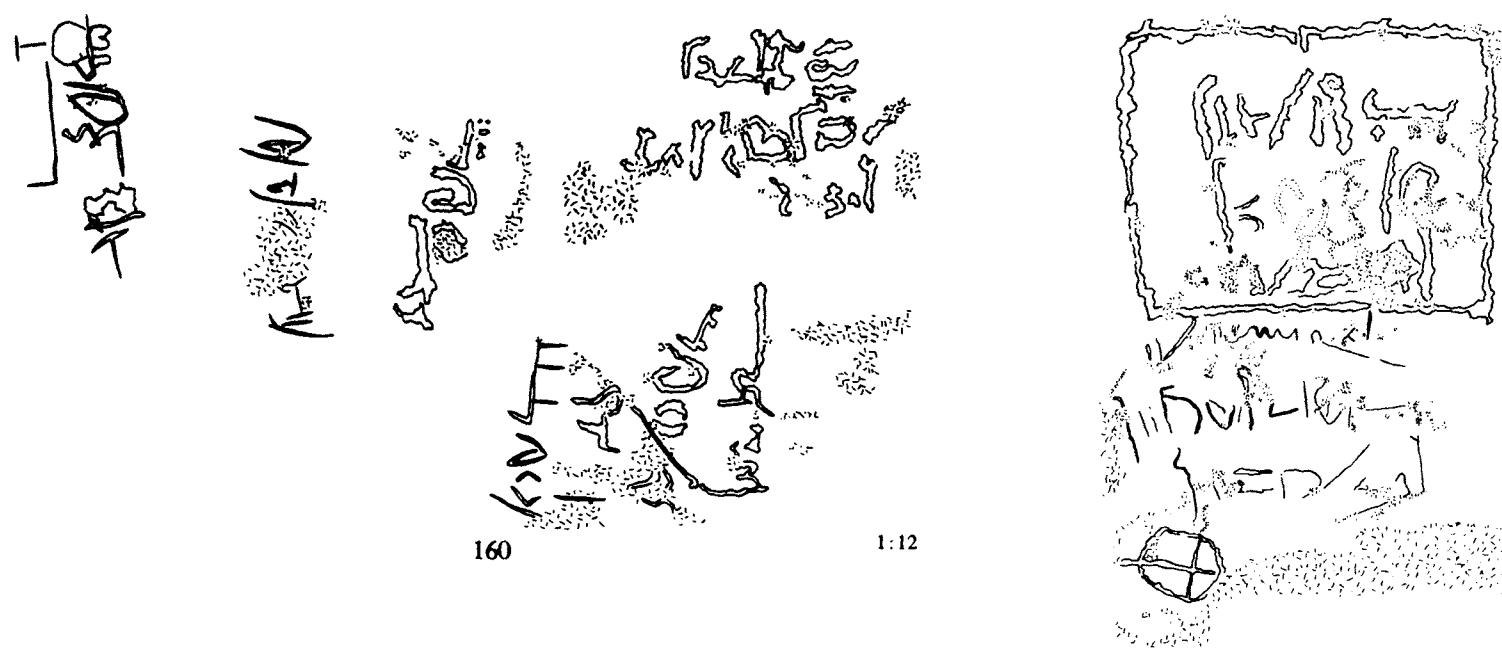
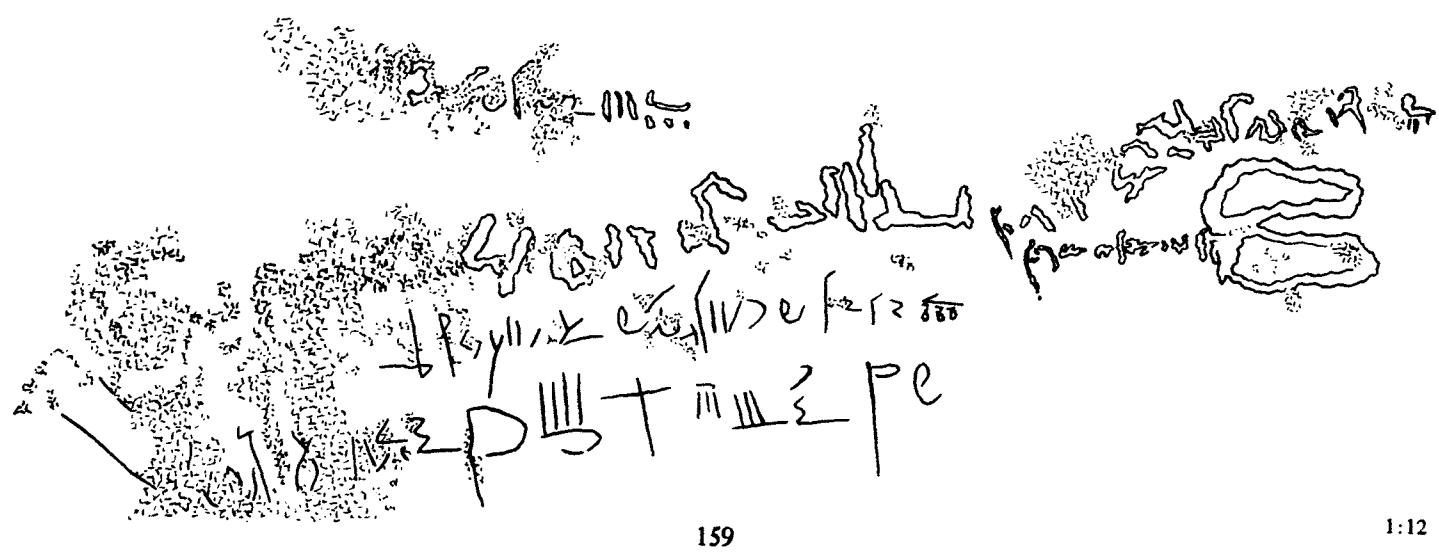
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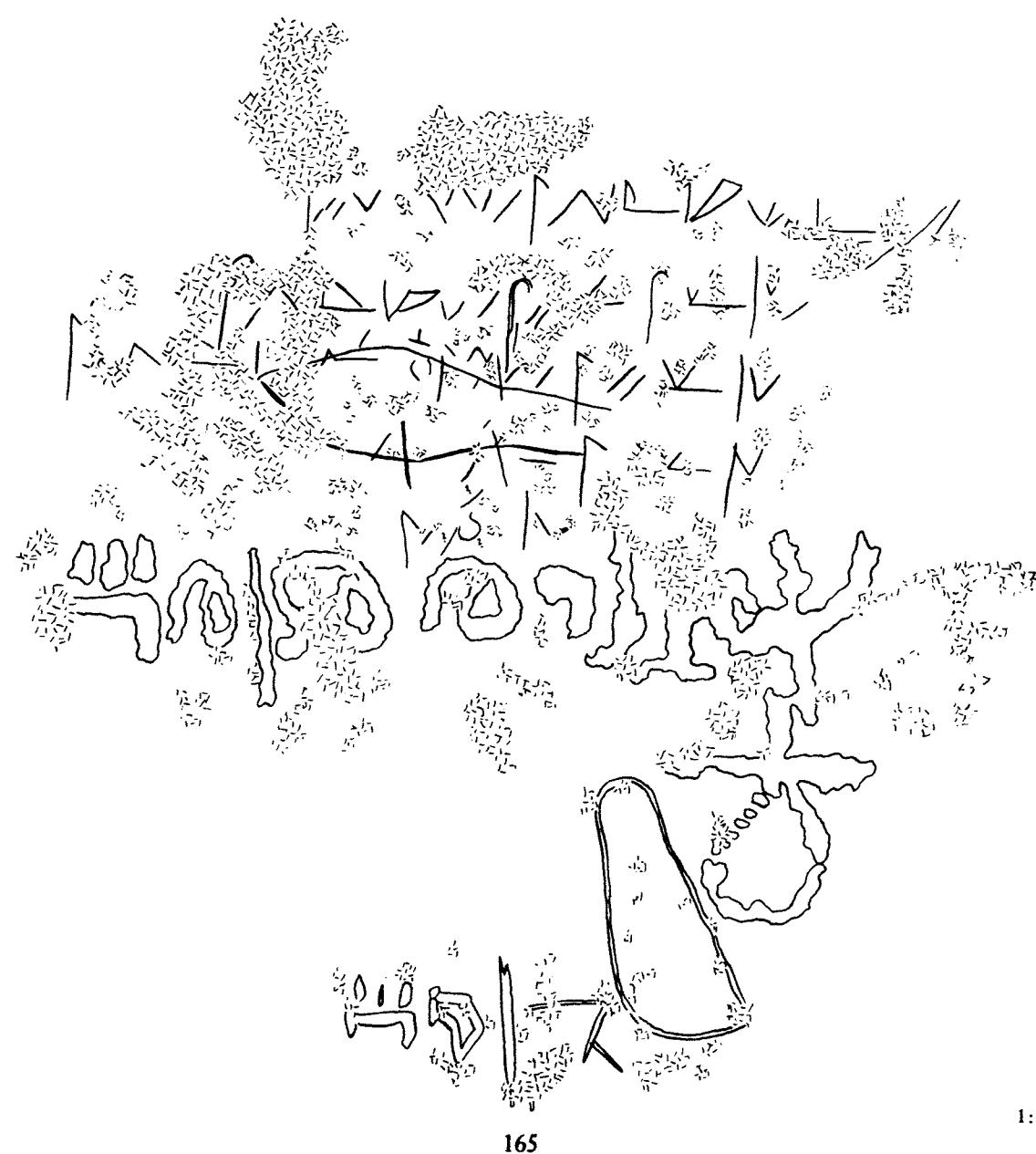
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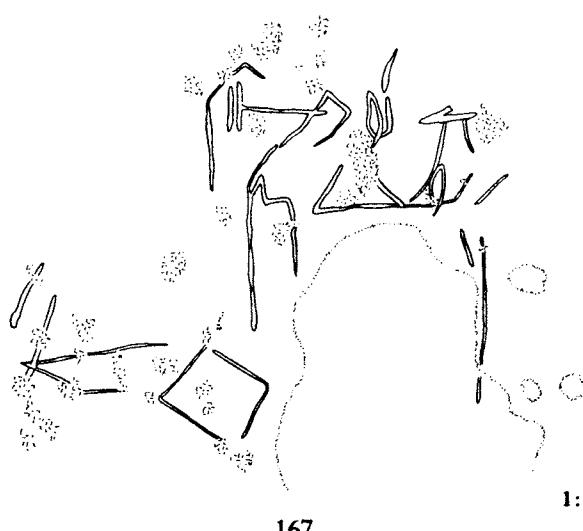
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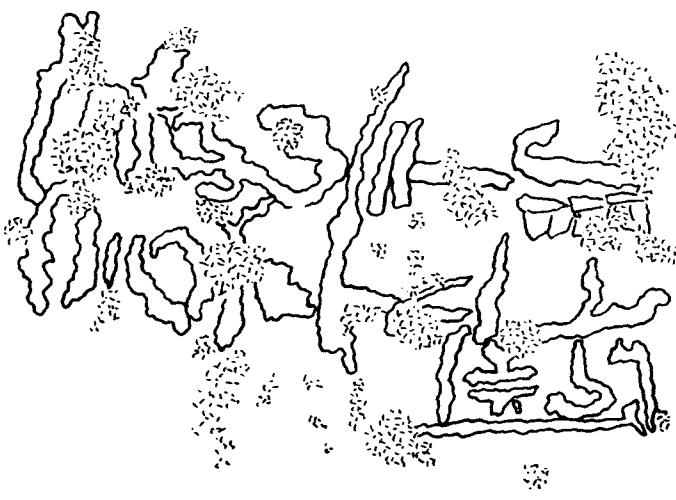
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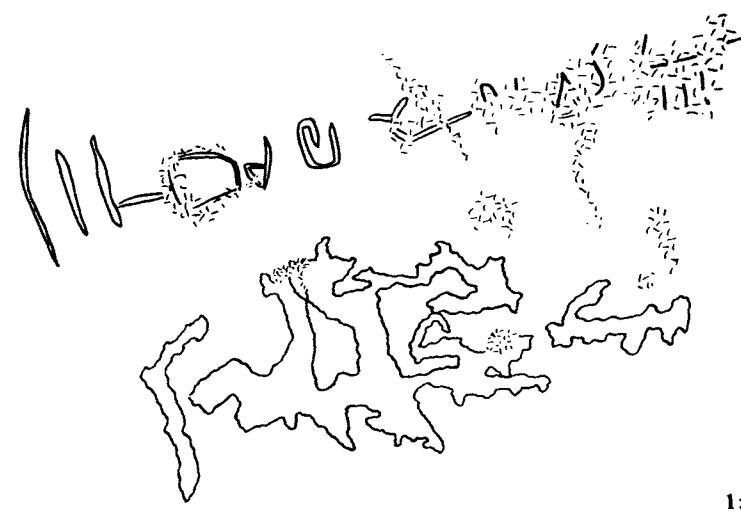
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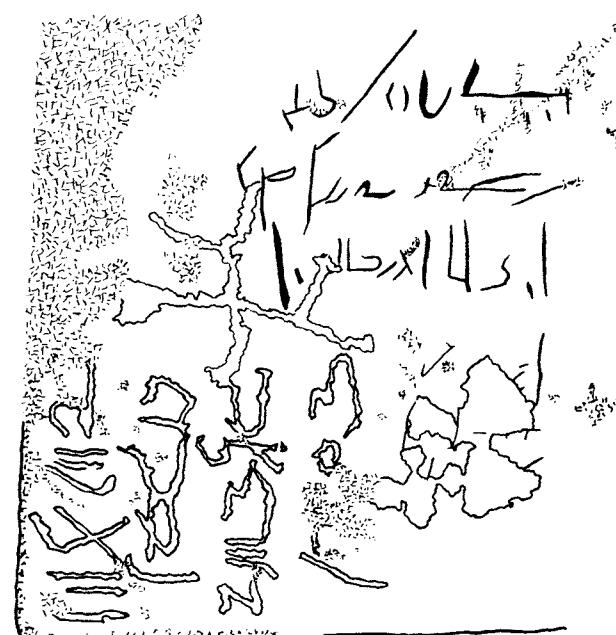
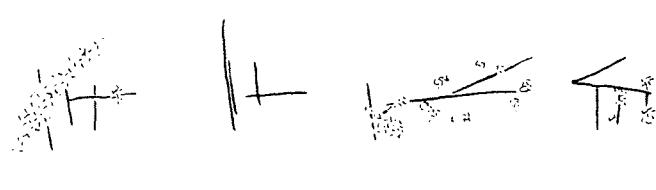
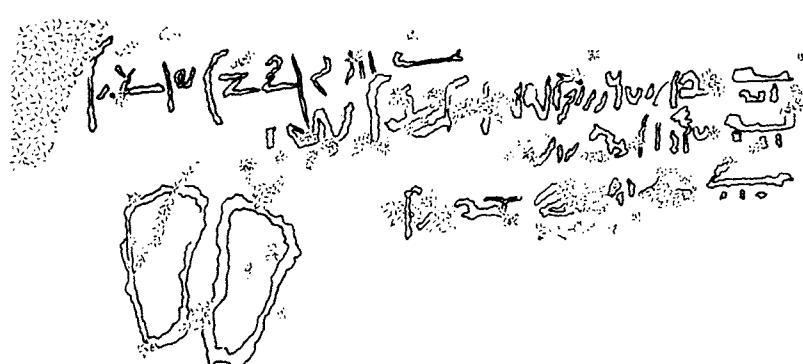
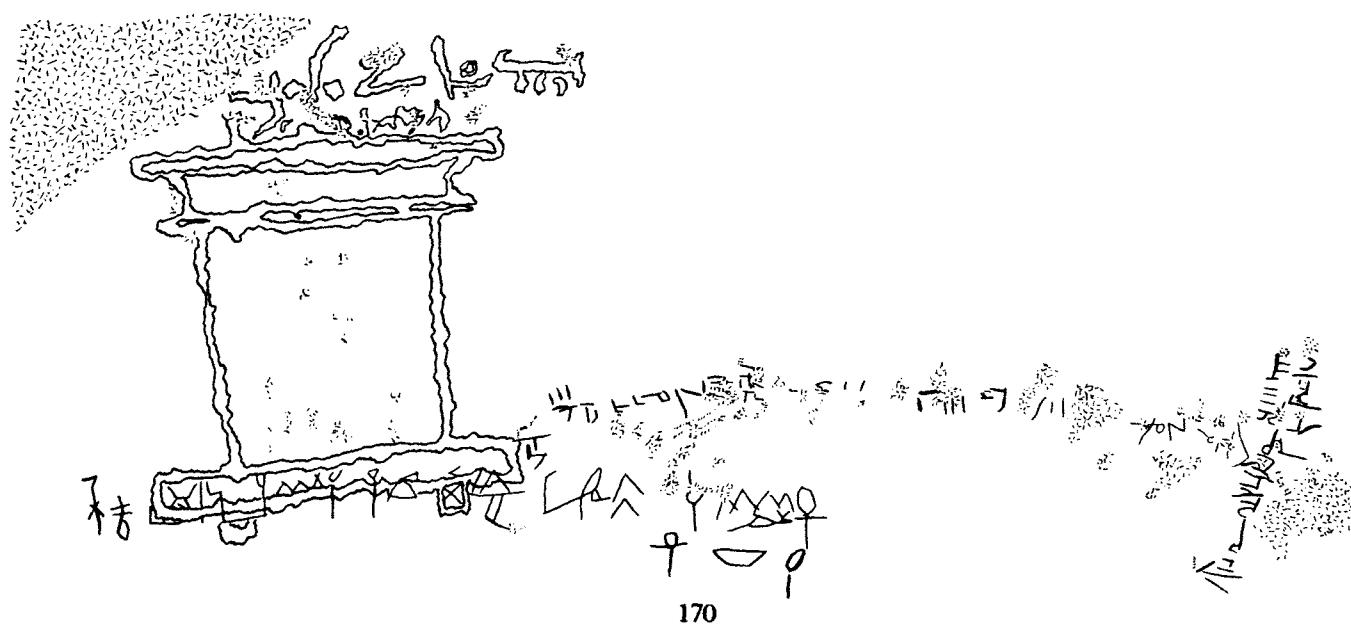
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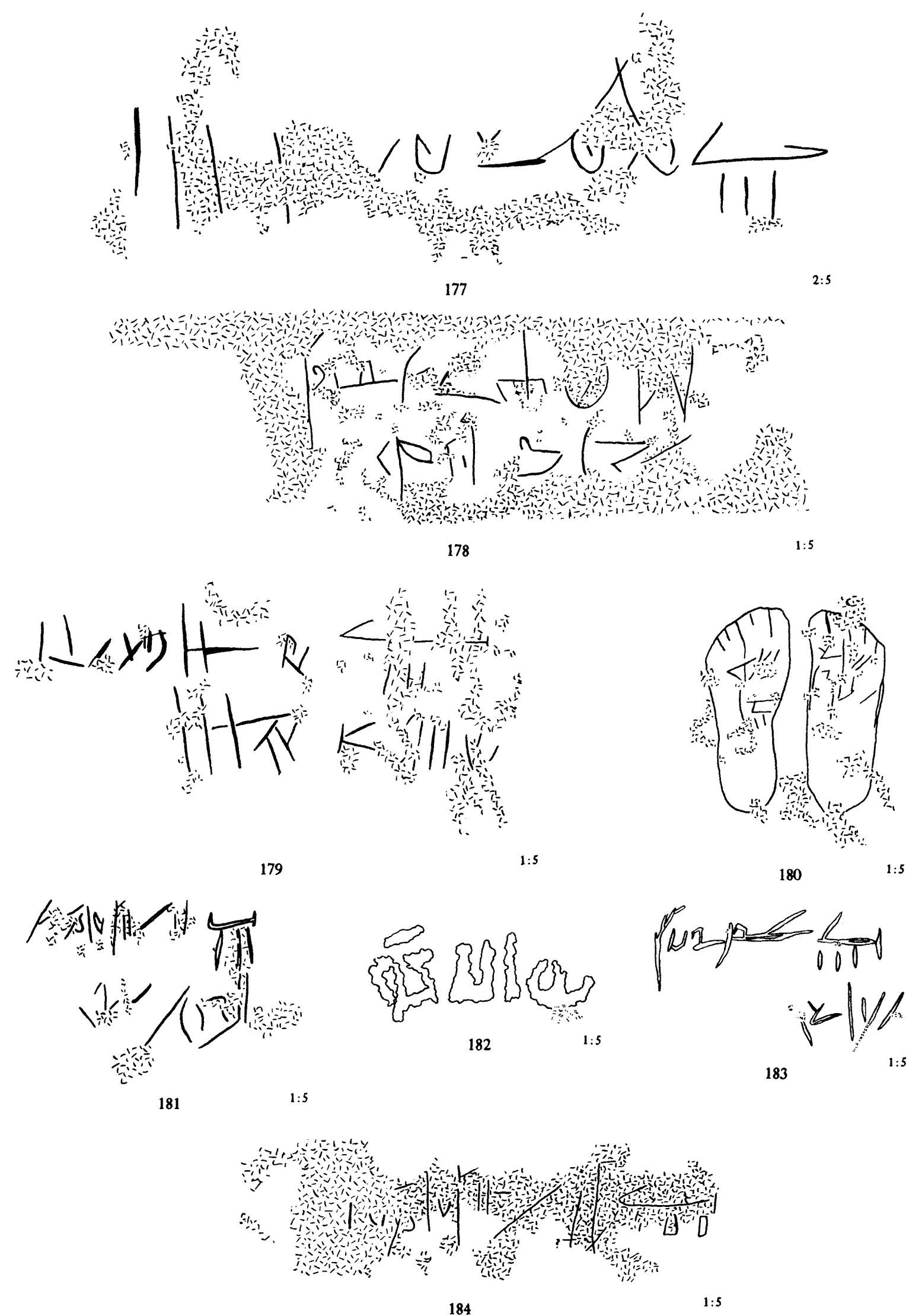
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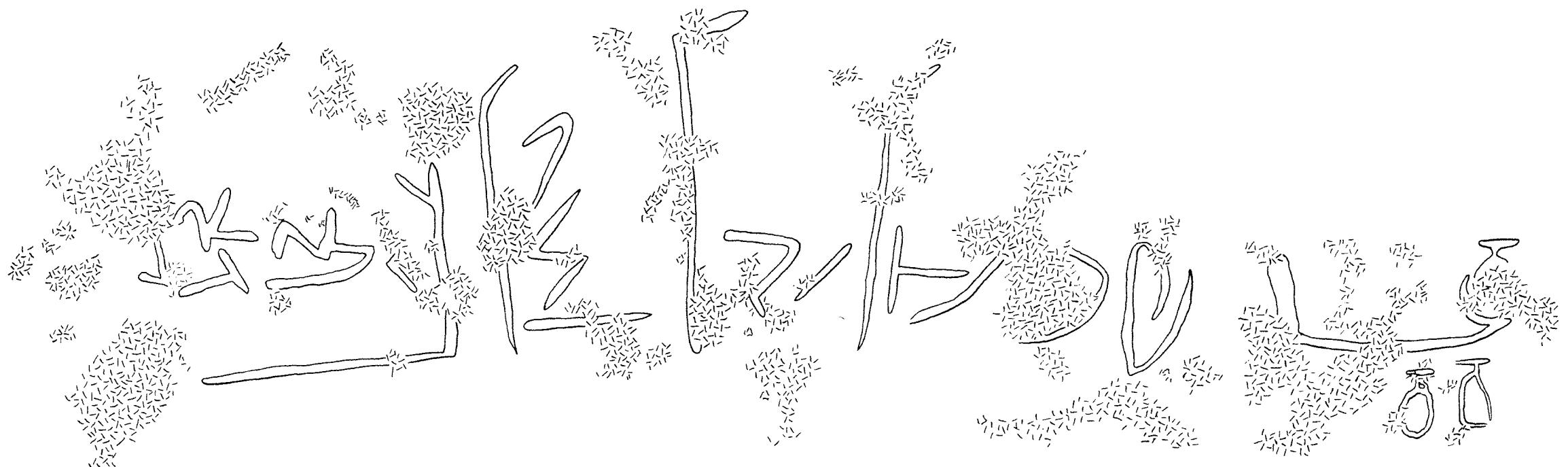


