THE TEMPLE OF KING SETHOS I AT ABYDOS



THE PROW OF THE SACRED BARK OF AMEN-RE

THE TEMPLE OF KING SETHOS I AT ABYDOS

COPIED BY AMICE M. CALVERLEY, WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF MYRTLE F. BROOME AND EDITED BY ALAN H. GARDINER

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VOLUME II

THE CHAPELS OF AMEN-RE', RE'-ḤARAKHTI, PTAḤ,
AND KING SETHOS

JOINT PUBLICATION OF THE EGYPT EXPLORATION SOCIETY (ARCHAEOLOGICAL SURVEY) AND OF THE ORIENTAL INSTITUTE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

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INTRODUCTION

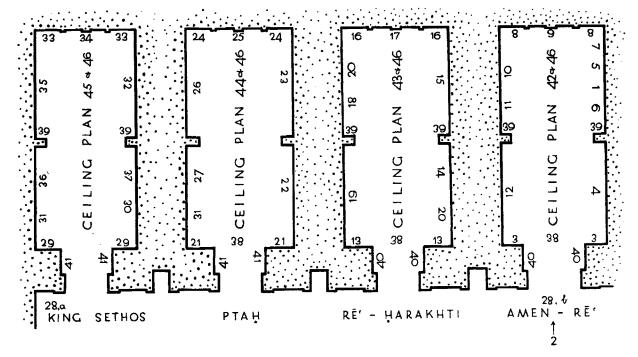
§ 1. THE PRESENT VOLUME

It is not necessary again to rehearse the early history of the enterprise of which this publication is the outcome, or the circumstances through which our volumes came to assume their actual form. Suffice it to state afresh that without the munificent help afforded by Mr. John D. Rockefeller, Junior, we should have had to content ourselves with a far less ambitious scheme, and that the present results would also have been impossible without the artistic talent and organizing ability of Miss Calverley, to whom Miss Broome has proved a most efficient lieutenant. The part taken by others in the preparation of the Plates is indicated in the List of Plates, and all needful acknowledgements of outside help have been given in the Introduction to Volume I.

As was explained in the same place, the Sanctuary of the temple built at Abydos by Sethos I consists of a row of seven Chapels, each dedicated to a separate divinity. Of these seven, the three northernmost,1 namely, those belonging to Osiris, Isis and Horus, were dealt with in Volume I. The present volume treats of the remainder, i.e. the Chapels of Amen-Rē', Rē'-Ḥarakhti, Ptaḥ and King Sethos, here enumerated in their order from north to south. If less colour work is reproduced, it is because the subject-matter of the book demanded less. Of the seven Chapels composing the Sanctuary only two, those of Osiris and Amen-Rēc, were ever painted, though of course it was the original intention to have finished all in the same way. The absence of colour in the remaining five is emphasized by the fact that, before it was possible to start copying the reliefs, all the walls had to be carefully cleaned, and Miss Calverley, in removing the layers of whitewash and mud superimposed in later times, nowhere laid bare traces of paint, which, had it originally been present, would naturally have been protected and preserved by such coverings.

As regards the Chapel of Amen-Re, it seemed undesirable to reproduce many of the scenes in colour, since a number of them have been discoloured by fire. Moreover, the figures of the god present a high degree of uniformity. Of the thirty-two examples, only three varieties occur, (a) wearing the gold-feathered tunic, (b) in the form of Min, (c) the profile representation—the last two varieties show Amen-Rēr tightly swathed like a mummy. Nor are there, as in the Chapel of Osiris, depictions of other gods or goddesses to lend diversity of costume or colour. For these reasons it seemed sufficient to select the best preserved specimen of each type, and in addition to illustrate one of the two scenes showing the sacred Barks of Amen-Rē', Khons and Mut. The example chosen, that upon the south wall, displays the work of this period at its very best as regards both delicacy of relief and brilliancy of colouring. In the Frontispiece, taken from the north wall, may be studied the details of an exceptionally fine scene of offerings, together with the elaborately decorated prow of the Amun-bark. The treatment of the large circular papyrus-leaf and the spear-headed water-plant is noteworthy as reflecting the freedom and naturalistic style of the Amarna period.

Mr. R. S. Lavers has again prepared a sketch-plan on which the relative positions of the various Plates have been marked. The scenes and



¹ By an unfortunate lapsus calami "easternmost" was substituted for "northernmost" in Vol. I, p. viii, first line below the sketch-plan.

texts of the Chapels have been given in their entirety, and the only omission is that in all the line Plates and some of the coloured it has been found inopportune to include the decorative strip running below the sculptures. This consisted (when finally painted) of three narrow black lines in raised relief separated by wider bands of red and yellow very slightly recessed; see Vol. I, Pls. 12 and 16; Vol. II, Pls. 6 and 7. The black has mostly faded out. Below the "triple band", as it may be called, is a blank surface measuring about $2\frac{1}{2}$ or 3 ft. down to the floor.

§ 2. NOTES ON THE TEXTS

There is every reason to believe that the inscriptions have been reproduced in our Plates with almost perfect accuracy. All the drawings were checked with the originals by Dr. de Buck and the present editor. Thence it emerged that the originals teemed with inaccuracies, which students of this book might wrongly ascribe to the modern copyists. To obviate any such suspicion, we print in this section a list (still longer than that in the first volume) of places where the ancient sculptor or painter has been in error. It must not be imagined, however, that this list is in any way exhaustive.²

Pl. 3. Top left, l. 3 fl of st; as shown.

Bottom left, l. 5, loop of folial; l. 10 as shown;

Bottom right, l. 3, & for A in 'k "enter."

Pl. 4. Top left, long text, l. 2 lower half, all shapes as shown.

Second scene from right, col. before body of god: central stroke of \square painted only, red. In spell, l. 2, \square of \square without beard.

First scene from right, spell, l. 7, sign after badly burnt and swollen, more like — than —; l. 8 \(\frac{1}{2} \) joined as shown; l. 9 \(\frac{1}{2} \) ic.

Bottom, first scene from left. Spell, l. 6, in in $n \cdot k$ for second scene from left, l. 4 of spell, det. of shkrapproximated to by sculptor, but the painter omits tail; l. 13, in T_s -wr blue and badly made.

Second scene from right, l. 4, \rightleftharpoons for \rightleftharpoons in Dpt; l. 5 \circ behind lion white, an erased sign; l. 9 \circ for \circ , red in both cases; l. 10, \circ with red dots.

First scene from right, l. 1 of spell, 0 yellow, not red as the det. in l. 4; l. 5 e at end, a later addition.

Pl. 5. Bottom, first scene from left, l. 5 of spell, det. of srwd a combination of 0 and 0

Second scene from left, col. beside feathers of Amūn, and for spell, l. 6, bottom, for spell, l. 6, bottom,

First scene from right, spell, l. 4, \mathbb{A} for \mathbb{A} ; l. 5 after irt traces of \mathbb{A} ; l. 6 \mathbb{A} as shown.

Pl. 8. Bottom, left, spell, l. 5, the sculptor gave only, the painter altered withinto 999 (red) and left the first of uncoloured.

Bottom, right, last line from right, \bigcirc of *hkryt* without handle.

Pl. 10. Top centre, text over prow of bark, last line but one, the reversed \(\) as shown.

Bottom, first scene from left, l. 3 of spell, top, $^{\circ}$ in the positions shown, $^{\circ}$ with traces of blue.

Second scene from right, last line but one, the det. of srd is a tree (green with yellow trunk) in a red jar.

First scene from right, l. 1 of the long lines, not far from bottom, without 1; l. 3 for in for; further down, positions of signs in irt Hr correct; l. 5, o of Imn-R' painted only; l. 9, o for in iwf.k.

Pl. 12. Top, first scene from left, l. 7 of the spell, $\sqrt[4]{}$ sic; the first of the plural strokes was never cut.

² To make assurance doubly sure, our collations have been checked by Mr. Faulkner, wherever possible, with the expedition's photographs.

Pl. 12. Second scene from left, in the line containing the cartouche, the | of | of | due to the sculptor has been changed by the painter into a reversed and prolonged |

First scene from right, the signs in the first line under the tail of the flying falcon are correctly shown. In the last line above Amen-Rē' de Buck saw with clear a

Bottom, first scene from left, l. 4 of spell, at bottom, \Box for \Box , so also l. 5; l. 11, A first occurrence, only one of the two upper tips is painted, see below and l. 12.

Second scene from right, spell, l. 5, wid, the strings are painted only, not sculptured; l. 10, after hsf only two of the three plural strokes were cut.

Pl. 13. Bottom left, l. 1 of spell, sic without 1; l. 2 pr \(\text{reversed}\); l. 7, ink with \(\to\), no trace of handle visible.

Pl. 14. Top, first scene from left, l. 1 of spell, of for o and for for is; l. 4 after a space, but no mi; l. 7, of for is; l. 8, bottom, of for o

Second scene from left, last line of spell, sic without | Second scene from right, l. 1 of spell, under = | an unfinished = ; l. 9 in psd = for =

First scene from right, 1. 1 of spell, no room for 1 after \Leftrightarrow ;
1. 4, an unfinished \longrightarrow after [1]; 1. 5 ndm [1] for [1]

Bottom, second scene from left, l. 5 of spell, for \triangle in %. Second scene from right, spell, l. 1, under \bigcirc a space, but no 1; over the solar disc, ll. 3, 4, \bigcirc for \bigcirc ; l. 4 a strange

First scene from right, centre line of three in shrine, sic

Pl. 15. Top, first scene from left, last line of spell, of for of; col. at right of shrine, for in pdt 9.

First scene from right, l. 8, the sign under hdt as shown;

1. 9 sty with \triangle instead of \triangle ; 1. 14 $\uparrow \uparrow$ bungled as shown. Bottom, second scene from left, spell, 1. 8 at top, § for §

Pl. 16. Top right, l. 3 of spell | for |
Bottom left, l. 1 of spell, at bottom, left by sculptor in-

complete; l. 7 similarly. Bottom right, last line, \bigcirc for \bigcirc of shkr.

Pl. 18. Top centre, base under boat, vert. col. on left, mnw as shown; with o on head.

Bottom, second scene from left, last line of spell, \bigcirc for \bigcirc in shkr.

Pl. 19. Top left, 1. 3 from left, 11 sic for (the Plate has wrongly 1)

Second scene from left, 1. 2 of heading, sic for First scene from right, 1. 6 from right, sic for Bottom, first scene from right, last line but one, of sic for for Fig.

Pl. 21. Top right, l. 1 for ; l. 3 for for for loo Bottom left, l. 1, behind a stroke 1, which, however, has been imperfectly corrected into \(\Delta \)

Pl. 22. Top, first scene from left, over shrine, l. 2, the top sign a damaged =; l. 6 restore ; l. 7 isic without the third stroke; l. 8 of our times for o

Second scene from right, l. 6 of spell, note strange form of Θ ; in front of the flying vulture, $\stackrel{\triangle}{=}$ sic.

Bottom, first scene from left, l. 3, after <u>dd</u> mdw || instead of ||; l. 12, of for o and fi for ||; the Plate is in error.

Second scene from left, l. 7, a sic for a

First scene from right, first longer line of for M

Pl. 23. Top, text on extreme right, third line from end, of for and square like faultily left by the sculptor.

Bottom, second scene from right, under sun, 111 for 11 behind the hieroglyph of Thoth.

Pl. 26. Bottom, second scene from left, line behind the broken one, in Skry a deleted stroke on extreme left.

Pl. 27. Top, first scene from left, l. 3 over king, the first is a clumsy correction from some other sign; at bottom of for one

Second scene from left, last line but one, sic without a Bottom, second scene from left, last line, strangely made as shown.

Pl. 29. Top, left, last line, o instead of with sinstead of b Bottom right, l. 1 of spell, with sinstead of \(\Delta \)

Pl. 30. Top right, l. 6, sic without

Bottom right, l. 3 of spell ? with two strokes only.

Pl. 32. Offering list, top register, ll. 15 (above \rightleftharpoons) and 17, \rightleftharpoons without pupil; l. 20 \triangle for \triangle , cf. l. 19; lower register, ll. 16-17, \rightleftharpoons thrice without pupil; l. 18 \rightleftharpoons sic without stroke; l. 19 \rightleftharpoons for \rightleftharpoons

Pl. 35. Bottom, spell on left, l. 3, the second without stroke; after iwf "flesh" of for o

Offering list, upper register, l. 7 $\stackrel{\frown}{\hookrightarrow}$ touching one another; lower register, last line, $\stackrel{\square}{\triangleright}$ in cartouche without $\stackrel{\frown}{\hookrightarrow}$

Pl. 36. Top, speech of Horus 'In-mwt.f, l. 7 sic; l. 8 an unfinished; at bottom, a superfluous

In front of Thoth, \(\rightarrow \) with top reversed.

Last line but one from right, note form of =

Bottom left, text at top, l. 10 strange form of ; new without stroke; l. 16 sht with 11 for 111. Behind the 5th standard, 1 in front of nht.

Spell over priest, l. 3 without stroke; l. 6 without

LIST OF PLATES

The names of the authors of the plates are indicated by initials as follows: M.F.B., Miss M. F. Broome; A.M.C., Miss A. M. Calverley; H.S.C., Mr. H. S. Calverley; L.H., Miss Linda Holey.

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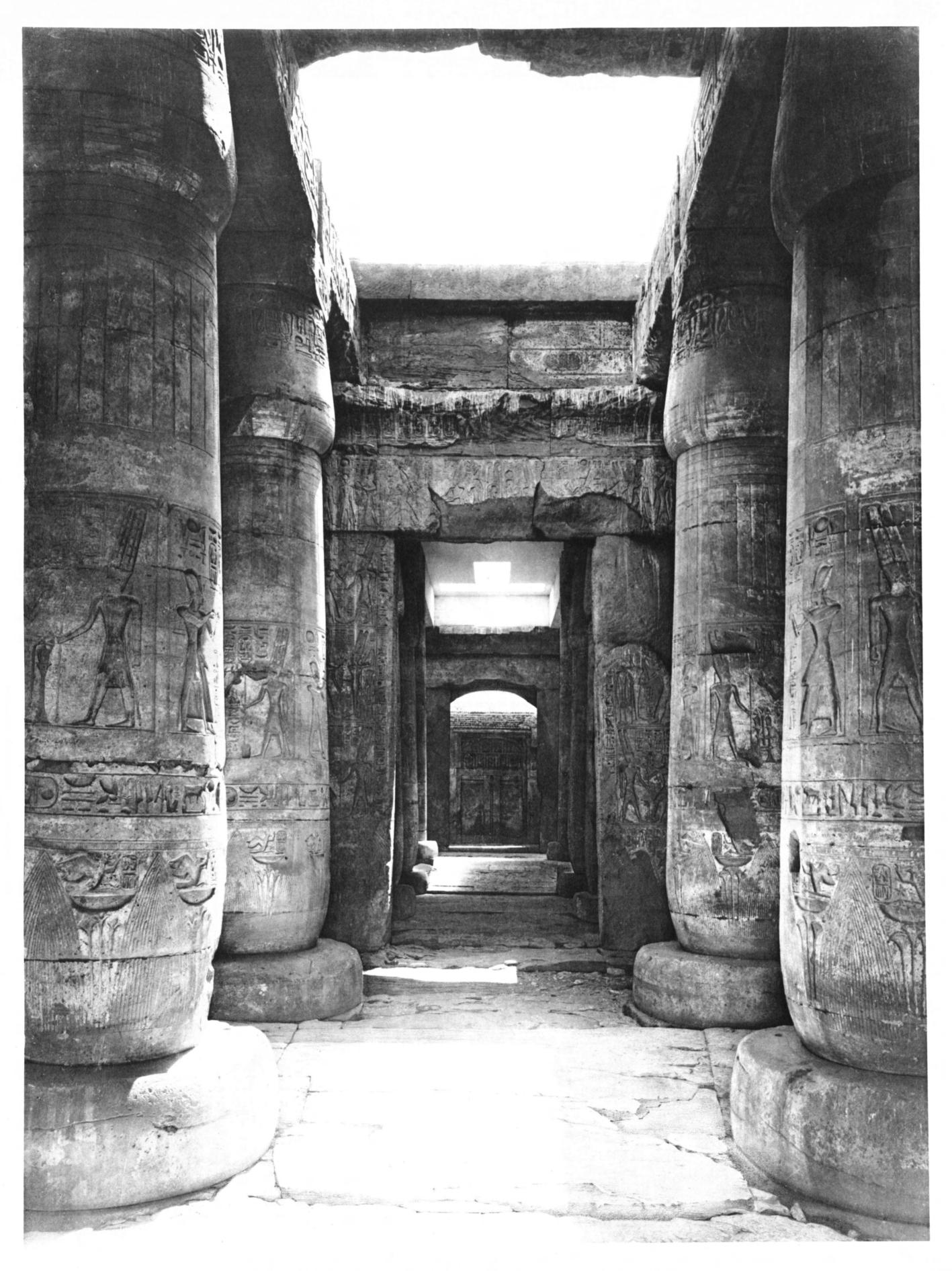
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 (A.M.C. and M.F.B.)

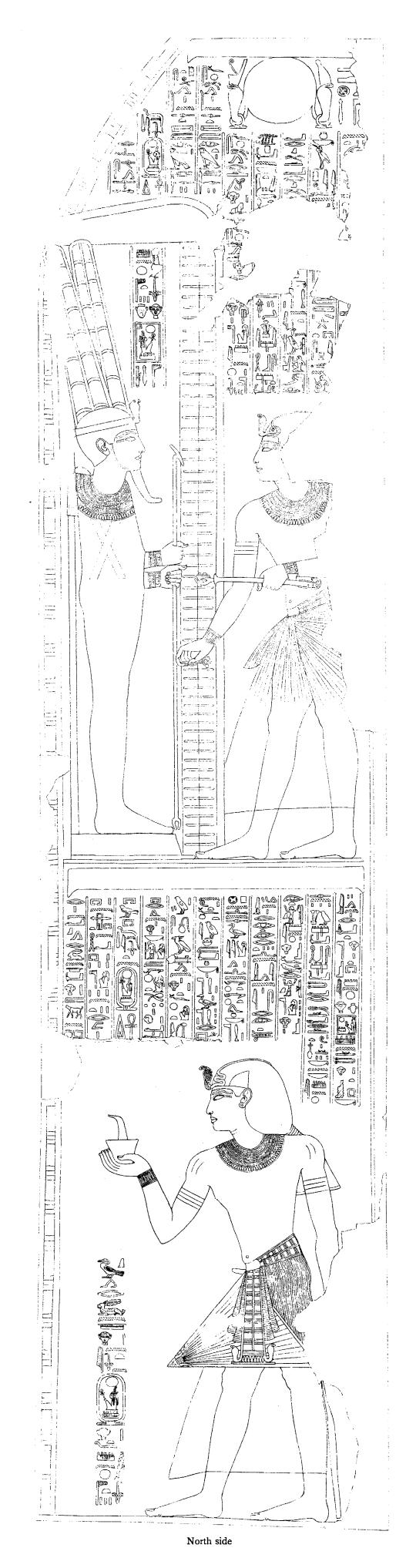
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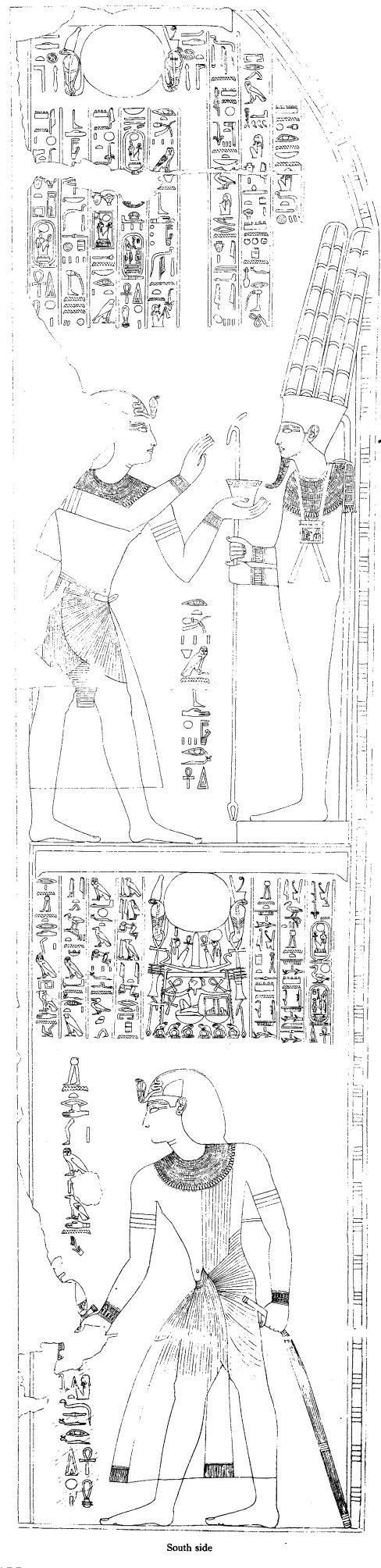
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PLATES

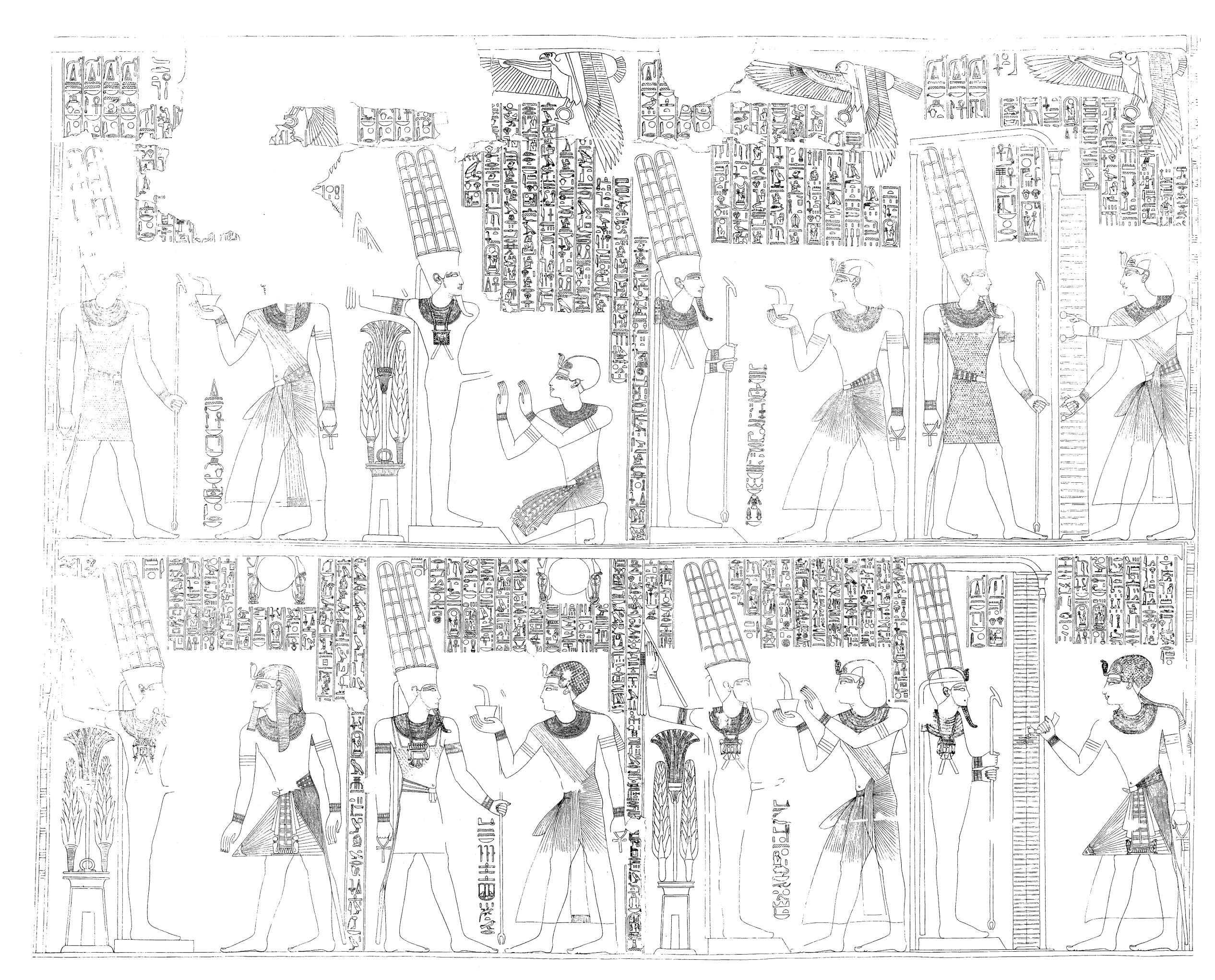


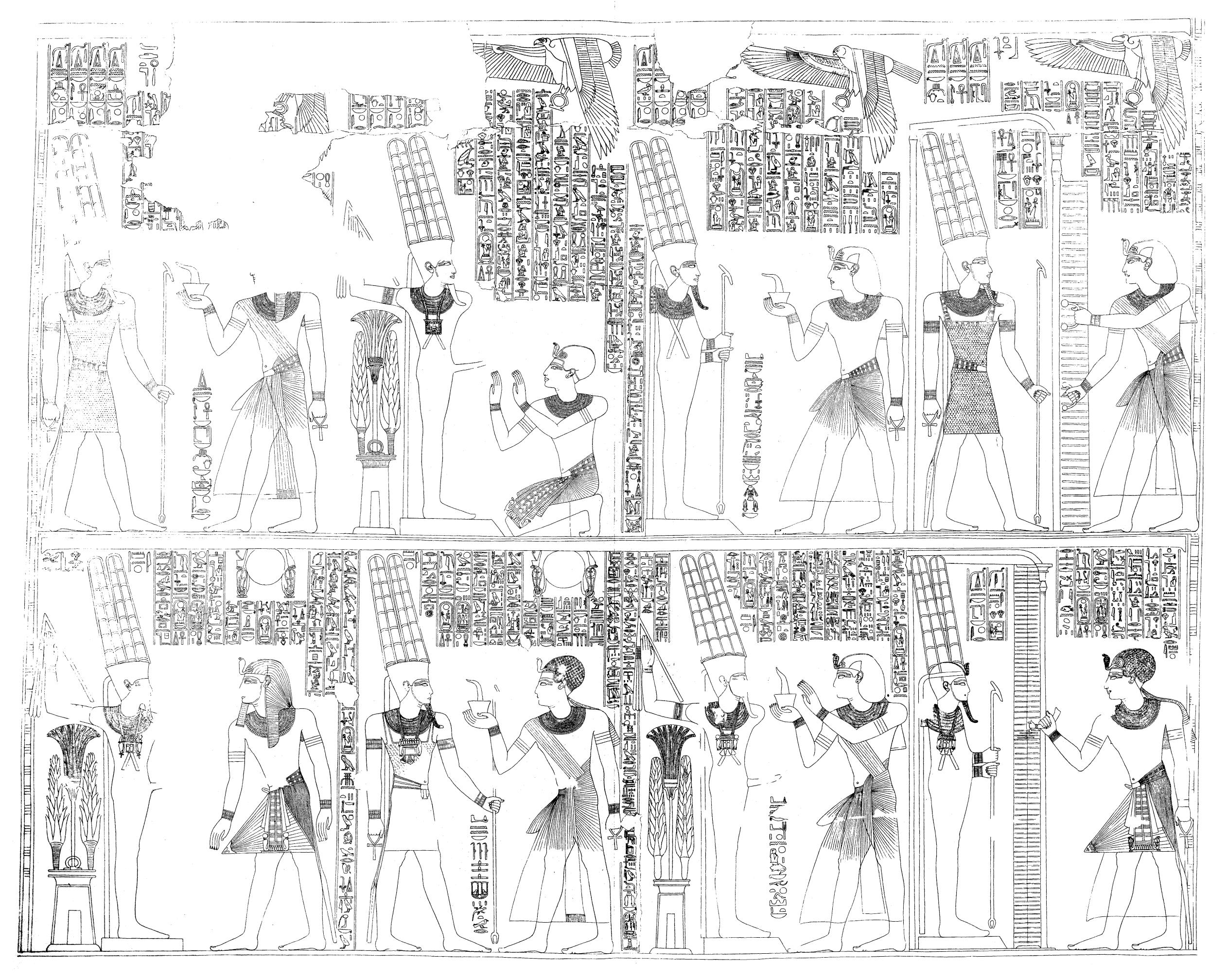
VIEW THROUGH THE HYPOSTYLE HALLS TO THE CHAPEL OF AMEN-REC

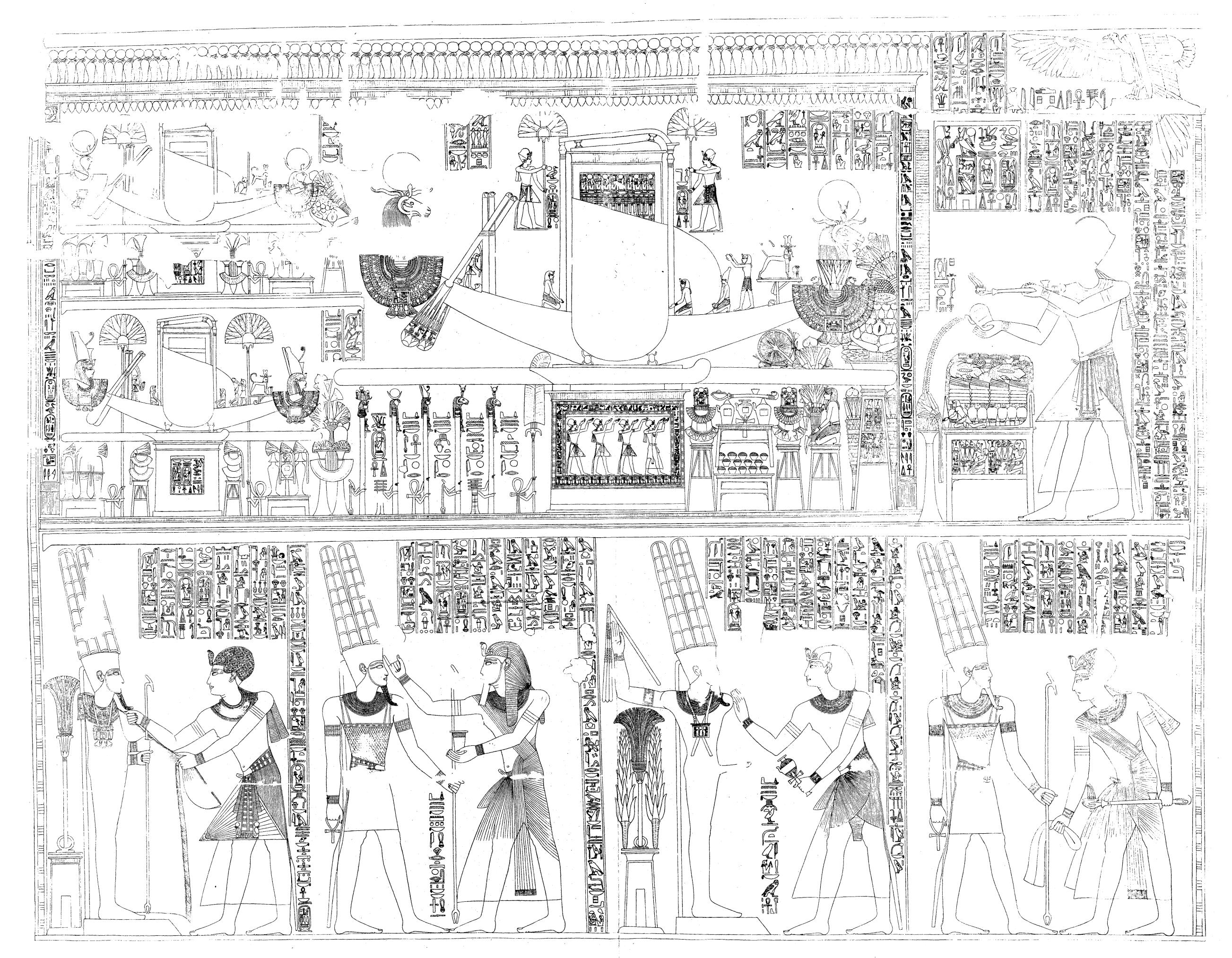


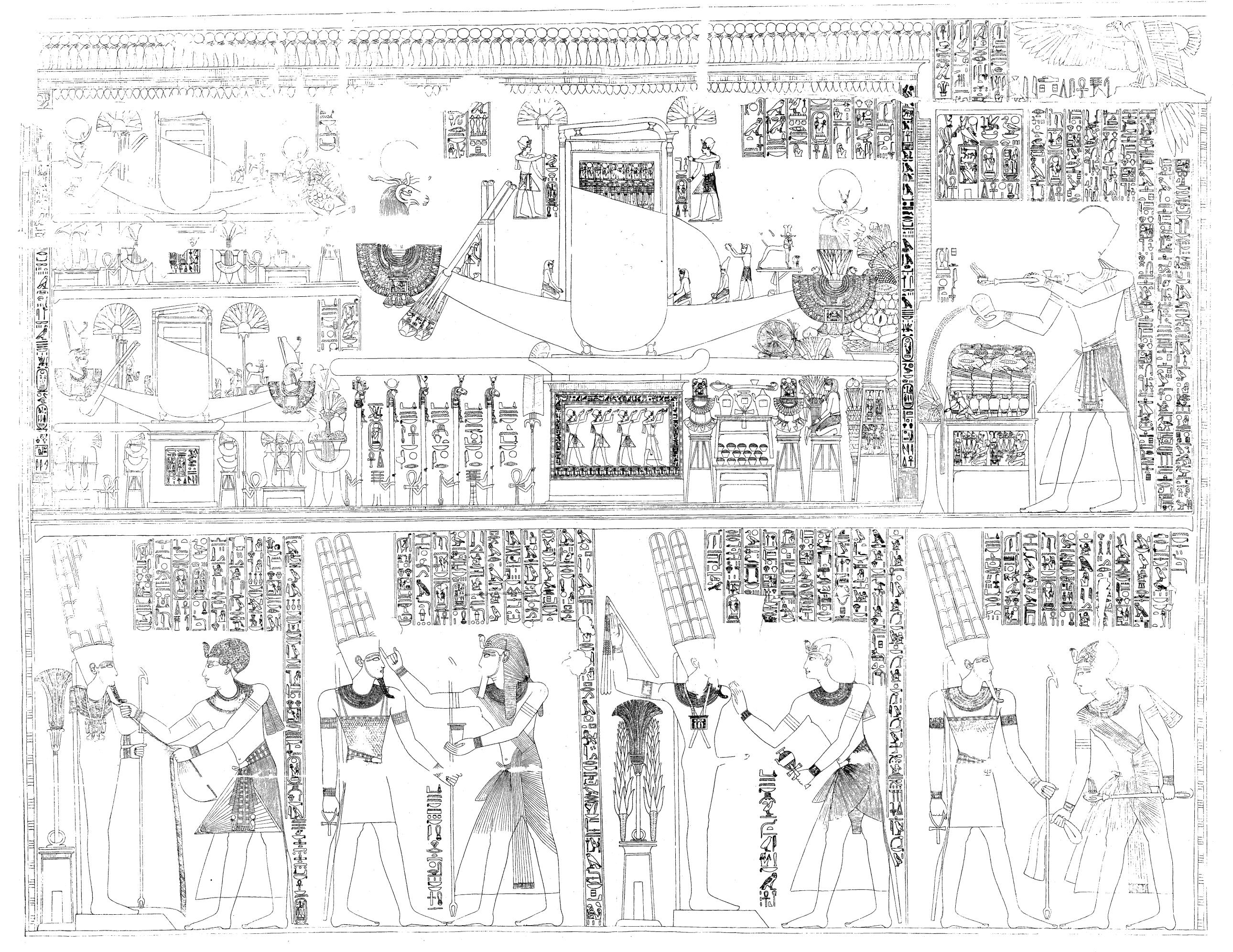


CHAPEL OF AMEN-RE, EAST WALL





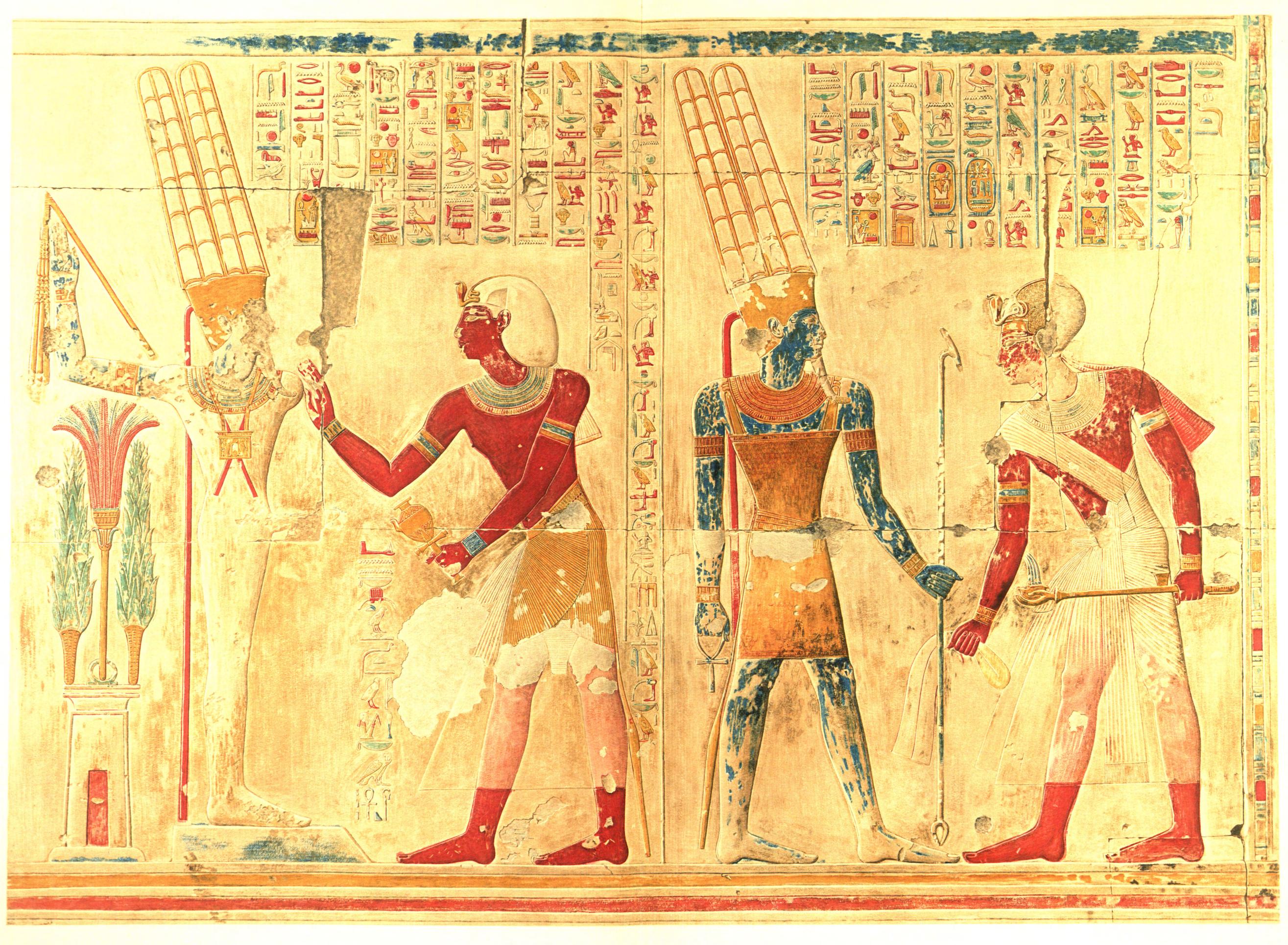




CHAPEL OF AMEN-RE, NORTH WALL, WESTERN SECTION



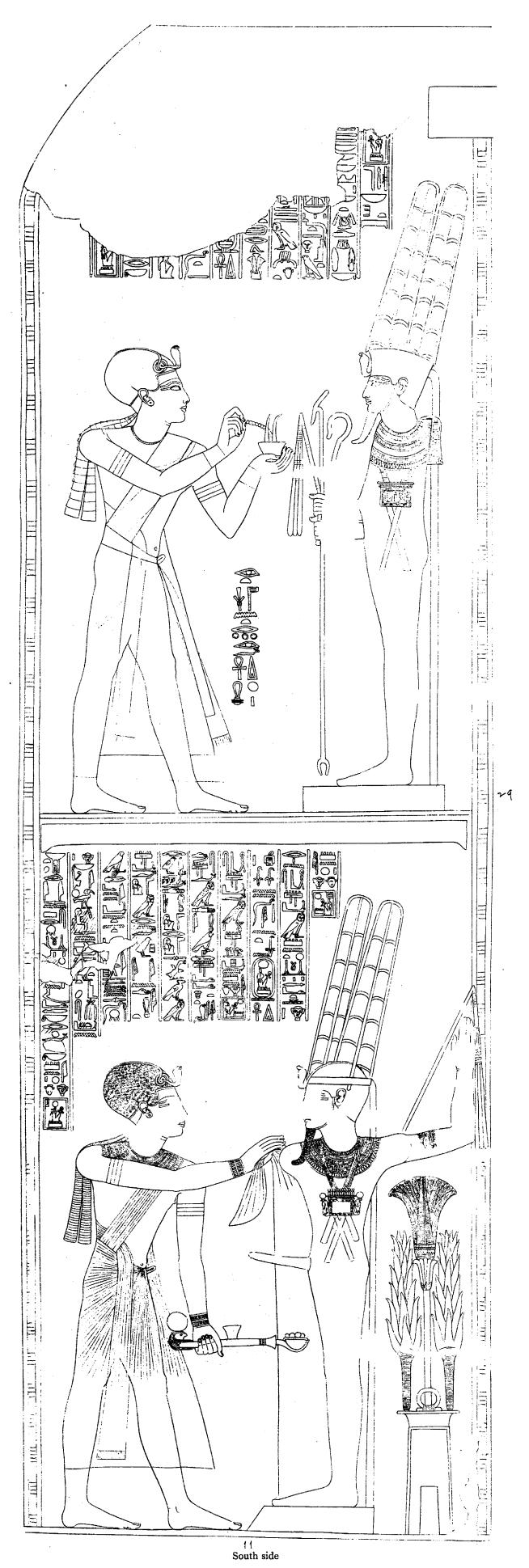
SETHOS CLEANSES THE SANCTUARY AND LAYS HIS HAND UPON AMEN-RE'

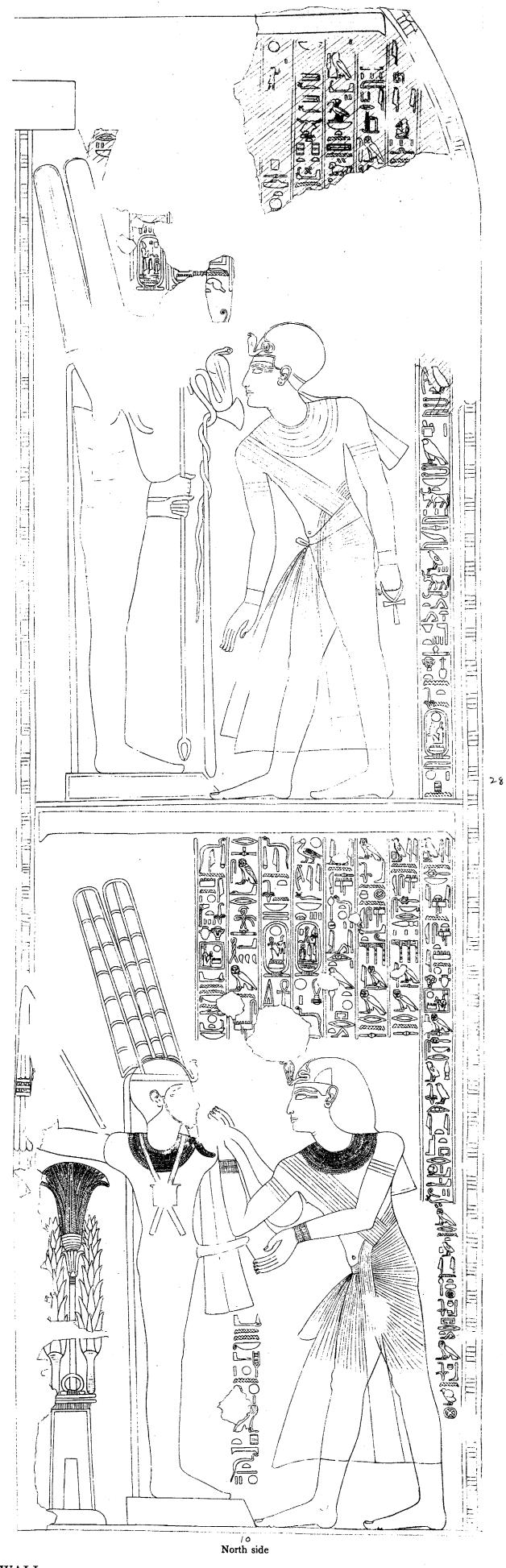


SETHOS CLEANSES THE SANCTUARY AND LAYS HIS HAND UPON AMEN-RE



THE DISROBING OF AMEN-RE

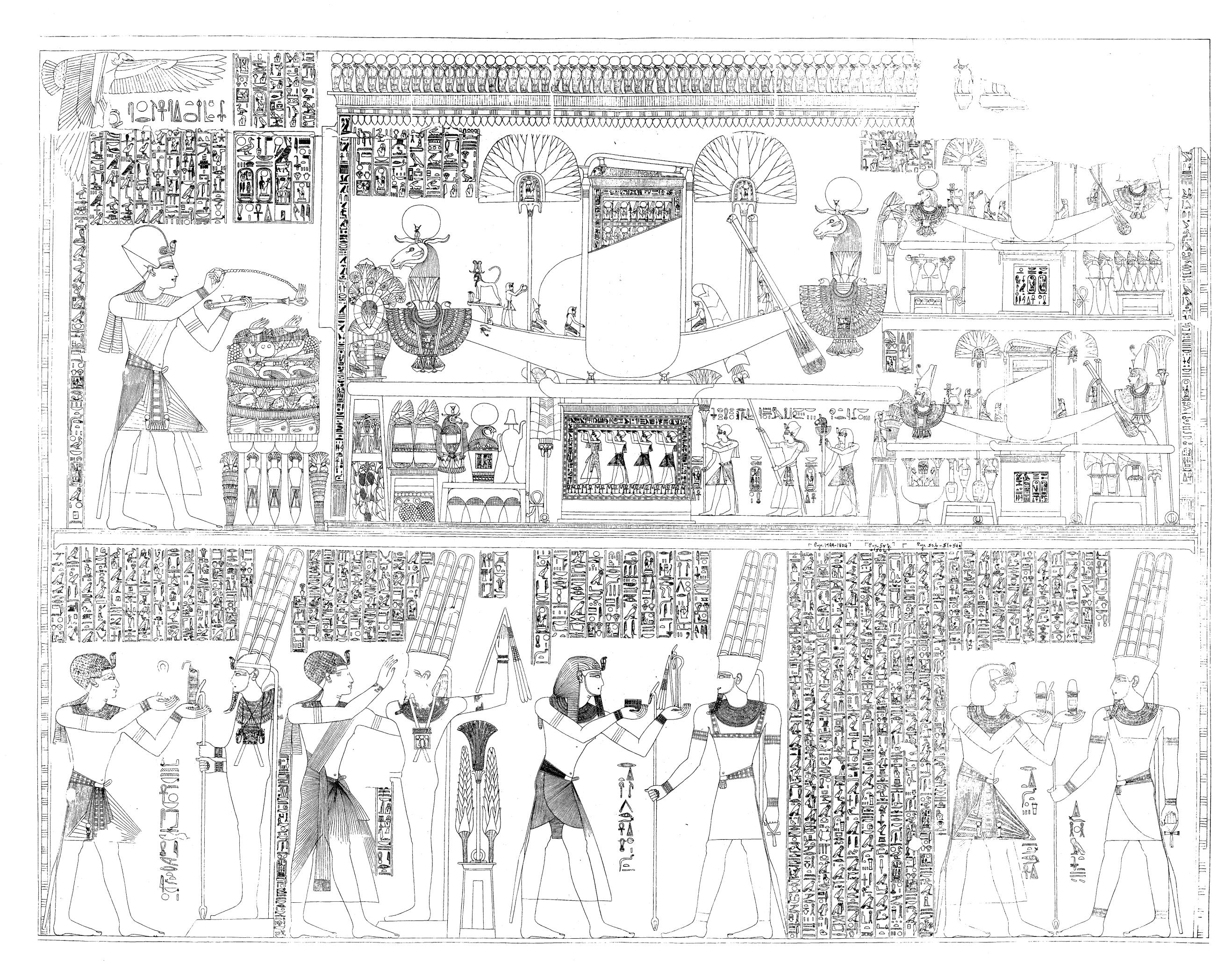


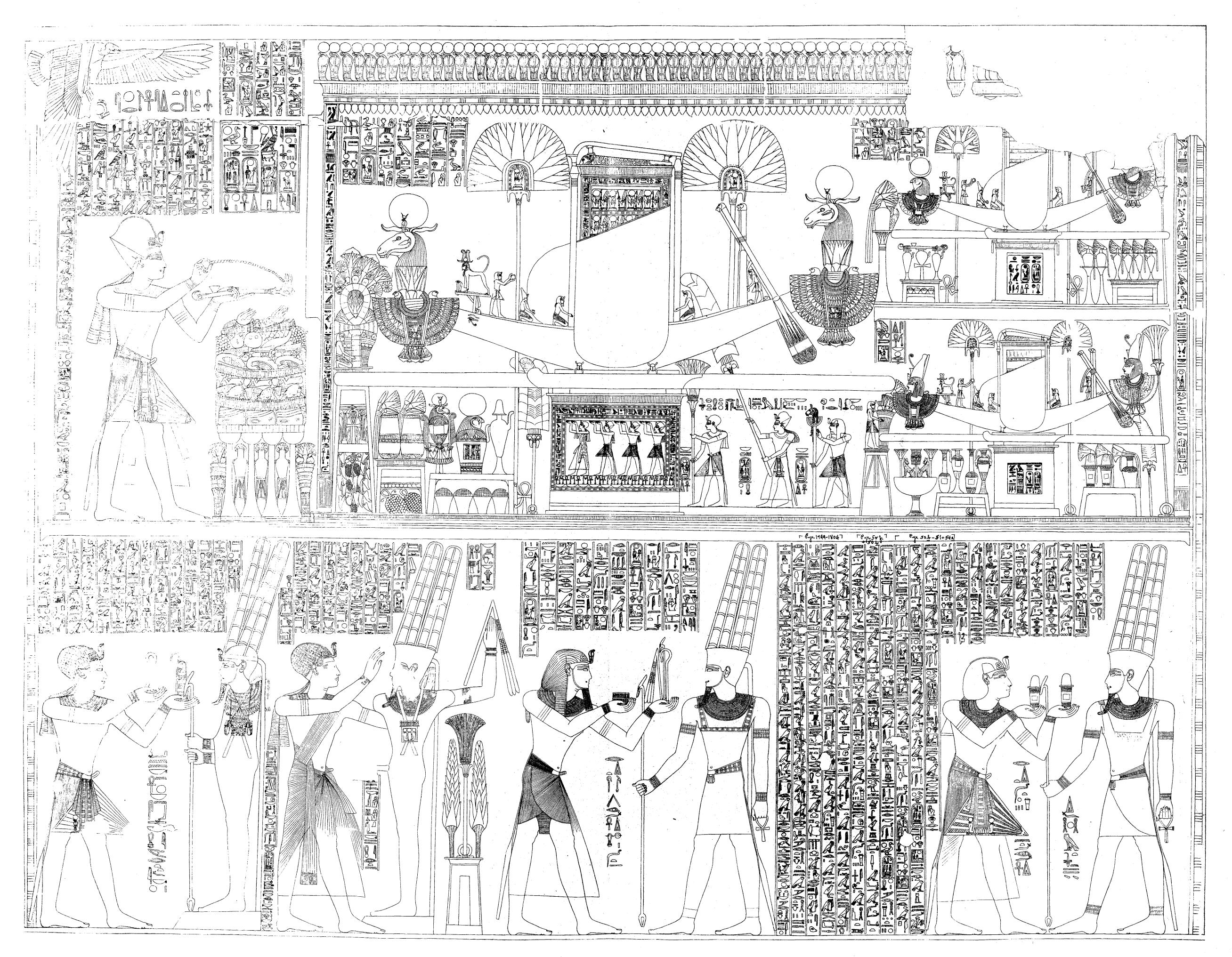


CHAPEL OF AMEN-RE, WEST WALL



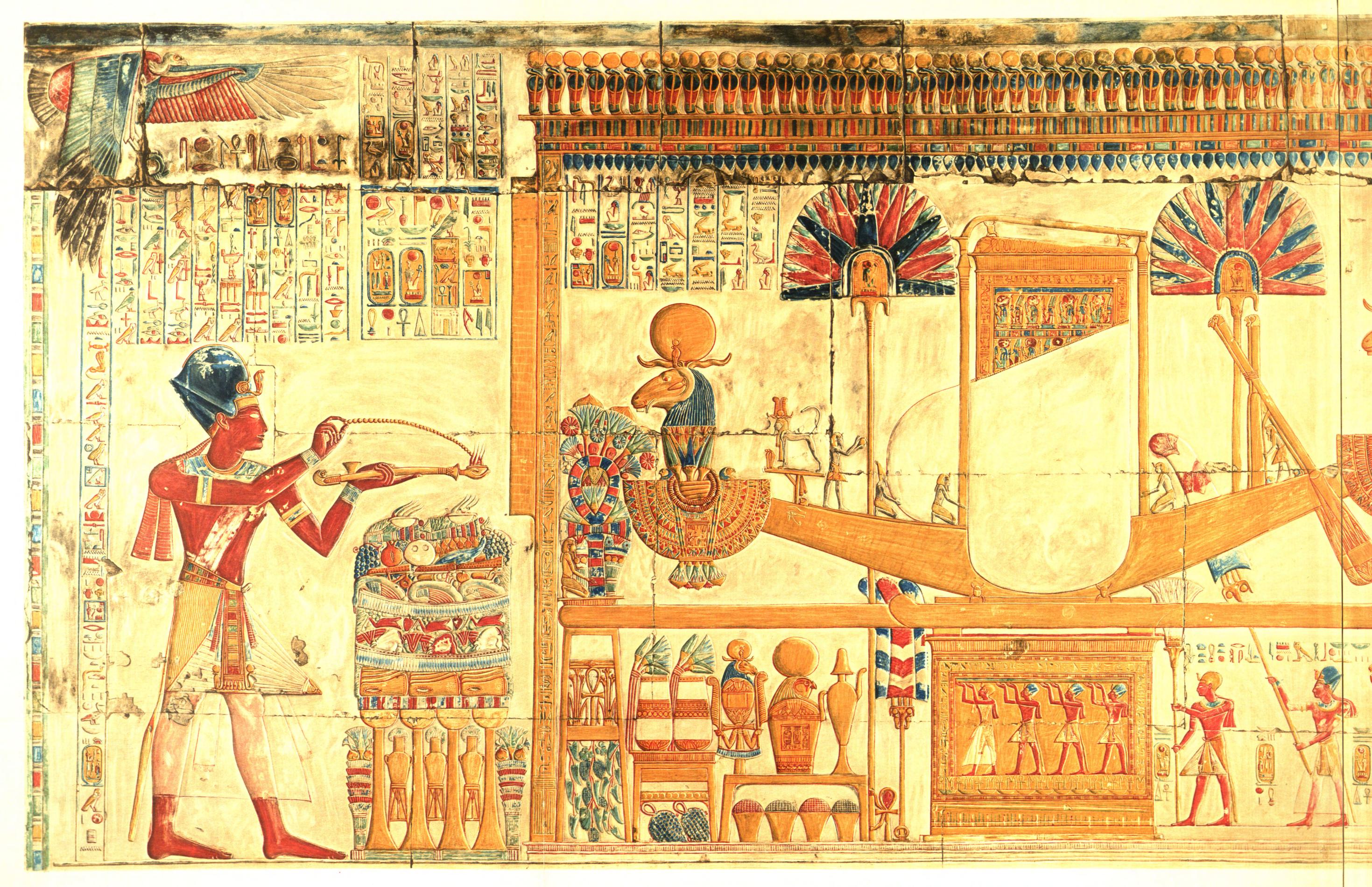
CHAPEL OF AMEN-RĒ', FALSE DOOR IN WEST WALL

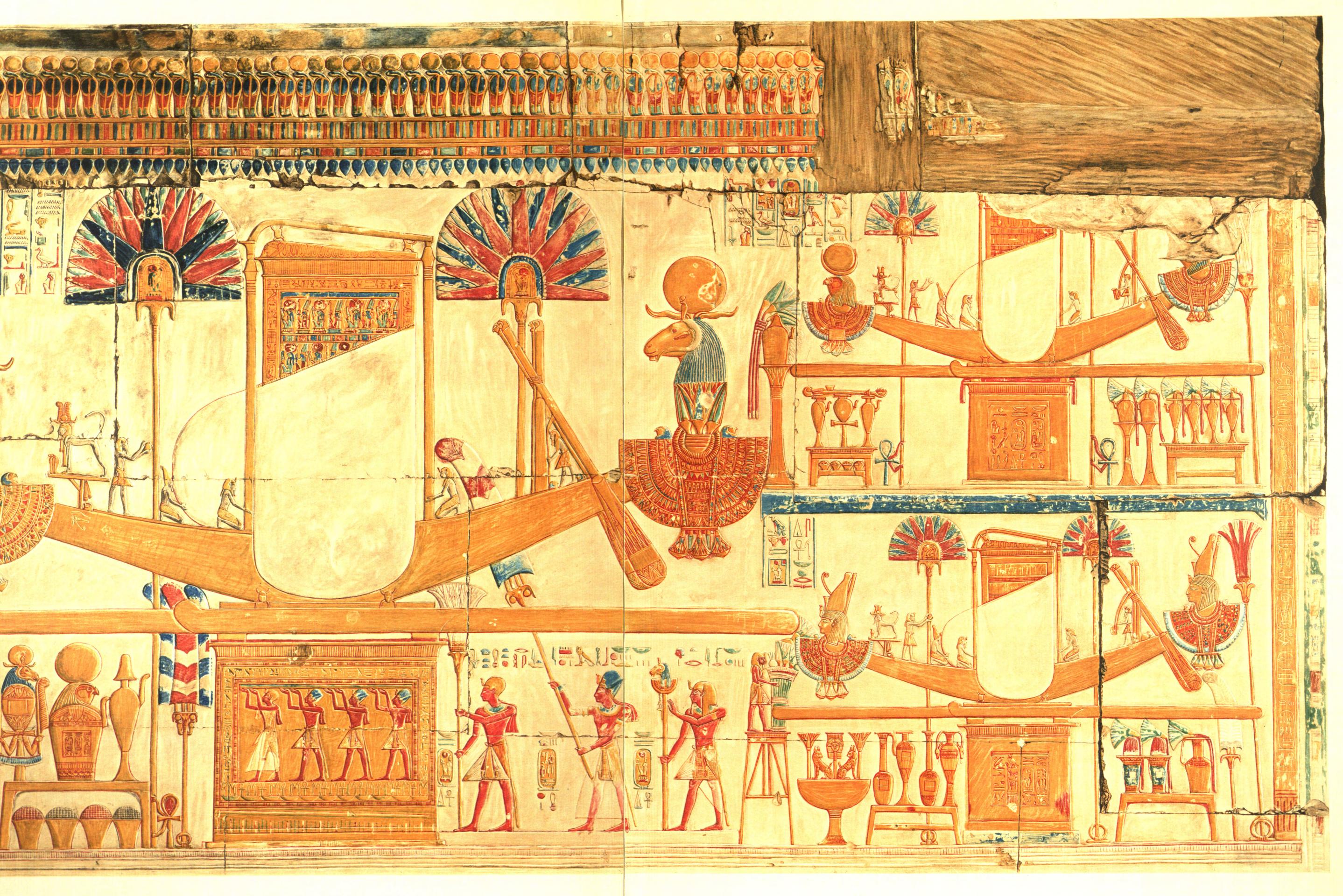


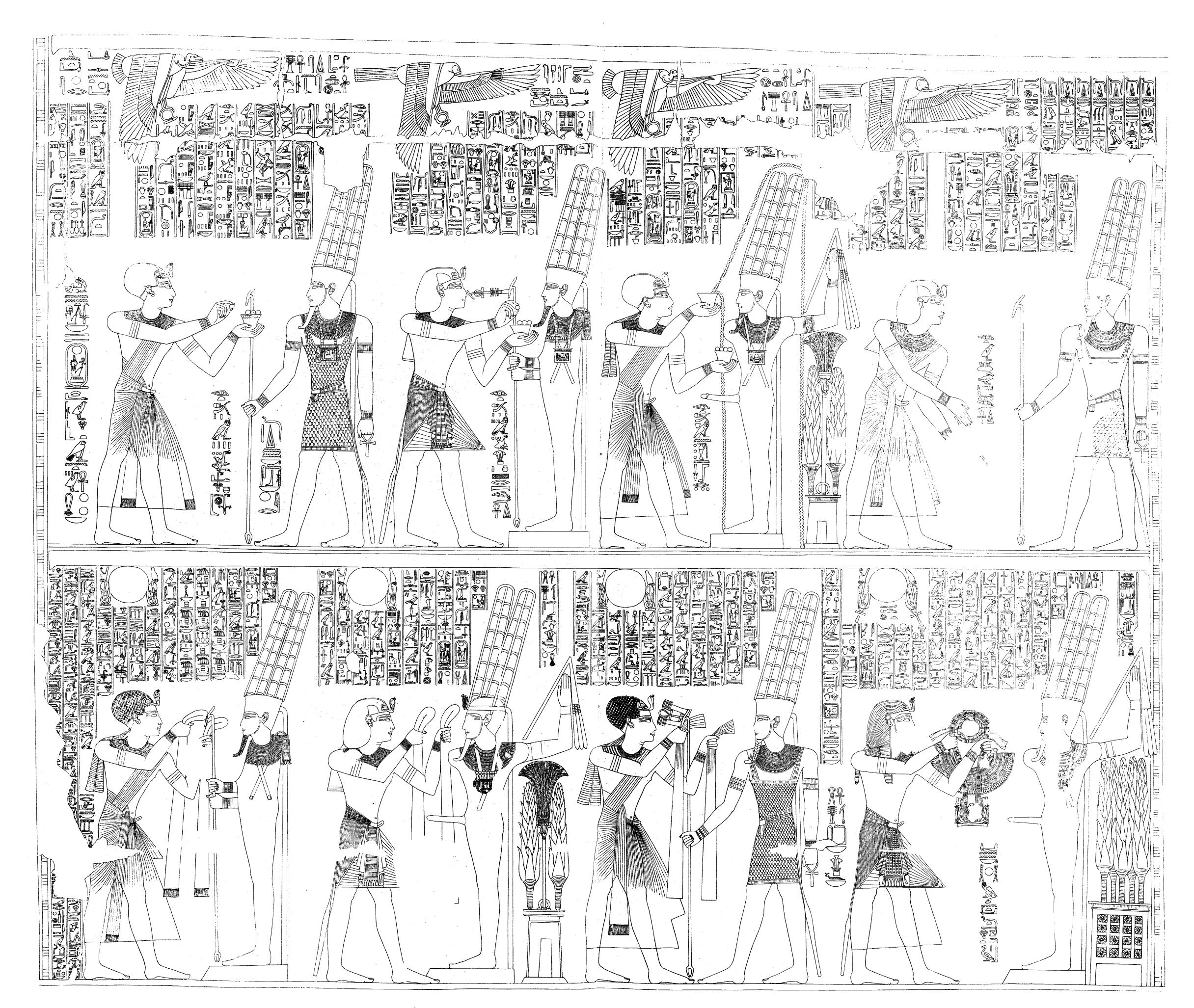


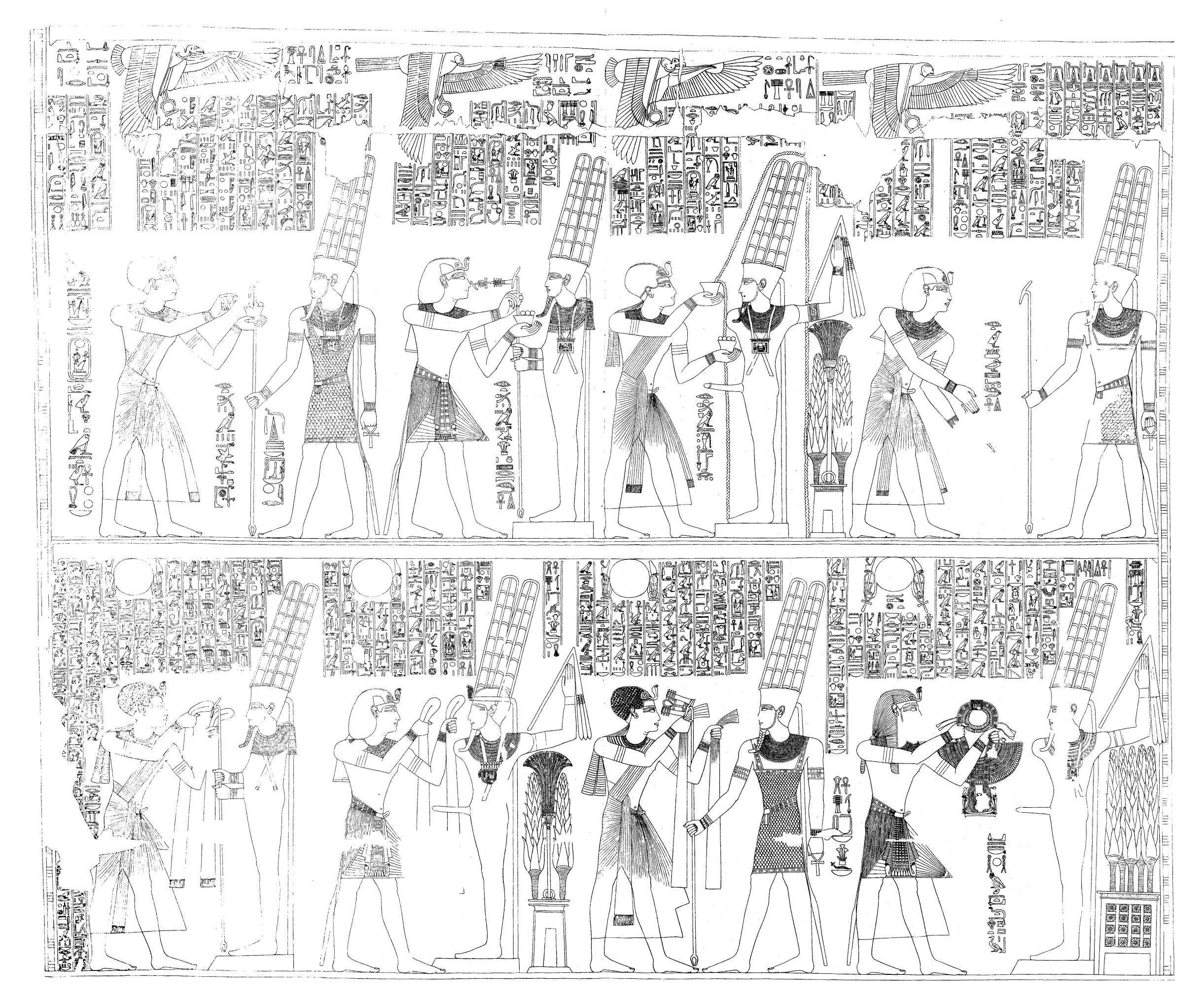
CHAPEL OF AMEN-RE', SOUTH WALL, WESTERN SECTION