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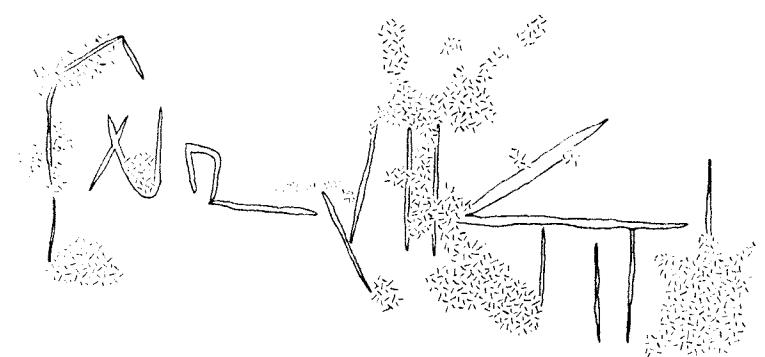
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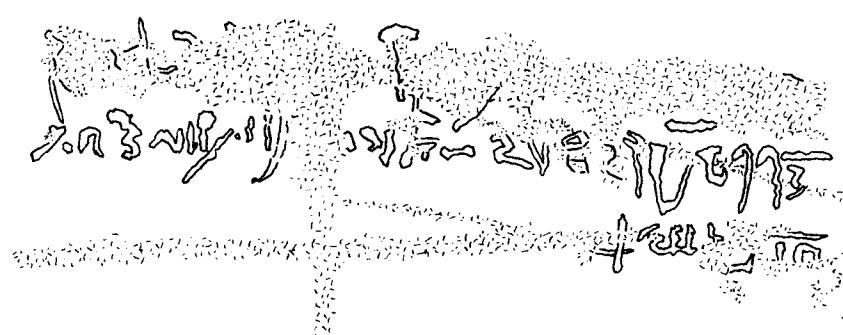
186

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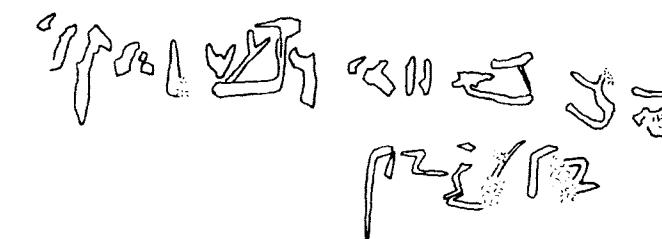
187

1:3



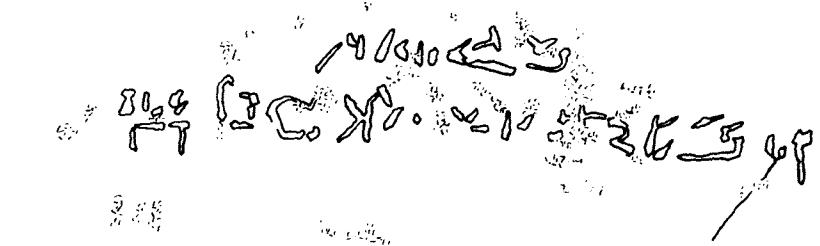
188

2:5



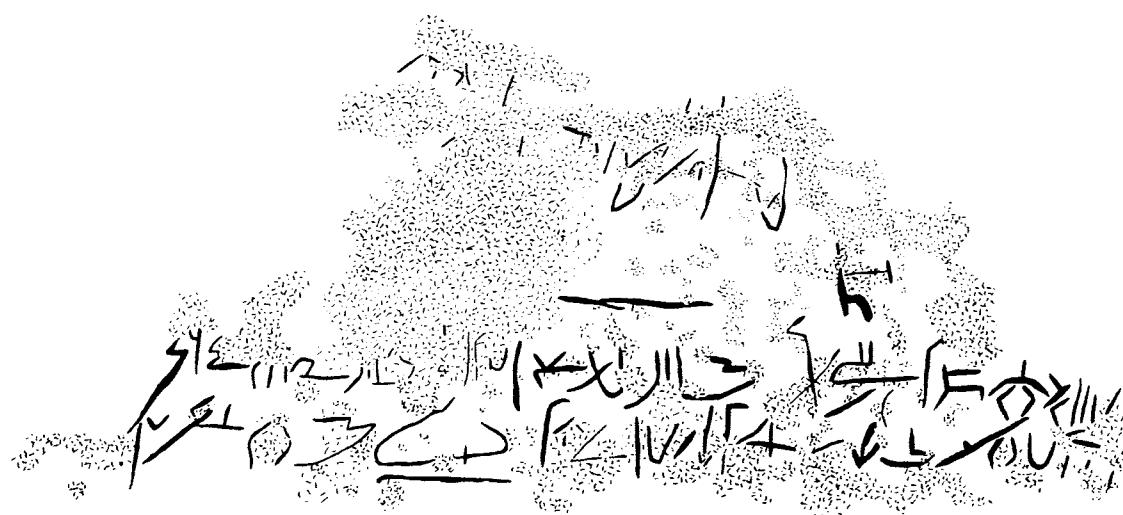
189

2:5



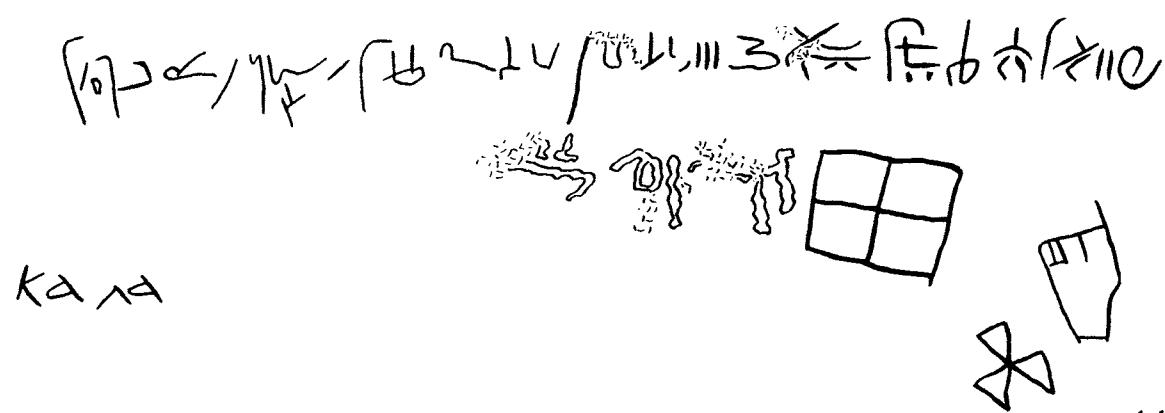
190

2:5



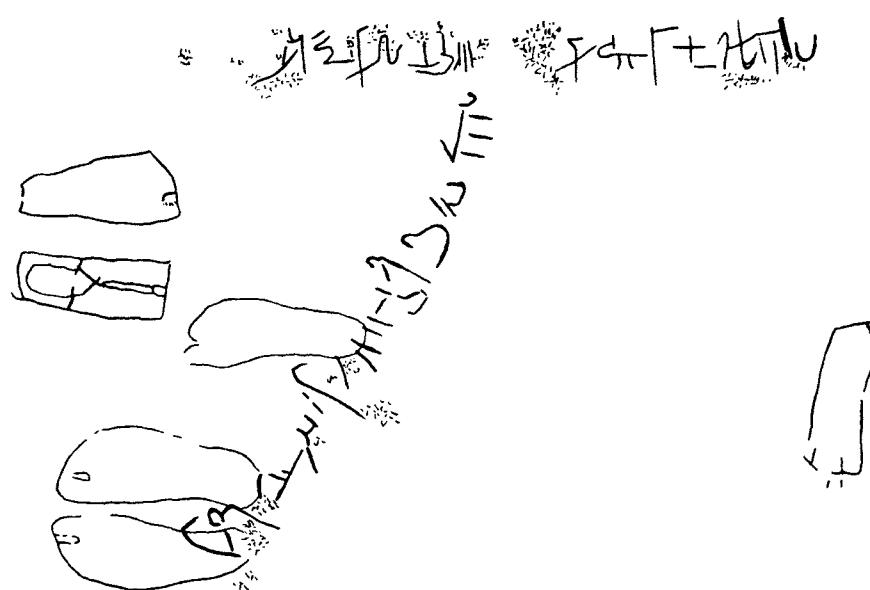
191

1:7



192

1:10



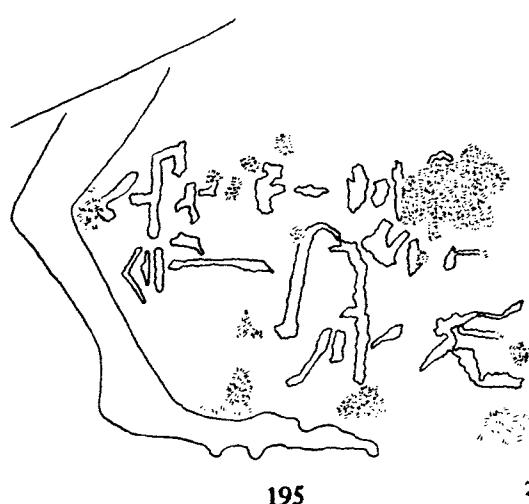
193

1:10



194

1:10



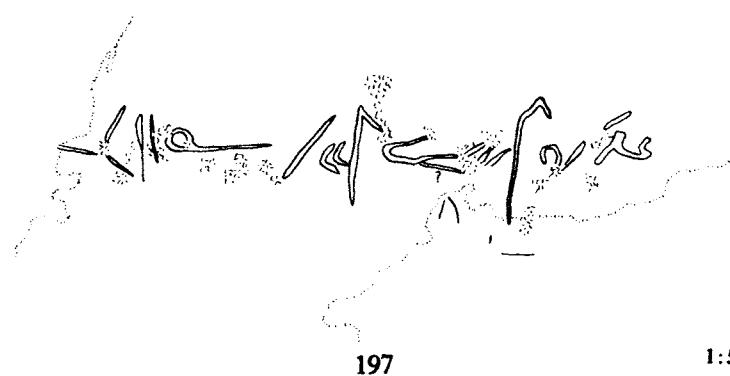
195

2:5



196

1:10



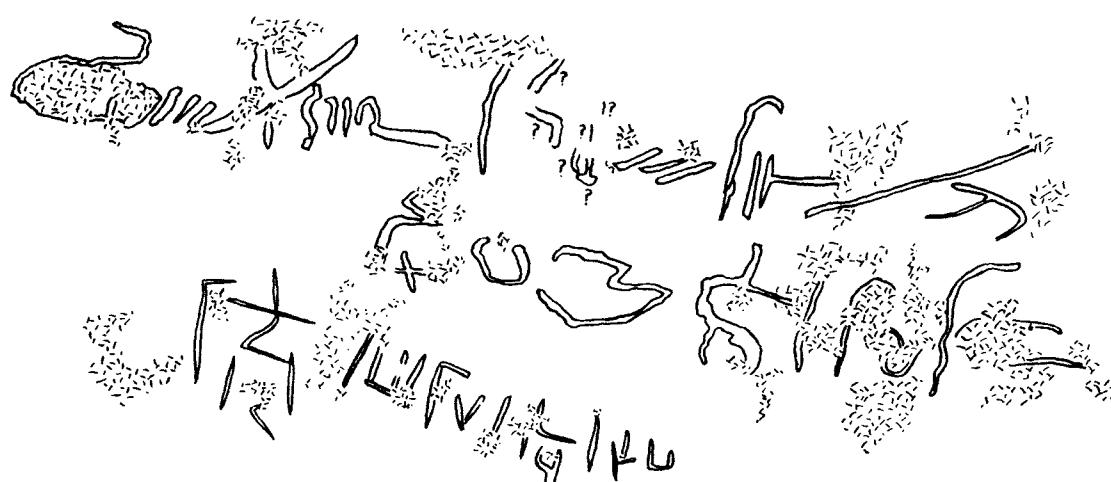
197

1:5



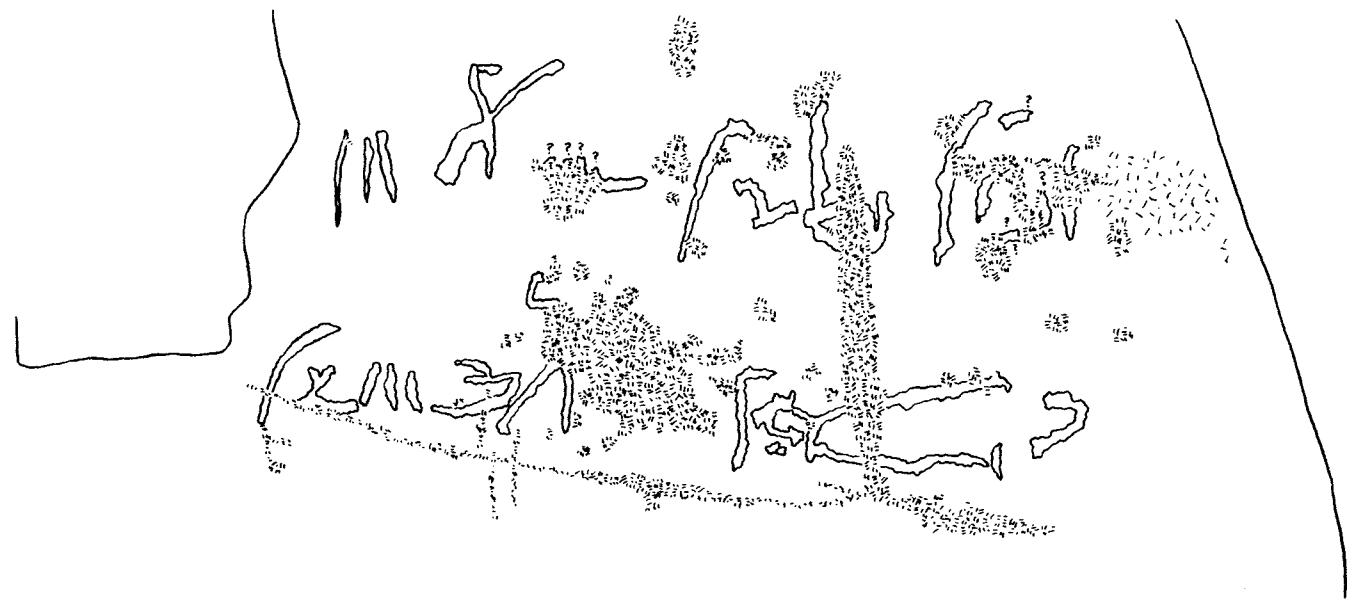
198

1:5



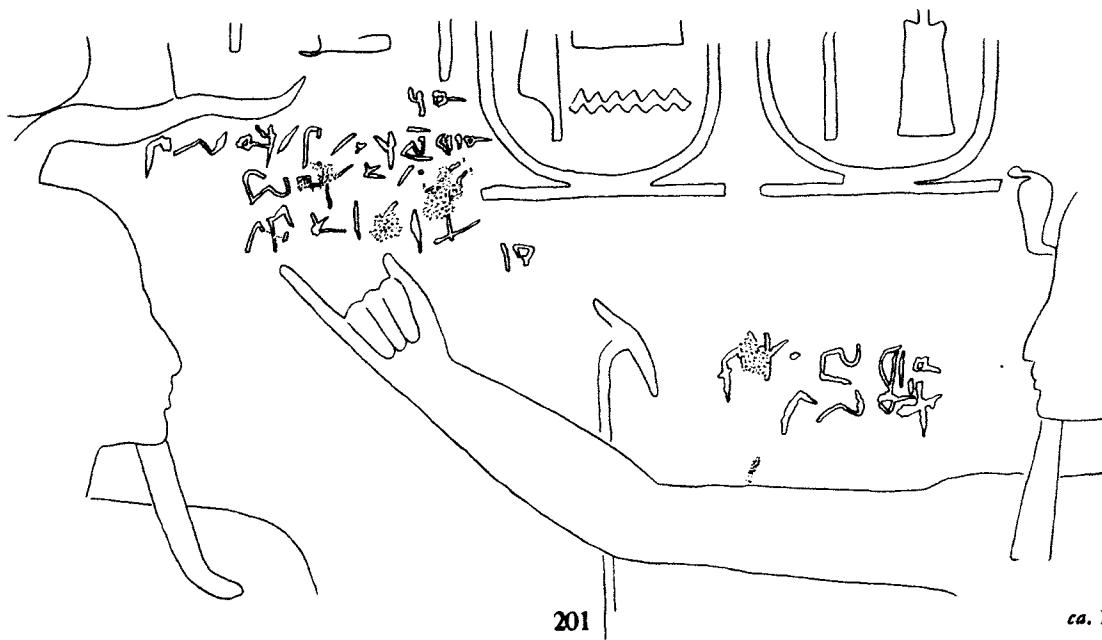
199

1:5

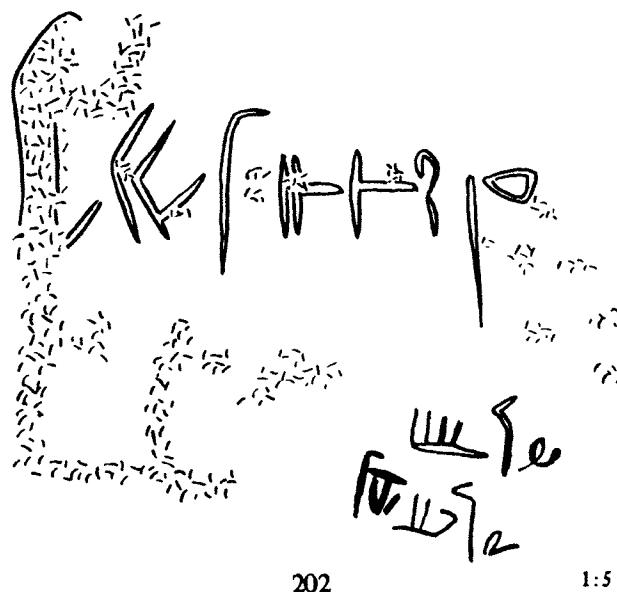


200

2:5



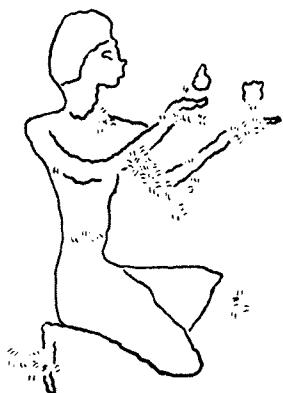
ca. 1:5



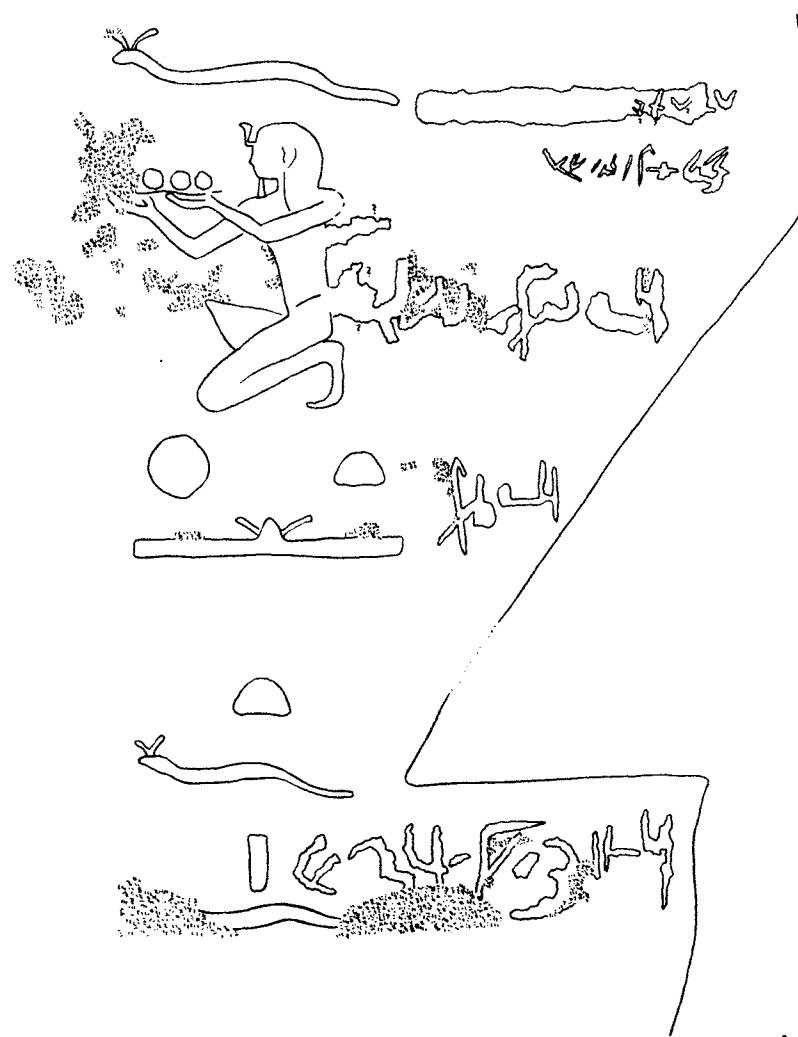
1:5



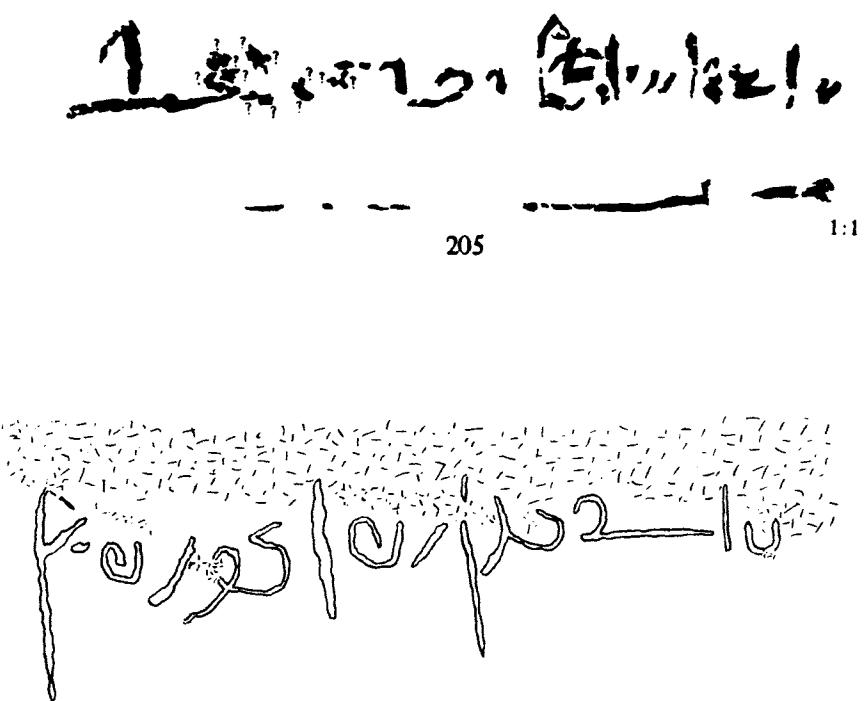
2:5



2:5



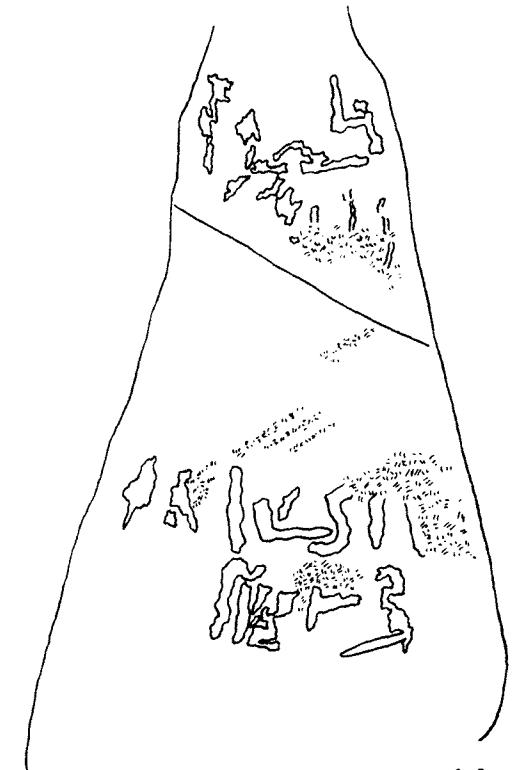
1:5



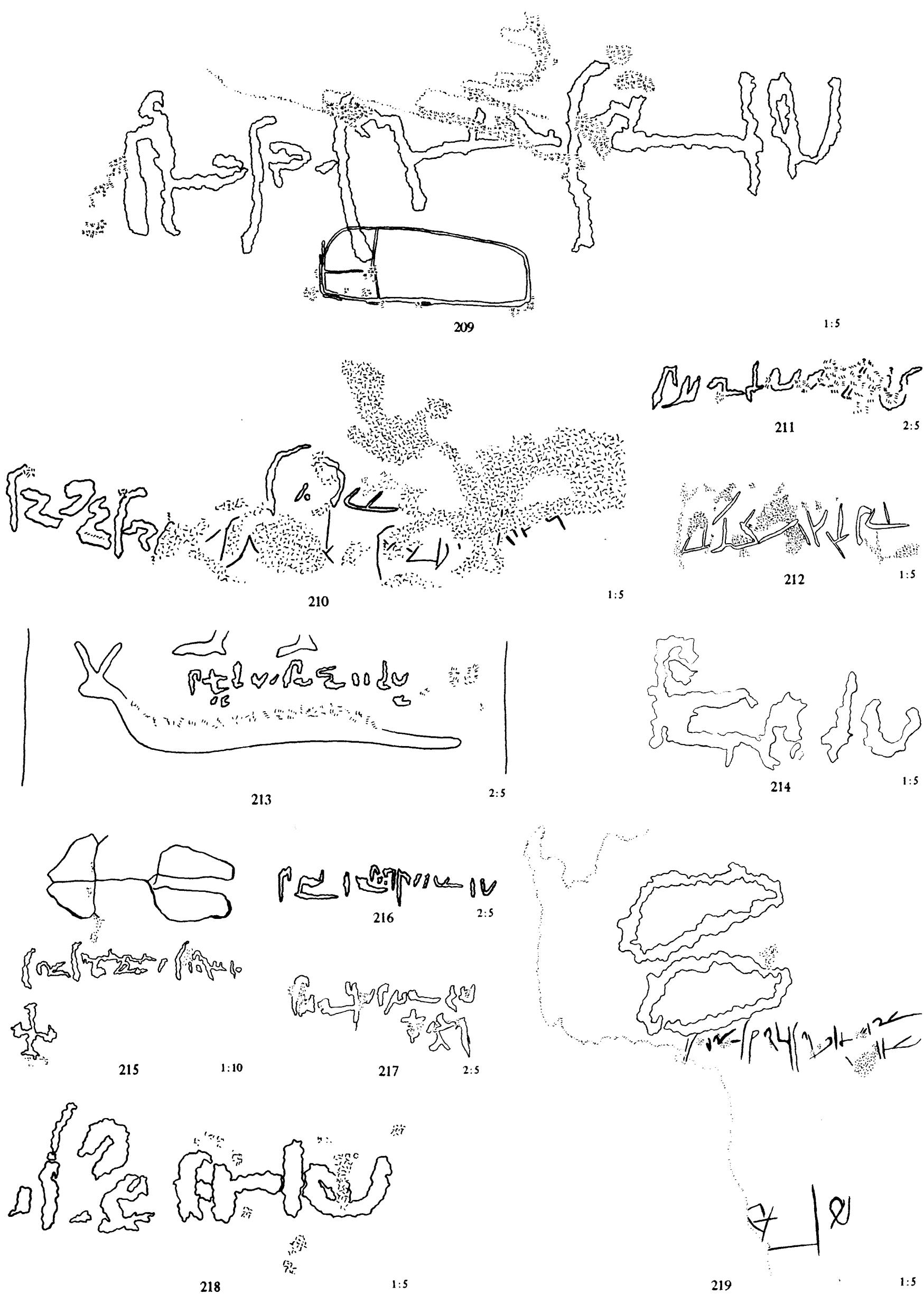
1:1



1:5



1:5



223

4:5

۱۳۷۰-۱۳۷۱

224

4:5



225

2:5

1:5 11

5

10

4:5

229

This page contains two columns of dense handwritten text in a dark ink on a light background. The script is a form of Old Persian cursive. The first column has a vertical margin line on the left, and the second column has a vertical margin line on the right. There are several small numbers and symbols scattered throughout the text, such as '1:5' at the top right, '5' below it, '10' further down, and '4:5' at the bottom right. A small number '229' is printed at the bottom center.

1:1

230

This page contains two columns of dense handwritten text in a dark ink on a light background. The script is a form of Old Persian cursive. The first column has a vertical margin line on the left, and the second column has a vertical margin line on the right. There are several small numbers and symbols scattered throughout the text, such as '1:1' at the top center, '230' at the bottom center, and a few small numbers like '1', '2', and '3' within the text blocks.

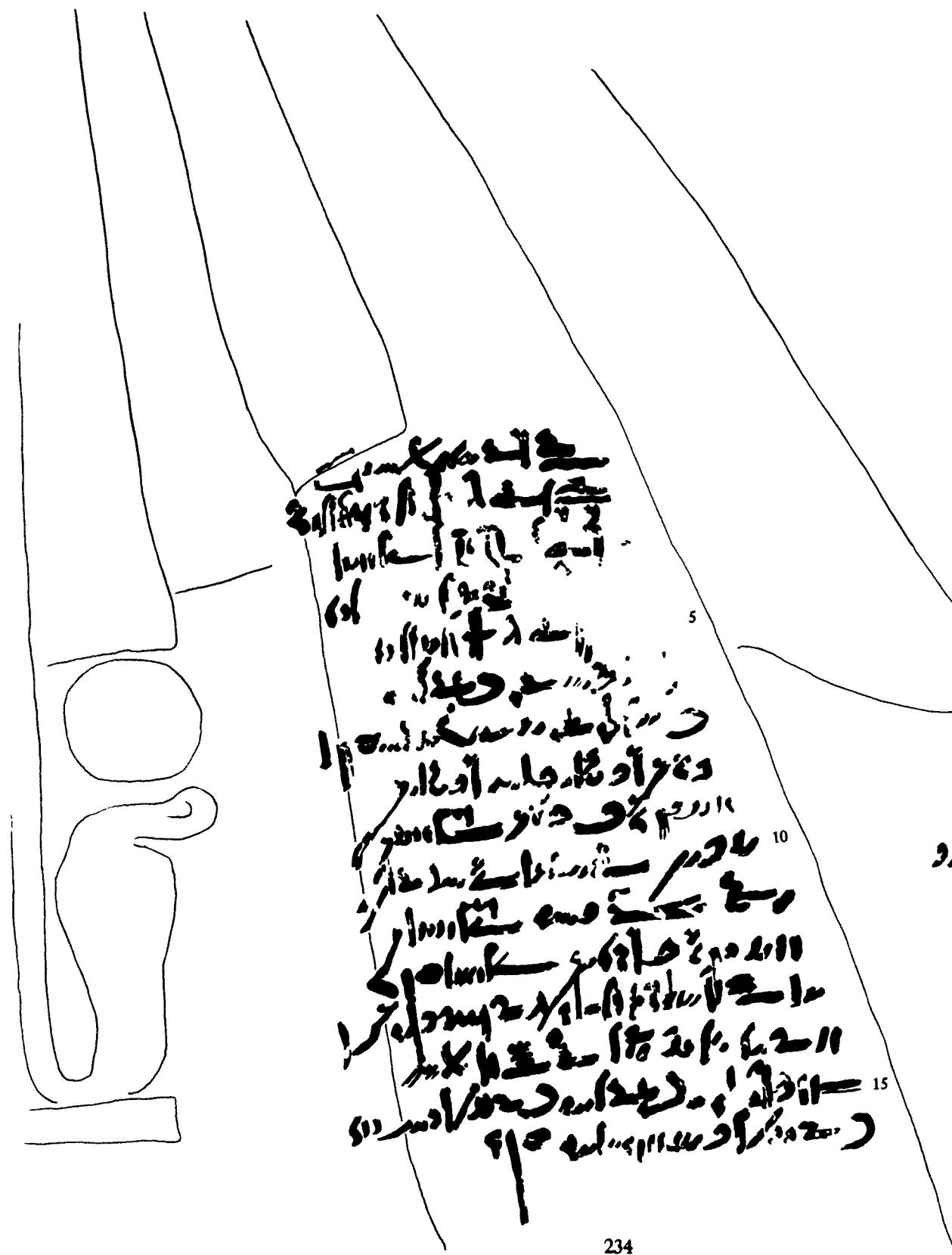
1:1

231

1:1

232

This page contains two columns of dense handwritten text in a dark ink on a light background. The script is a form of Old Persian cursive. The first column has a vertical margin line on the left, and the second column has a vertical margin line on the right. There are several small numbers and symbols scattered throughout the text, such as '1:1' at the top center, '231' at the bottom center, '1:1' at the bottom right, and a few small numbers like '1', '2', and '3' within the text blocks.



سکه های از این مکان
میگردند که در آنها
درست شده اند.
که از اینها میتوان
برای تراویح و
تاریخ از آنها
استفاده کرد.
که از اینها میتوان
برای تراویح و
تاریخ از آنها
استفاده کرد.
که از اینها میتوان
برای تراویح و
تاریخ از آنها
استفاده کرد.
که از اینها میتوان
برای تراویح و
تاریخ از آنها
استفاده کرد.
که از اینها میتوان
برای تراویح و
تاریخ از آنها
استفاده کرد.
که از اینها میتوان
برای تراویح و
تاریخ از آنها
استفاده کرد.
که از اینها میتوان
برای تراویح و
تاریخ از آنها
استفاده کرد.

235

ca. 3:4

۵

۱۰.۳۱ ۷
 ۱۰.۳۲ ۸
 ۱۰.۳۳ ۹
 ۱۰.۳۴ ۱۰
 ۱۰.۳۵ ۱۱
 ۱۰.۳۶ ۱۲
 ۱۰.۳۷ ۱۳
 ۱۰.۳۸ ۱۴
 ۱۰.۳۹ ۱۵
 ۱۰.۴۰ ۱۶
 ۱۰.۴۱ ۱۷
 ۱۰.۴۲ ۱۸
 ۱۰.۴۳ ۱۹
 ۱۰.۴۴ ۲۰

۱۰

۱۵

۲۰

۱ ۲ ۳

۱۰.۴۵ ۲۱
 ۱۰.۴۶ ۲۲
 ۱۰.۴۷ ۲۳

۲۵

۳۰

١٩٣٠ ٢٤٦٠/٢٥٢
١٩٣١ ٢٥٧٠/٢٥٣
١٩٣٢ ٢٦٨٠/٢٥٤
١٩٣٣ ٢٧٩٠/٢٥٥
١٩٣٤ ٢٨٩٠/٢٥٦
١٩٣٥ ٢٩٩٠/٢٥٧
١٩٣٦ ٢١٠٠/٢٥٨
١٩٣٧ ٢٢٠٠/٢٥٩
١٩٣٨ ٢٣٠٠/٢٦٠
١٩٣٩ ٢٤٠٠/٢٦١
١٩٤٠ ٢٥٠٠/٢٦٢

132. P.
— 133.

جَعْلَةٌ مُّنْكَرٌ لِّلْمُؤْمِنِينَ

وَالْمُنْكَرُ كَذَبٌ وَّالْحَقُّ هُدًى
وَهُدًى لِّلْمُرْسَلِينَ

240

أَنَّهُمْ يُنْهَا إِلَيْهِمْ أَنَّهُمْ
أَنْتُمْ تُنْهَا إِلَيْهِمْ أَنَّهُمْ

241

أَنَّهُمْ يُنْهَا إِلَيْهِمْ أَنَّهُمْ
أَنْتُمْ تُنْهَا إِلَيْهِمْ أَنَّهُمْ

244

أَنَّهُمْ يُنْهَا إِلَيْهِمْ أَنَّهُمْ
أَنْتُمْ تُنْهَا إِلَيْهِمْ أَنَّهُمْ

242

أَنَّهُمْ يُنْهَا إِلَيْهِمْ أَنَّهُمْ
أَنْتُمْ تُنْهَا إِلَيْهِمْ أَنَّهُمْ

243

أَنَّهُمْ يُنْهَا إِلَيْهِمْ أَنَّهُمْ
أَنْتُمْ تُنْهَا إِلَيْهِمْ أَنَّهُمْ

245

All 1:1

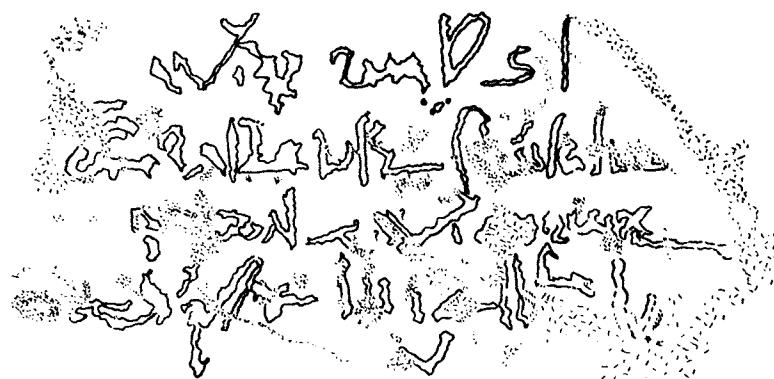
٣١٣ / ٢٠٩
٢٠٦ / ٢٢٣
٢٠٧ / ٢٢٤
٢٠٨ / ٢٢٥
٢٠٩ / ٢٢٦
٢٠٩ / ٢٢٧
٢٠٩ / ٢٢٨
٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩
٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩
٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩

٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩

246

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الله
الله
الله

Scale unknown



248

1:10

٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩
٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩
٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩
٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩
٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩
٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩
٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩
٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩
٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩
٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩

249

2:5

٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩
٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩
٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩
٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩
٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩
٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩
٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩
٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩
٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩
٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩

247

Scale unknown

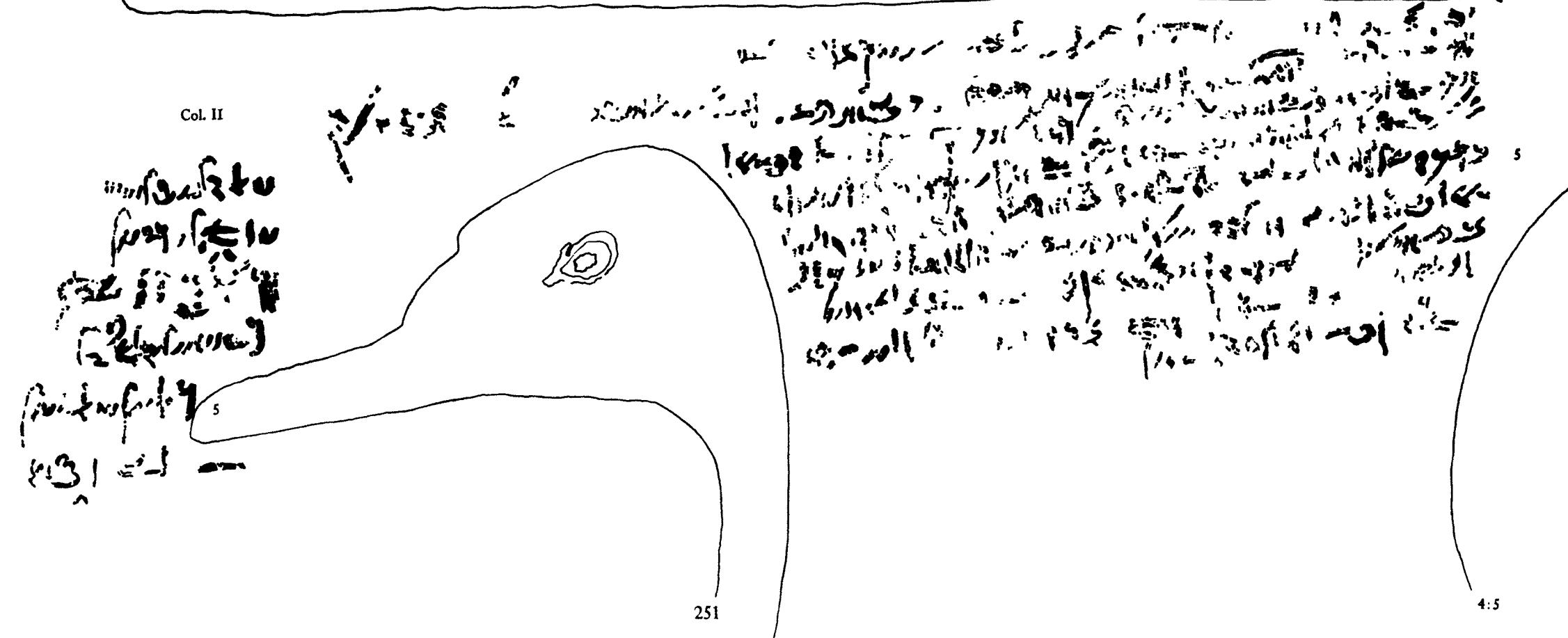
٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩
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٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩
٢٠٩ / ٢٢٩

250

3:5

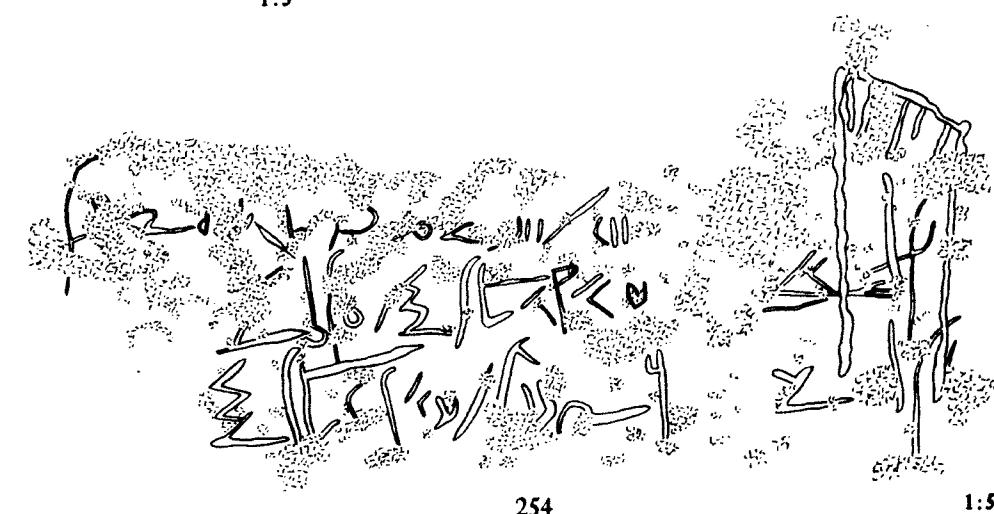
Col. I

Col. II



252

1:5



1

255

5

10

19

256

وَمِنْهُمْ مَنْ يَرْجُوا
أَنَّا نُؤْتَهُمْ أَنْوَارًا
فَلَا يَرَوْنَاهُمْ إِذَا
أَتَاهُمْ أَنْوَارُنَا
لَكُمُ الْأَنْوَارُ فِي
النَّارِ وَنَا عِنْدُنَا^{أَنْوَارٌ}
لَكُمْ دُرُجَاتٌ مُّحِيطَةٌ
عَنْكُمْ لَا يَرَوْنَاهُمْ
أَنَّا نُؤْتَهُمْ أَنْوَارًا
فَلَا يَرَوْنَاهُمْ إِذَا
أَتَاهُمْ أَنْوَارُنَا
لَكُمُ الْأَنْوَارُ فِي
النَّارِ وَنَا عِنْدُنَا^{أَنْوَارٌ}
لَكُمْ دُرُجَاتٌ مُّحِيطَةٌ
عَنْكُمْ لَا يَرَوْنَاهُمْ

259

All 4:5

لـ ۱۰۰ دیناری
لـ ۵۰ دیناری
لـ ۲۵ دیناری
لـ ۱۰ دیناری

۱۰۰-۱۲۷-۶۰۰۰۰۰

وَلِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ أَنْ يَرْجِعُوا إِلَىٰ مَا
كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ

10

وَلِلَّهِ الْحَمْدُ لِأَنَّهُ أَعْلَمُ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ وَلِلَّهِ الْحَمْدُ لِأَنَّهُ أَعْلَمُ

۱۳۰۰ میلادی که در آن سال از این دو شاهزادگان
که از این دو شاهزادگان

$$4^{\text{th}} \text{ row} = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20\}$$

1960-1961 - L. A. V., Jr.