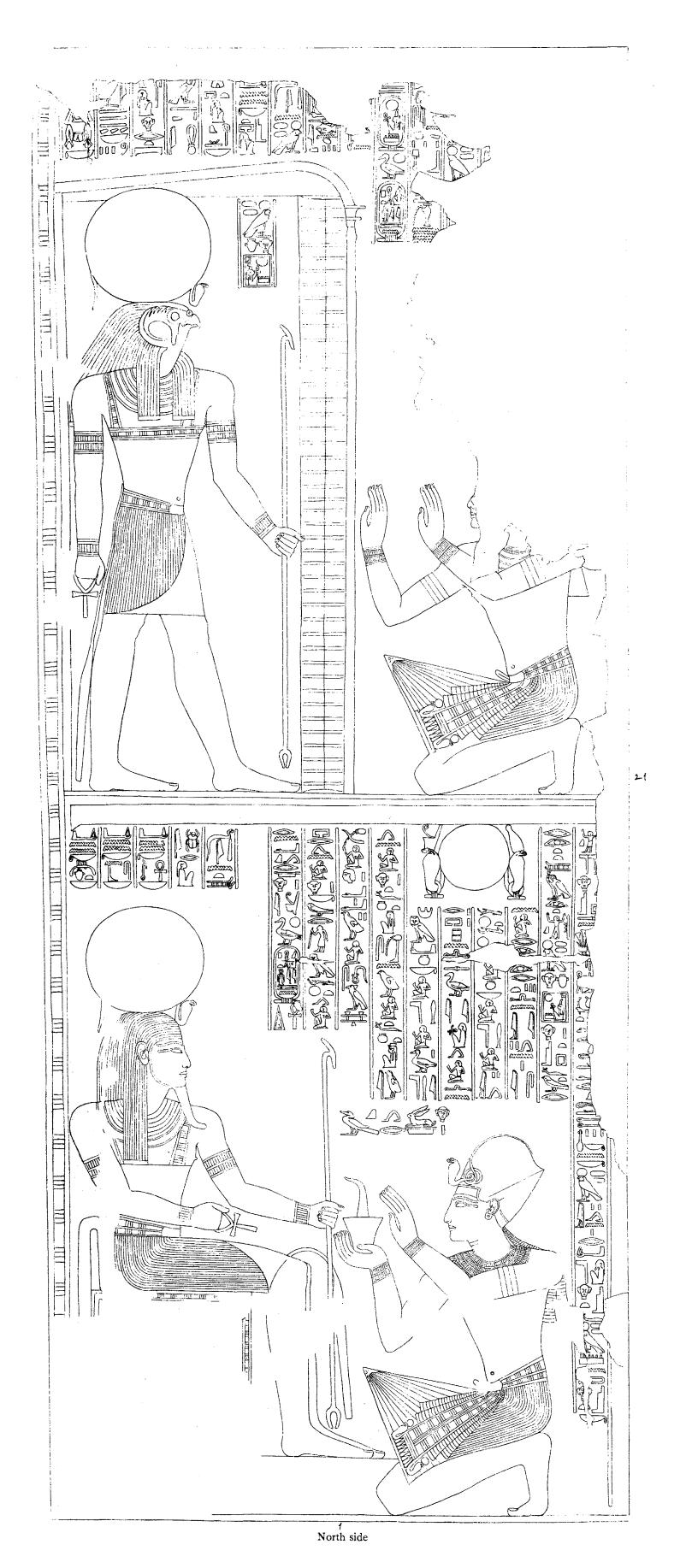


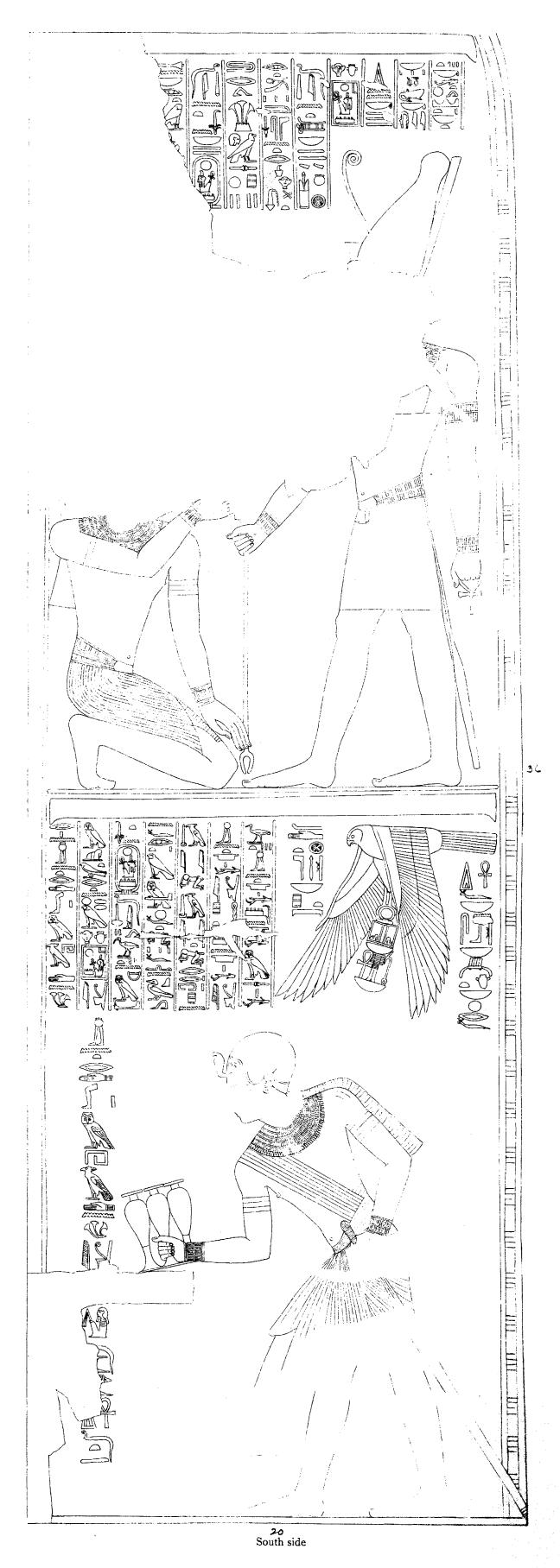




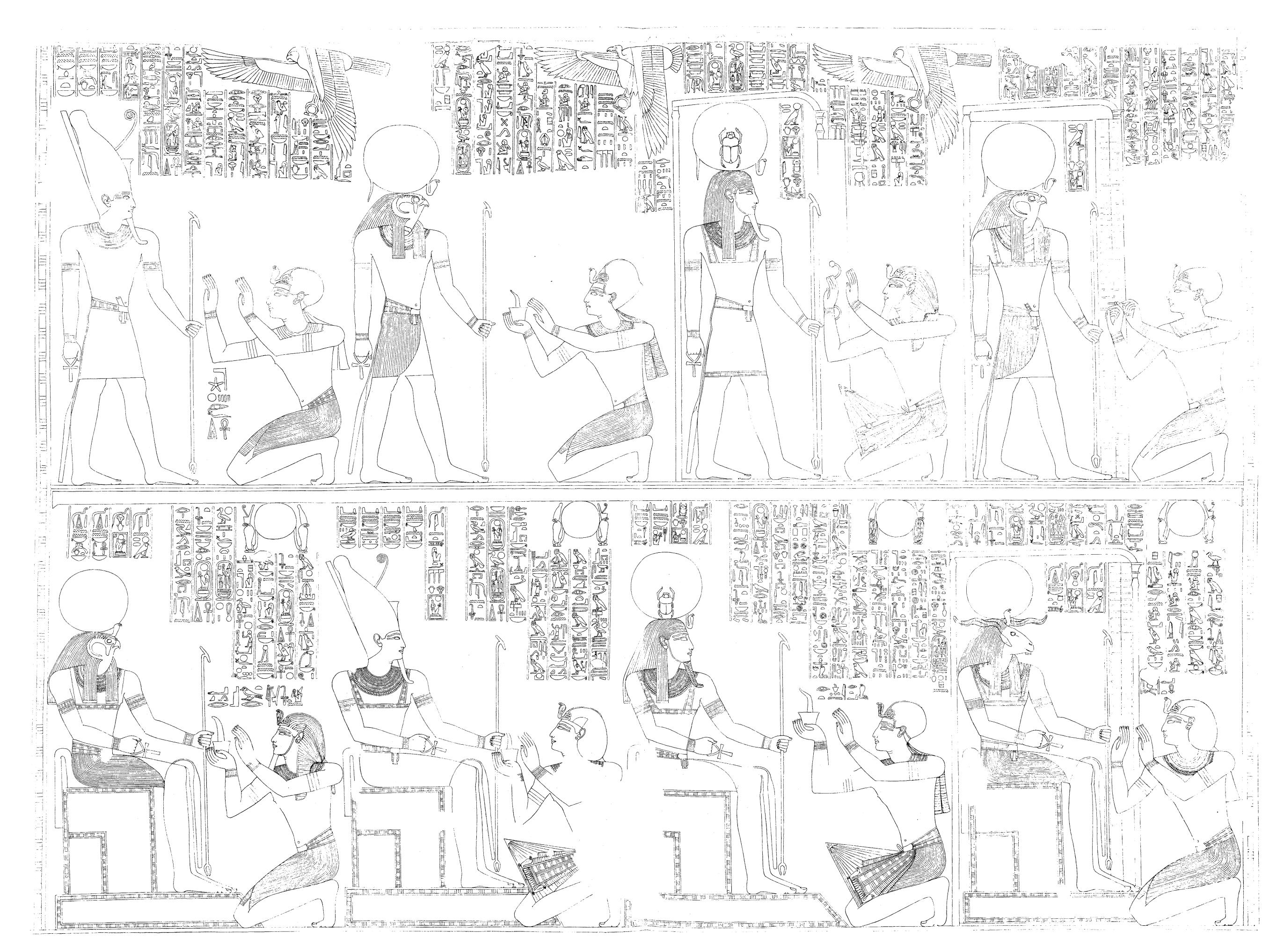




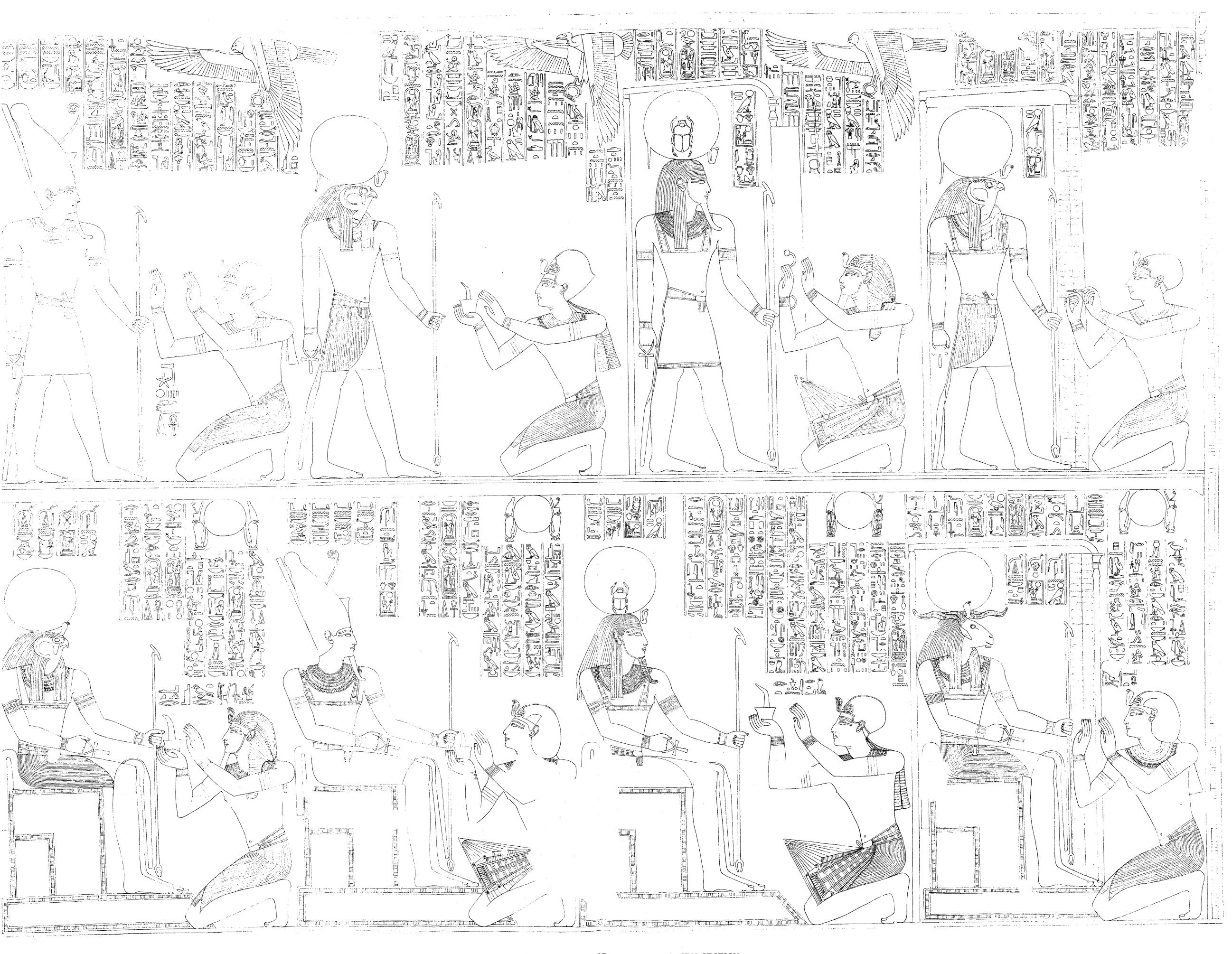


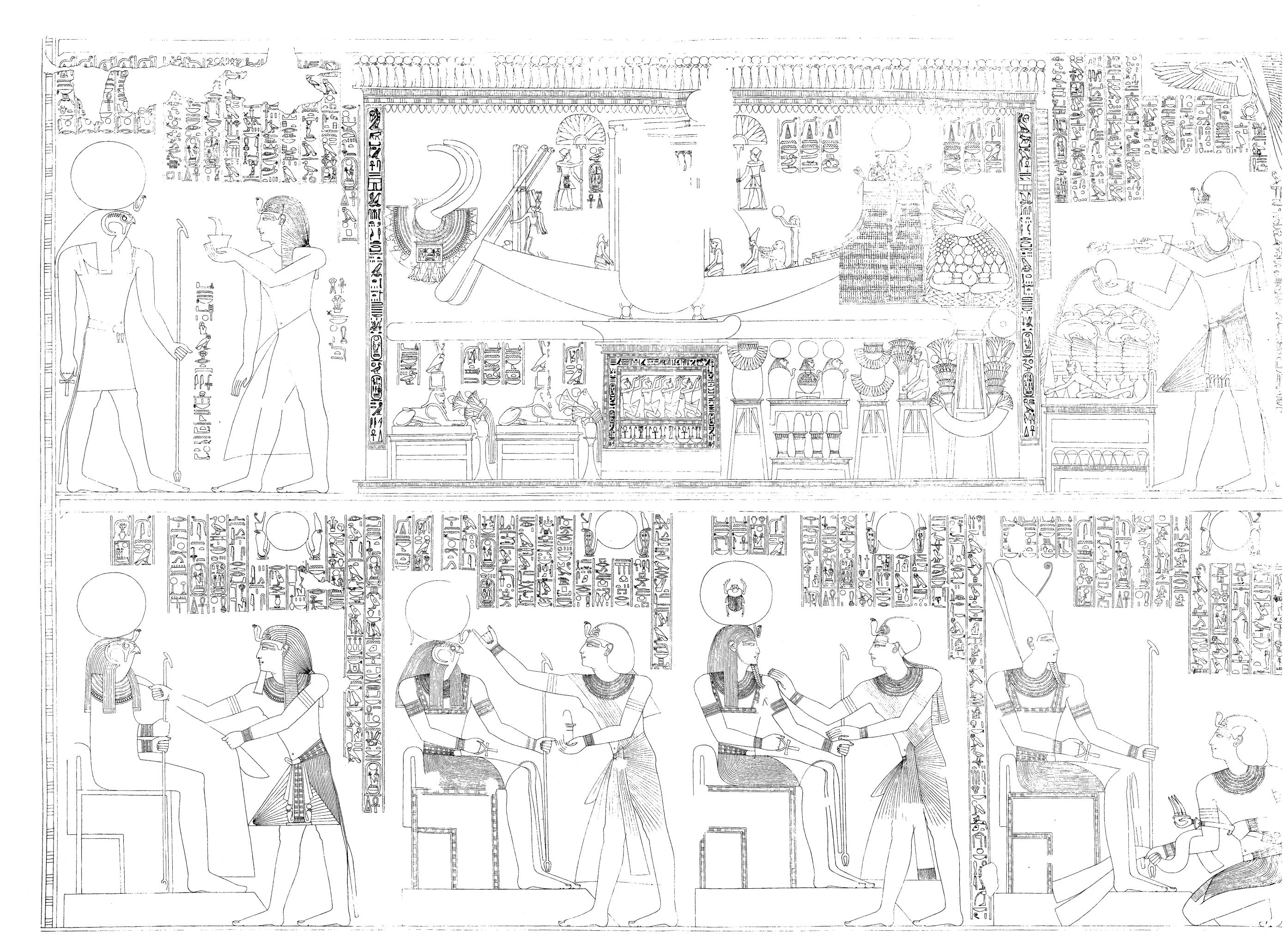


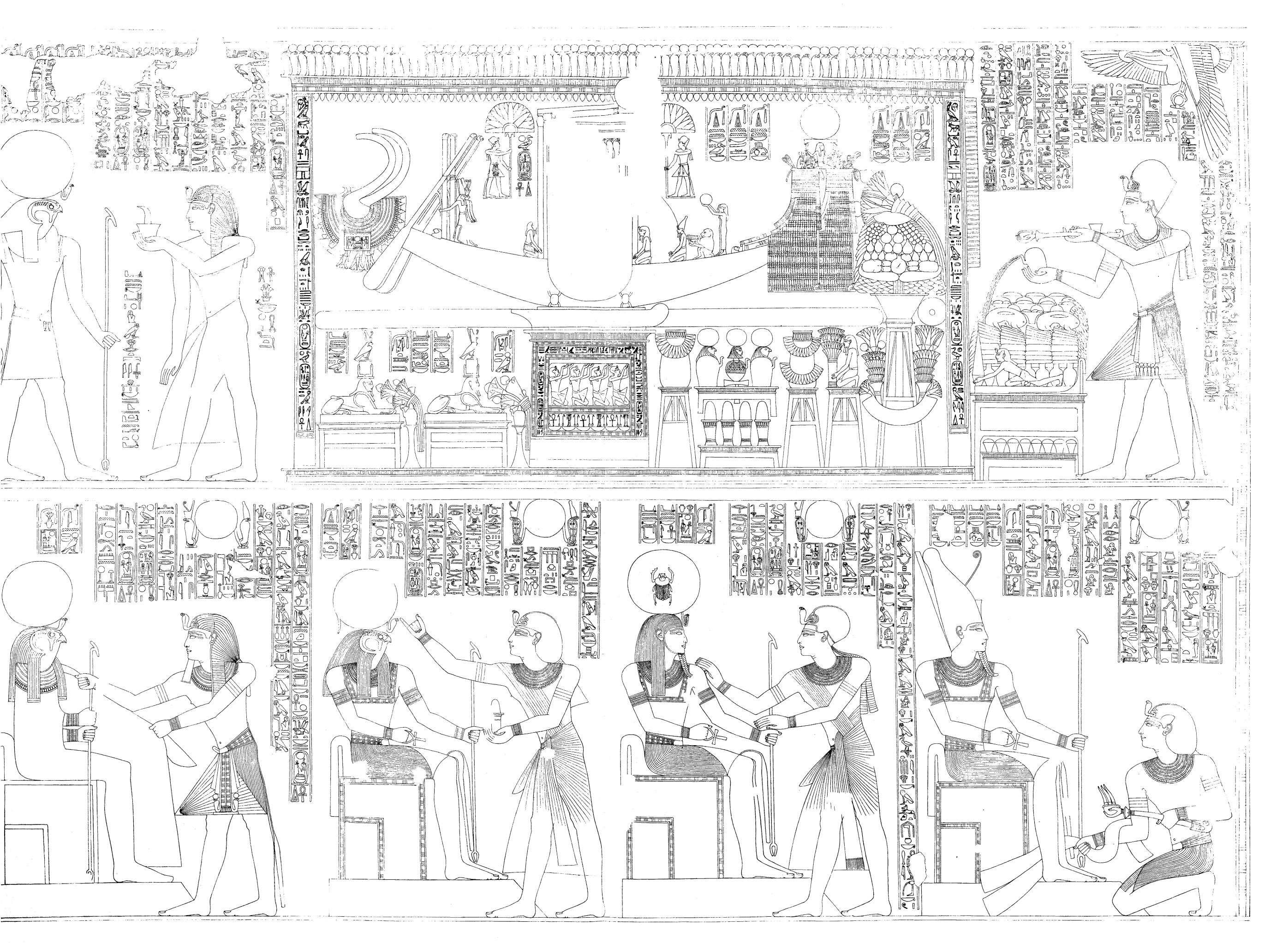
CHAPEL OF RĒr-ḤARAKHTI, EAST WALL



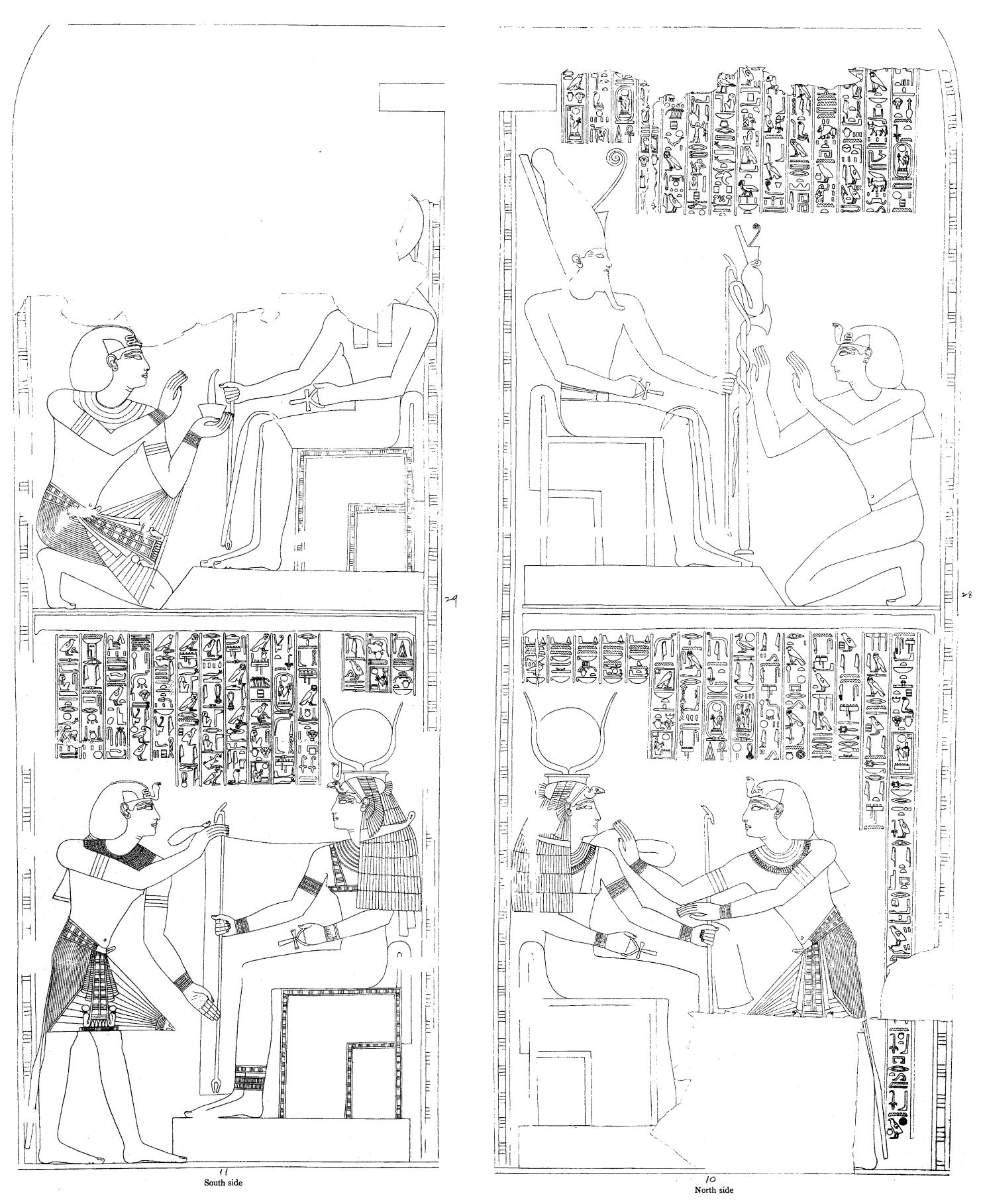
CHAPEL OF RE-ḤARAKHTI, NORTH WALL, EASTERN SECTION







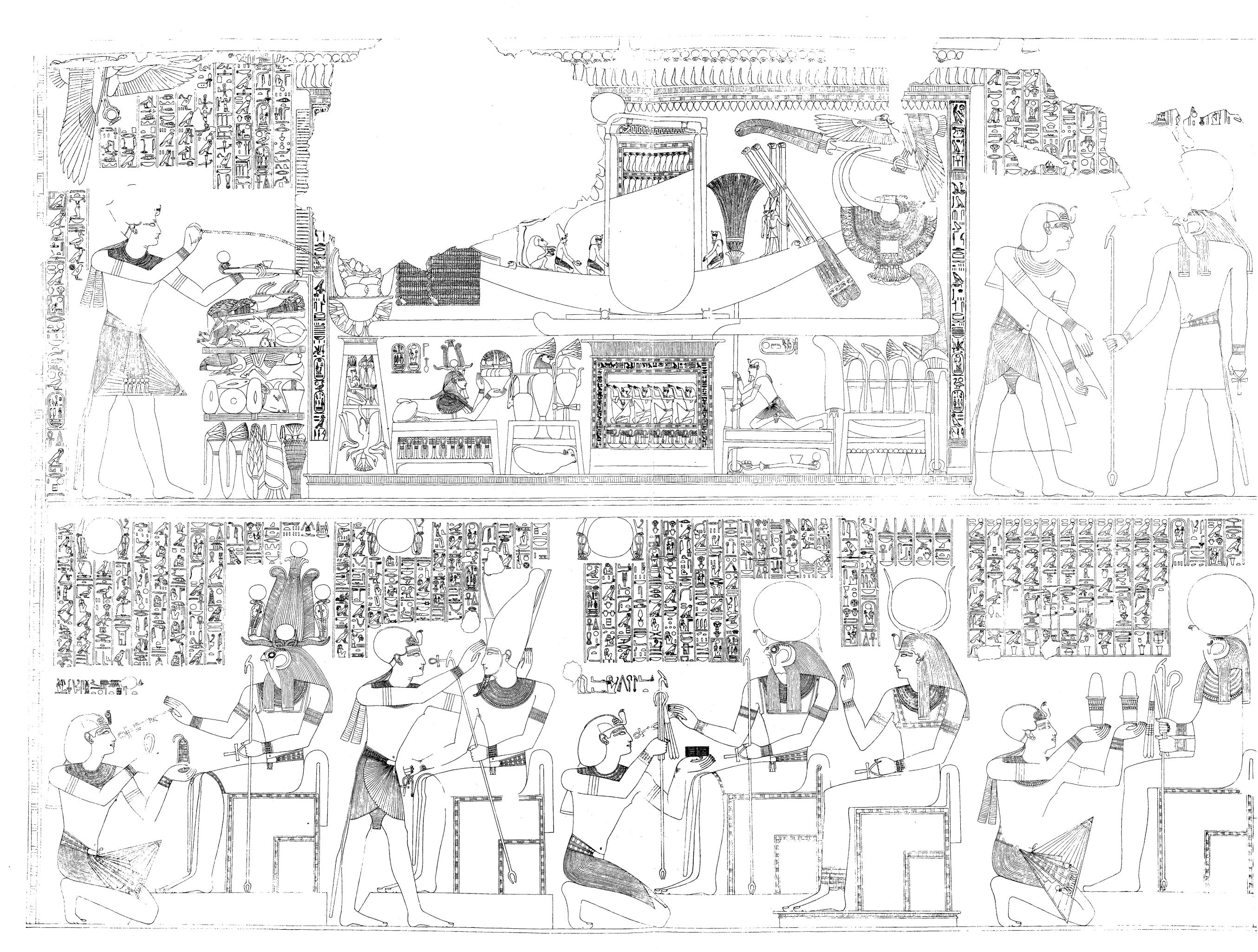
CHAPEL OF RÉ'-ḤARAKHTI, NORTH WALL, WESTERN SECTION



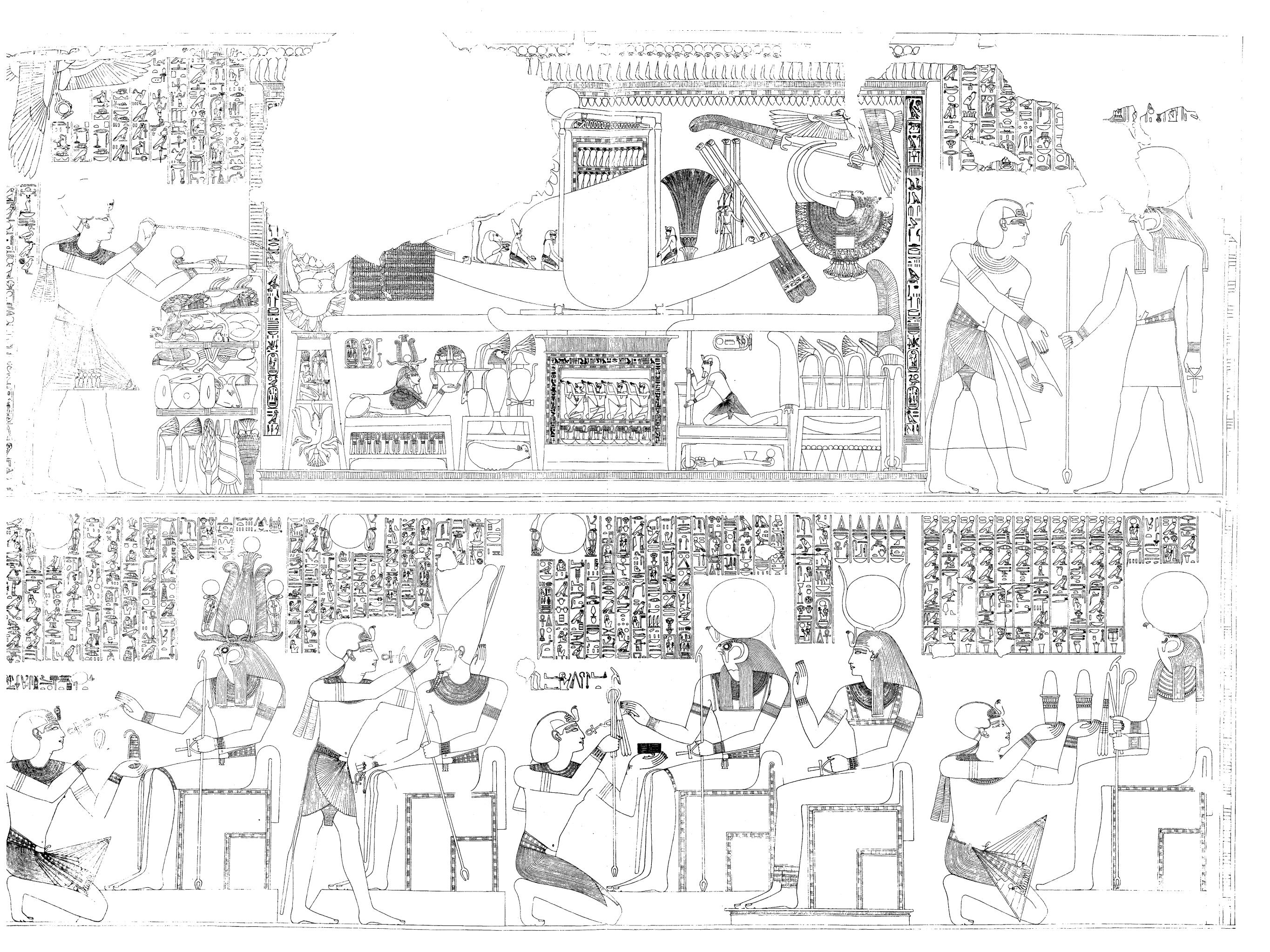
CHAPEL OF RĒ-ḤARAKHTI, WEST WALL



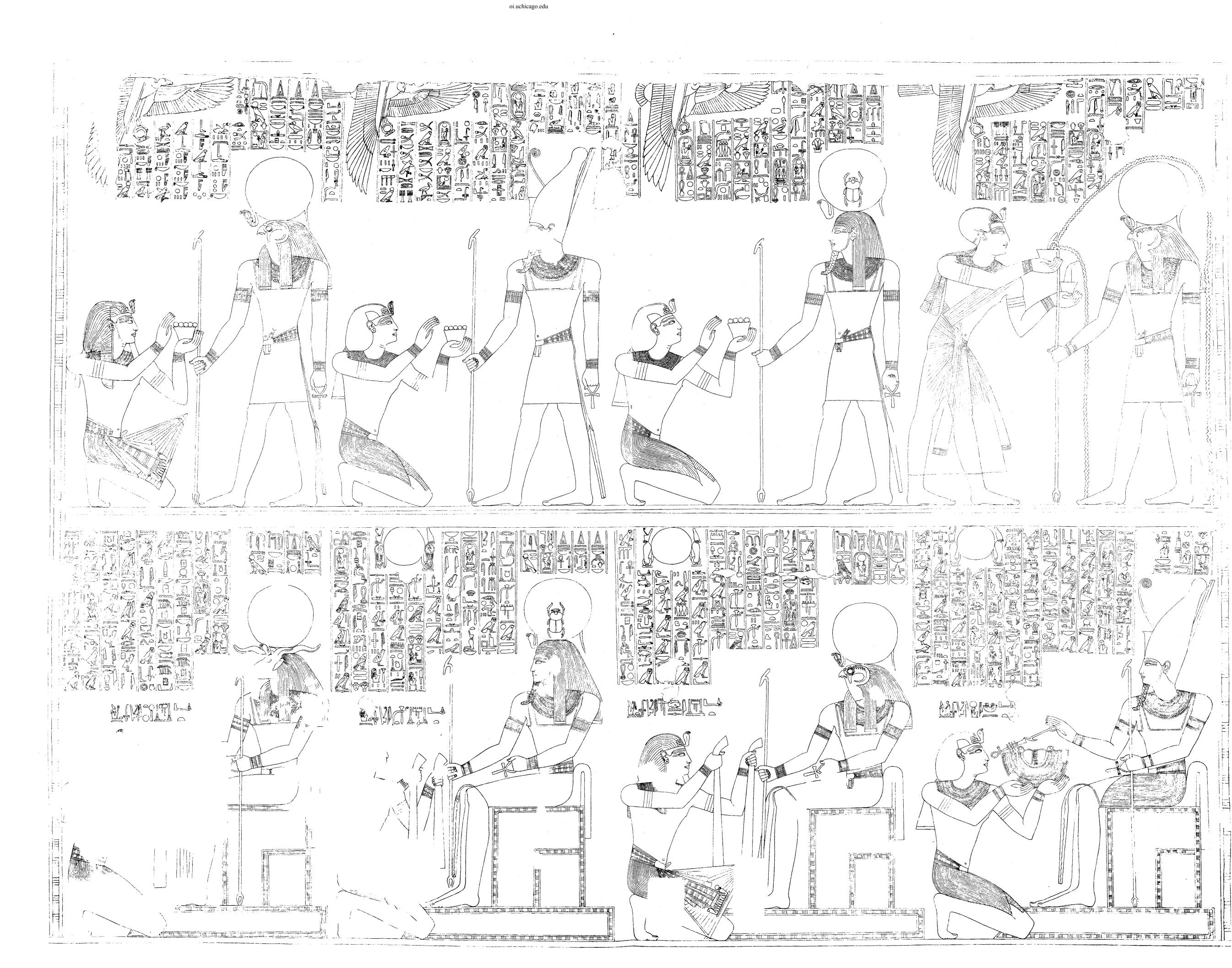
CHAPEL OF RĒʻ-ḤARAKHTI, FALSE DOOR IN WEST WALL



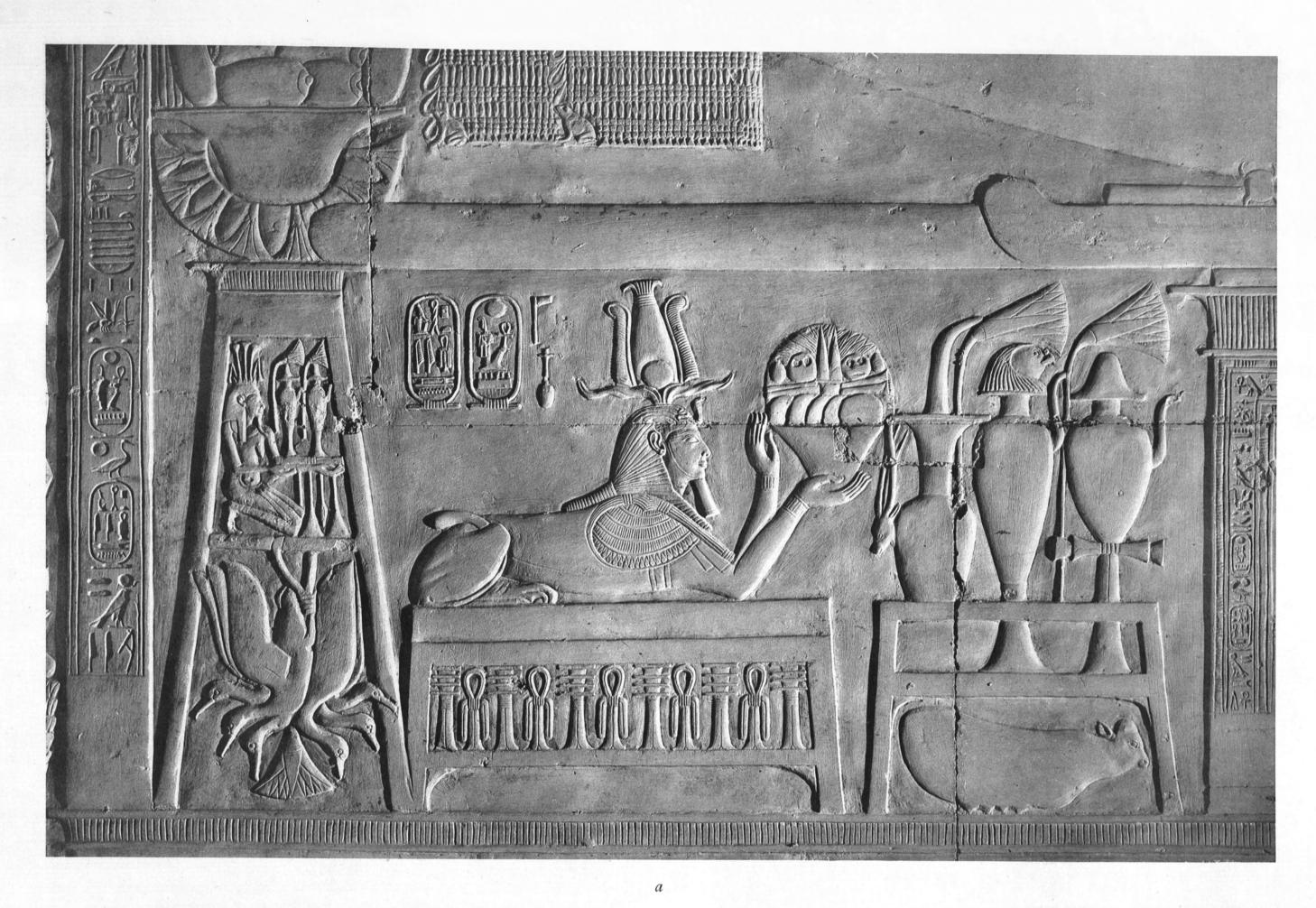
CHAPEL OF RE-HARAKHTI, SOUTH WALL, WESTERN SECTION

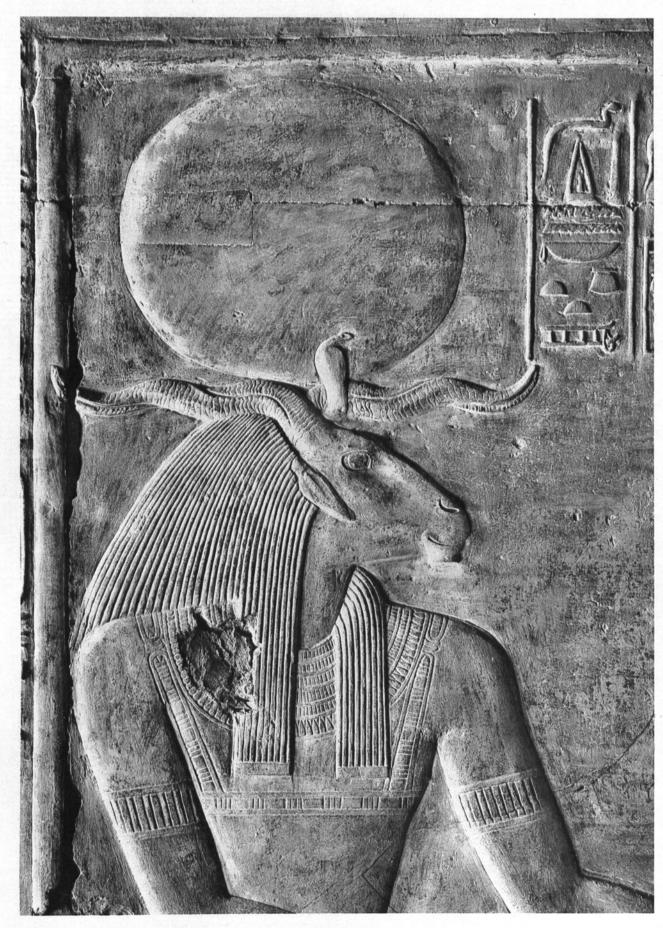


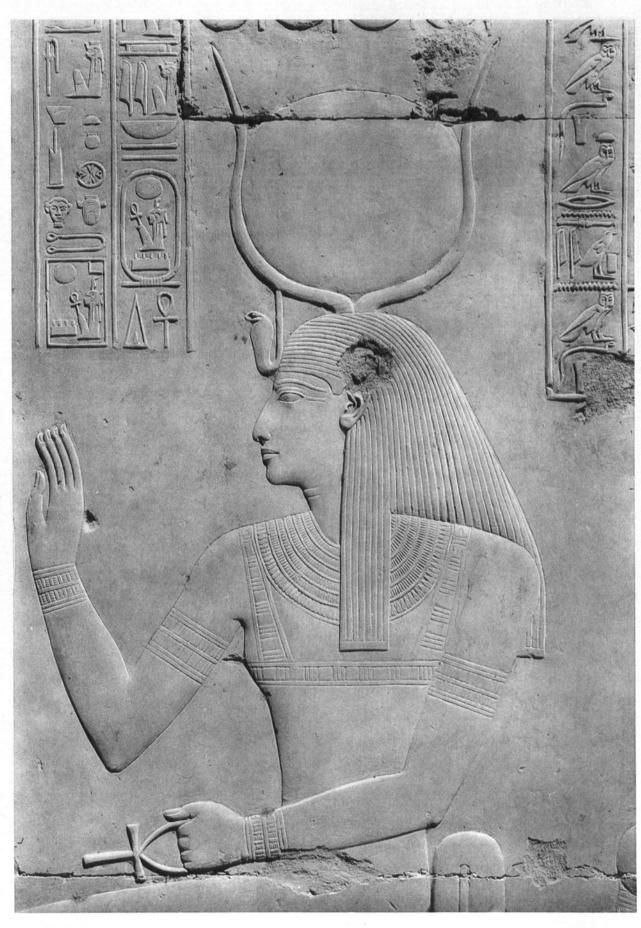
CHAPEL OF RĒ-ḤARAKHTI, SOUTH WALL, WESTERN SECTION





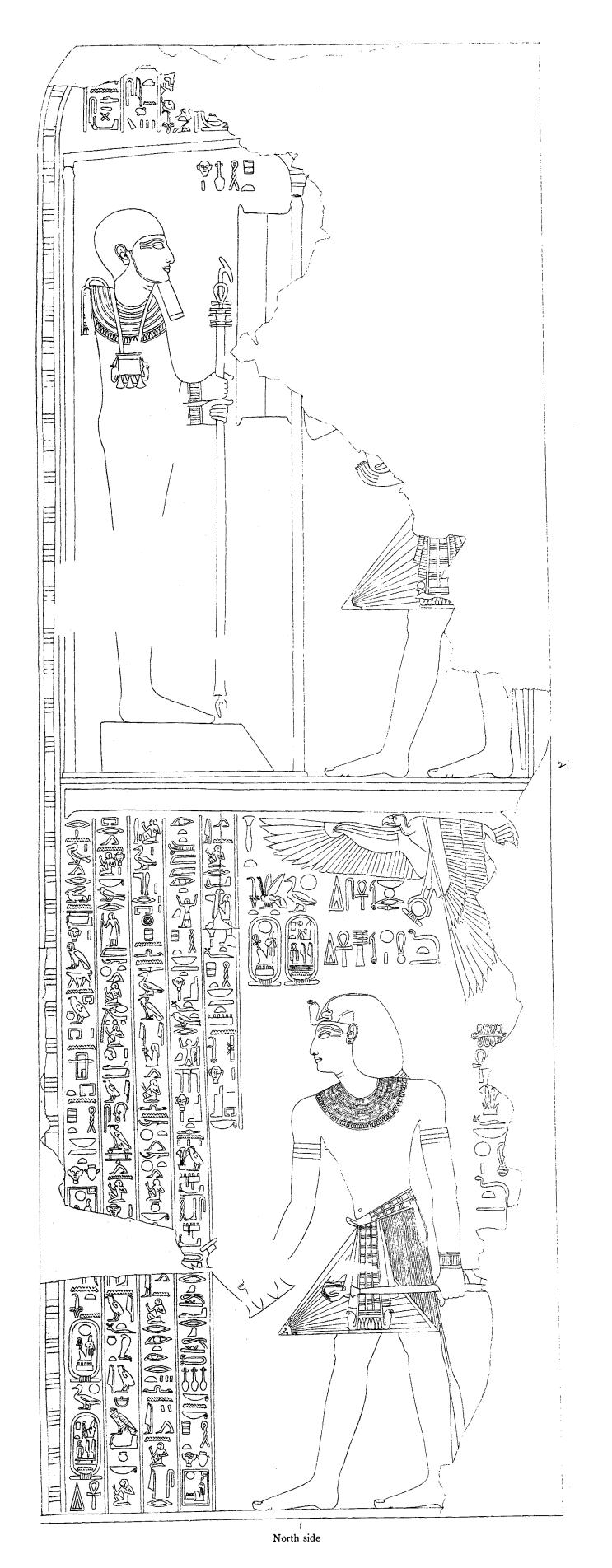


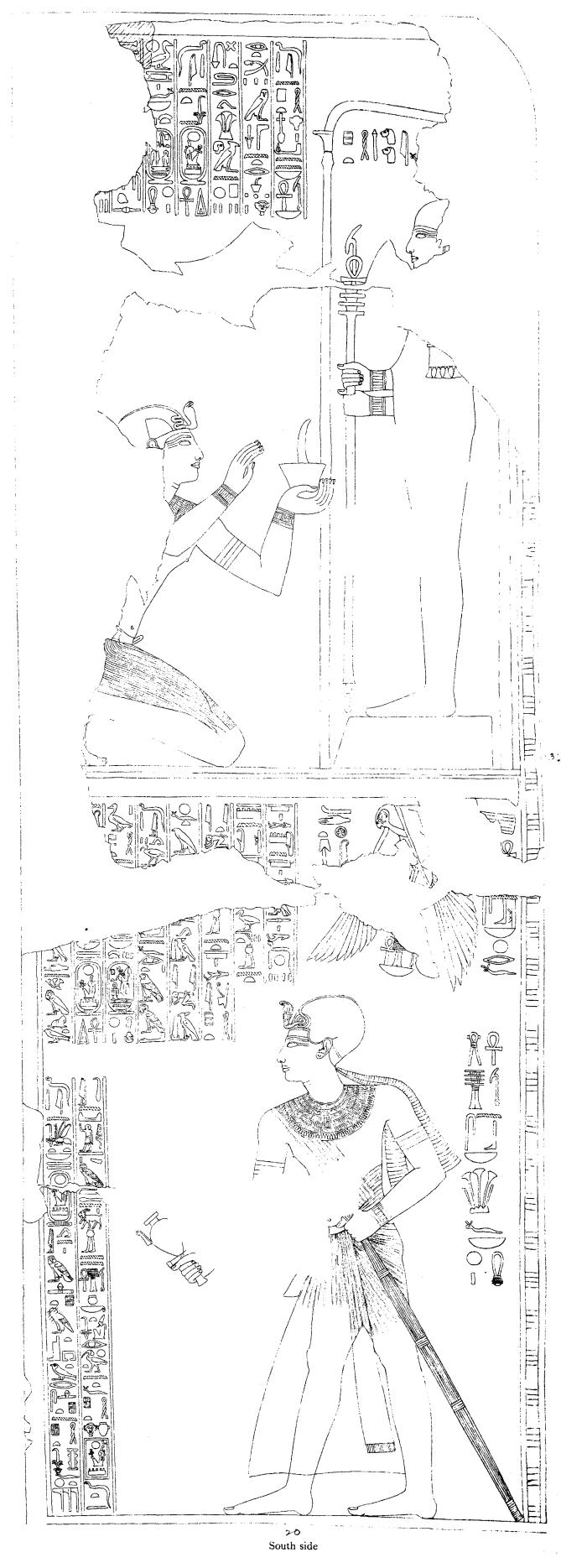


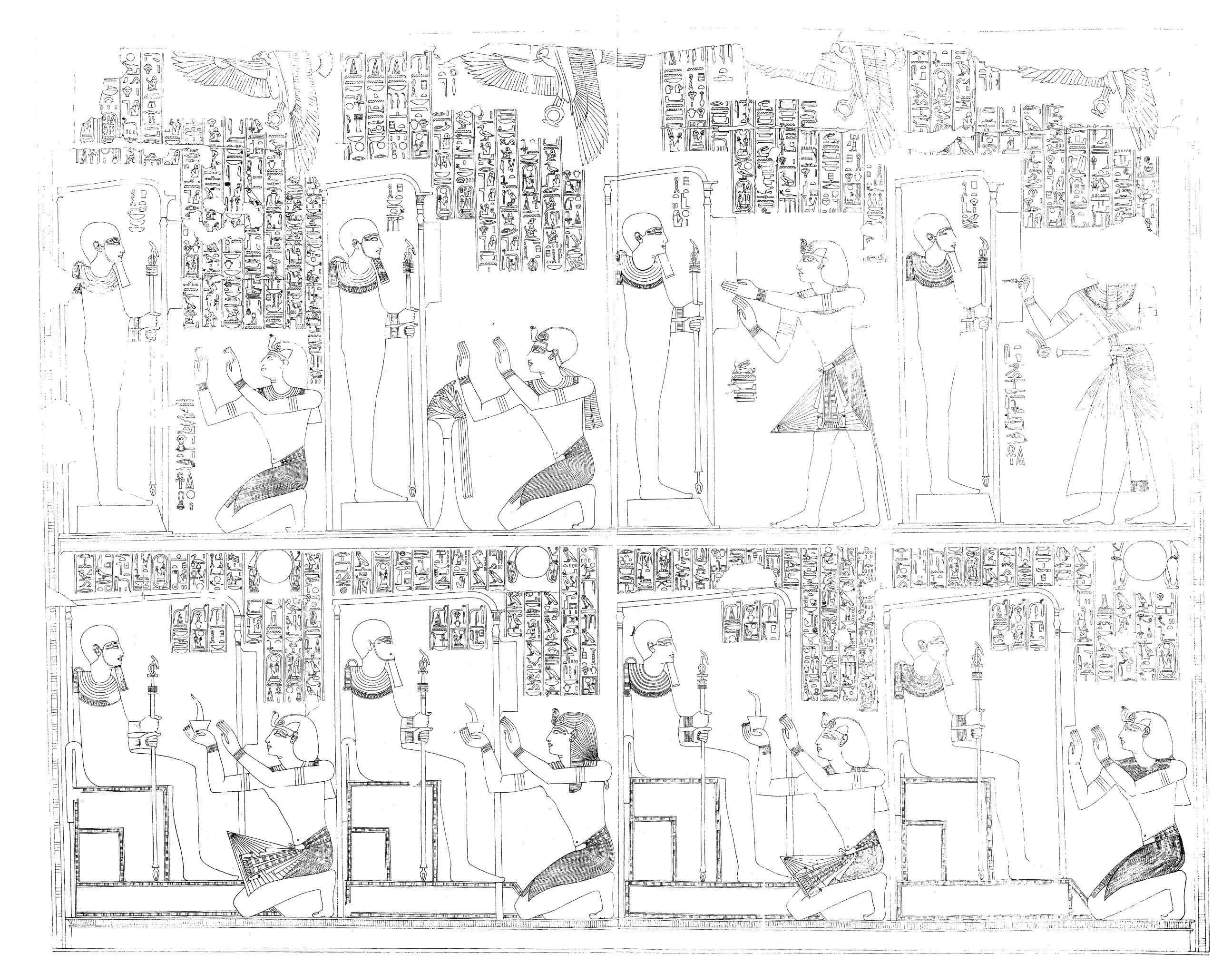


DETAILS FROM THE CHAPEL OF RĒ'-ḤARAKHTI

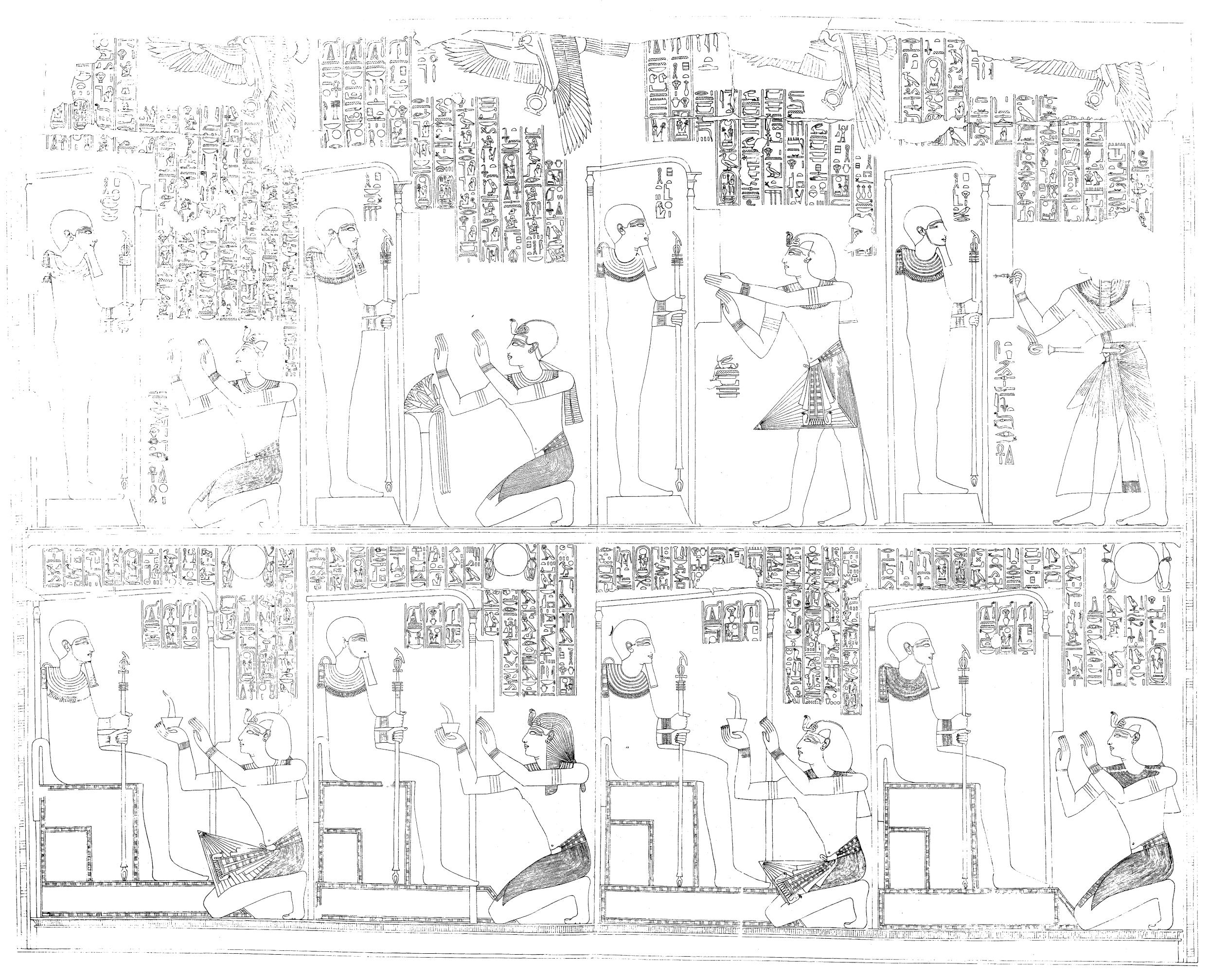
- a. Furniture from the chapel of the god. See Plate 18, upper register
- b. Rē c -Ḥarakhti as a ram. See Plate 14, lower register
- c. The goddess Yus'as. See Plate 18, lower register