وَلِلَّهِ الْحَمْدُ لِأَنَّهُ أَعْلَمُ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ وَلِلَّهِ الْحَمْدُ لِأَنَّهُ أَعْلَمُ

2000-01-01

100% 7.5% 4.1%
- 1.5%

جَلَّ جَلَّ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ

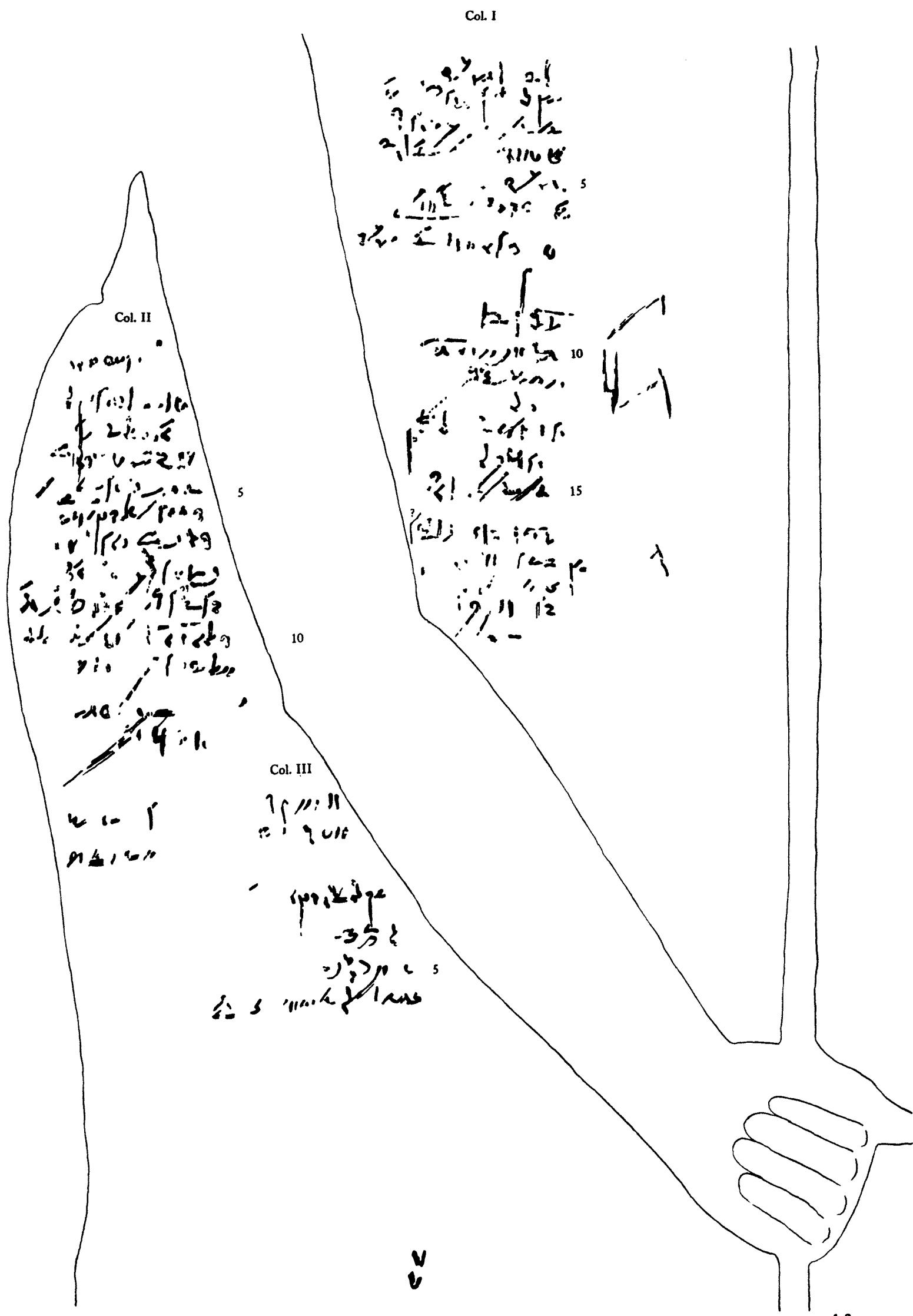
260

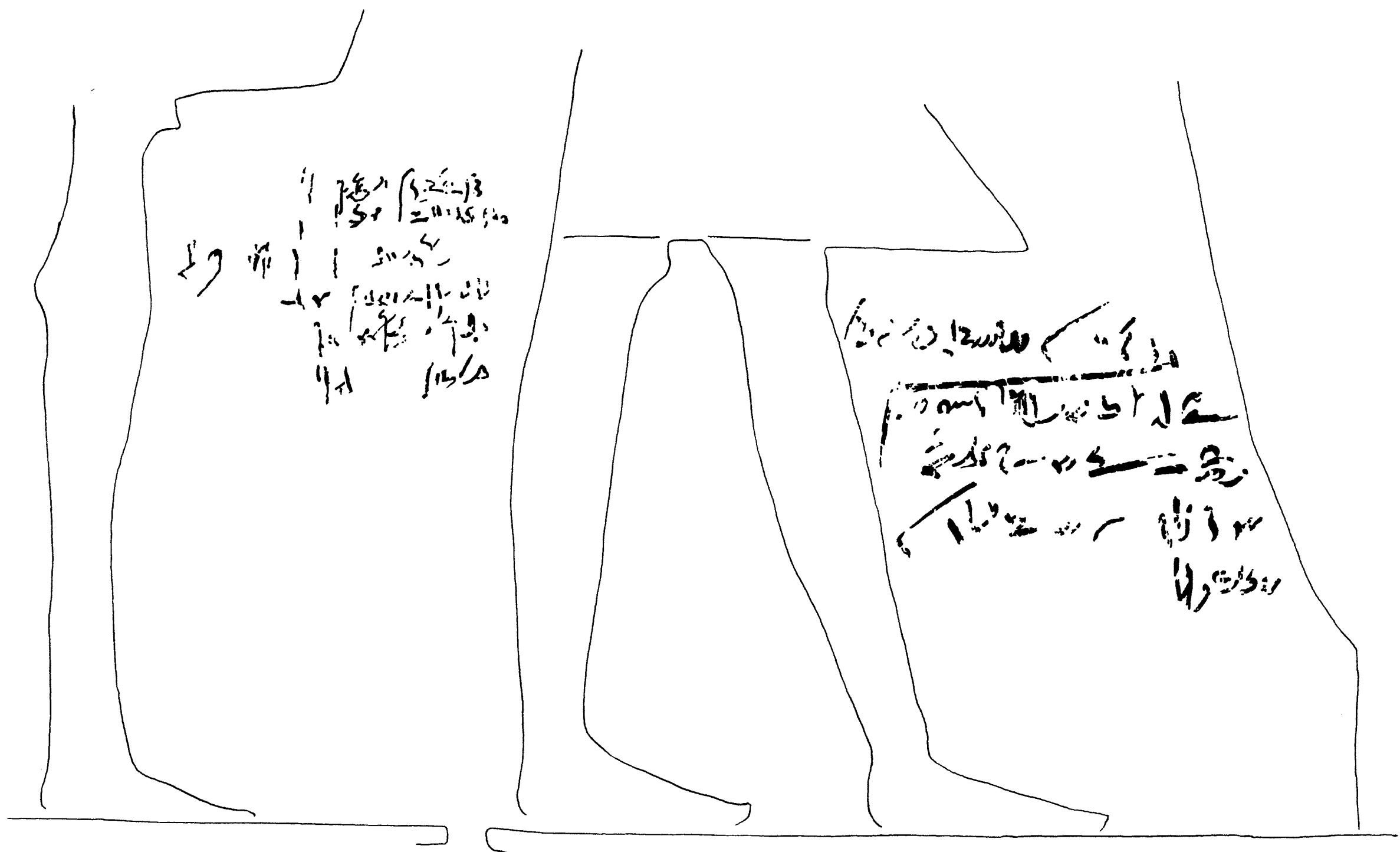
7:10

261

7:10

	Col. II	Col. I	Col. III
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1000			

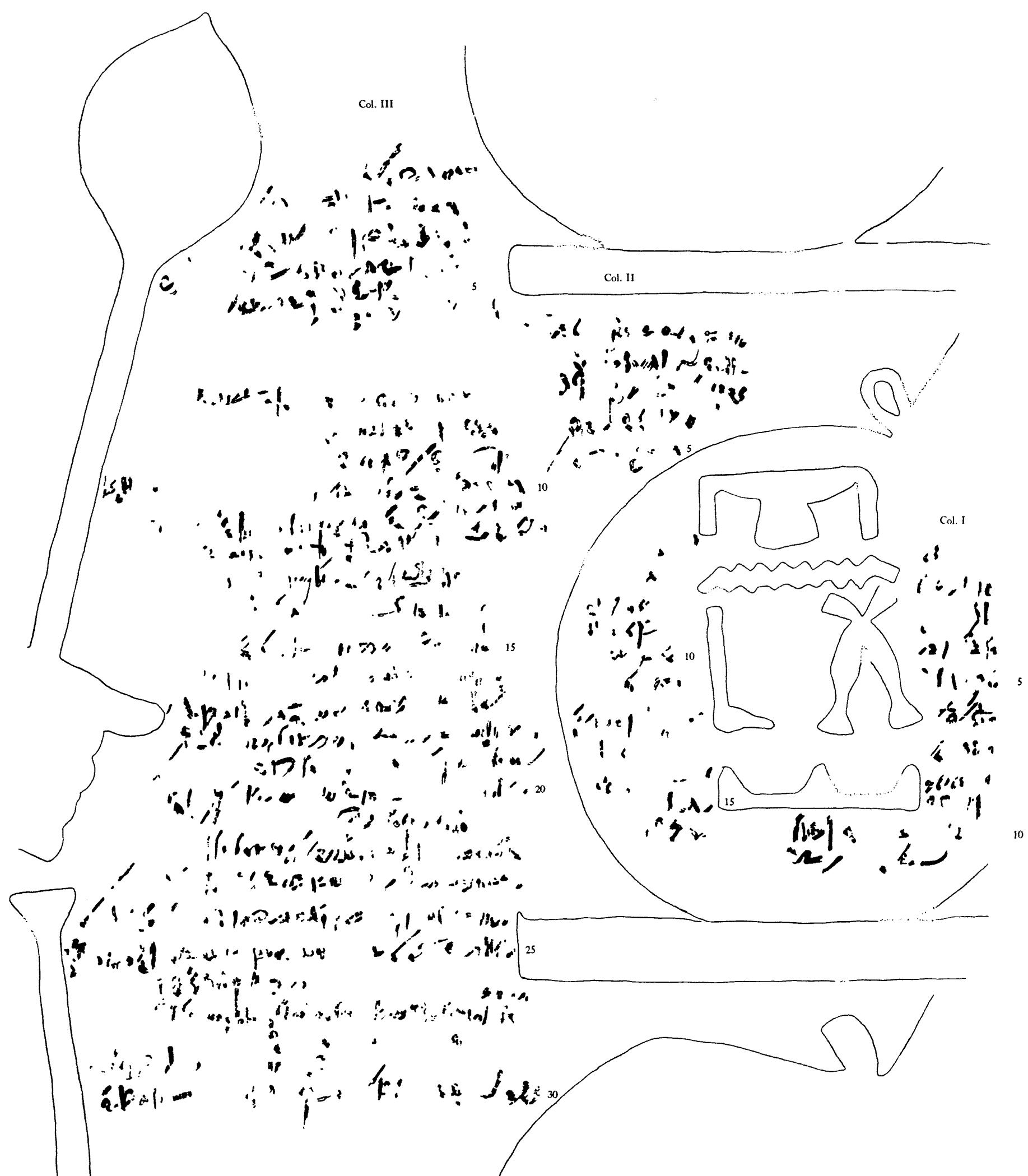




264

265

Scale unknown



۱۳۶۸

۱۳۶۹

۱۳۷۰

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۱۳۷۹

۱۳۸۰

267 3:5

3:5

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九
一
二

268

3-5

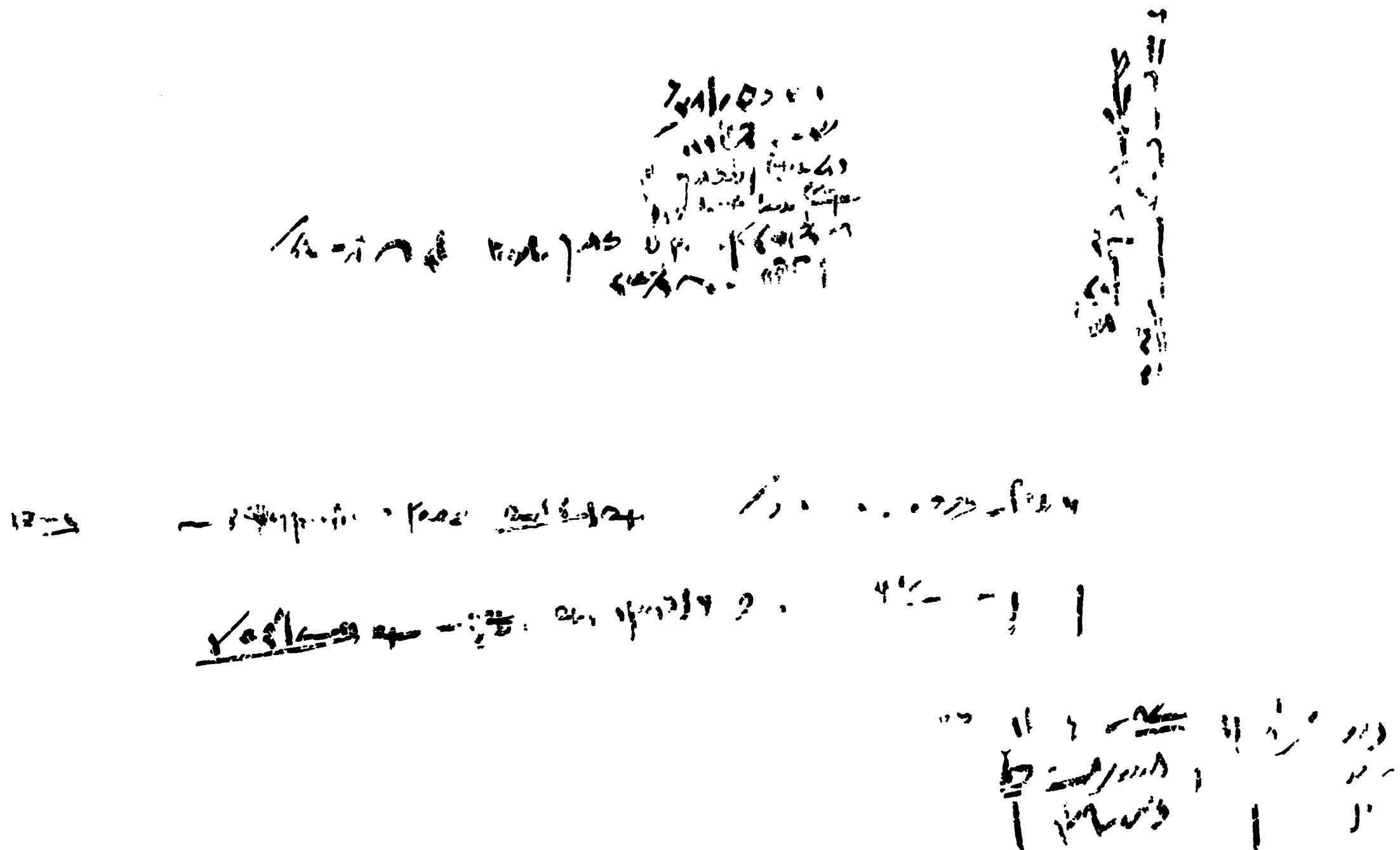
٦٥٣

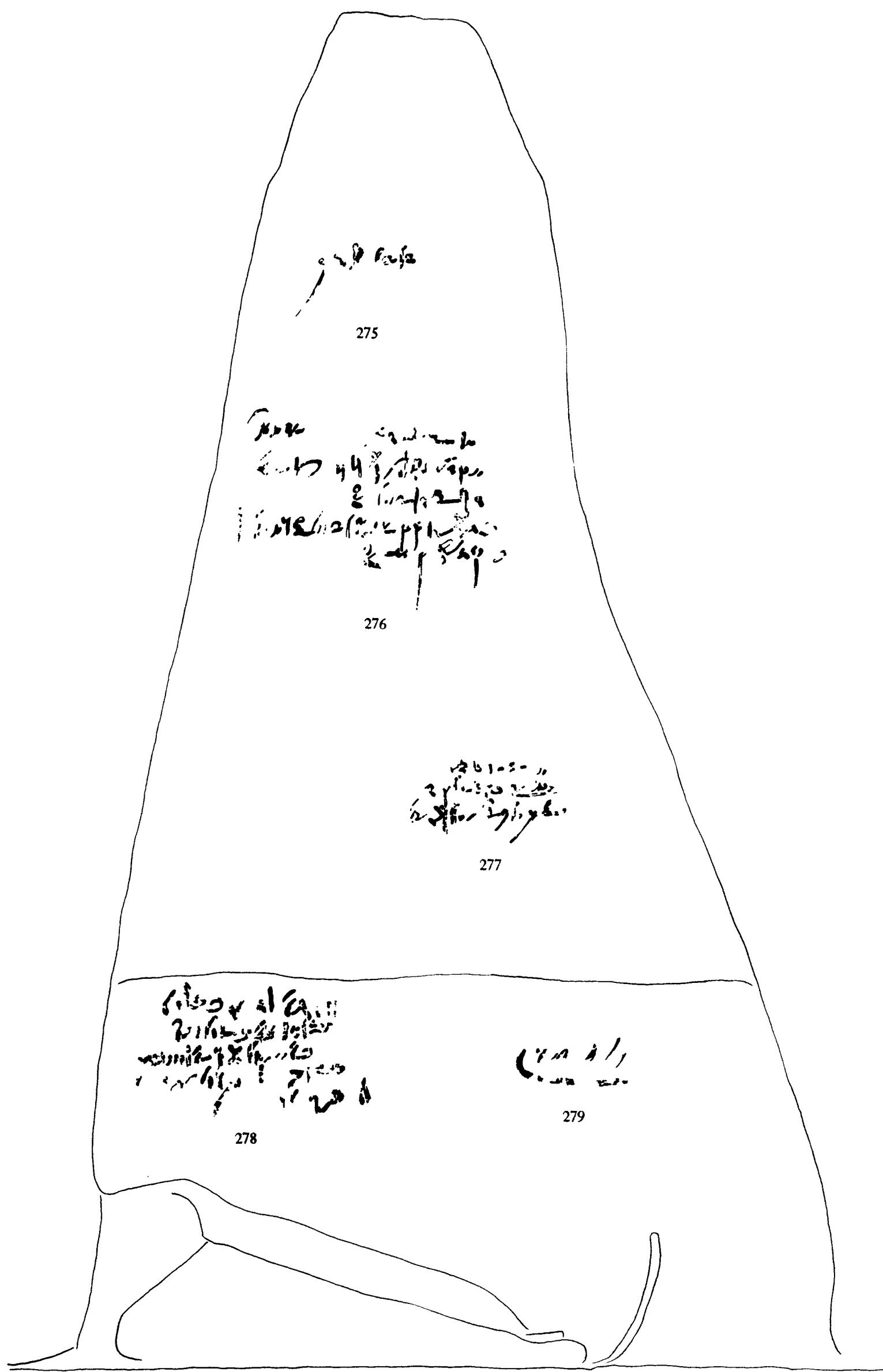
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لِهِ تَدْعُونَ لِهِ تَدْعُونَ لِهِ تَدْعُونَ لِهِ تَدْعُونَ
لِهِ تَدْعُونَ لِهِ تَدْعُونَ لِهِ تَدْعُونَ لِهِ تَدْعُونَ
لِهِ تَدْعُونَ لِهِ تَدْعُونَ لِهِ تَدْعُونَ لِهِ تَدْعُونَ