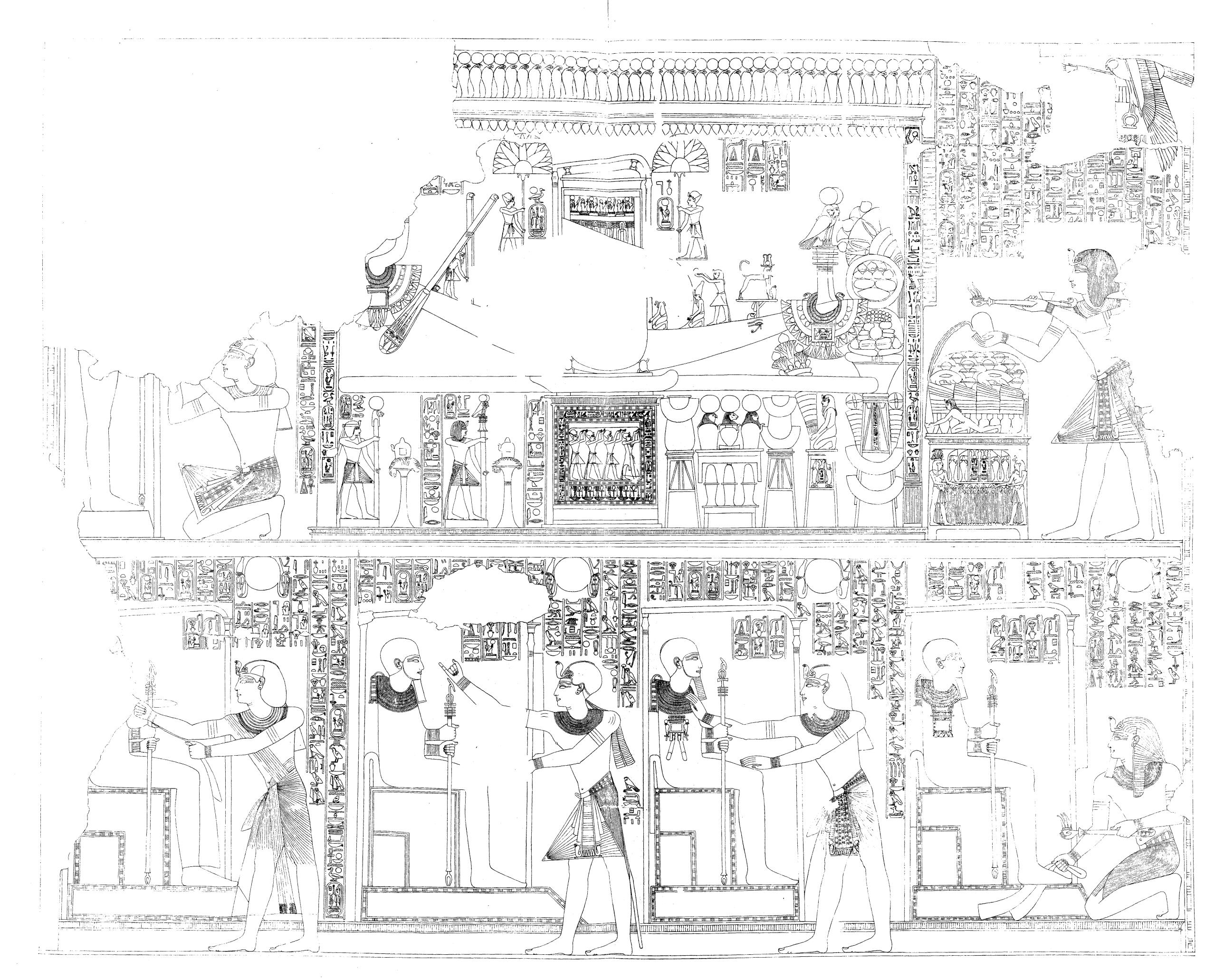




CHAPEL OF PTAH, NORTH WALL, EASTERN SECTION



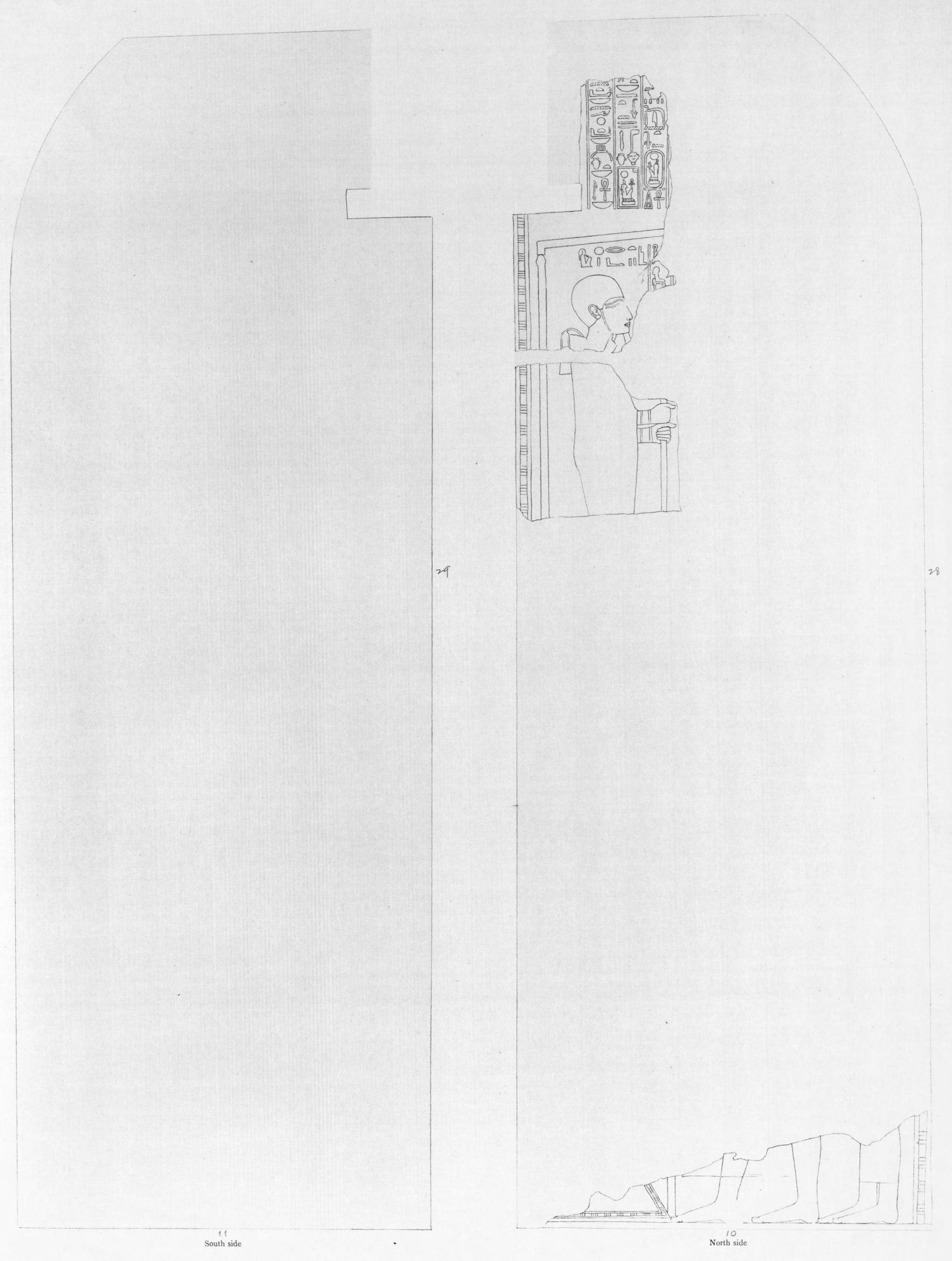
CHAPEL OF PTAH, NORTH WALL, EASTERN SECTION

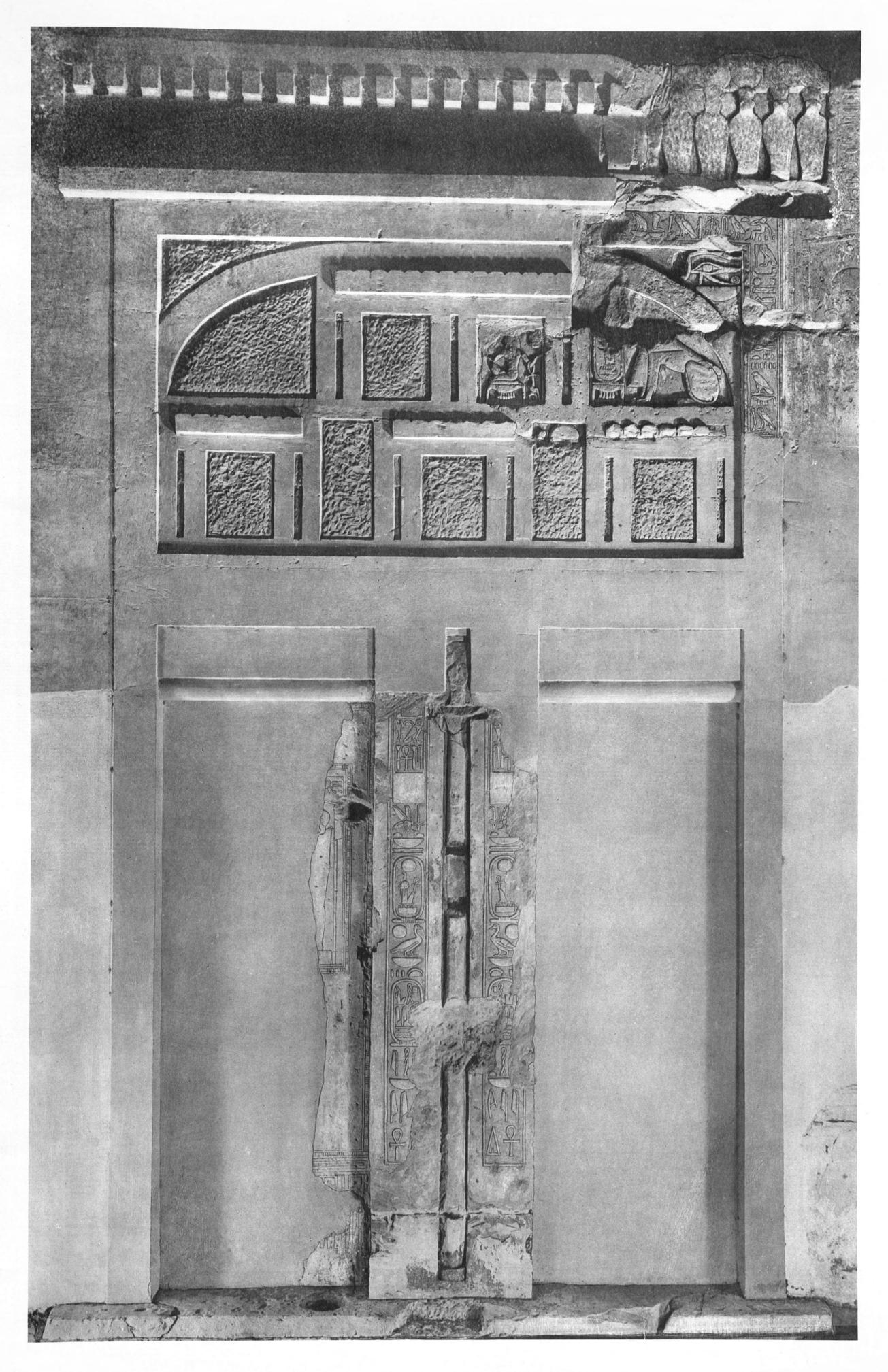


CHAPEL OF PTAH, NORTH WALL, WESTERN SECTION

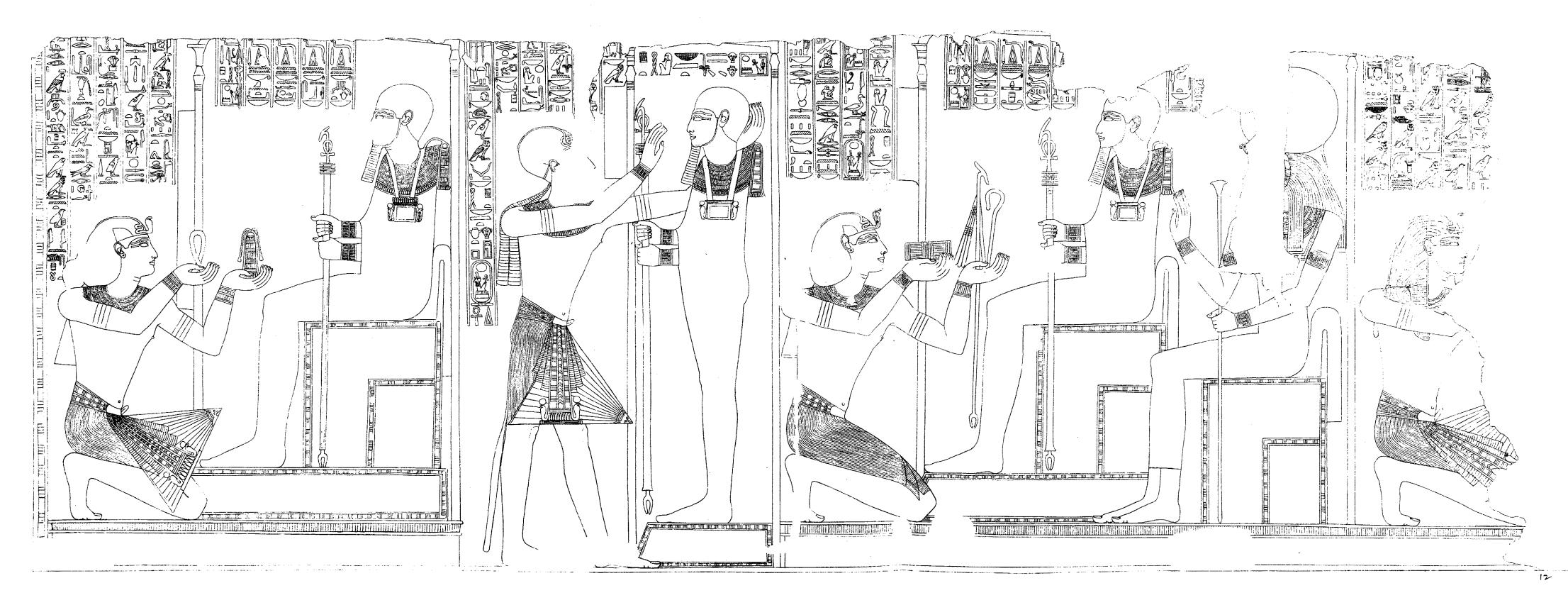


CHAPEL OF PTAḤ, NORTH WALL, WESTERN SECTION

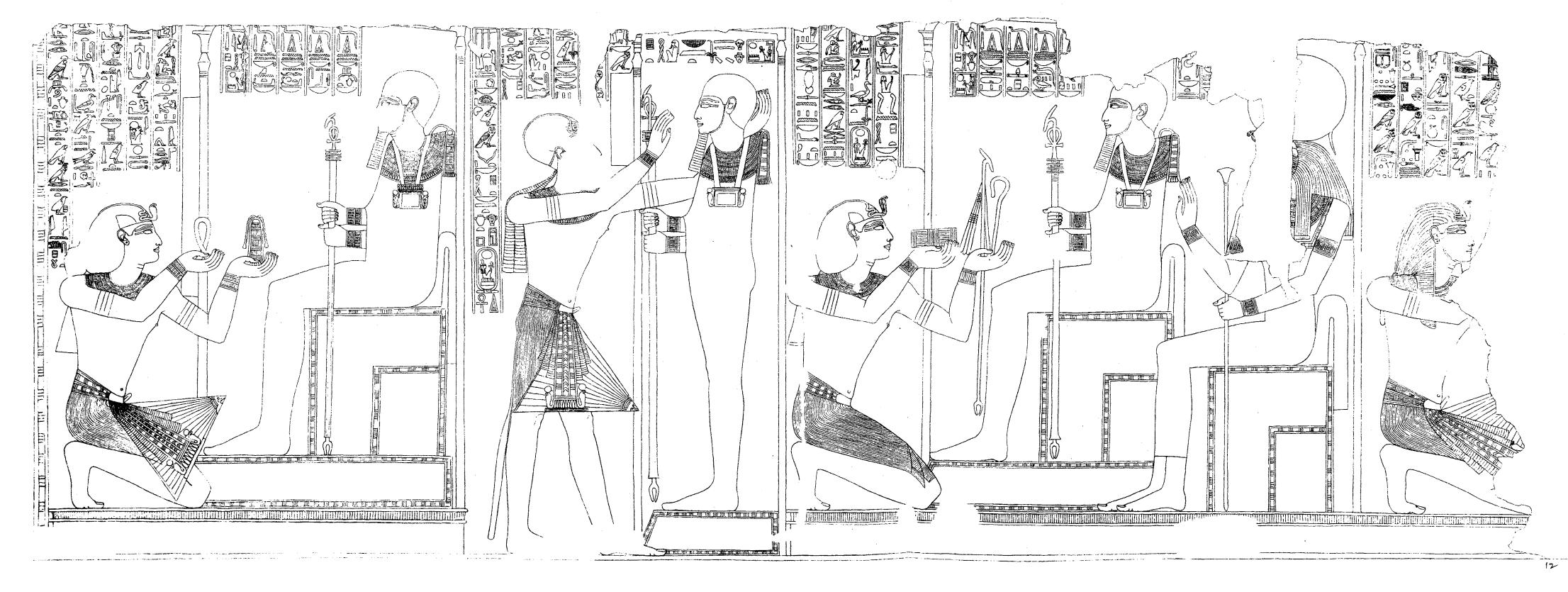




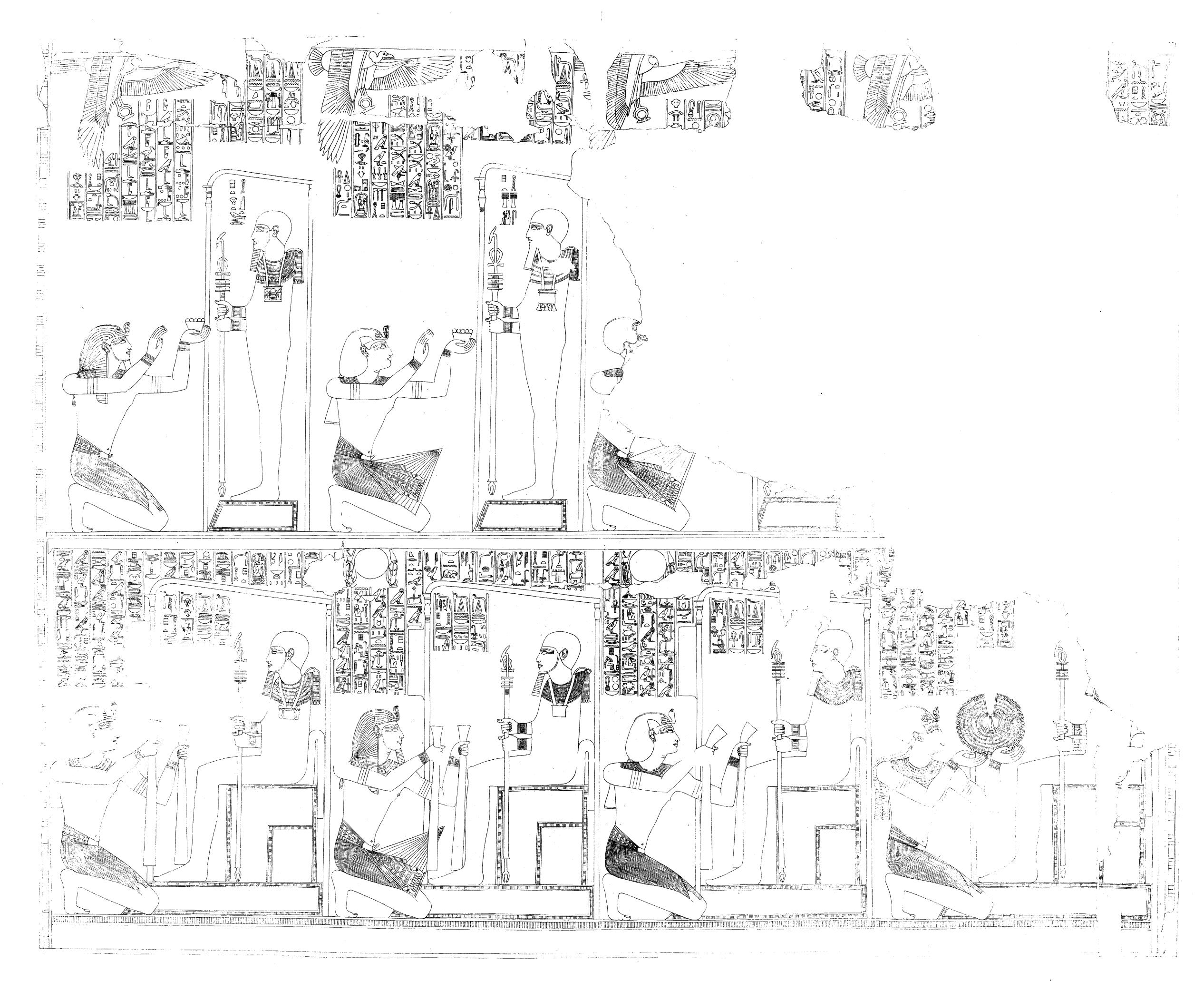
CHAPEL OF PTAḤ, FALSE DOOR IN WEST WALL

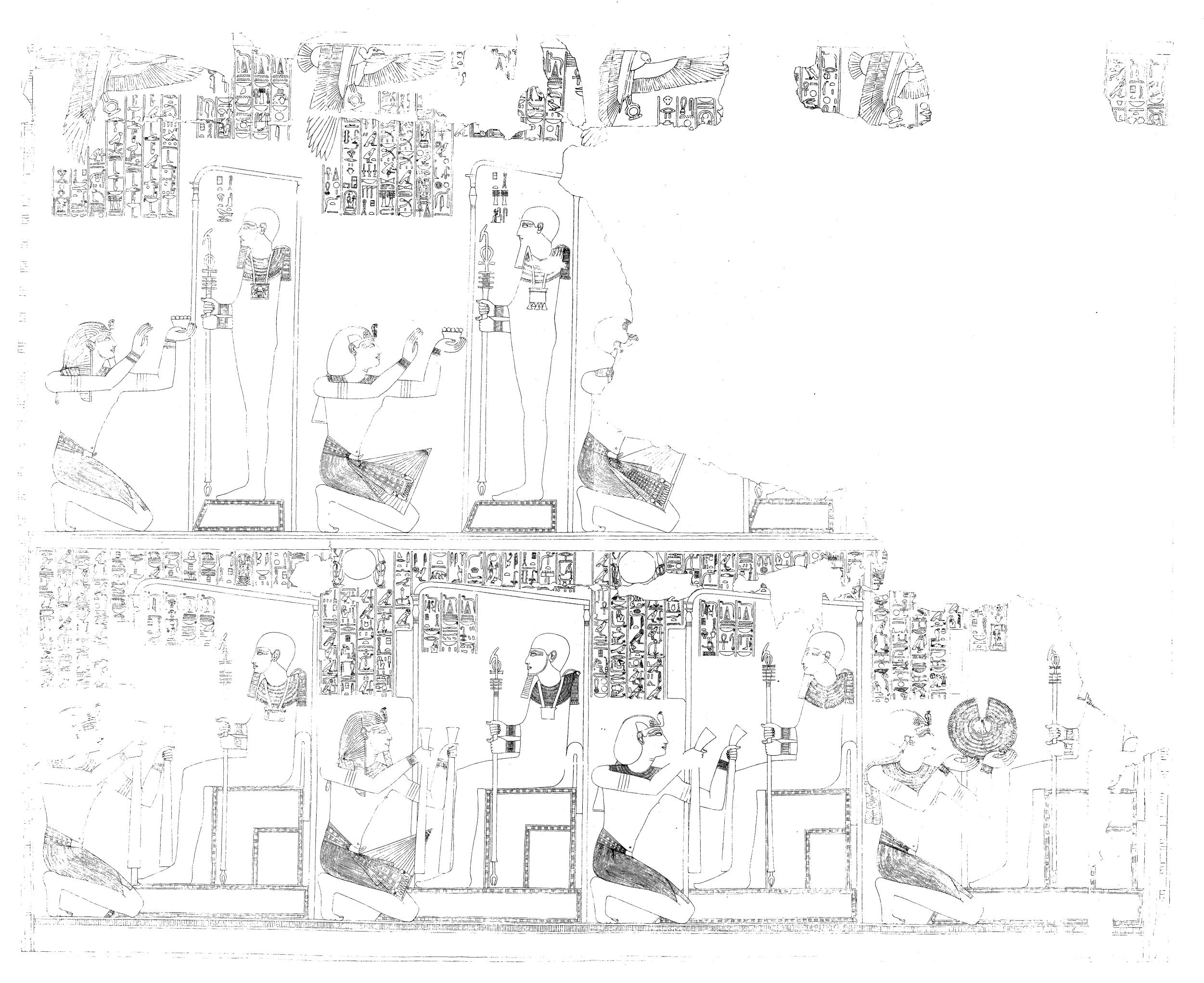


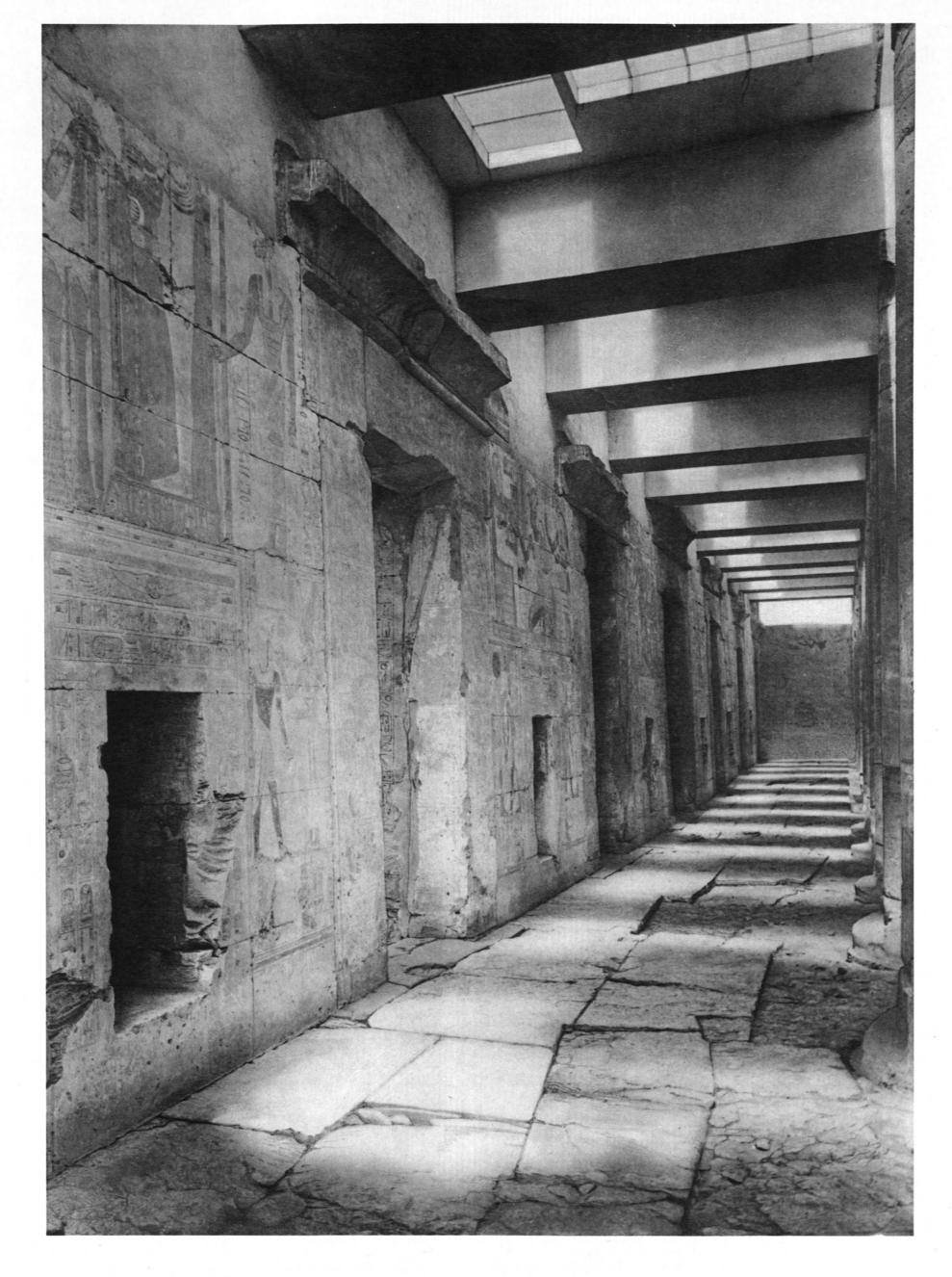
CHAPEL OF PTAH, SOUTH WALL, WESTERN SECTION



CHAPEL OF PTAH, SOUTH WALL, WESTERN SECTION

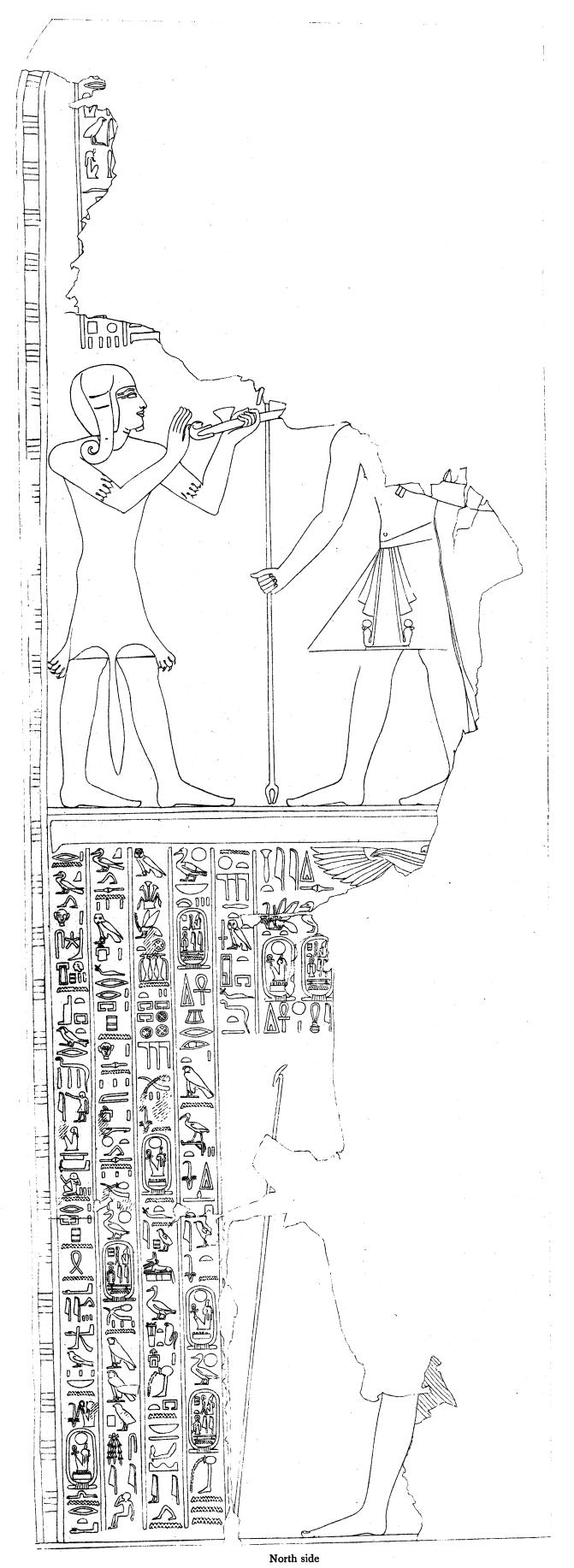


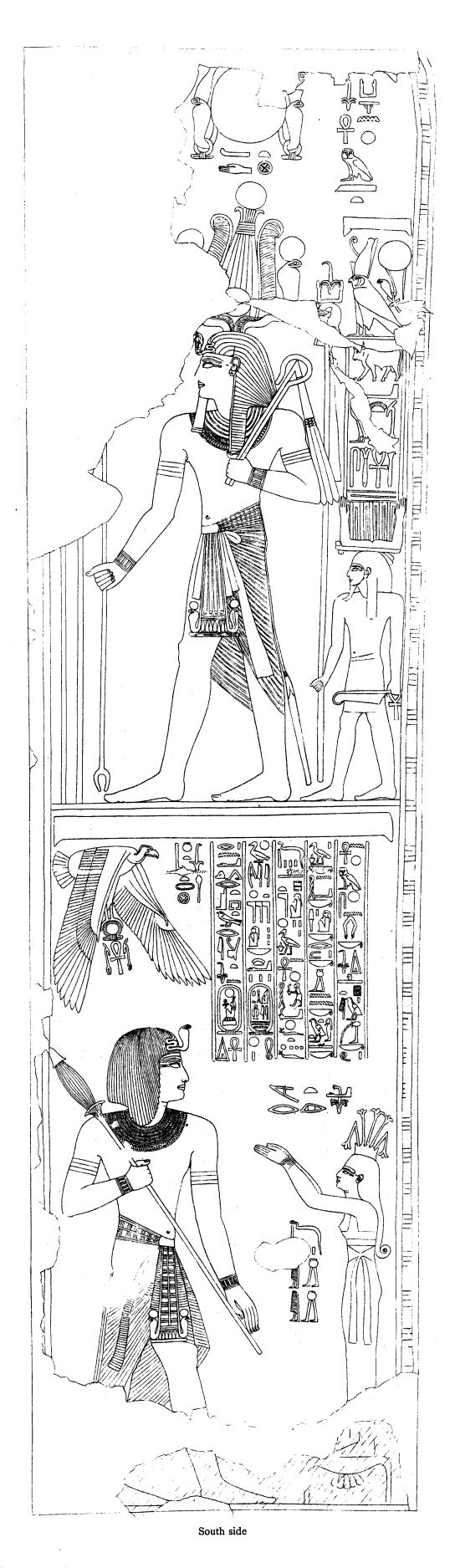




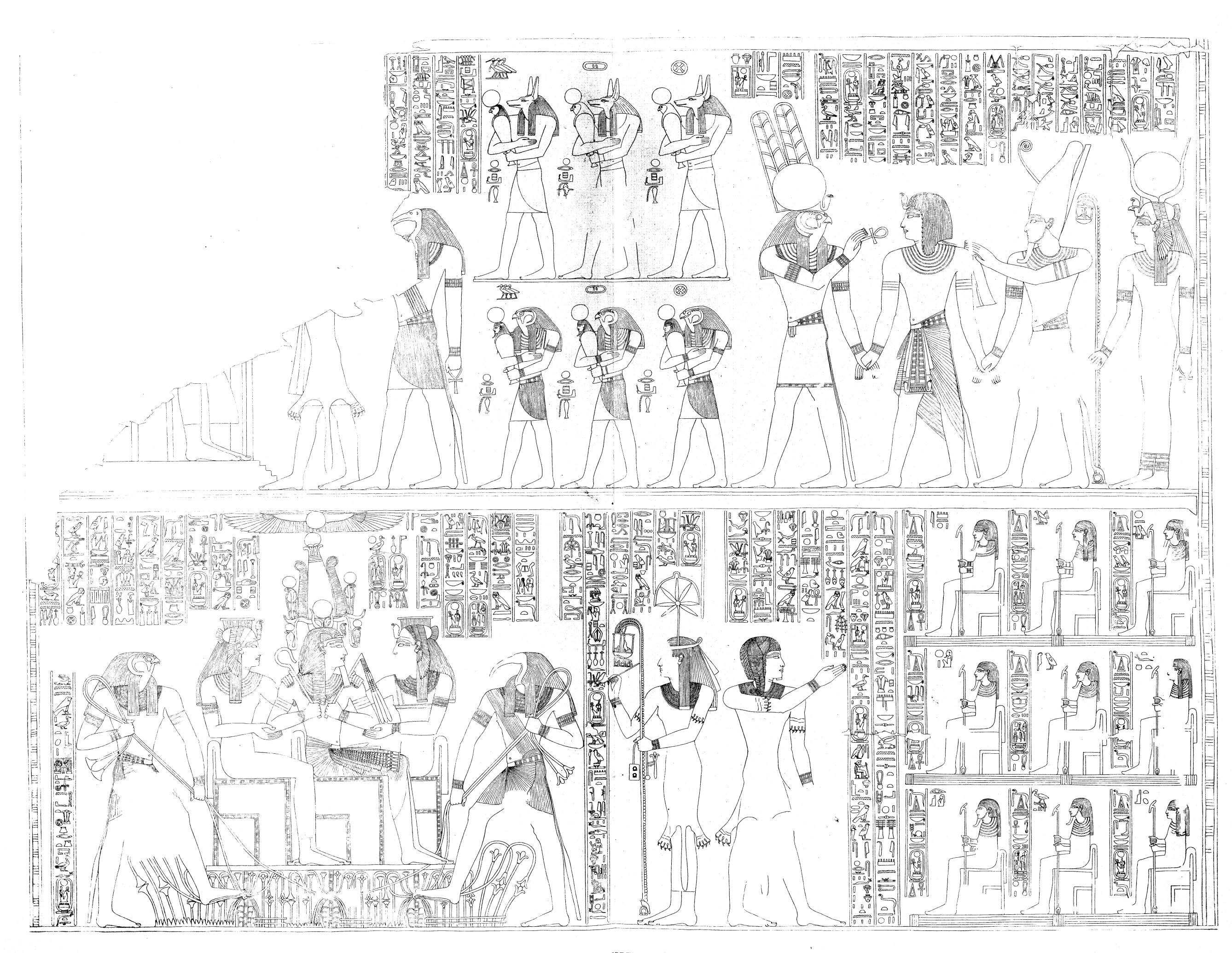
VIEW SHOWING THE ENTRANCES OF THE CHAPELS FROM SOUTH TO NORTH

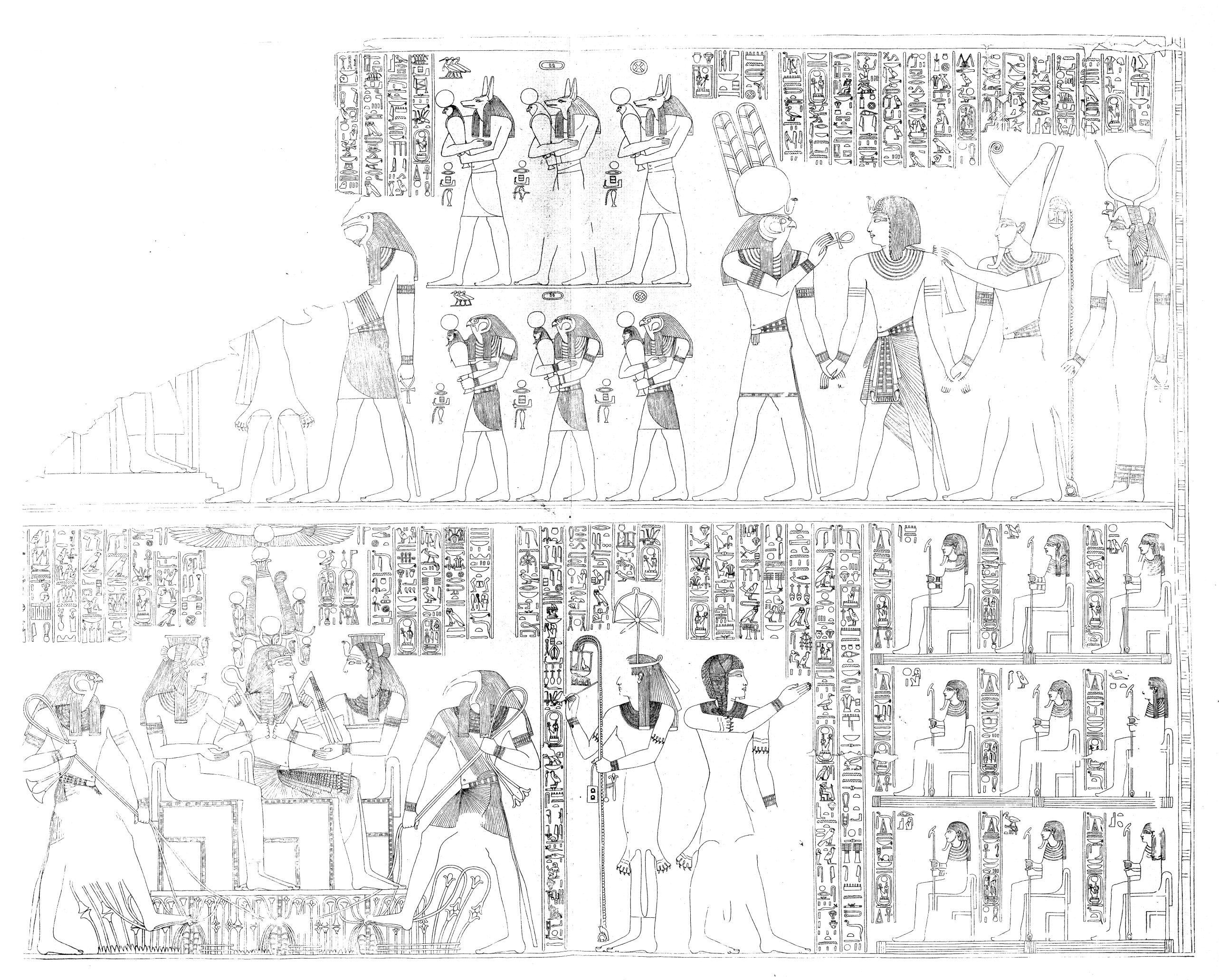
VIEW INTO THE CHAPEL OF AMEN-RE' FROM THE EAST

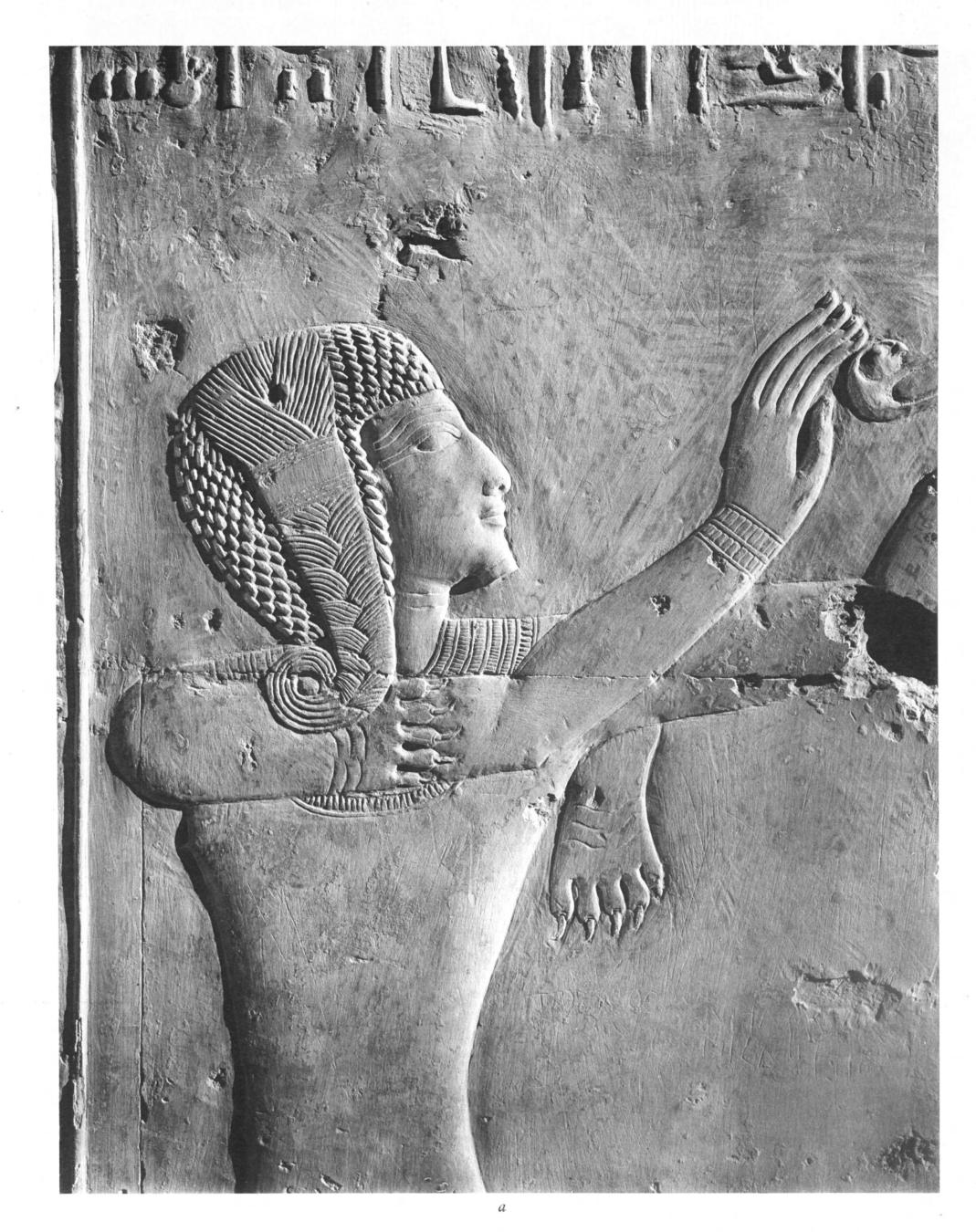


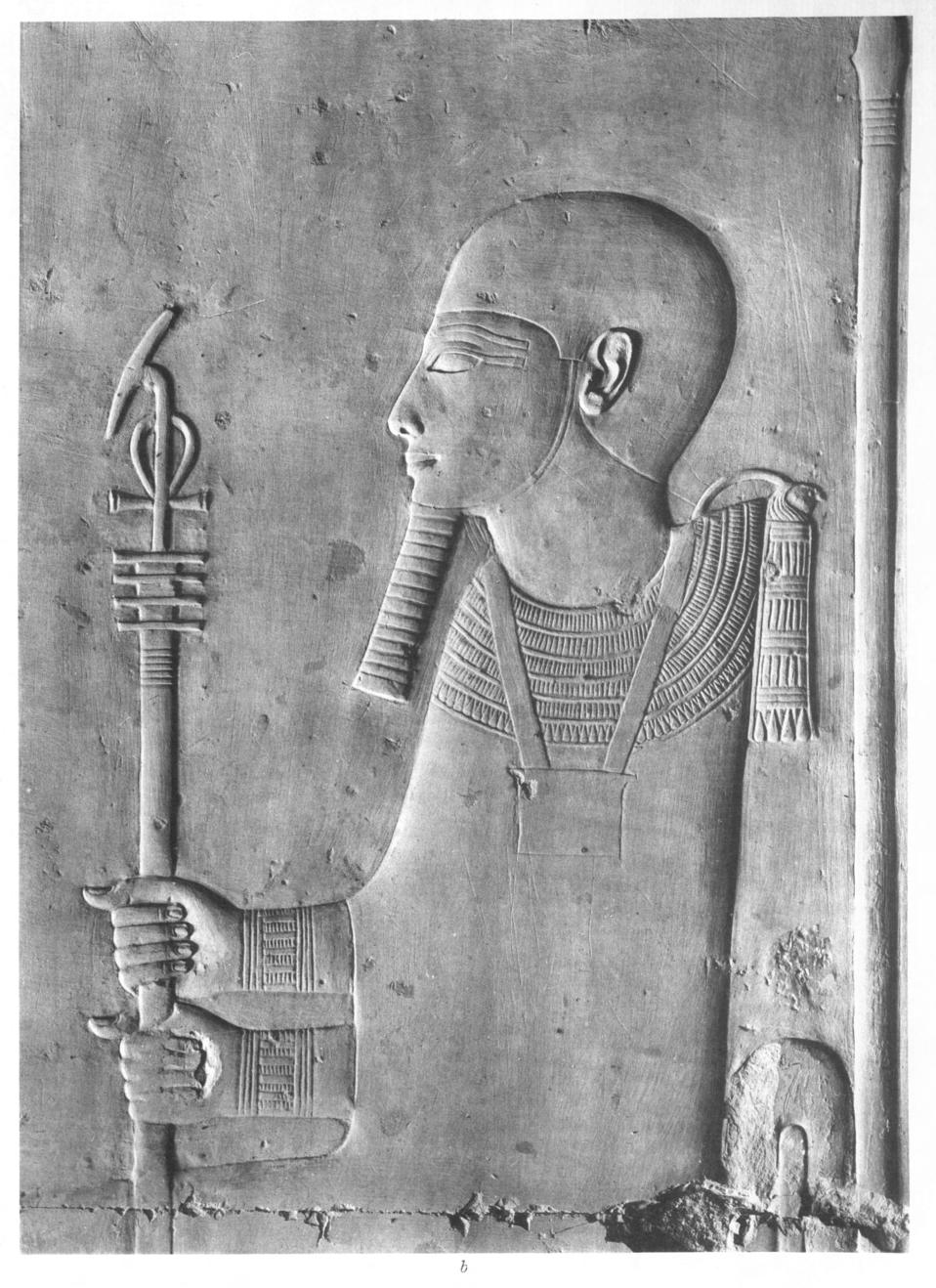


CHAPEL OF KING SETHOS, EAST WALL



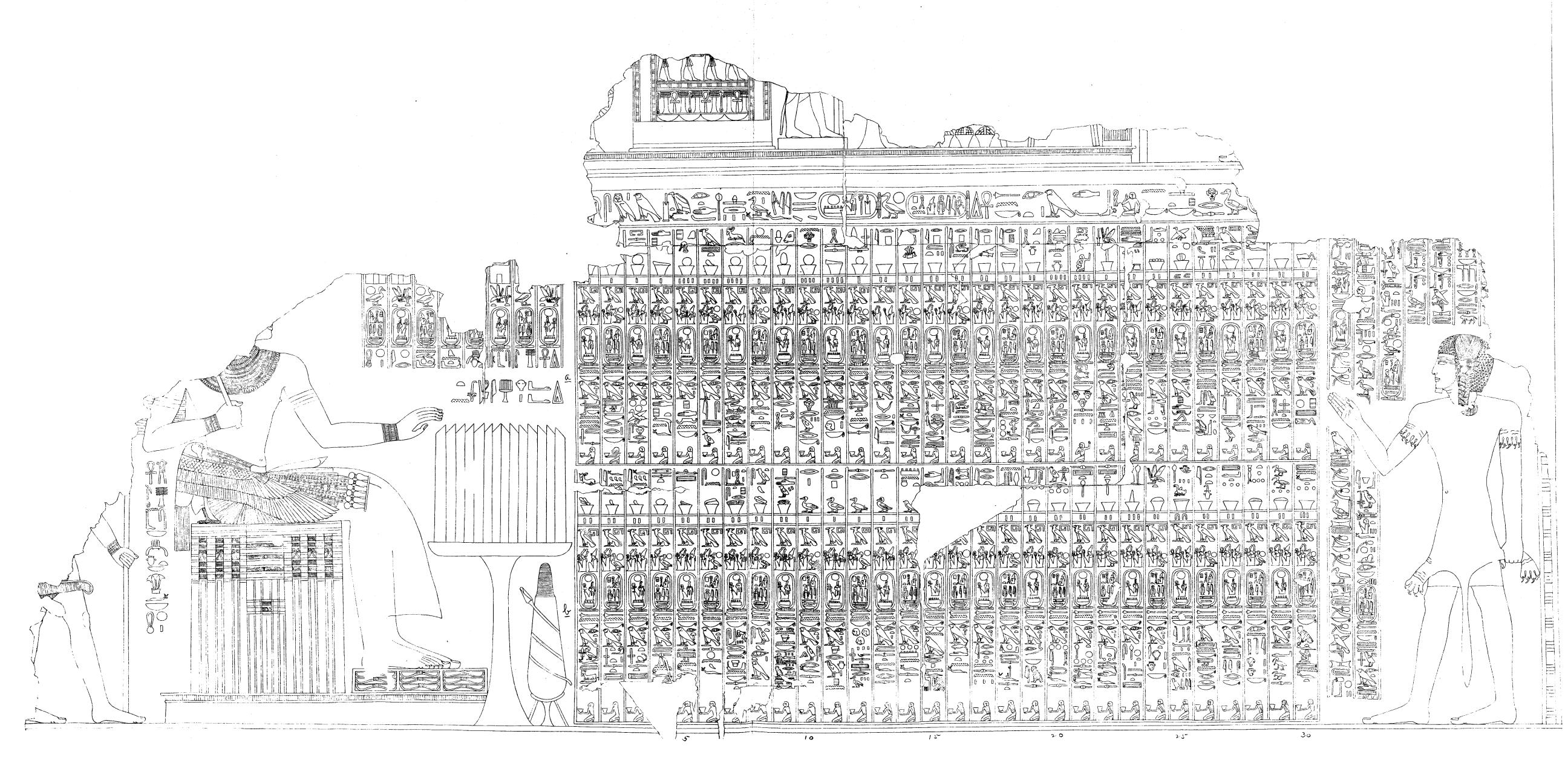


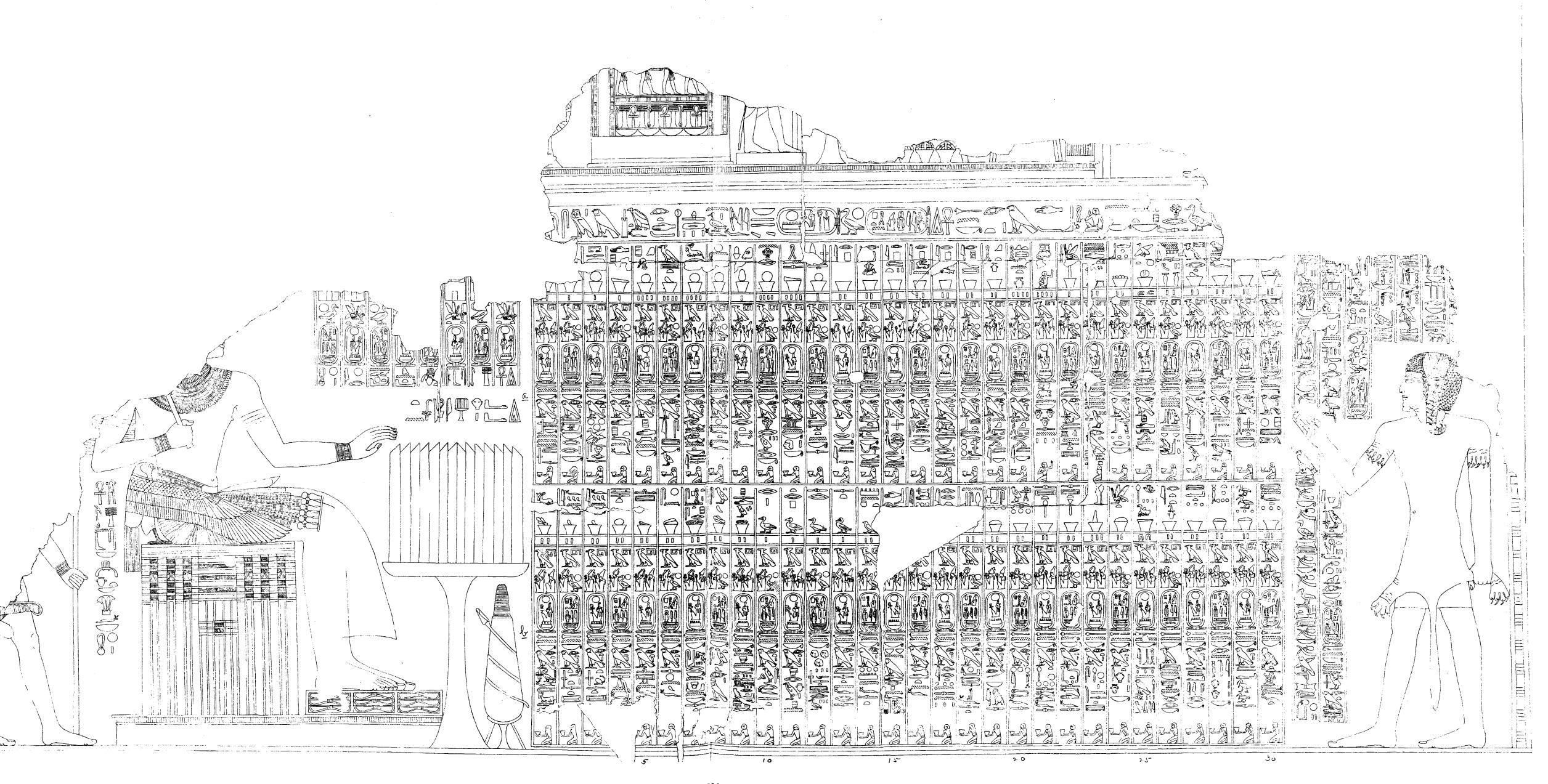


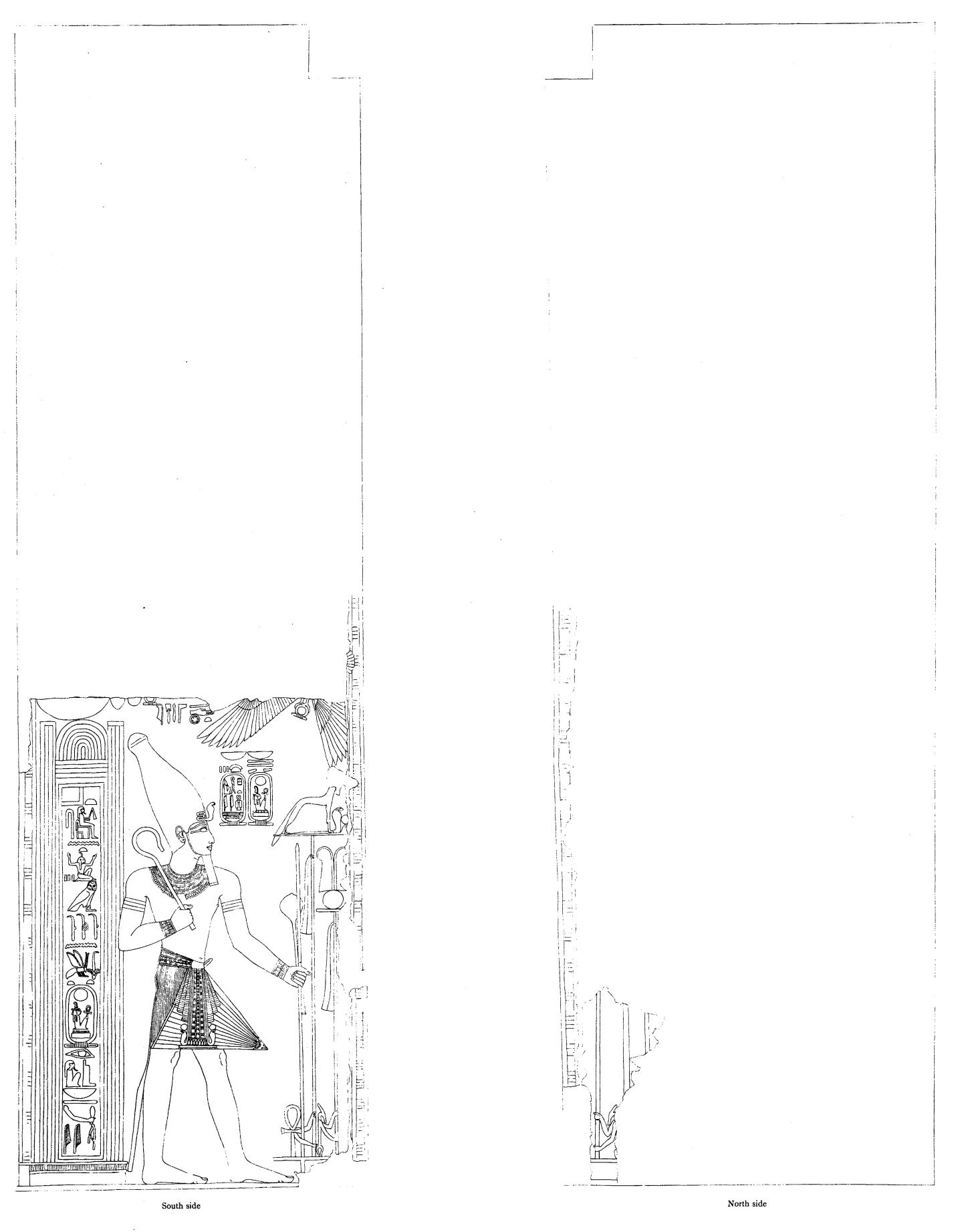


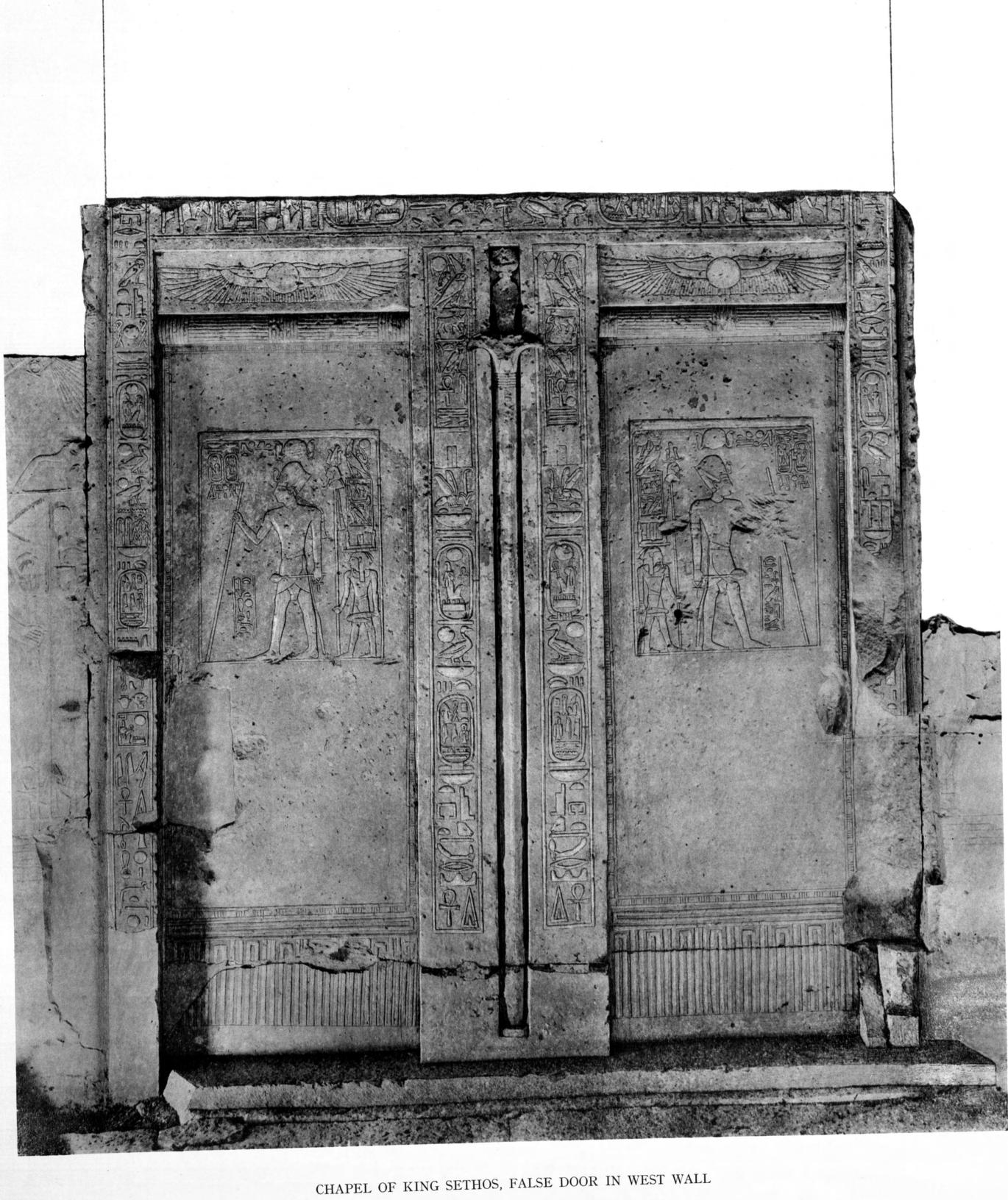
DETAILS FROM THE CHAPELS OF KING SETHOS AND OF PTAH

- a. Horus Pillar-of-his-Mother. See Plate 36, lower register
 - b. The god Ptah. See Plate 27, lower register