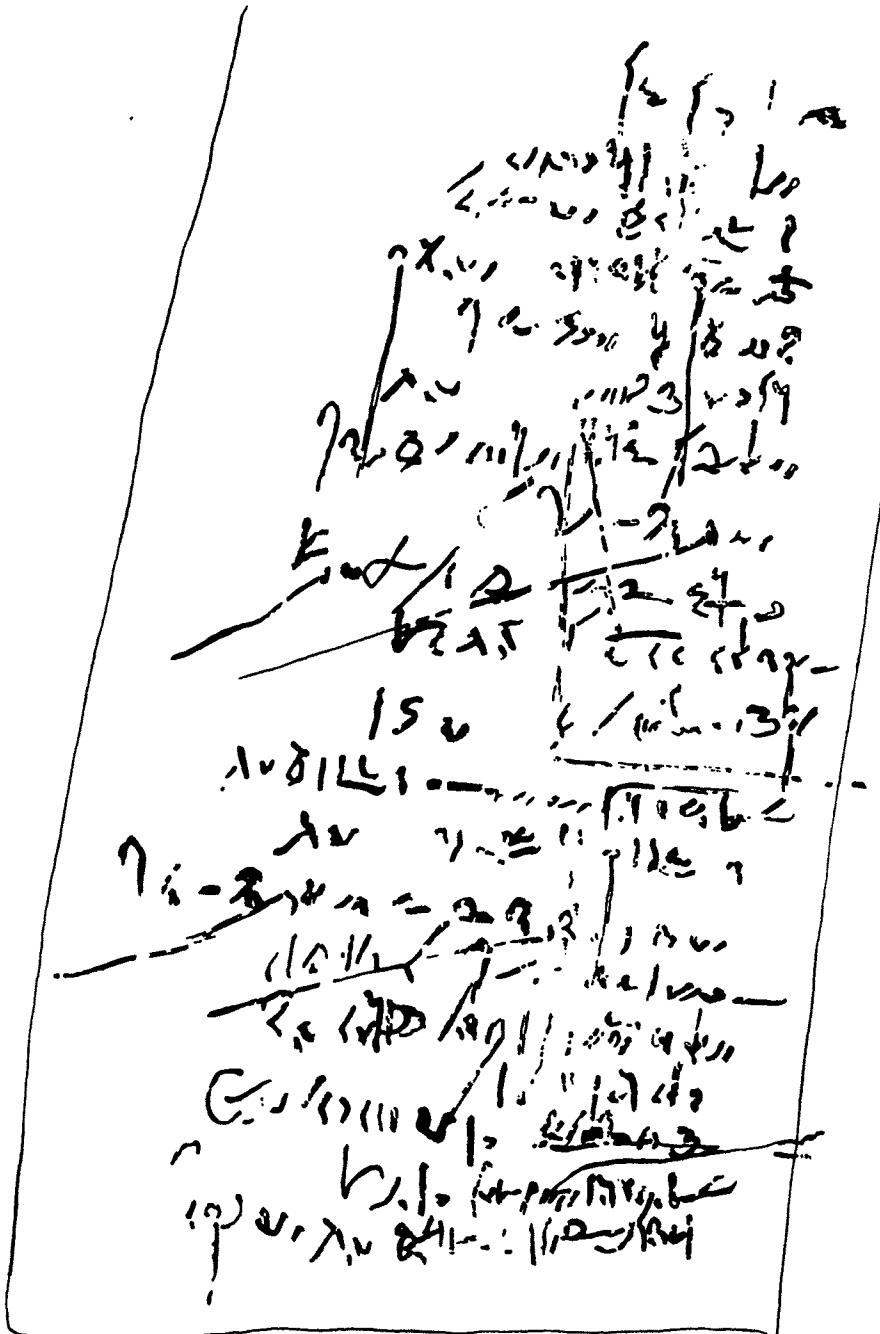
Col. I

Col. III	Col. II
١٢٥٦	١٢٥٧

وَلِلَّهِ الْحَمْدُ
لِلَّهِ الْكَبِيرِ
لِلَّهِ الْعَزِيزِ
لِلَّهِ الْجَلِيلِ
لِلَّهِ الْمُكَبِّرِ
لِلَّهِ الْمُكَبِّرِ
لِلَّهِ الْمُكَبِّرِ
لِلَّهِ الْمُكَبِّرِ
لِلَّهِ الْمُكَبِّرِ
لِلَّهِ الْمُكَبِّرِ







280

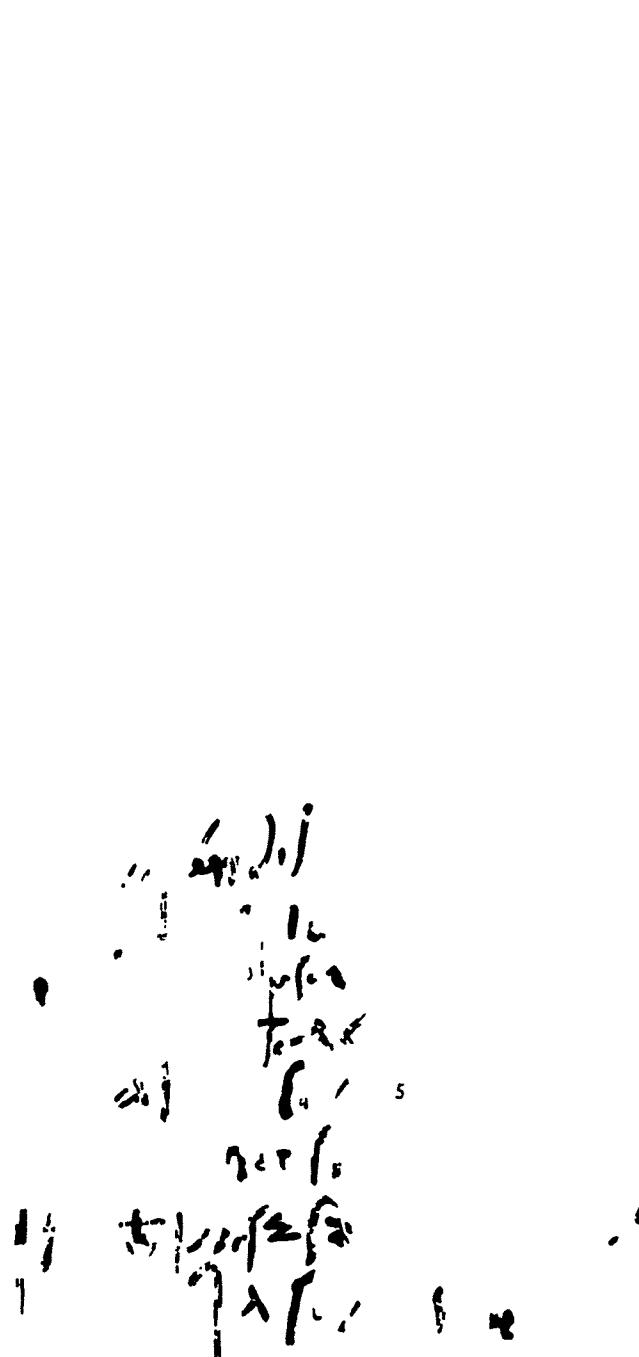
Scale unknown

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20



281

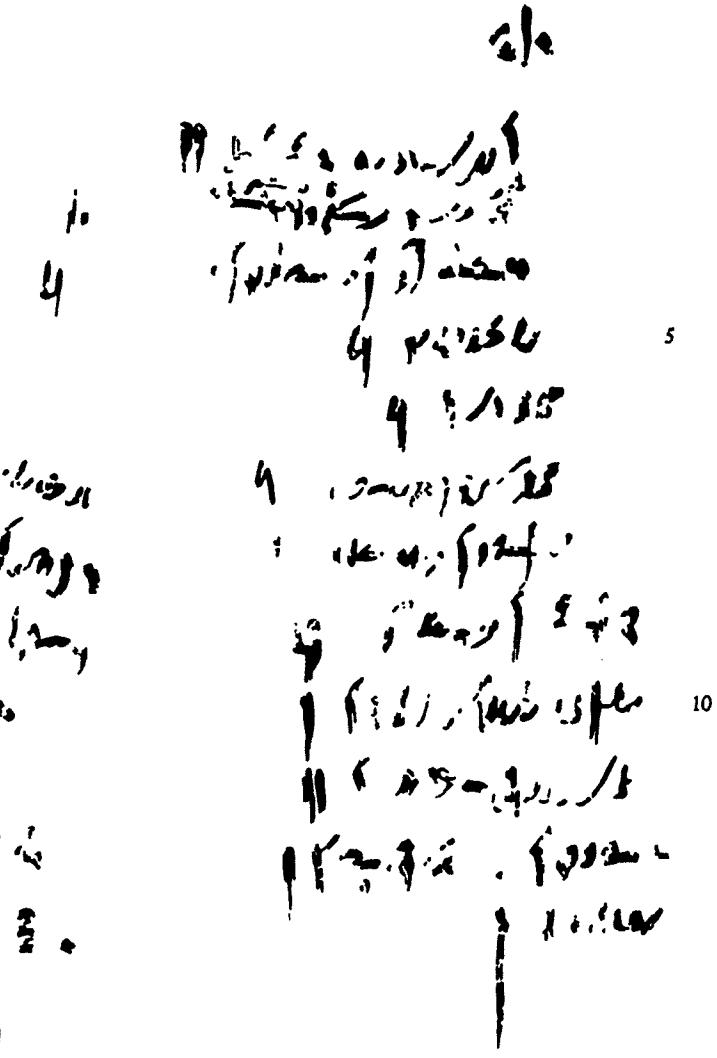
Scale unknown

5

10

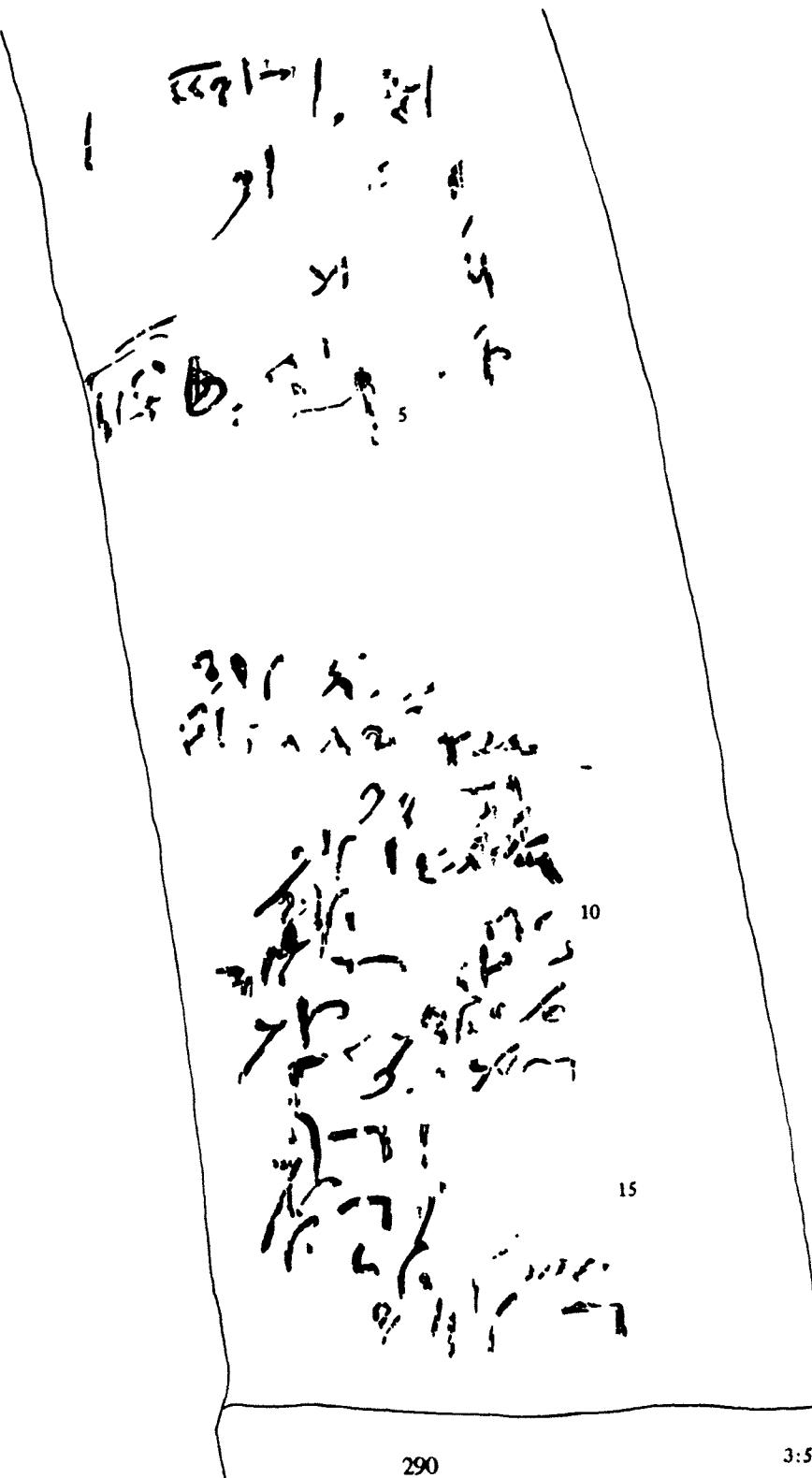
15

20



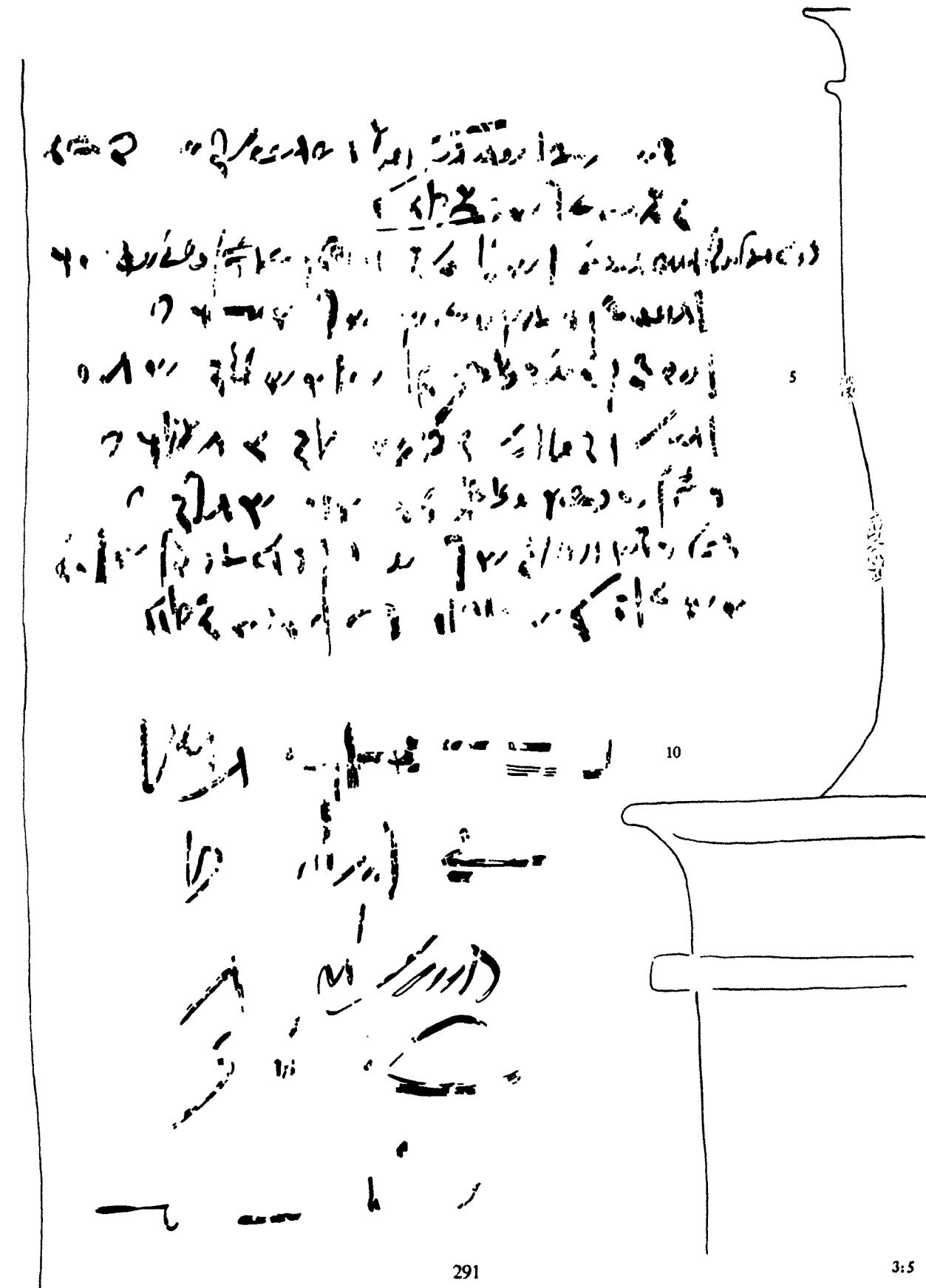
282

Scale unknown



290

3:5



291

3:5

٢٩٢

مَنْ يَرْجُو
يَسْكُنْ إِلَيْهِ
فَلْيَأْتِ
الْمَدِينَةَ
عَلَىٰ مَنْ يَرْجُو
يَسْكُنْ إِلَيْهِ
فَلْيَأْتِ
الْمَدِينَةَ

292

٢٩٣

مَنْ يَرْجُو
يَسْكُنْ إِلَيْهِ
فَلْيَأْتِ
الْمَدِينَةَ
عَلَىٰ مَنْ يَرْجُو
يَسْكُنْ إِلَيْهِ
فَلْيَأْتِ
الْمَدِينَةَ

293

٢٩٤

مَنْ يَرْجُو
يَسْكُنْ إِلَيْهِ
فَلْيَأْتِ
الْمَدِينَةَ
عَلَىٰ مَنْ يَرْجُو
يَسْكُنْ إِلَيْهِ
فَلْيَأْتِ
الْمَدِينَةَ

294

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مَنْ يَرْجُو
يَسْكُنْ إِلَيْهِ
فَلْيَأْتِ
الْمَدِينَةَ
عَلَىٰ مَنْ يَرْجُو
يَسْكُنْ إِلَيْهِ
فَلْيَأْتِ
الْمَدِينَةَ

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مَنْ يَرْجُو
يَسْكُنْ إِلَيْهِ
فَلْيَأْتِ
الْمَدِينَةَ
عَلَىٰ مَنْ يَرْجُو
يَسْكُنْ إِلَيْهِ
فَلْيَأْتِ
الْمَدِينَةَ

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٢٩٧

مَنْ يَرْجُو
يَسْكُنْ إِلَيْهِ
فَلْيَأْتِ
الْمَدِينَةَ
عَلَىٰ مَنْ يَرْجُو
يَسْكُنْ إِلَيْهِ
فَلْيَأْتِ
الْمَدِينَةَ

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299

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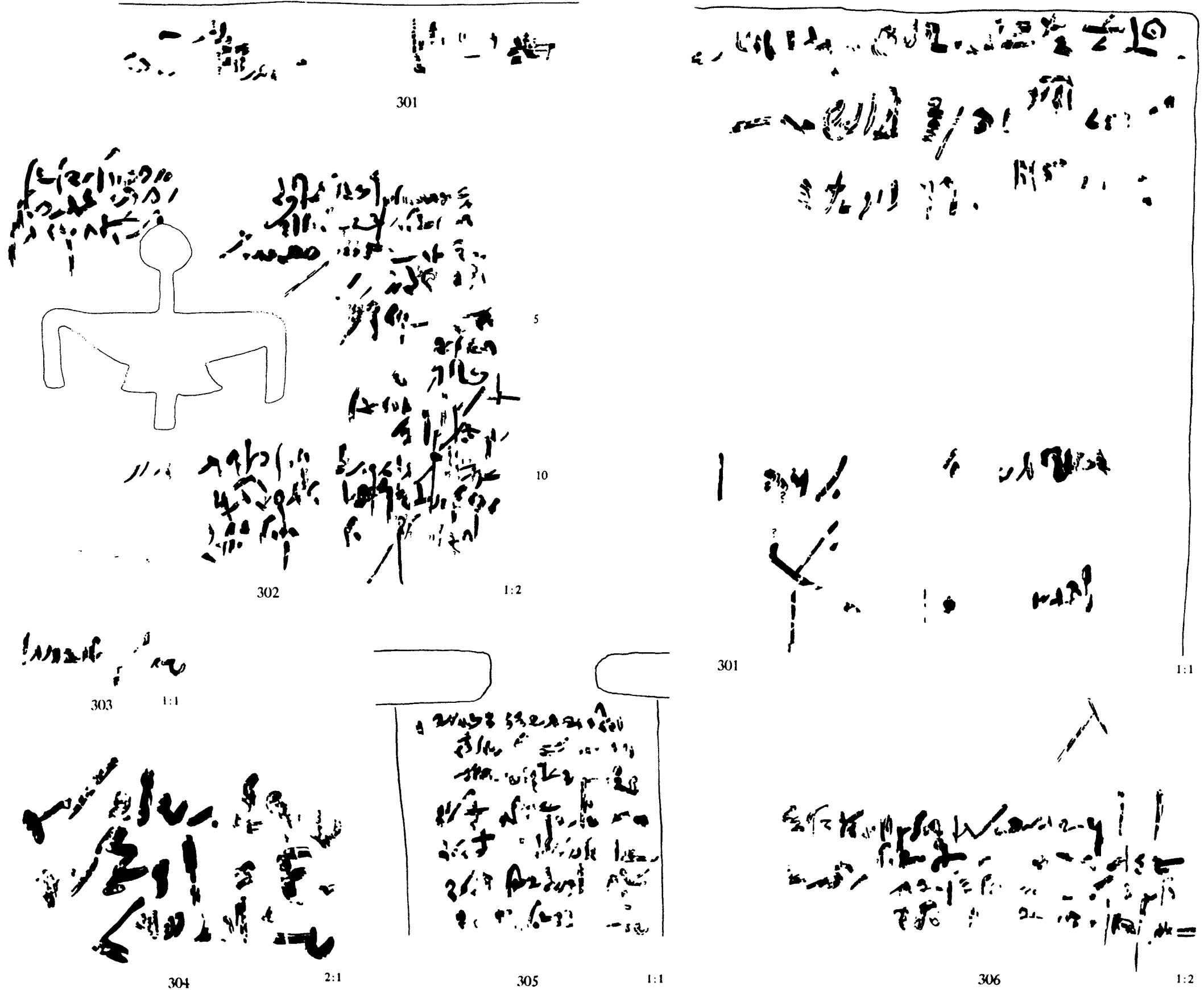
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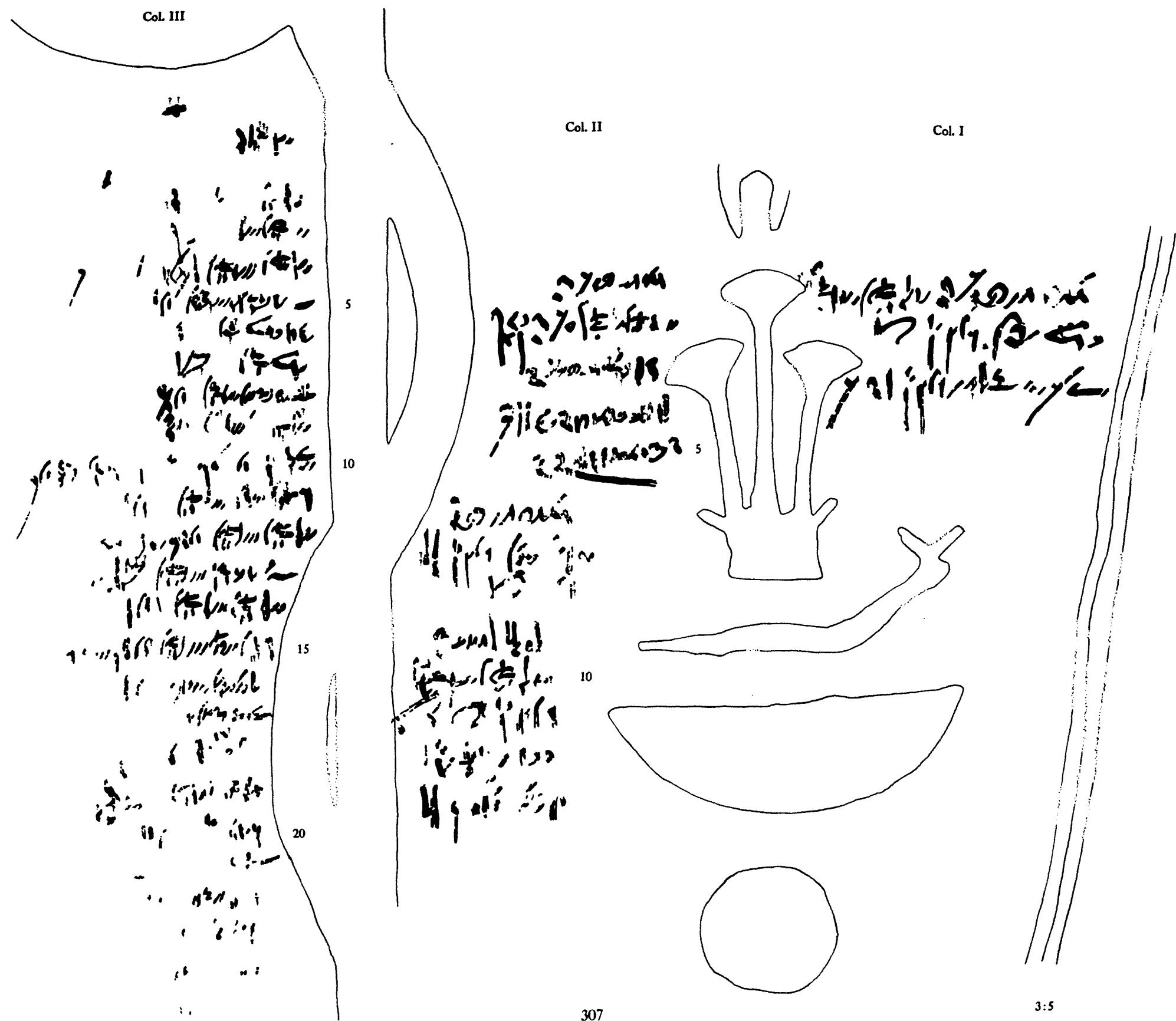
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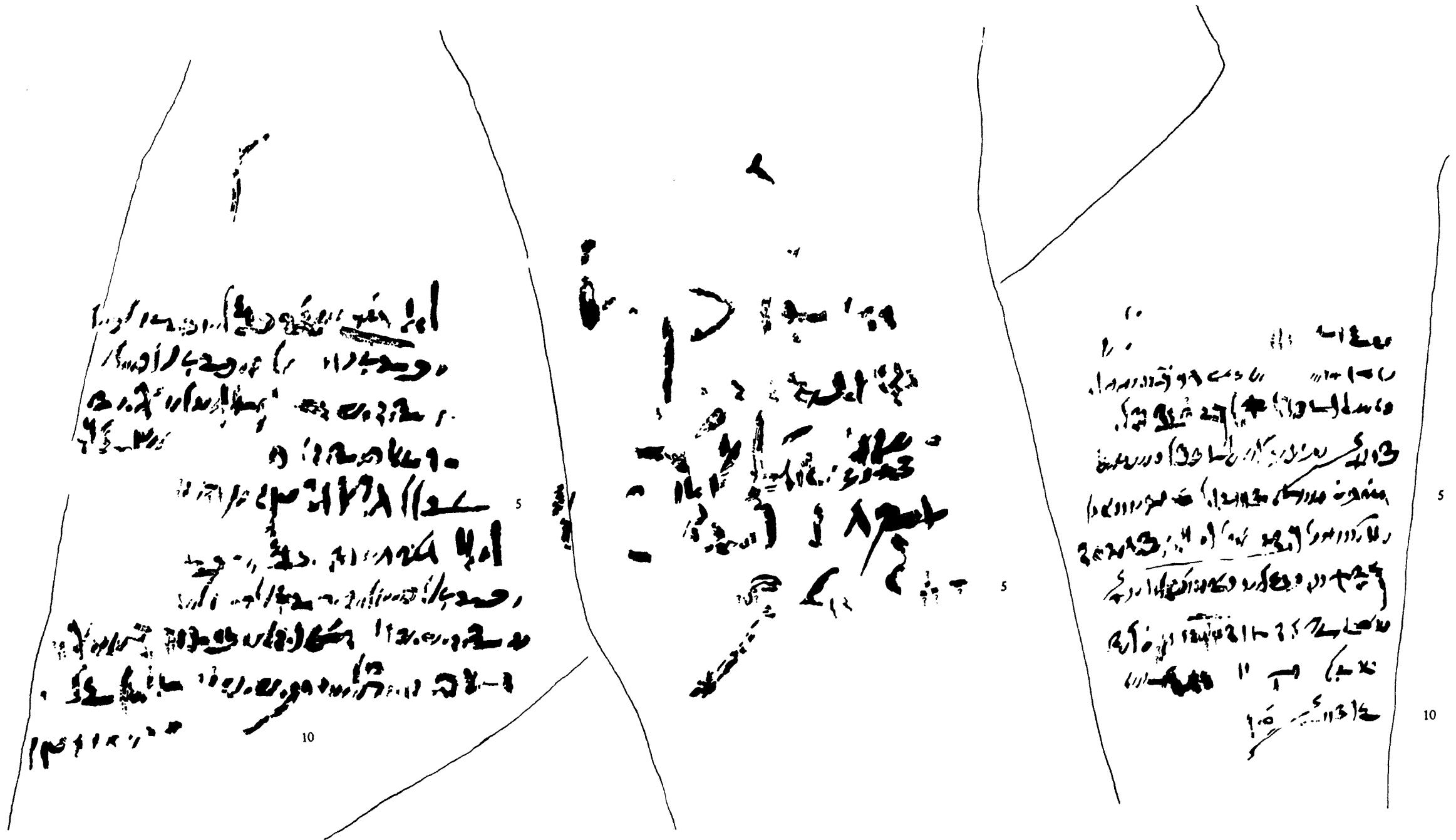
10

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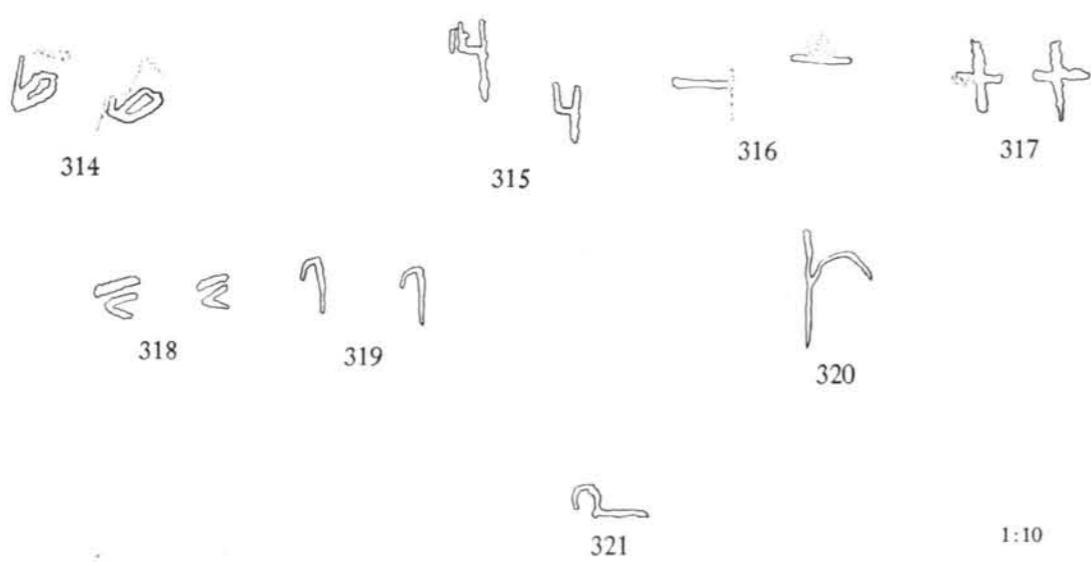
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311

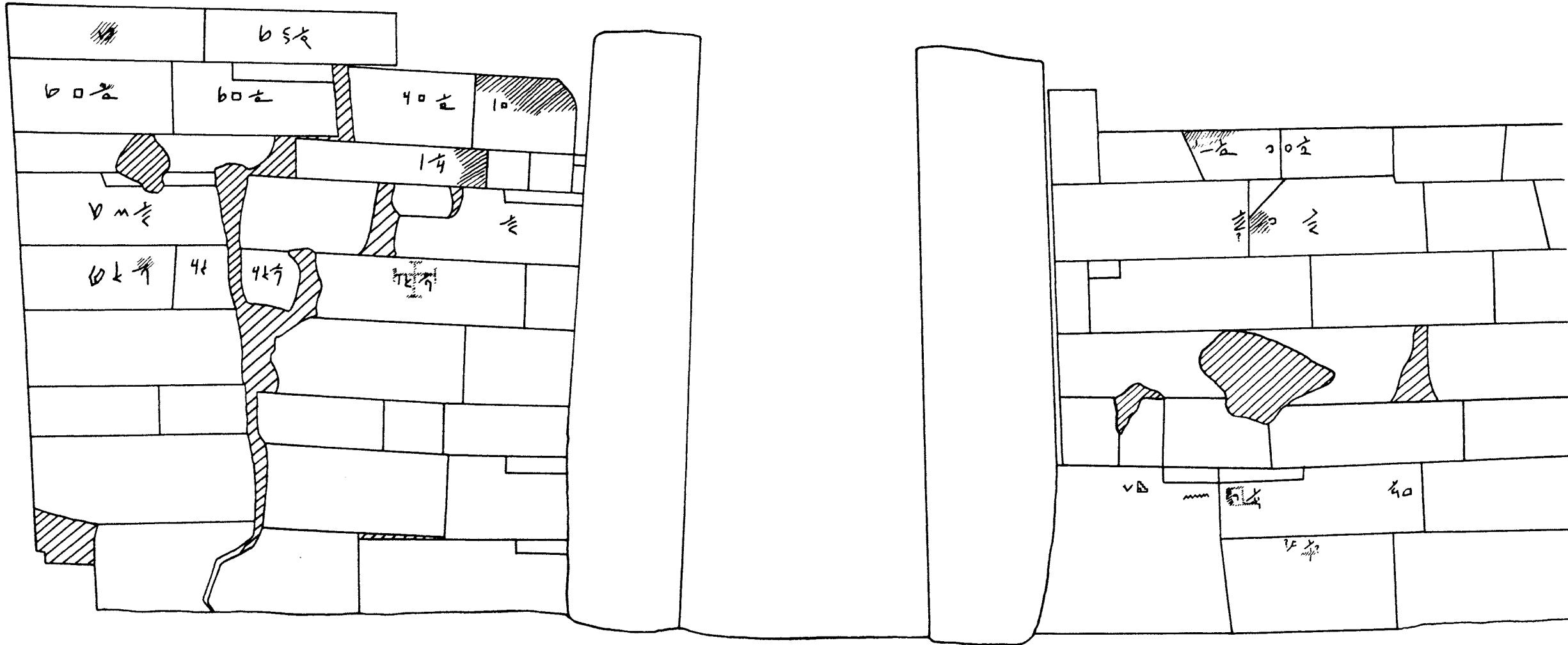
312

313

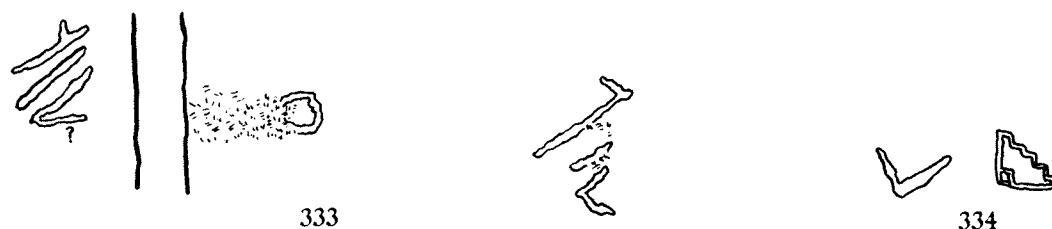
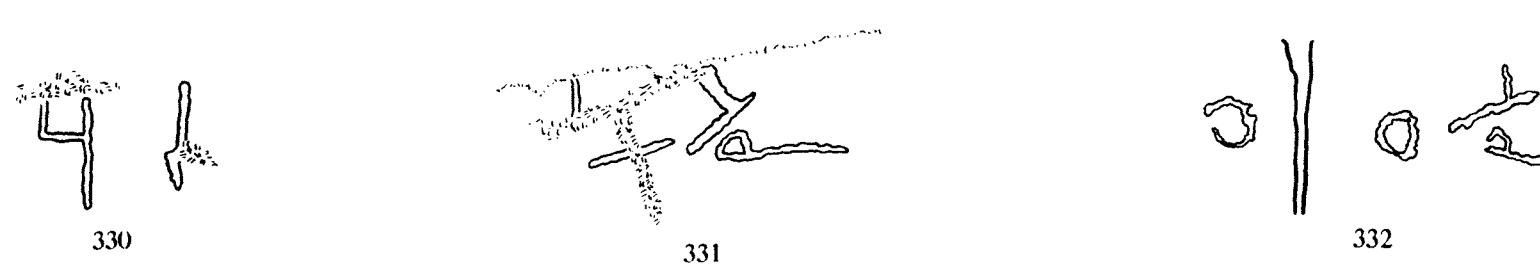
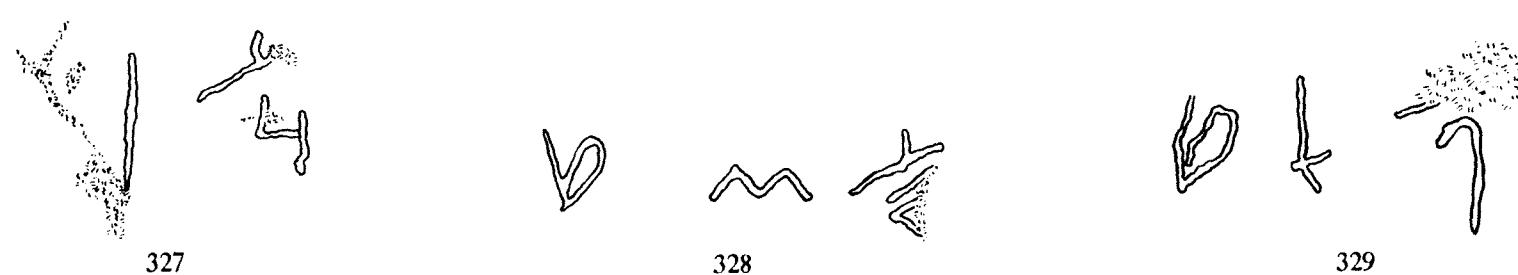
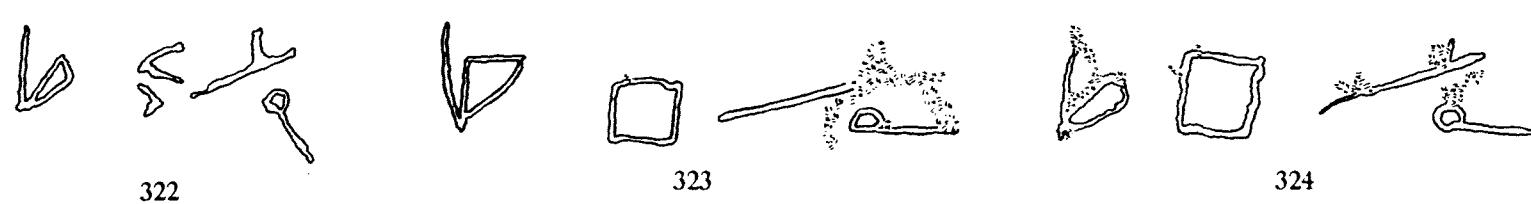
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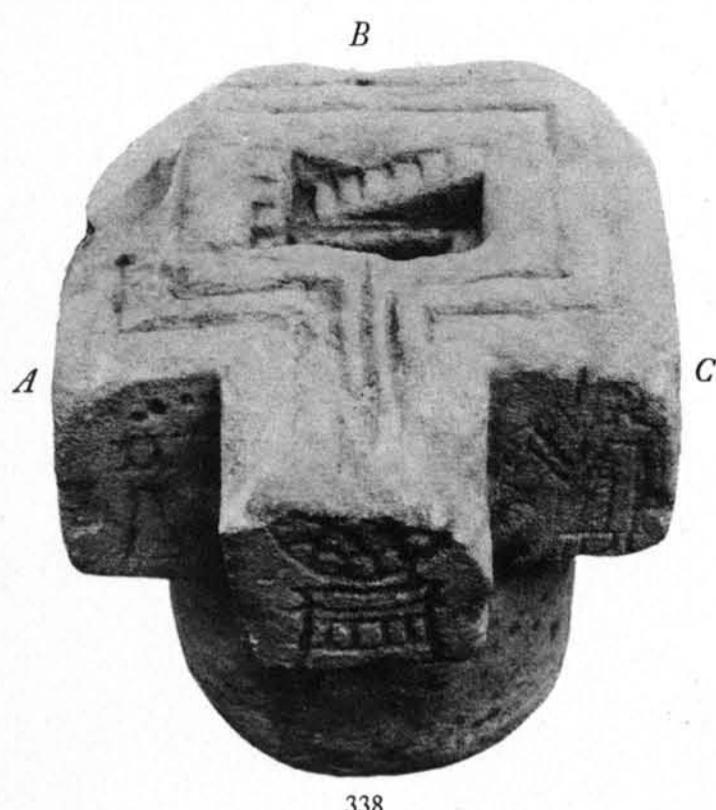


SMALL TEMPLE. EXTERIOR. WEST WALL. NORTH END. MASON'S MARKS (NOS. 314-21)

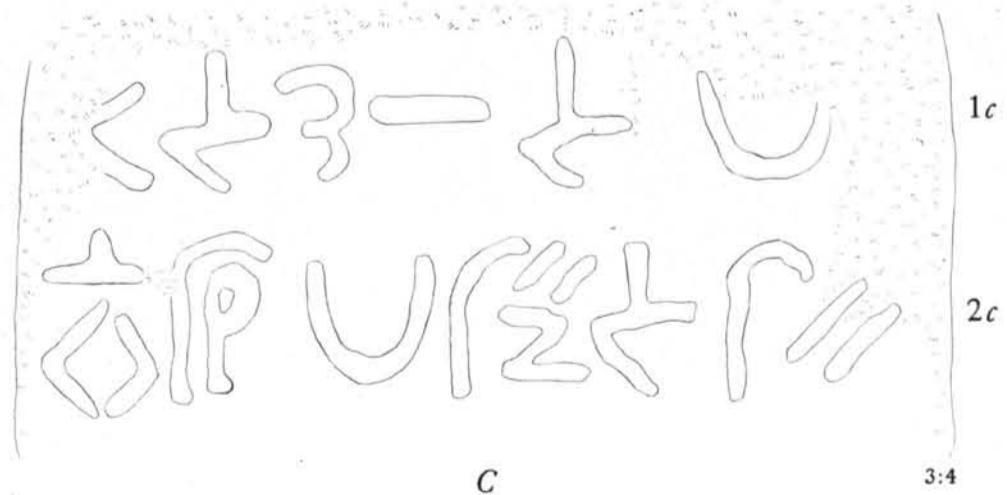
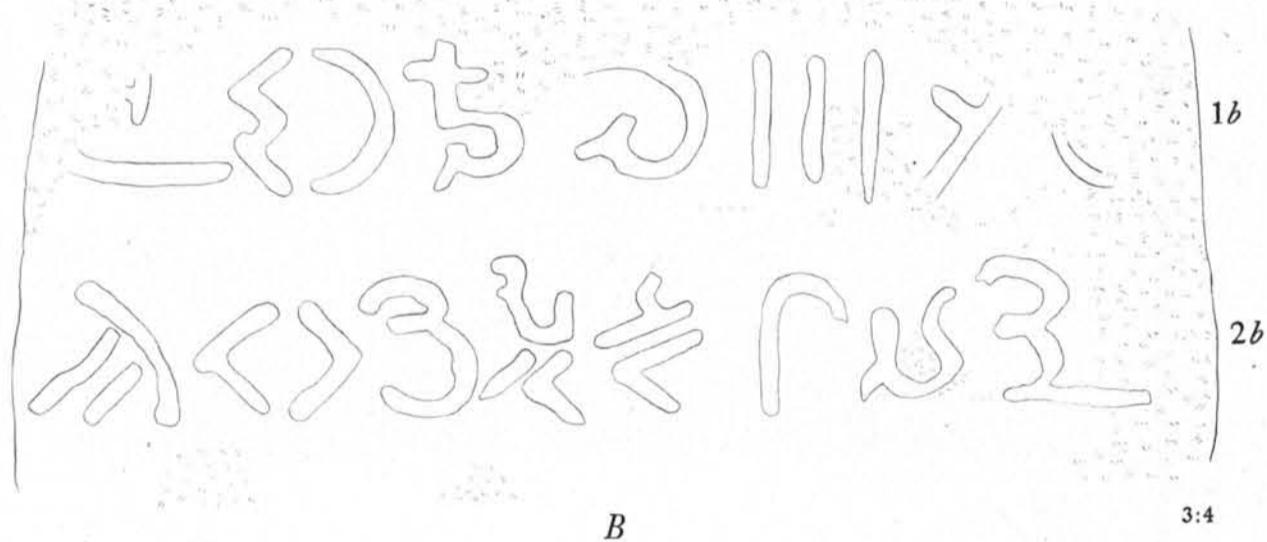
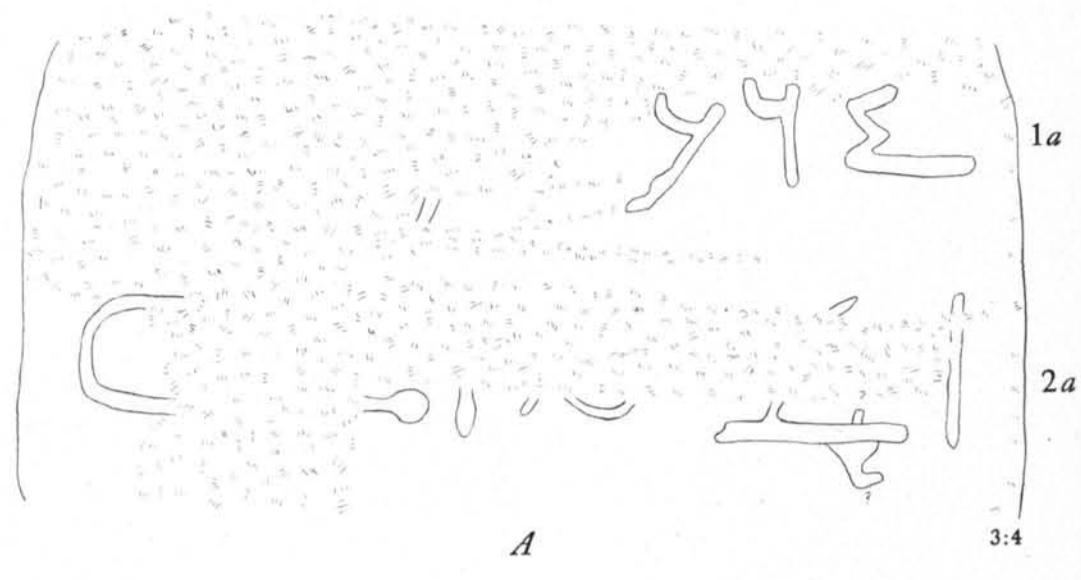