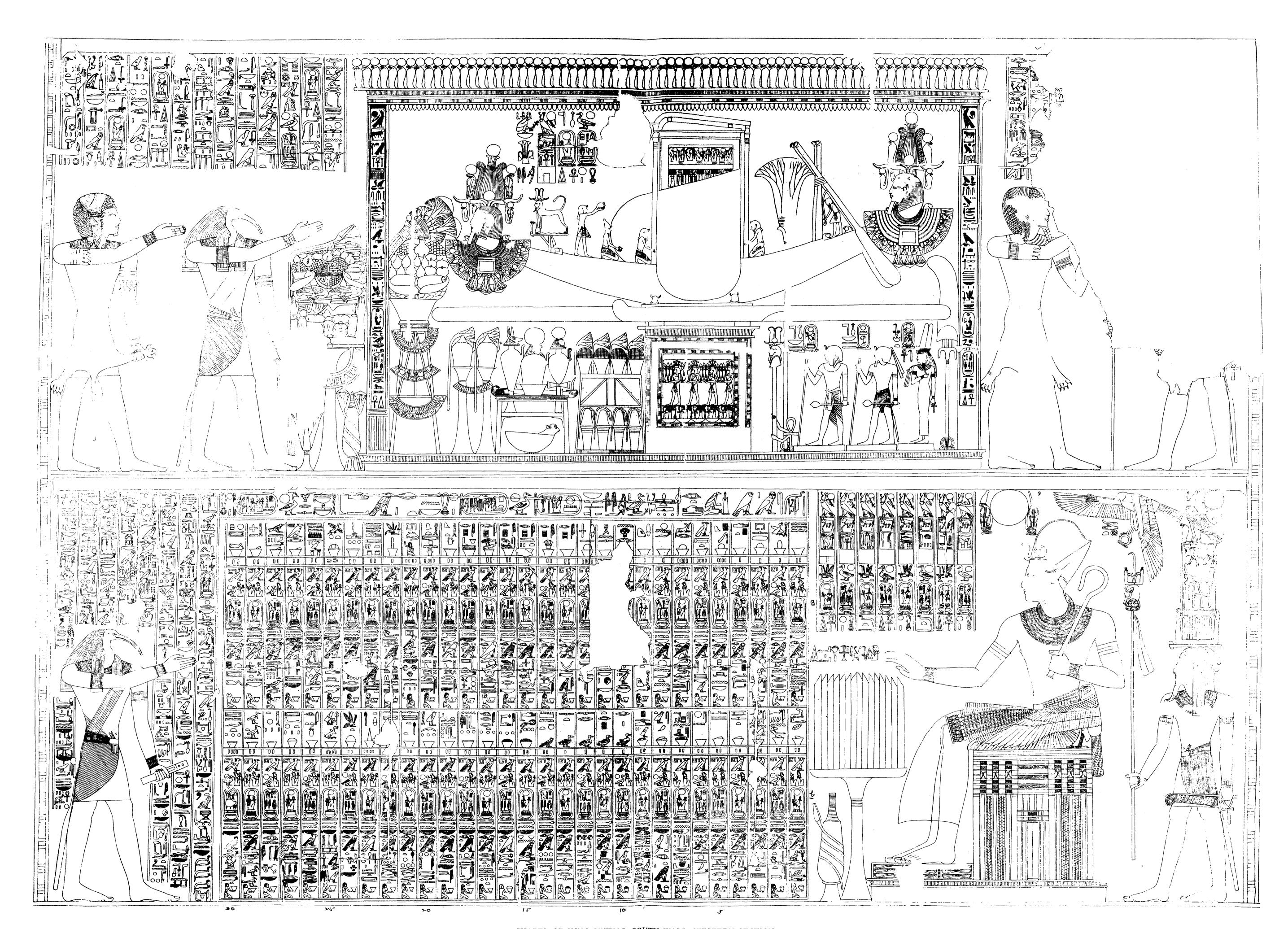
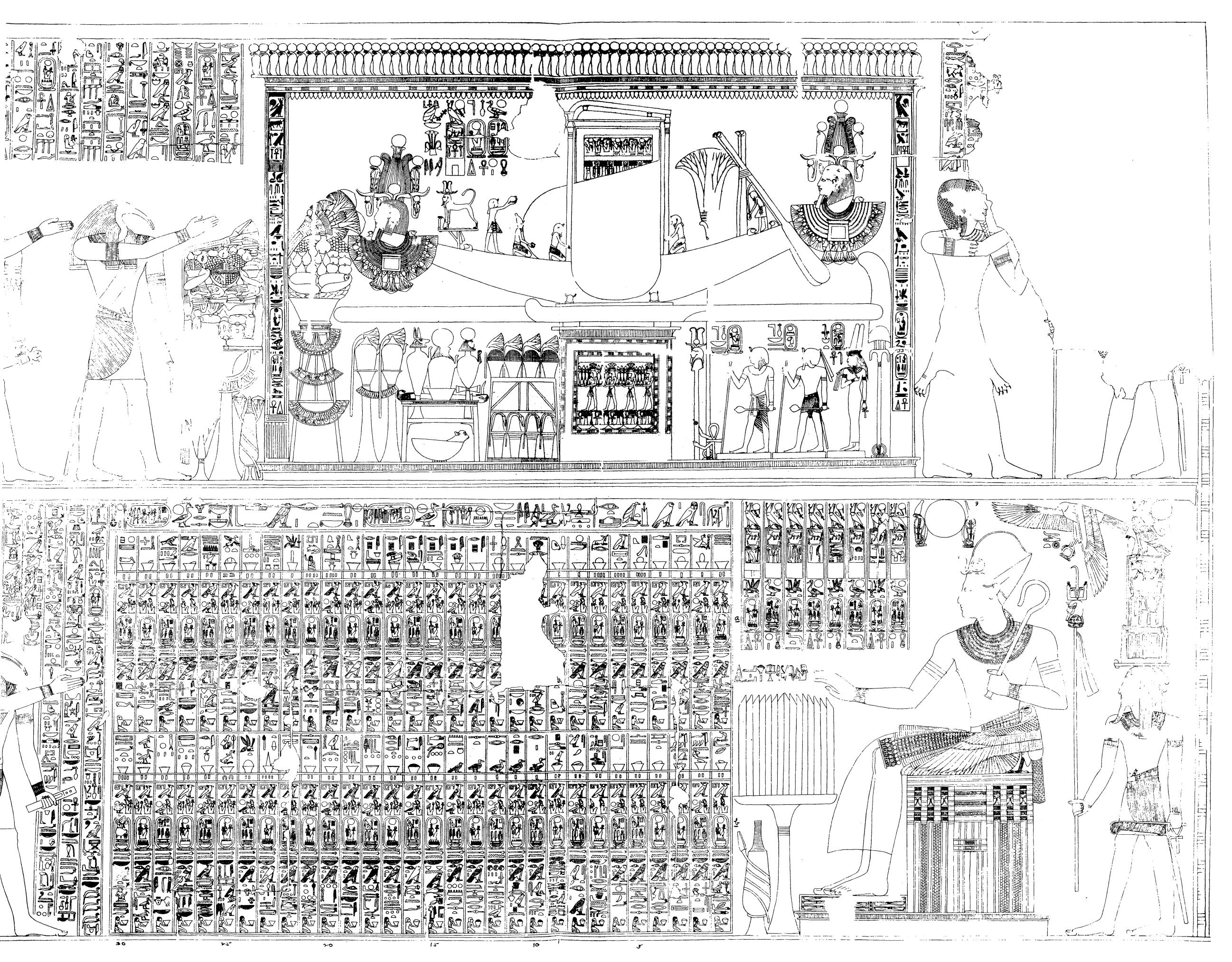
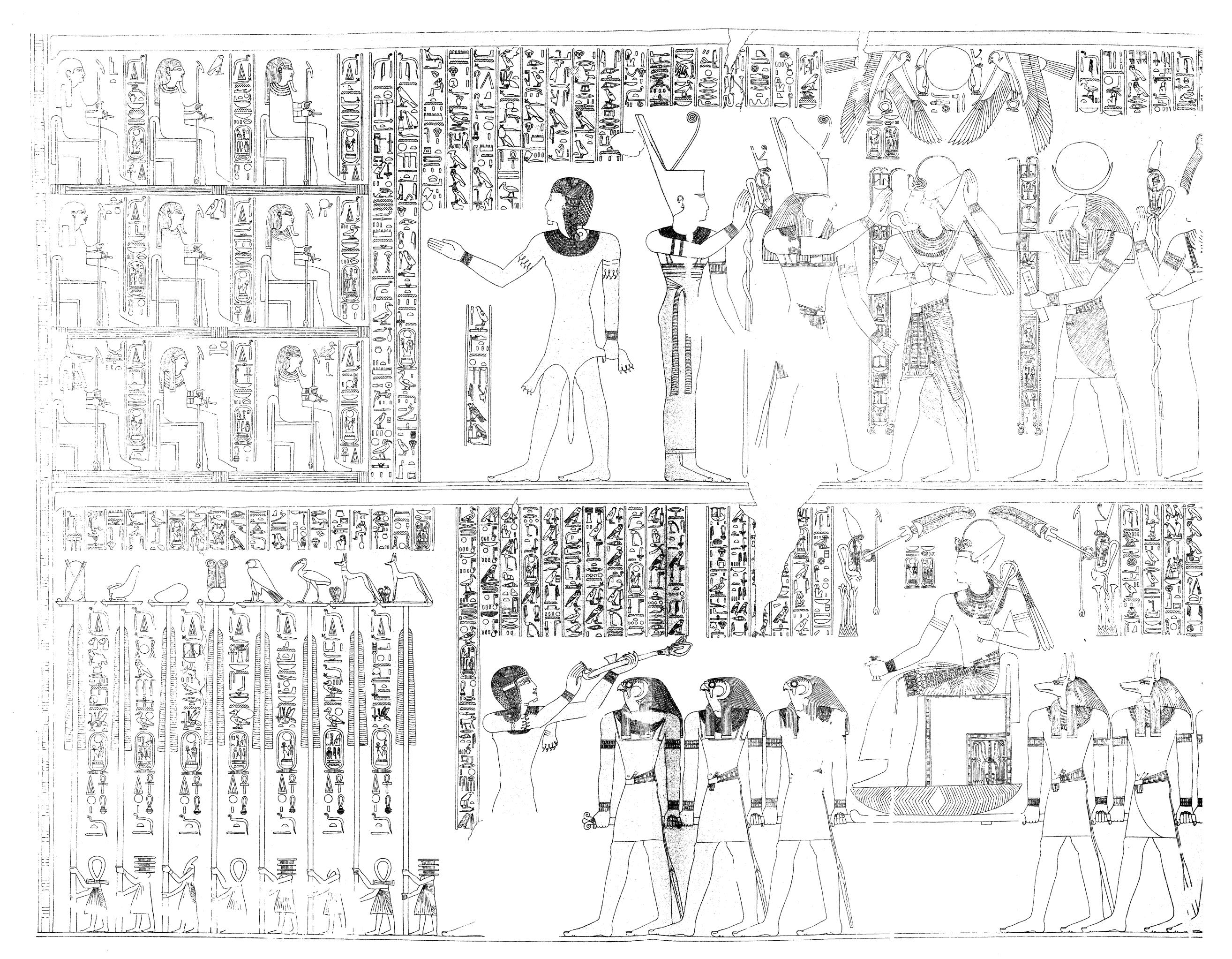
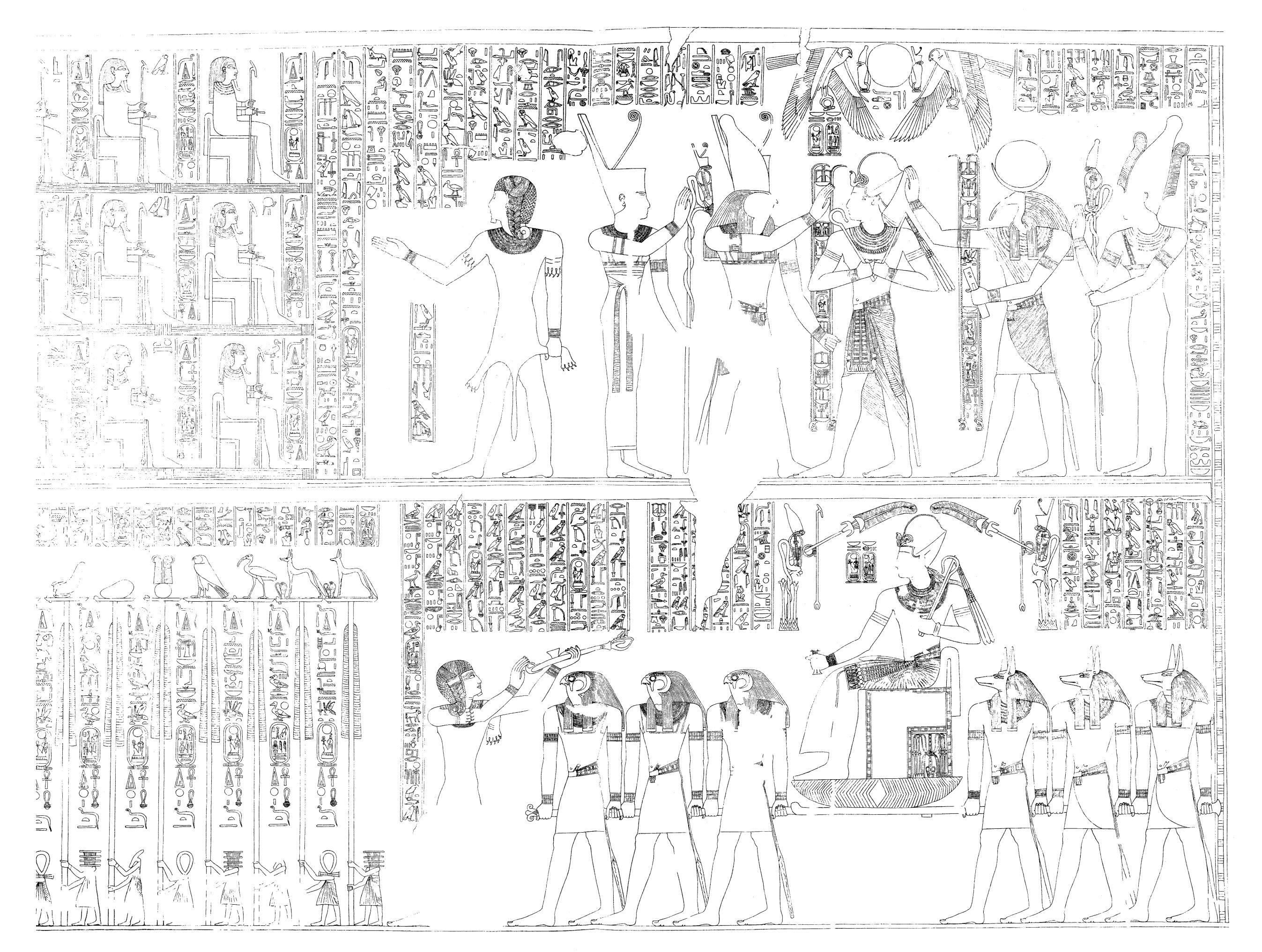


PLATE 35

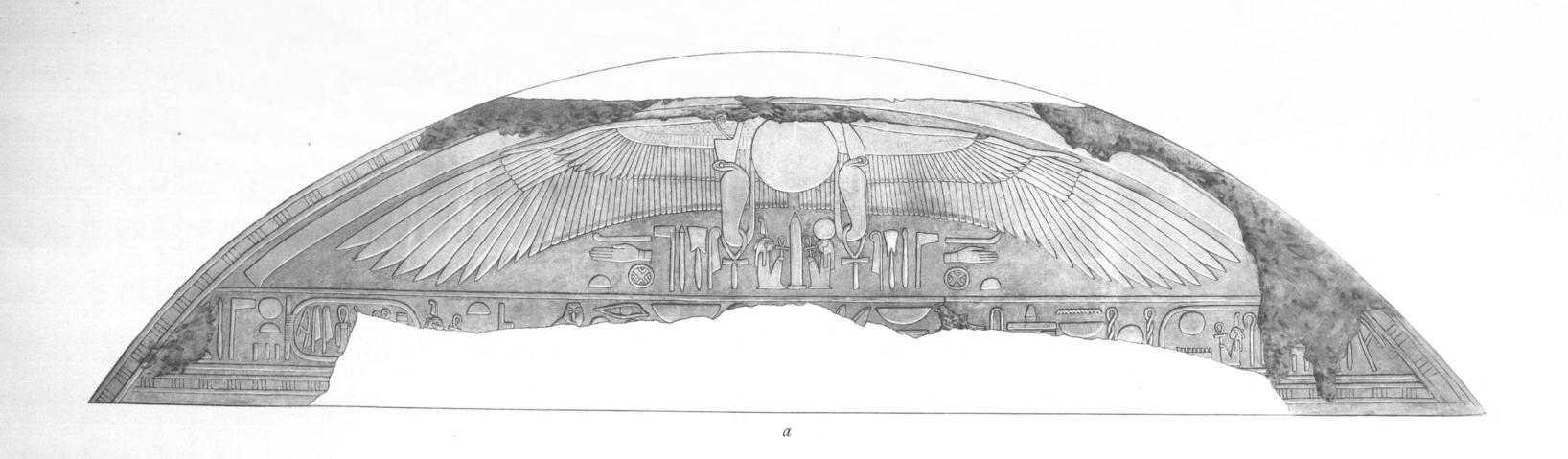


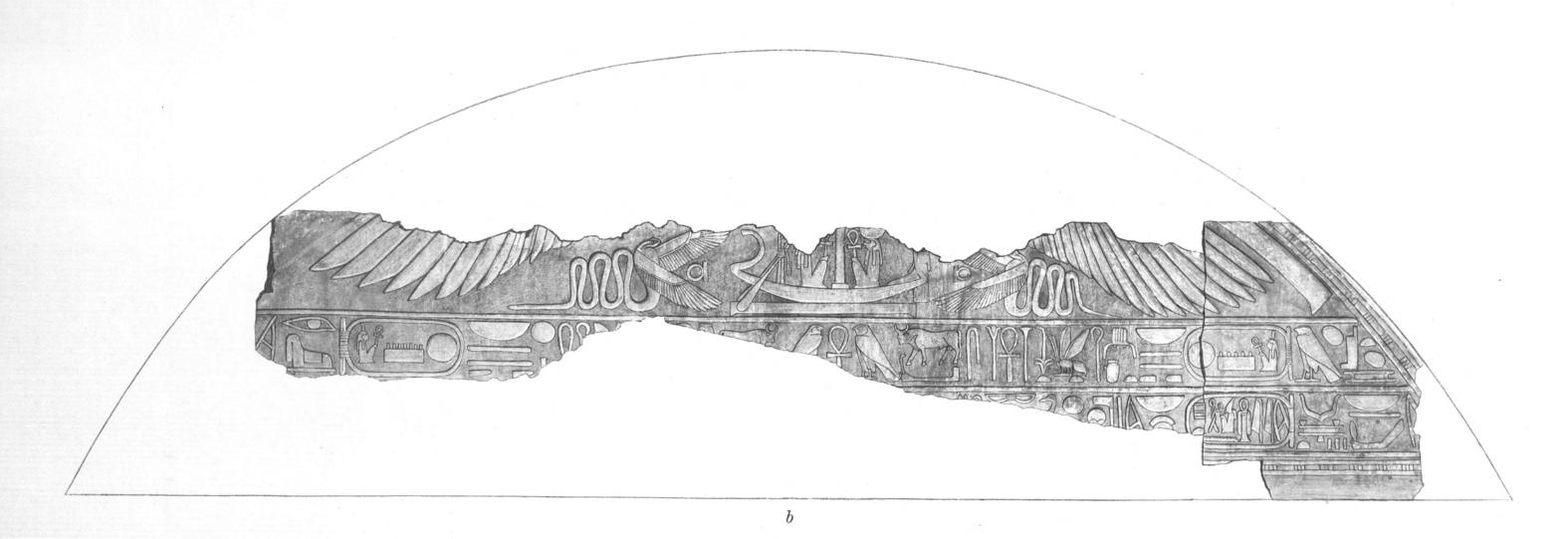


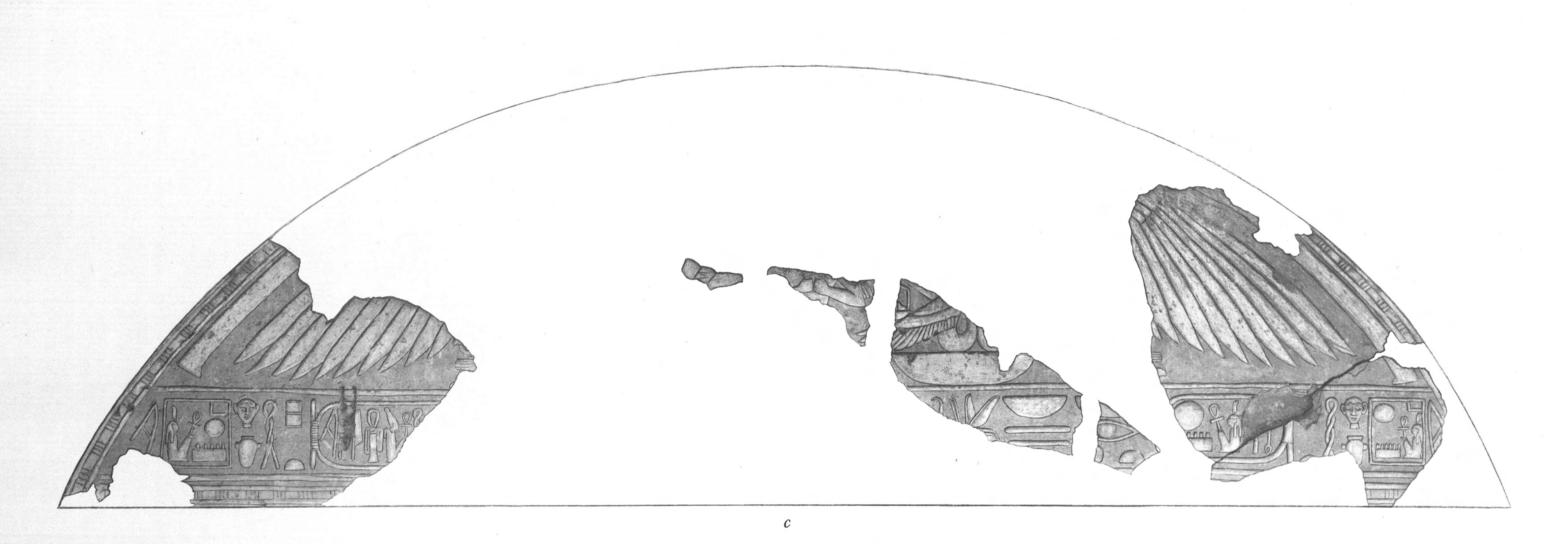




THE KING ENTHRONED WITH THE GODDESSES OF UPPER AND LOWER EGYPT



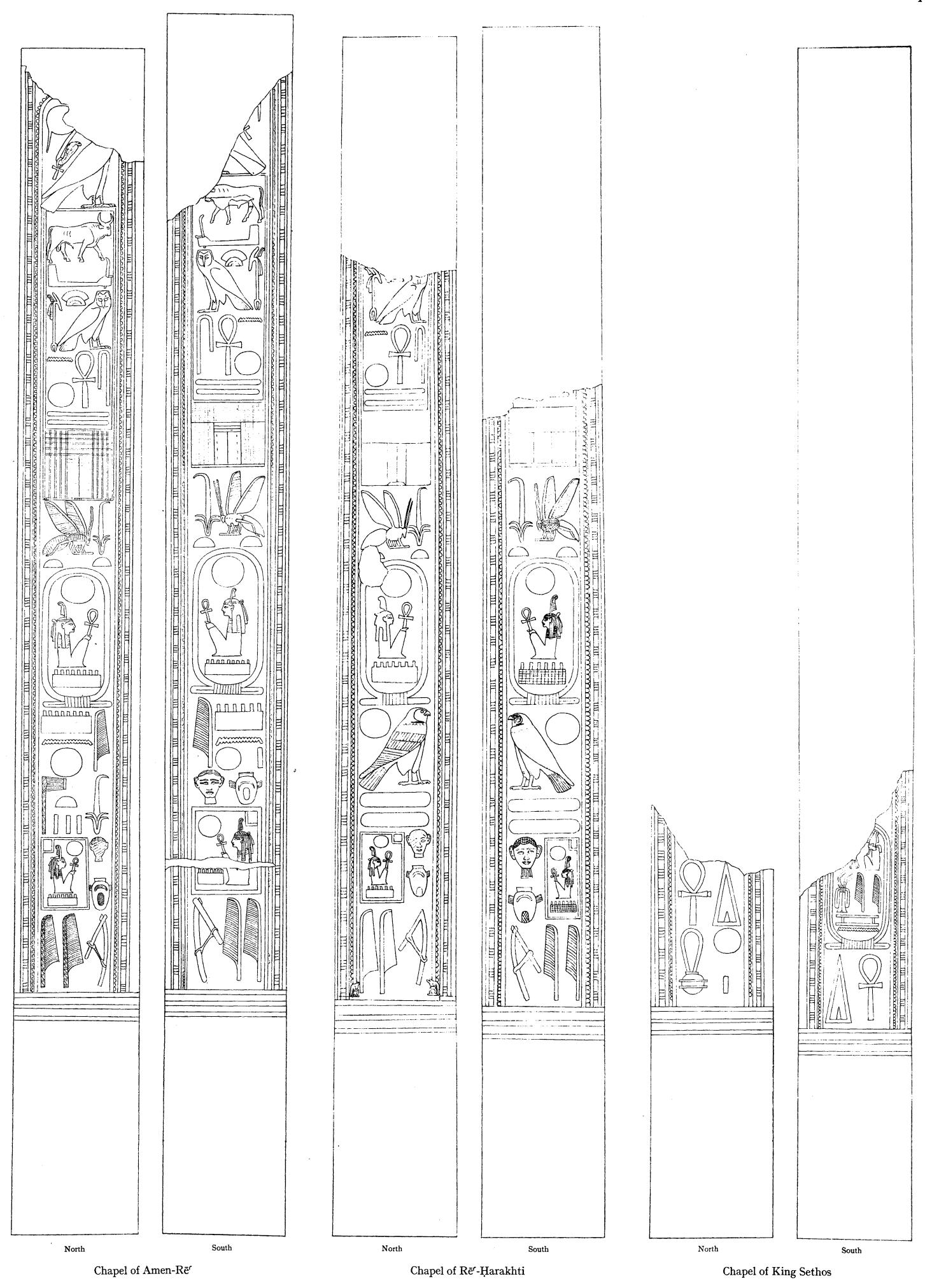




LUNETTES FROM THE EAST WALLS OF THE SOUTHERN GROUP OF CHAPELS

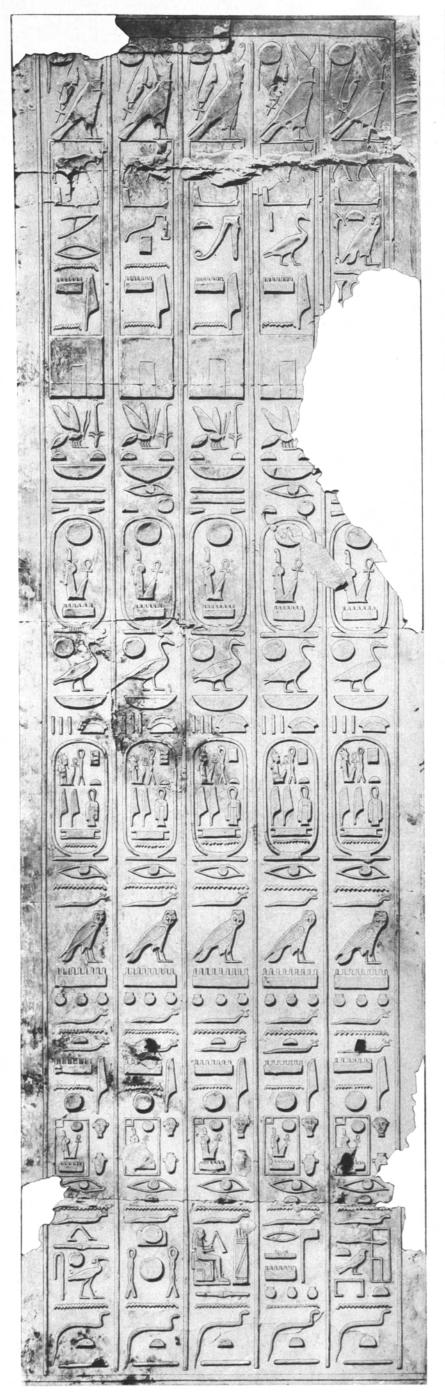
- a. From the Chapel of Amen-Rē $^{\prime}$
- b. From the Chapel of Rēr-Ḥarakhti
- c. From the Chapel of Ptah

N.B.—The lunette of the chapel of King Sethos is destroyed.

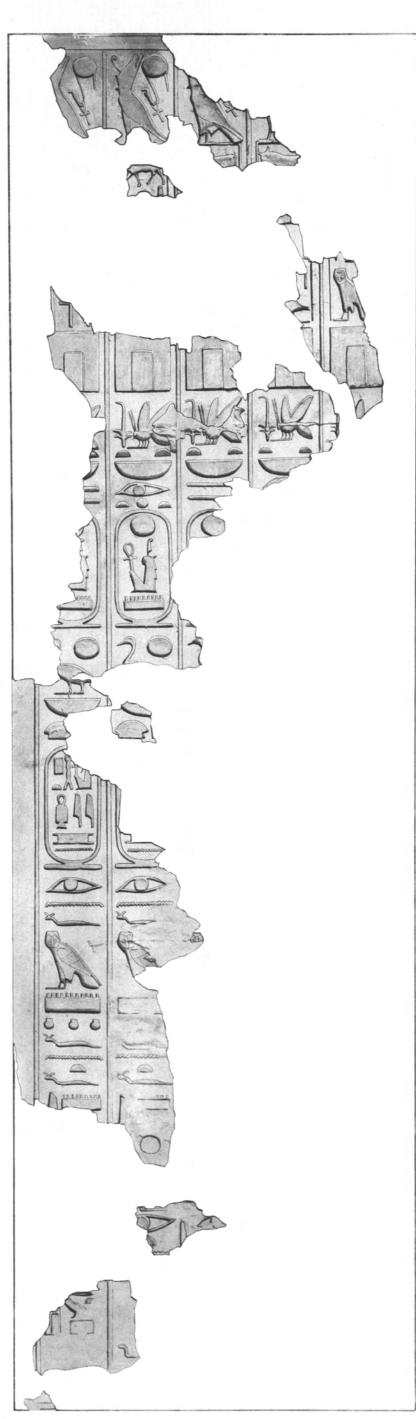


PILASTERS IN THE CENTRE OF THE LONGER WALLS

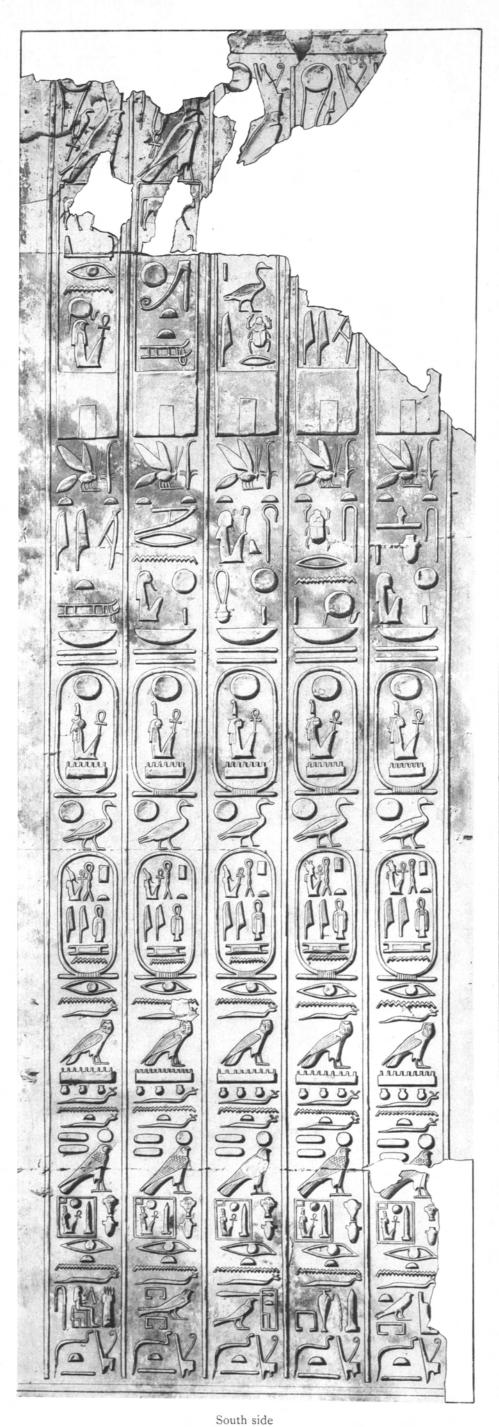
N.B.—The Pilasters of the Chapel of Ptah are destroyed.