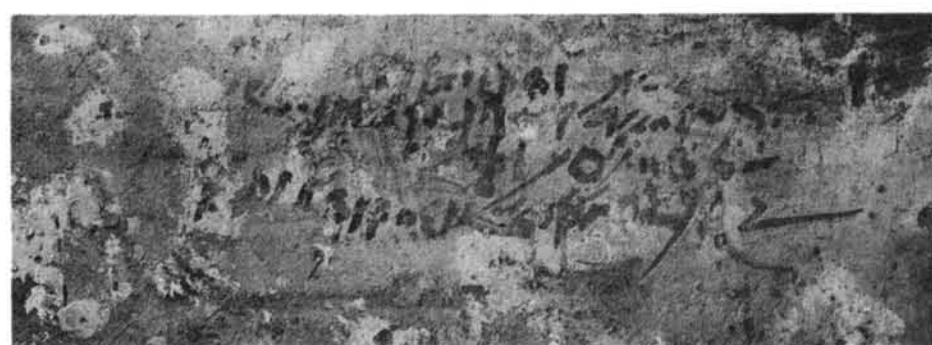
SMALL TEMPLE. EXTERIOR. NORTH WALL, WEST OF ETHIOPIAN PYLON.
DIAGRAM SHOWING POSITIONS OF MASON'S MARKS (NOS. 322-37)





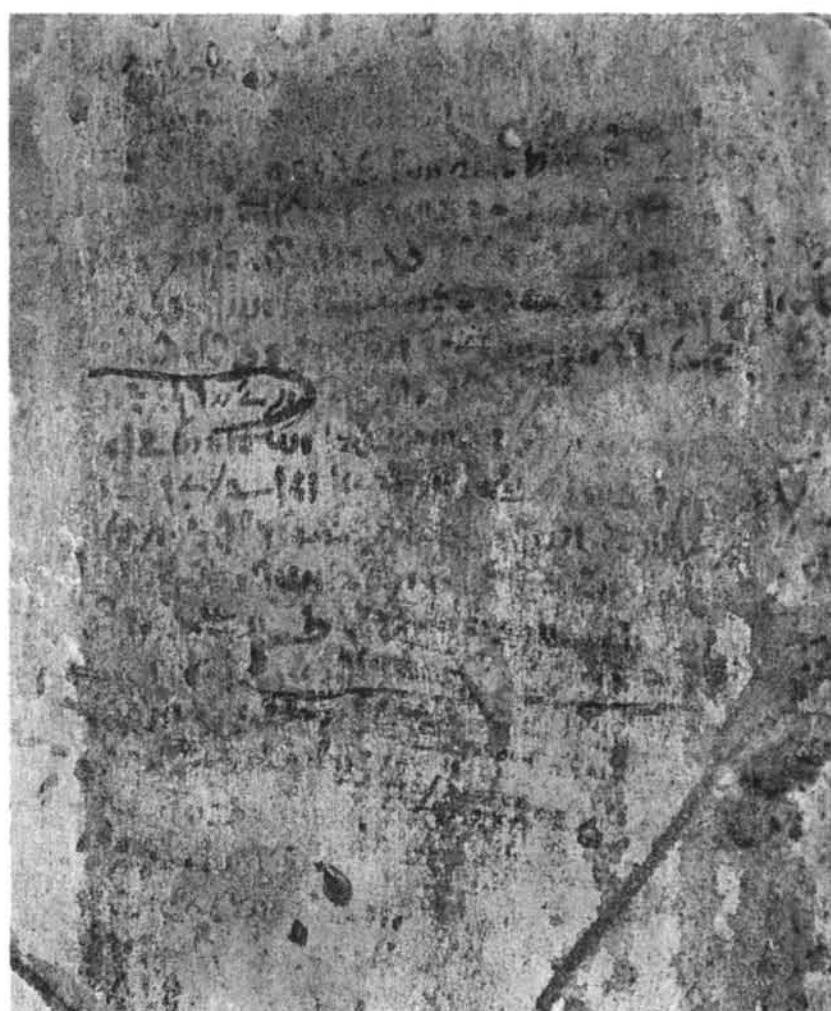
338





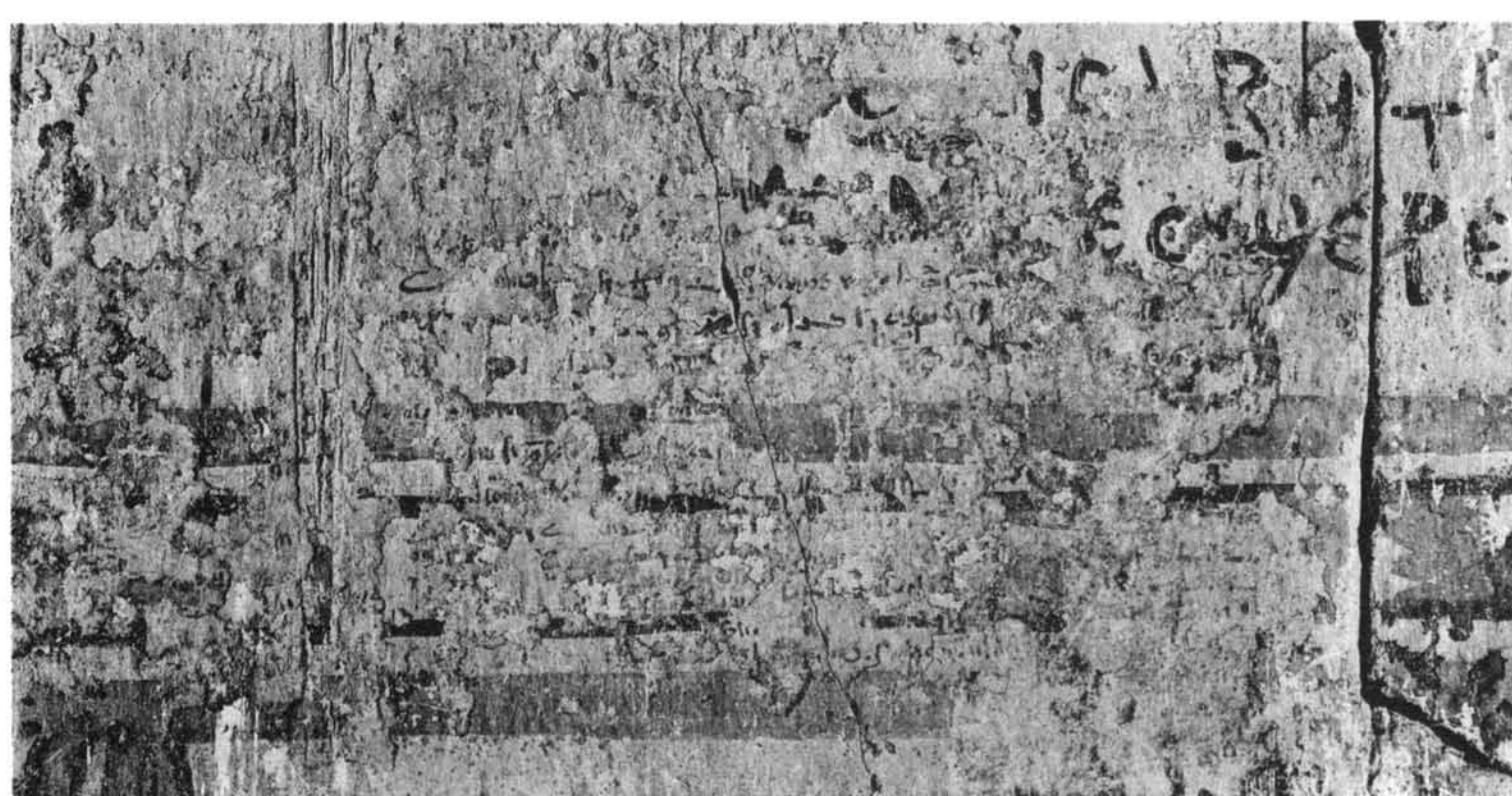
339

Scale unknown



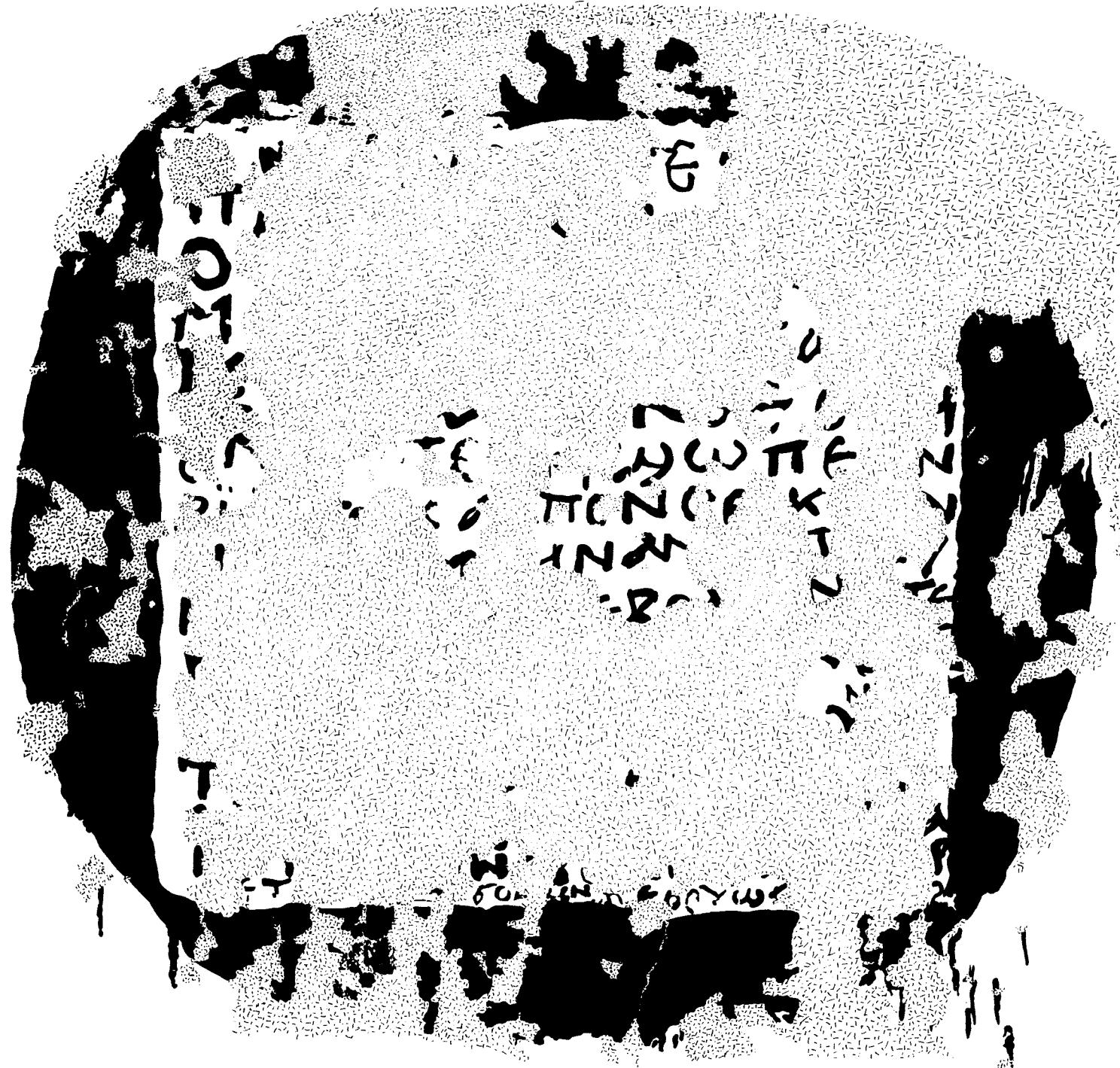
340

Scale unknown



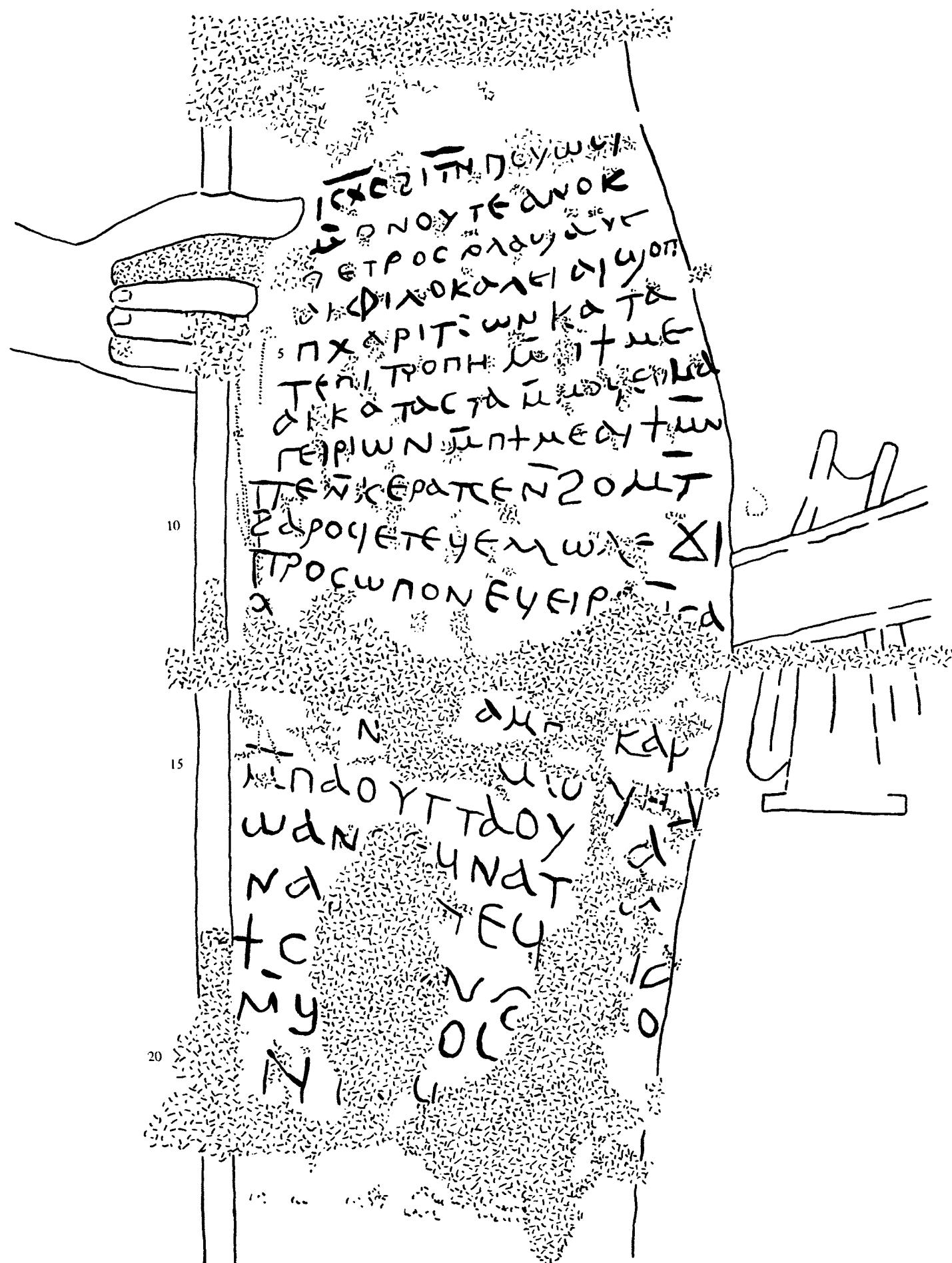
341

ca. 1:3



342

Scale unknown



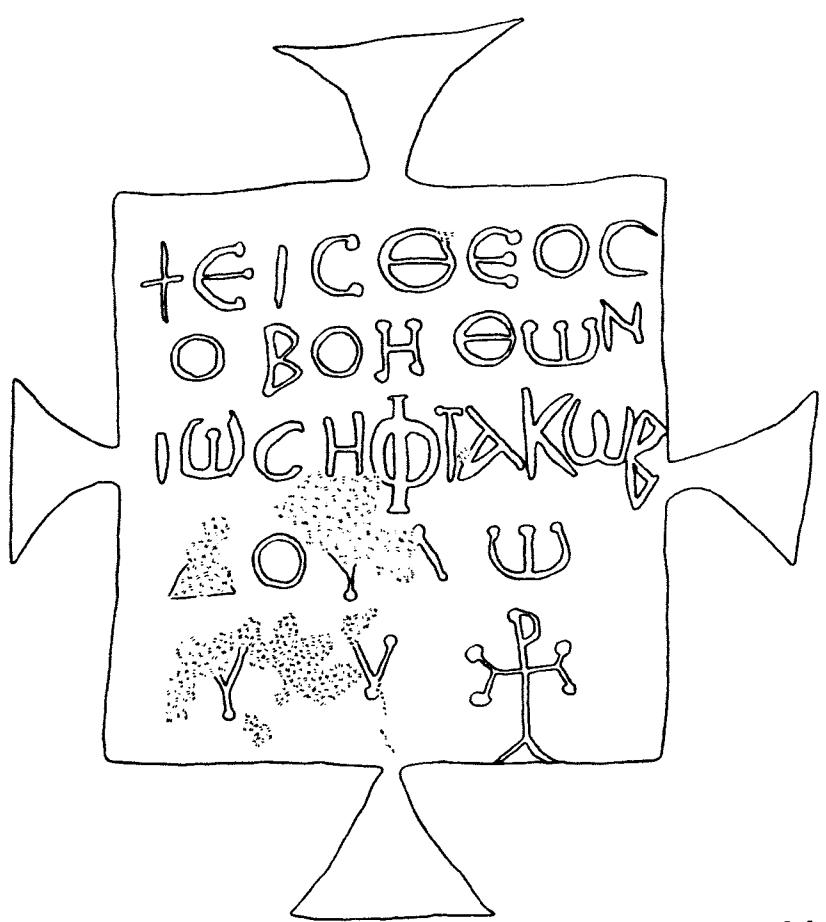
343

1:5

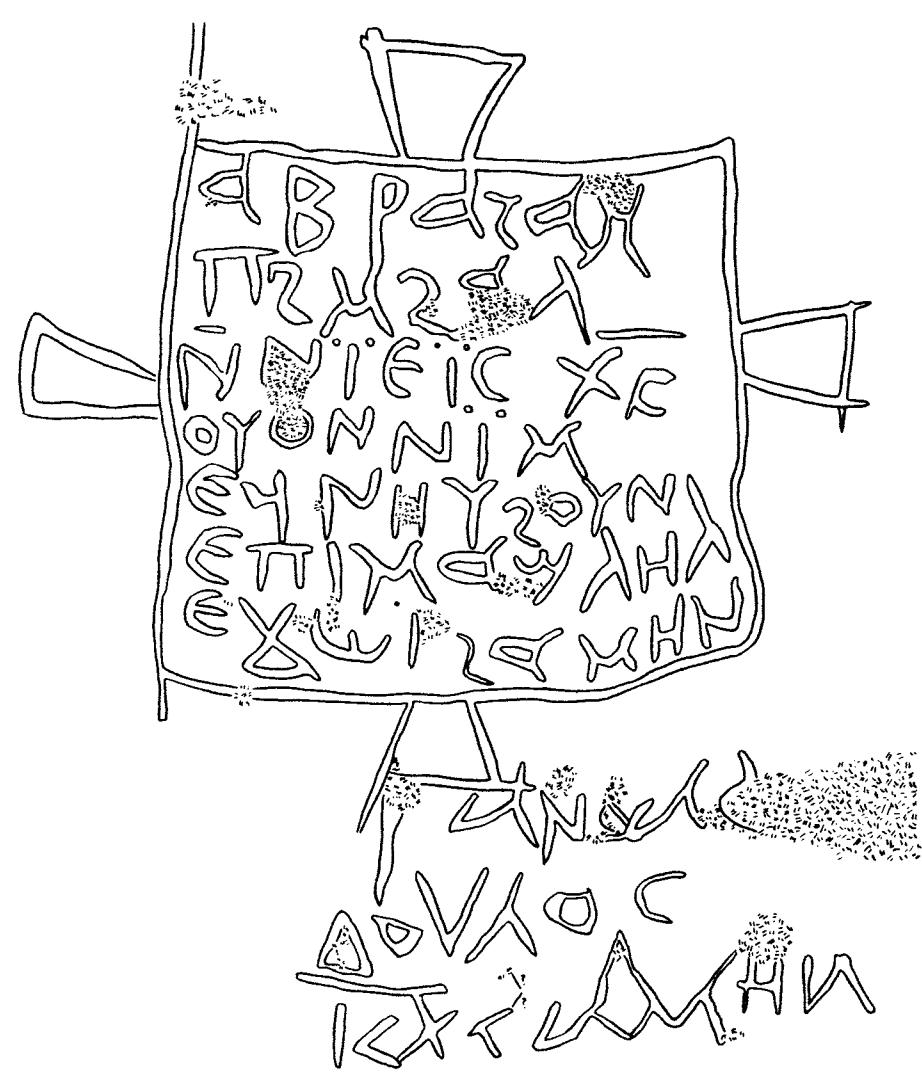
↔ΟΥΣΩΣ ΕΝΔΗΟΥΣ ΧΟΙΣΚΗ ΙΩΡΑΒ-ΤΗΟΝΥΚ

344

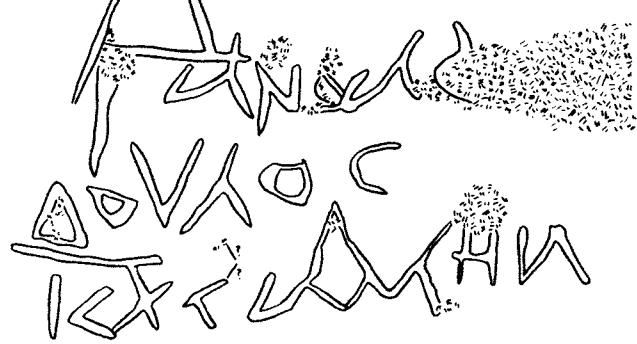
2:5



345



2:5



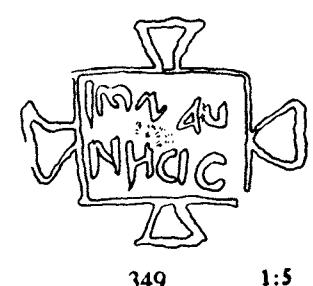
346

2:5



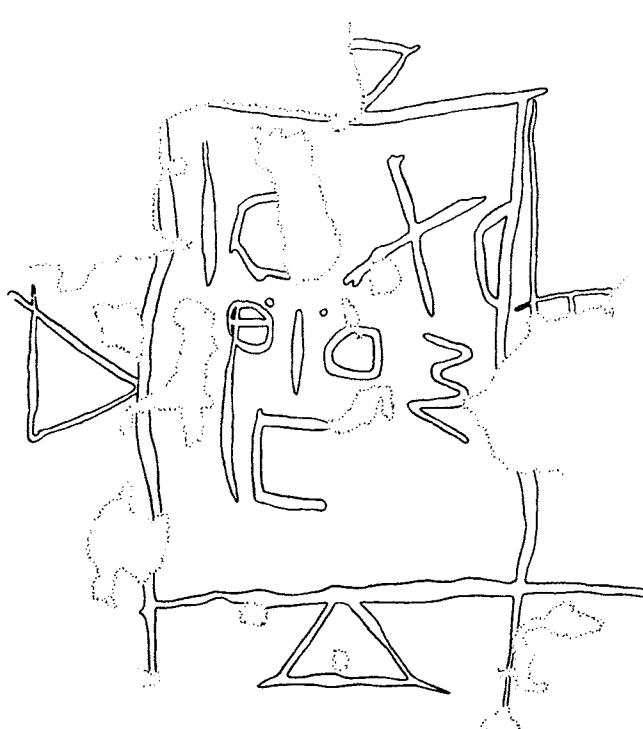
347

2:5



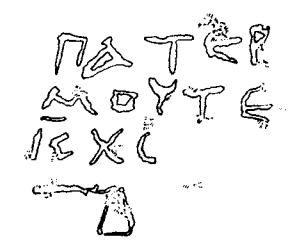
349

1:5



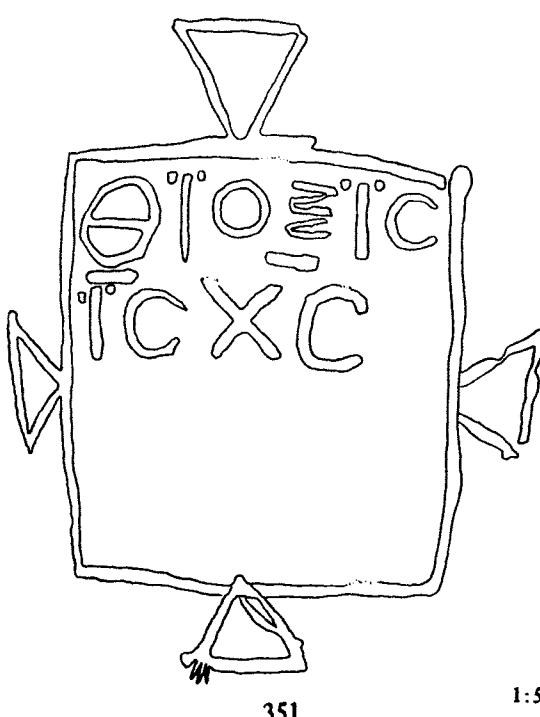
348

2:5



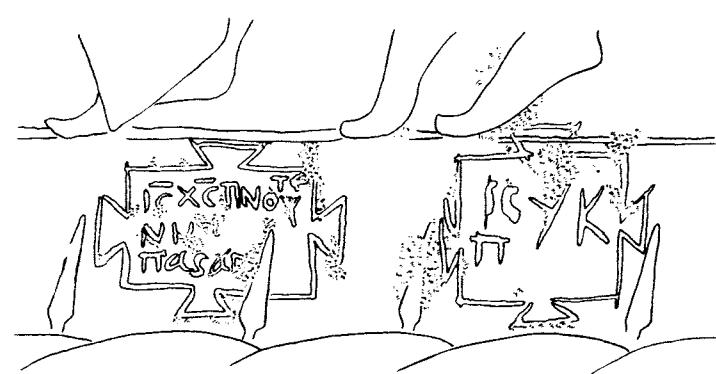
350

1:5



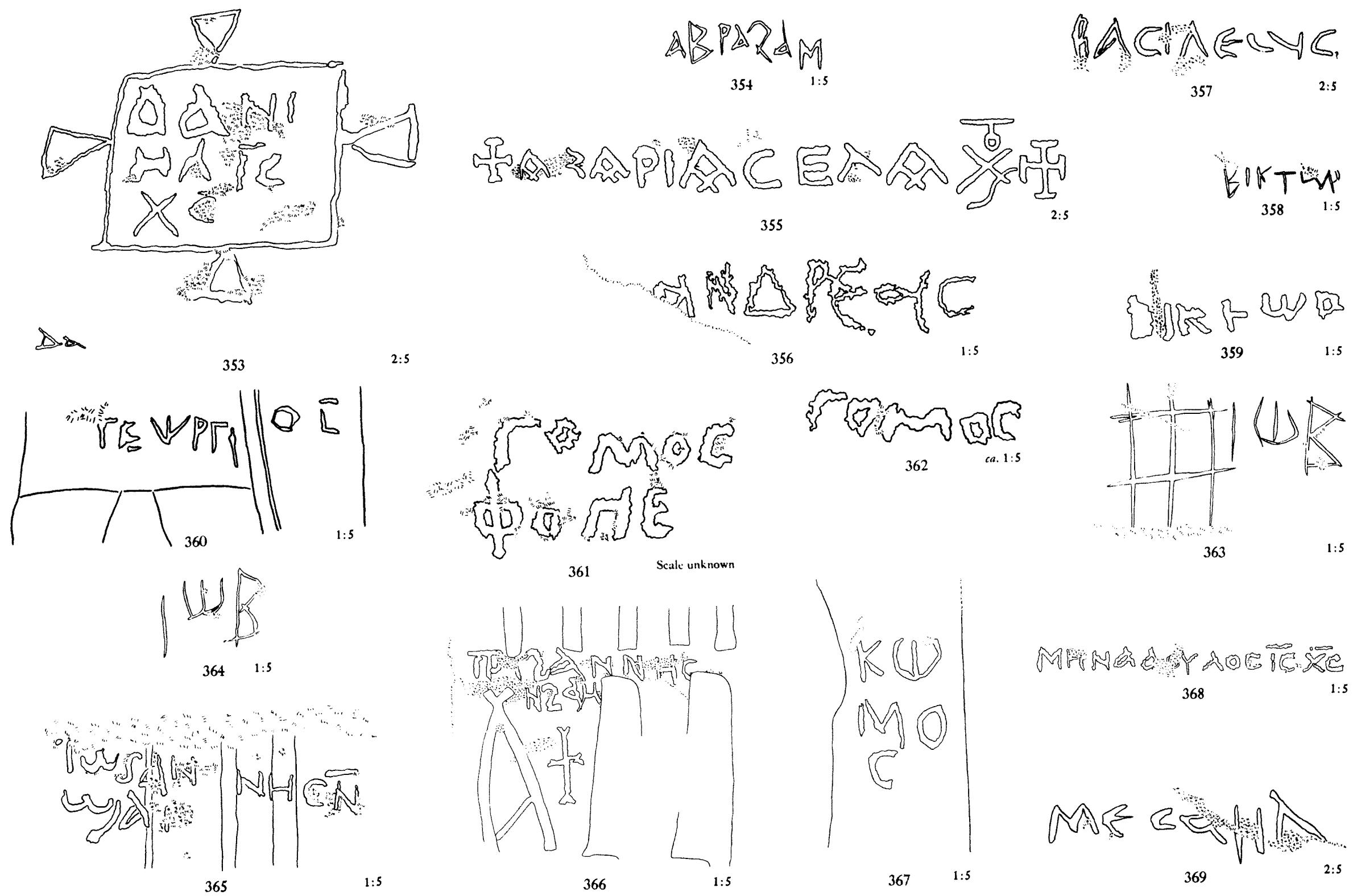
351

1:5

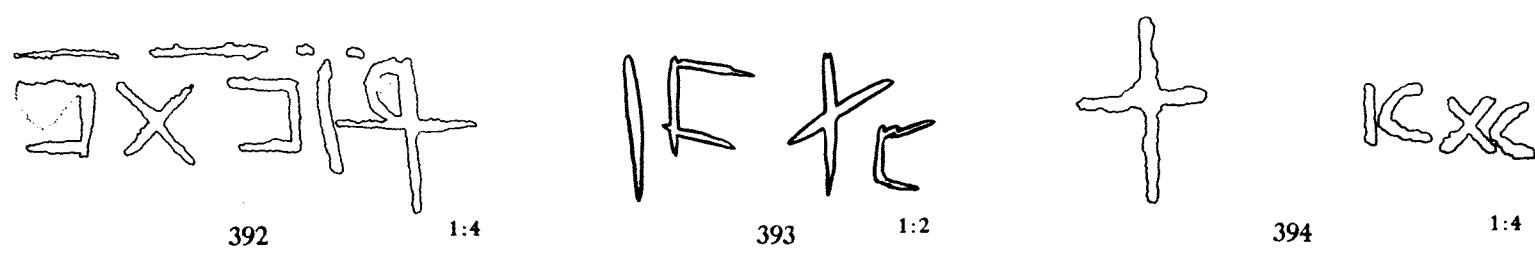
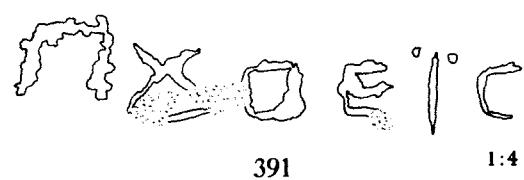
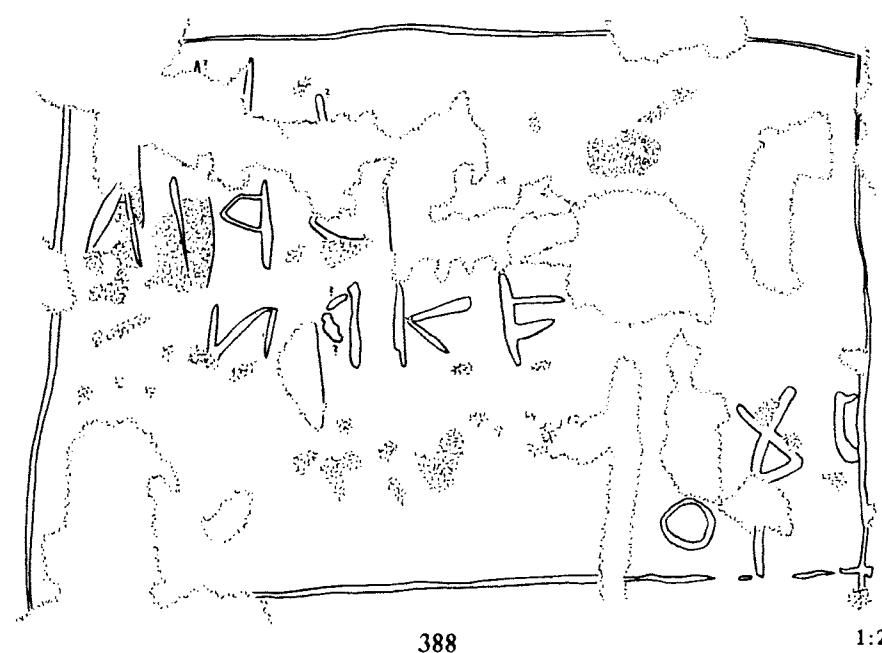
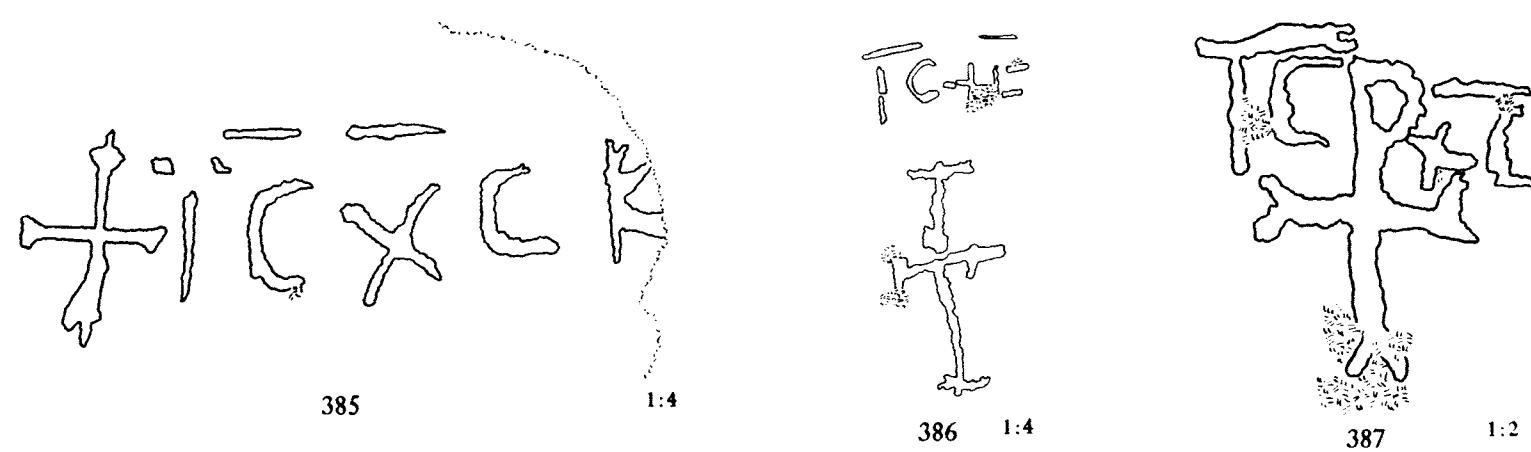


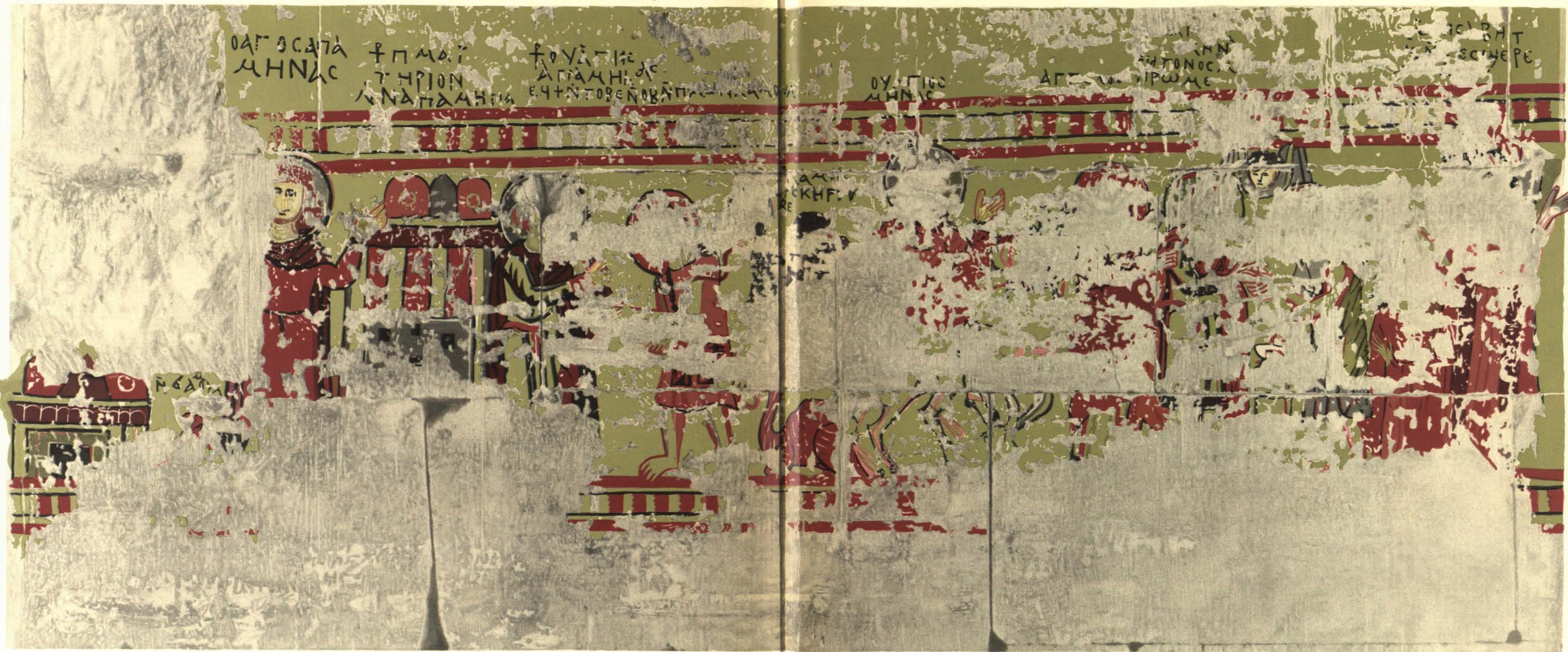
352

1:5









395

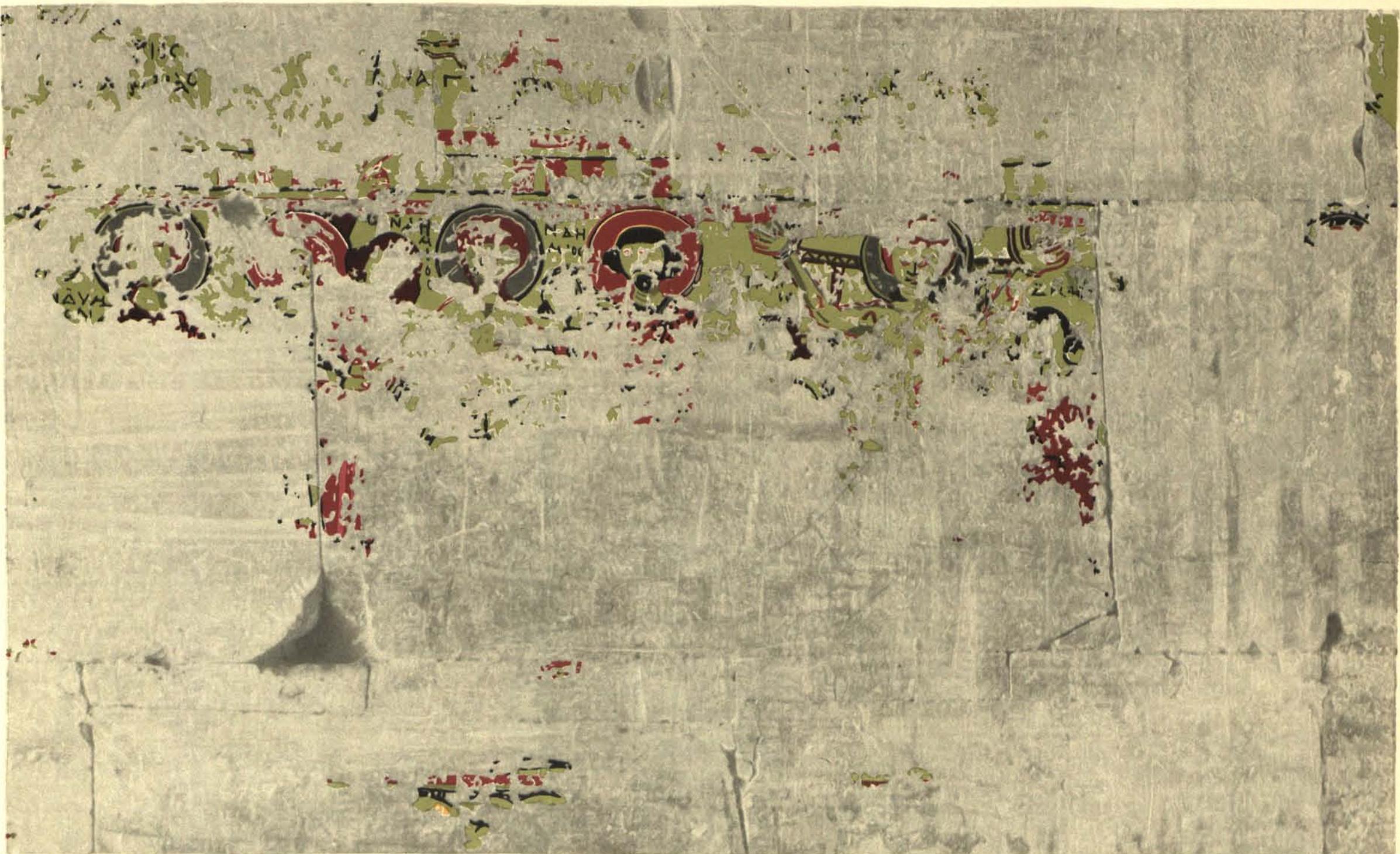
1:7





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1:7



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1:7



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1:7



ΓΑΤΗ ΕΡΓΟΡΗ
ΓΑΥΕΝΟΣΤΟΥ

400

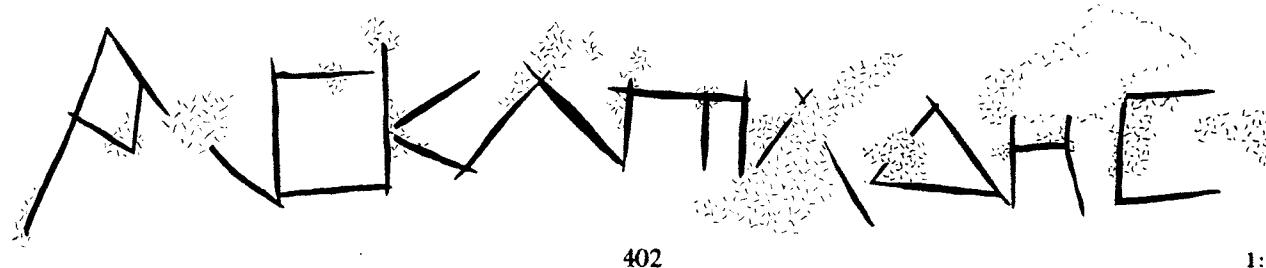
1:4

1:8

KΛΩΝ ΚΑΙ ΖΩΗ

401 (see also Pl. 6)

1:2



1:4

ΘΕΟΥ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ ΠΟΤΗΣ
ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ ΜΟΣ
ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ ΒΟΑΤΟΥ
ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ ΤΟΥ ΒΟΑΤΟΥ

403

1:1

ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ

404

1:2

ΤΟΠΟΣΚΥΝΗ
ΜΑΣΝΟΦΟΙ
ΑΓΙΩΝ ΟΙΧΙΩΝ
ΤΗΣ ΒΙΑΣ
ΚΙΛΑΙΝ ΝΙΣΗΝ
ΚΑΙ ΚΥΡΙΟΣ ΟΥΝ

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1:2