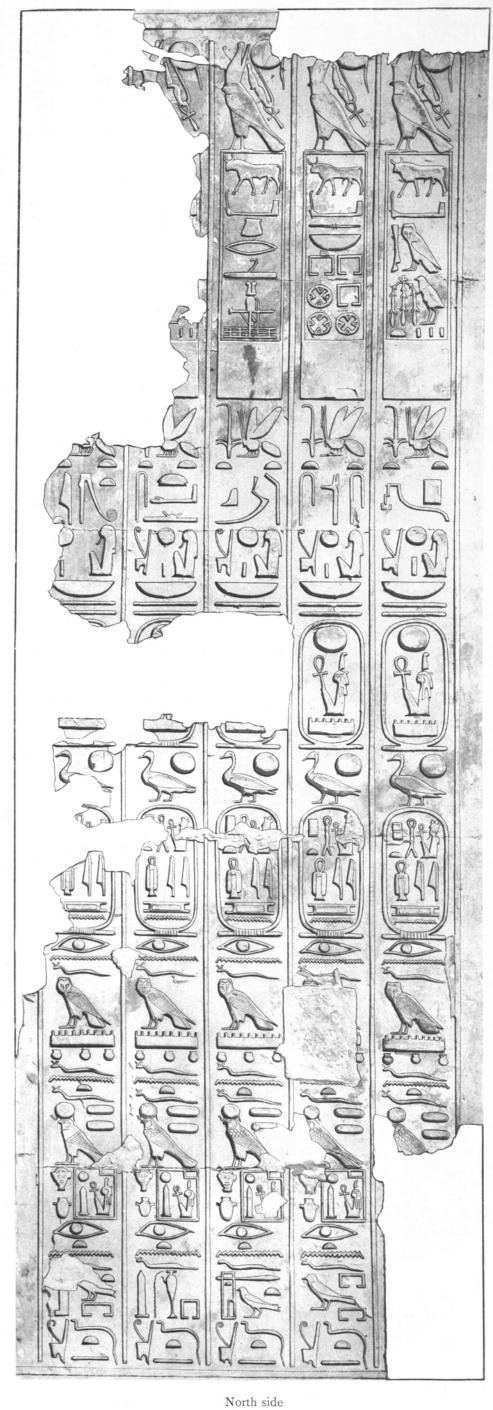


South side



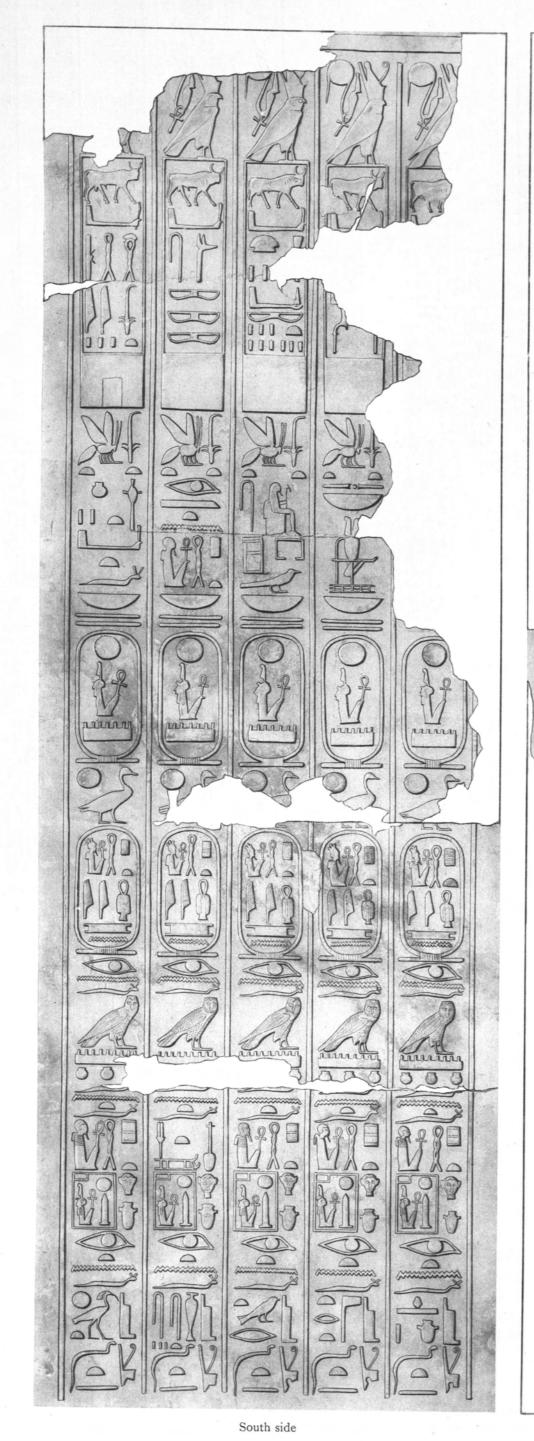
North side

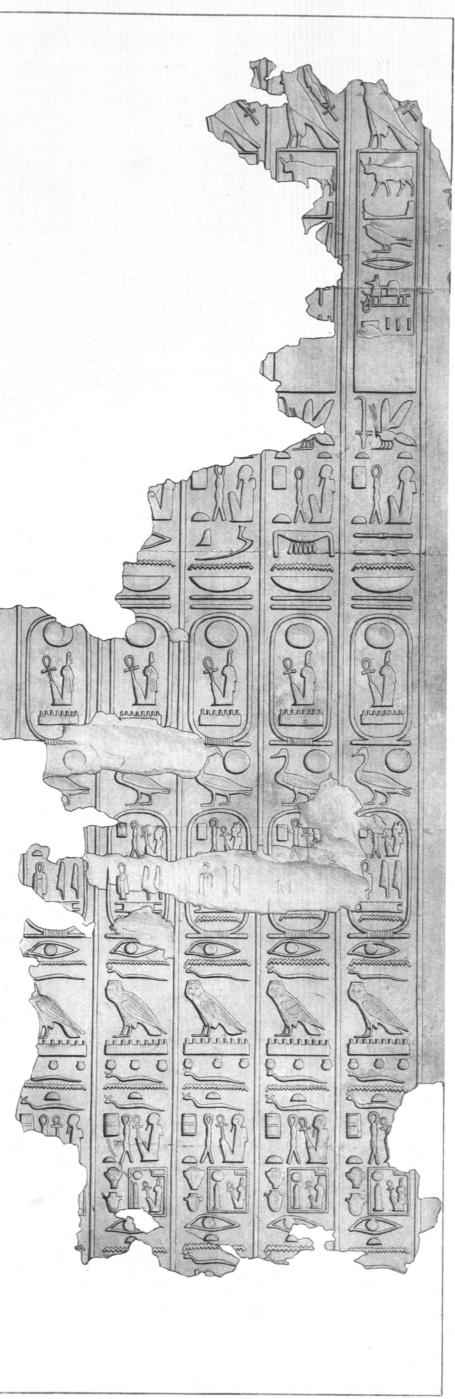




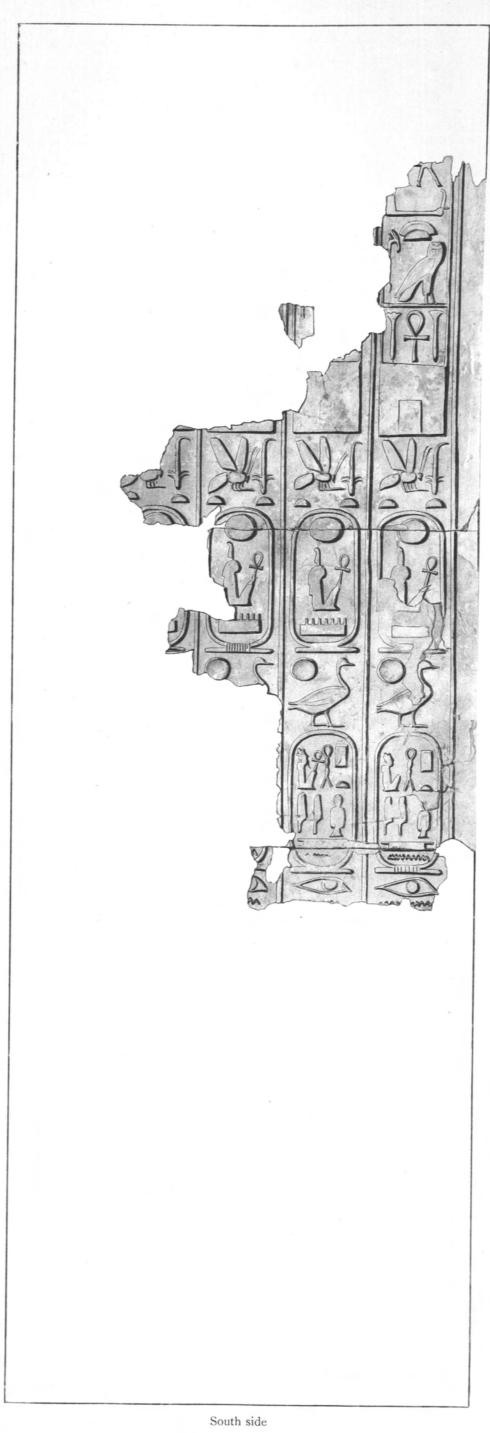
CHAPEL OF AMEN-RĒ

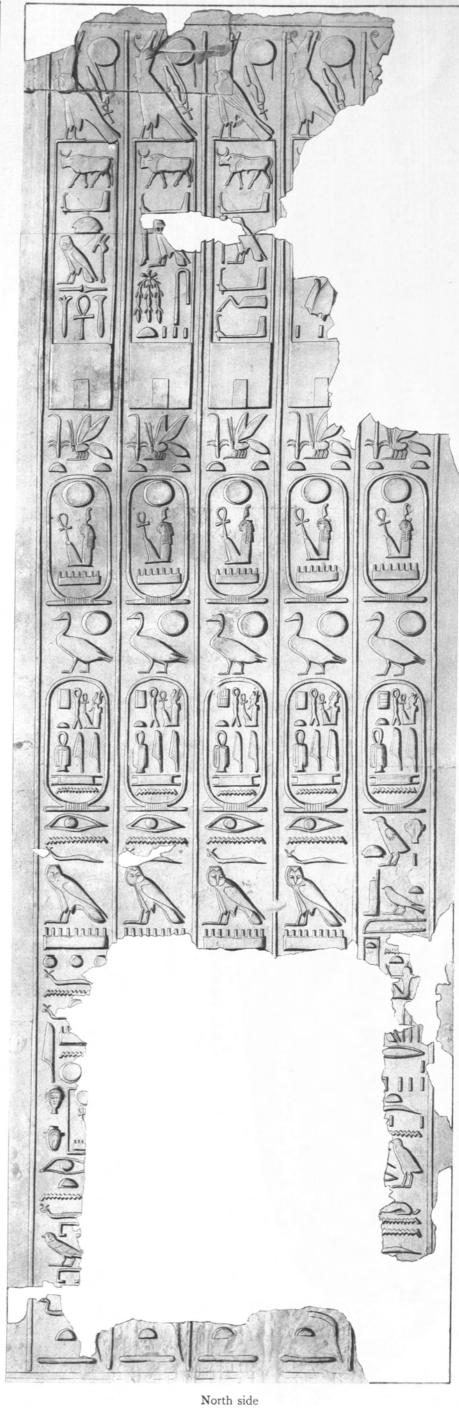
CHAPEL OF RĒʻ-ḤARAKHTI





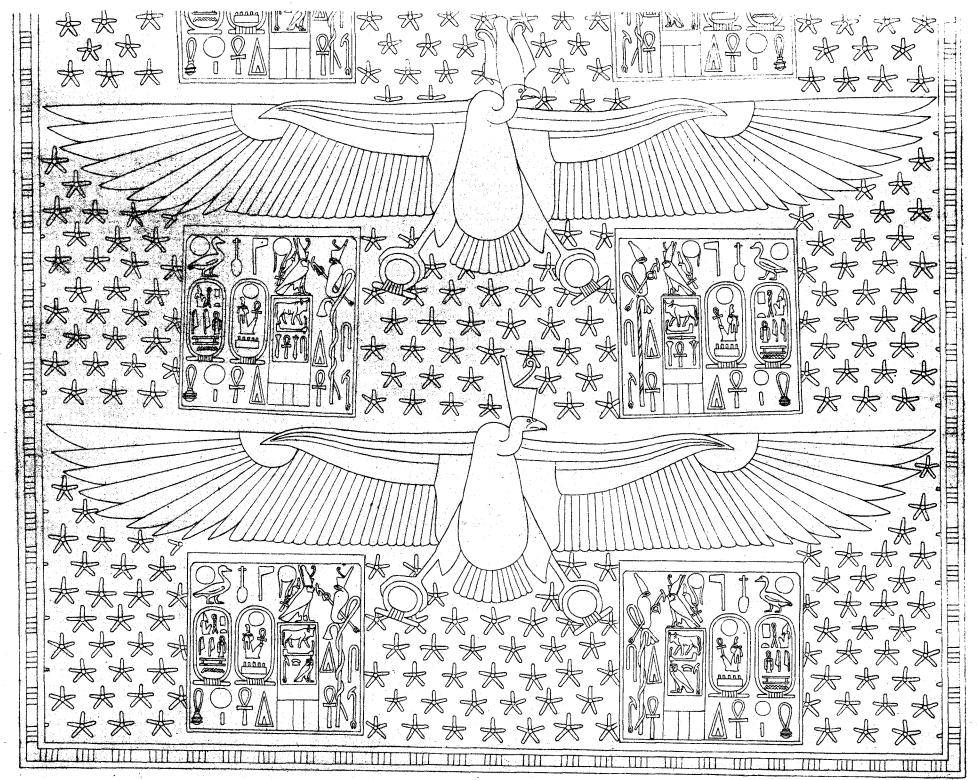
North side



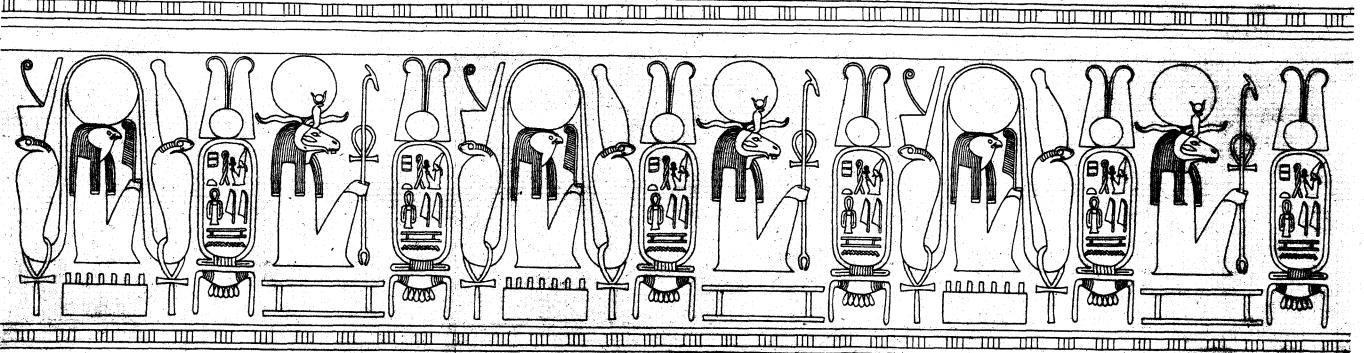


CHAPEL OF PTAḤ

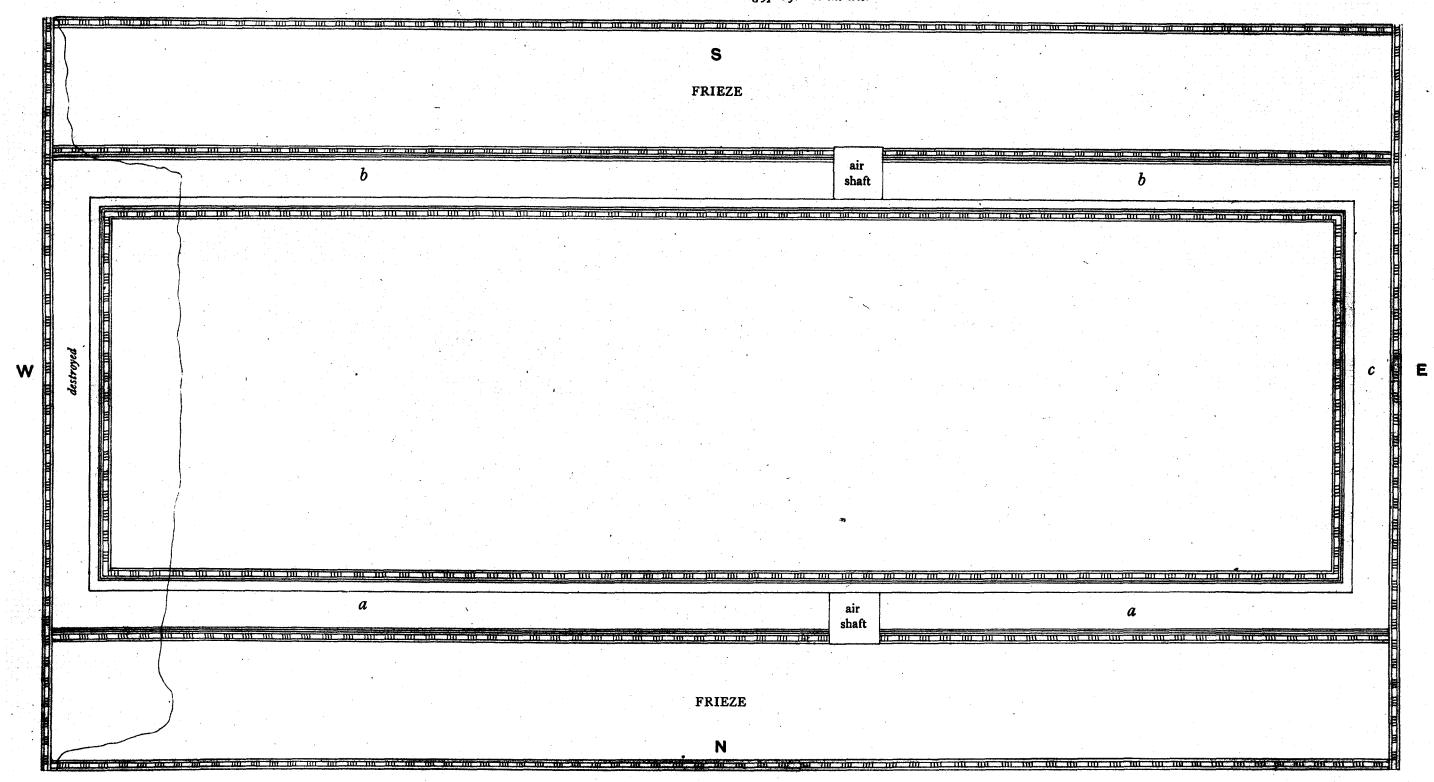
CHAPEL OF KING SETHOS



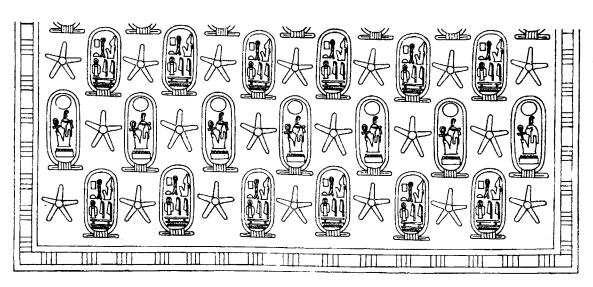
THE CEILING PATTERN The vultures lie with their heads to the west



THE FRIEZE The hieroglyphs face to the west

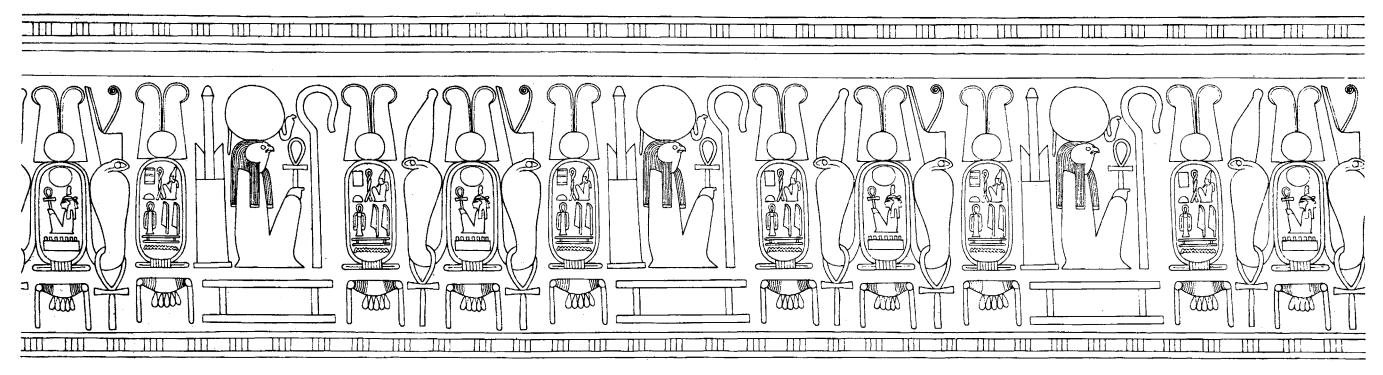


THE PLAN



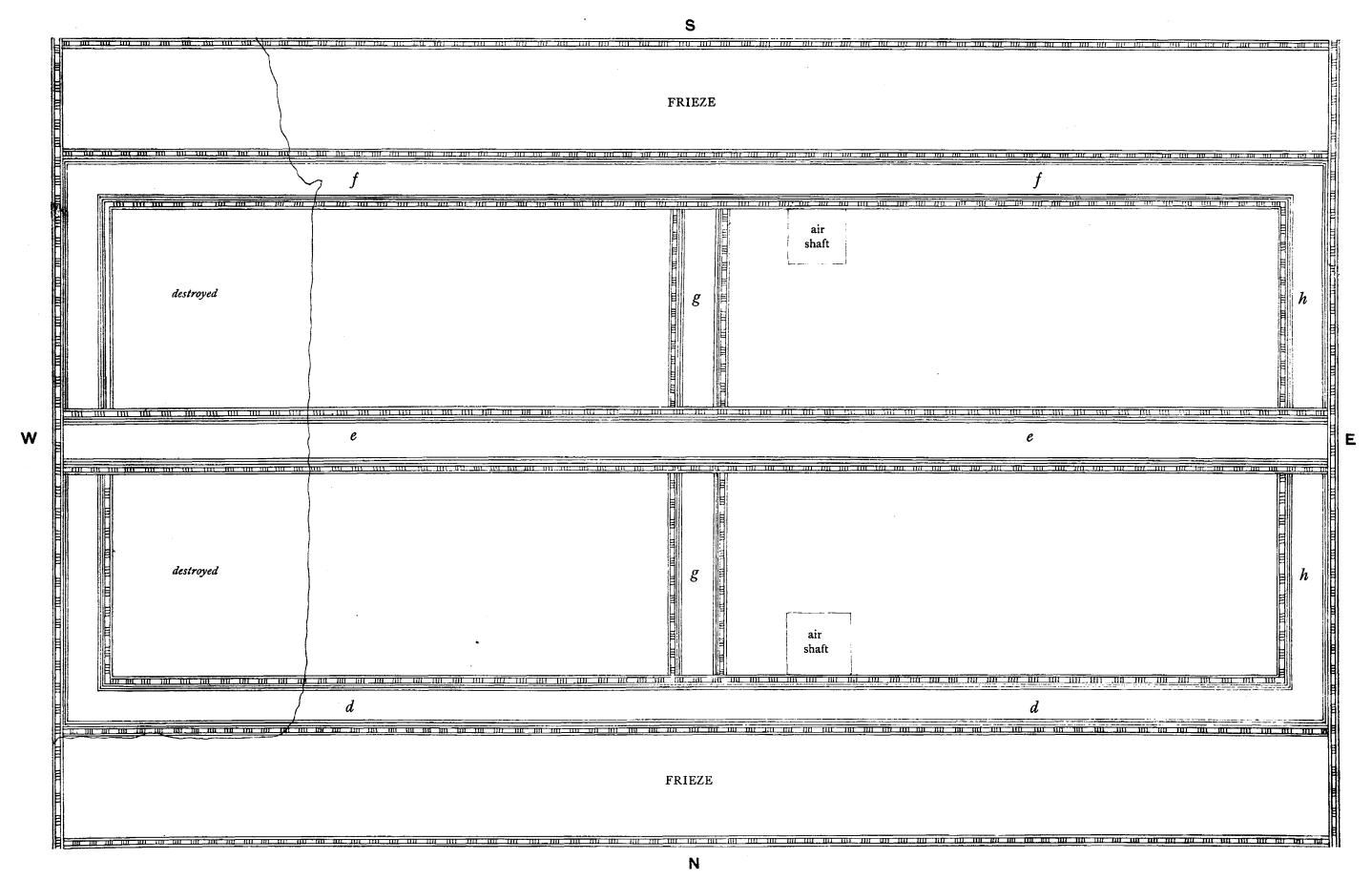
THE CEILING PATTERN

The hieroglyphs face the central band of inscription, and the cartouches lie with their bases to the east



THE FRIEZE

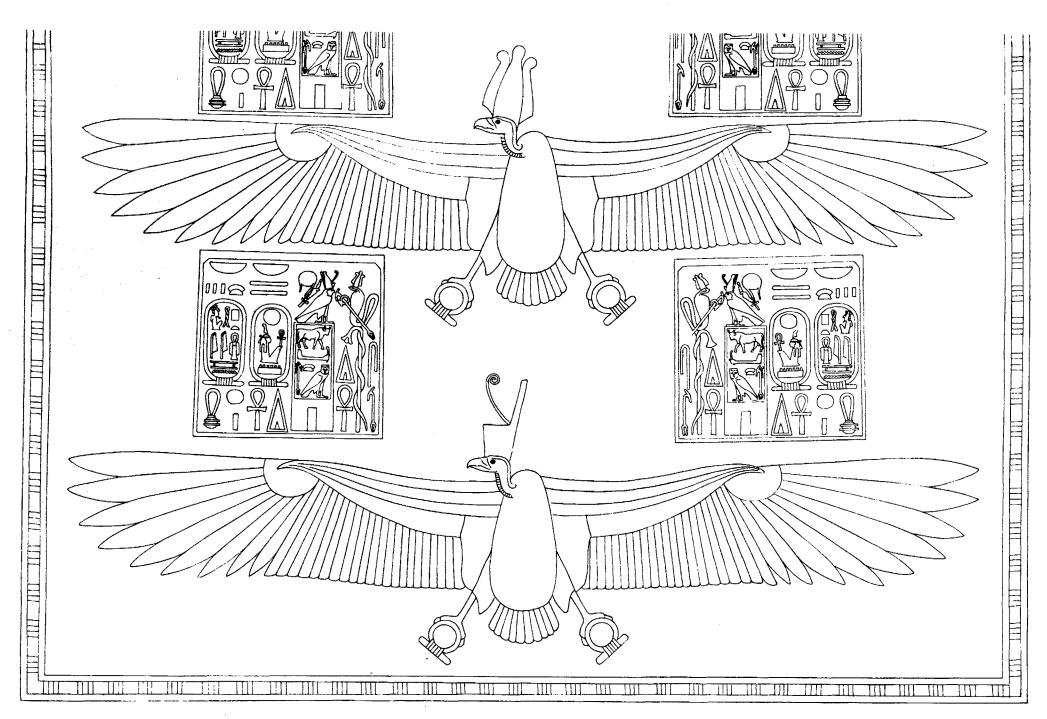
The hieroglyphs face to the west



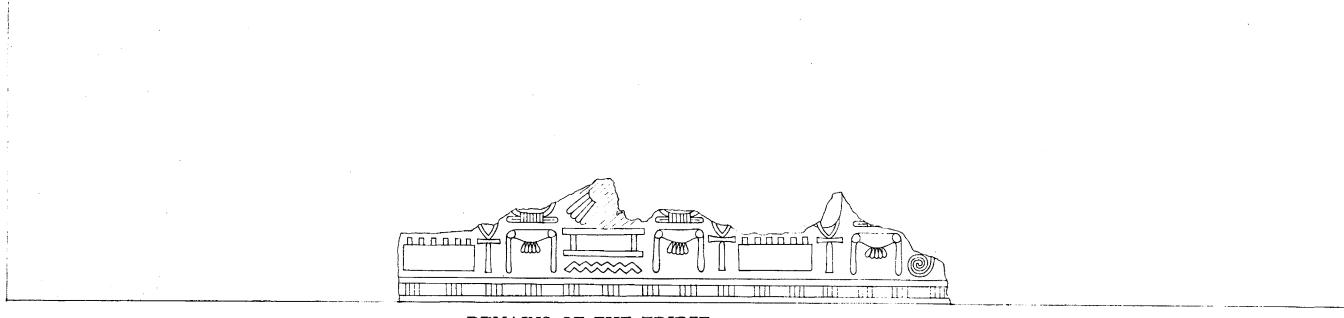
THE PLAN

CHAPEL OF RĒ'-ḤARAKHTI. PLAN AND DETAILS OF FRIEZE AND VAULTED CEILING

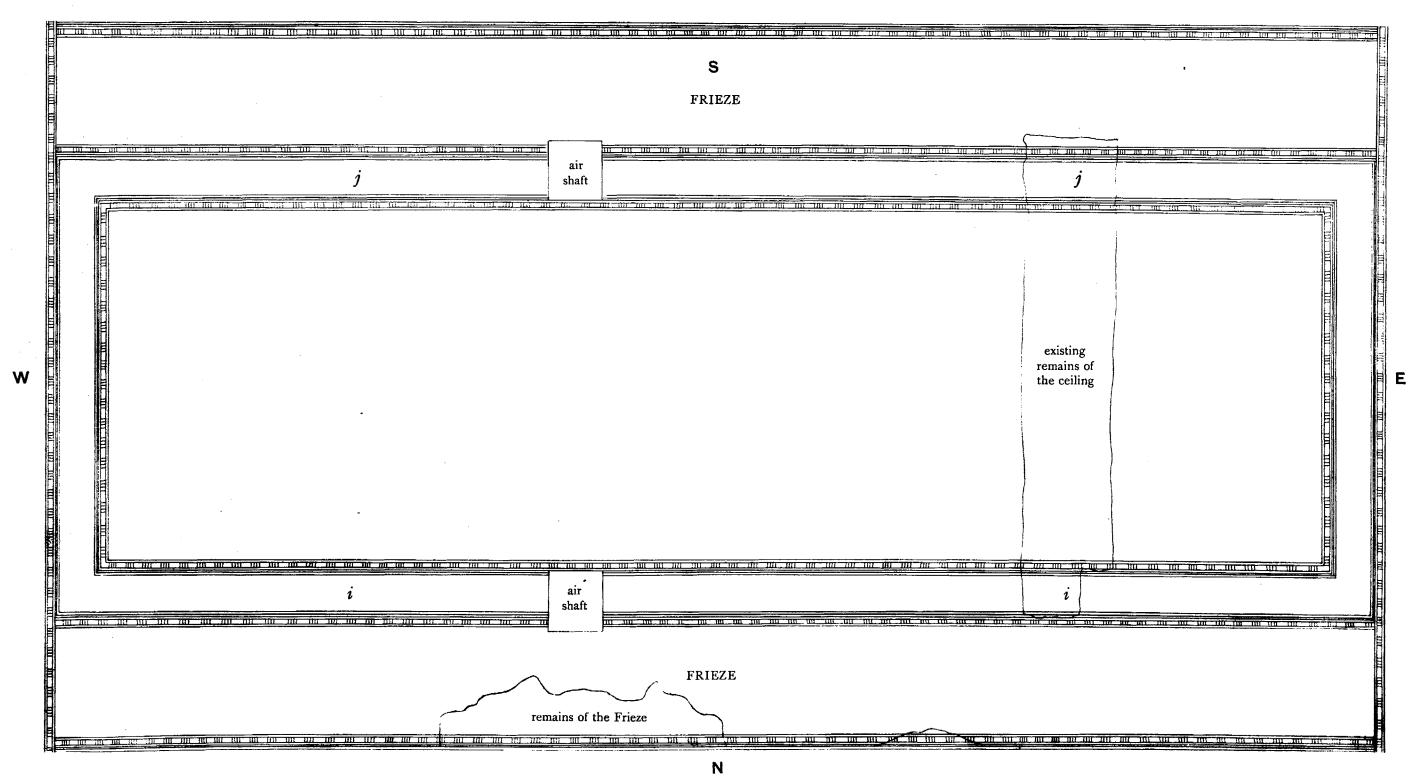
For the bands of inscription see Plate 46



RECONSTRUCTION OF THE CEILING PATTERN The vultures lie with their heads to the west



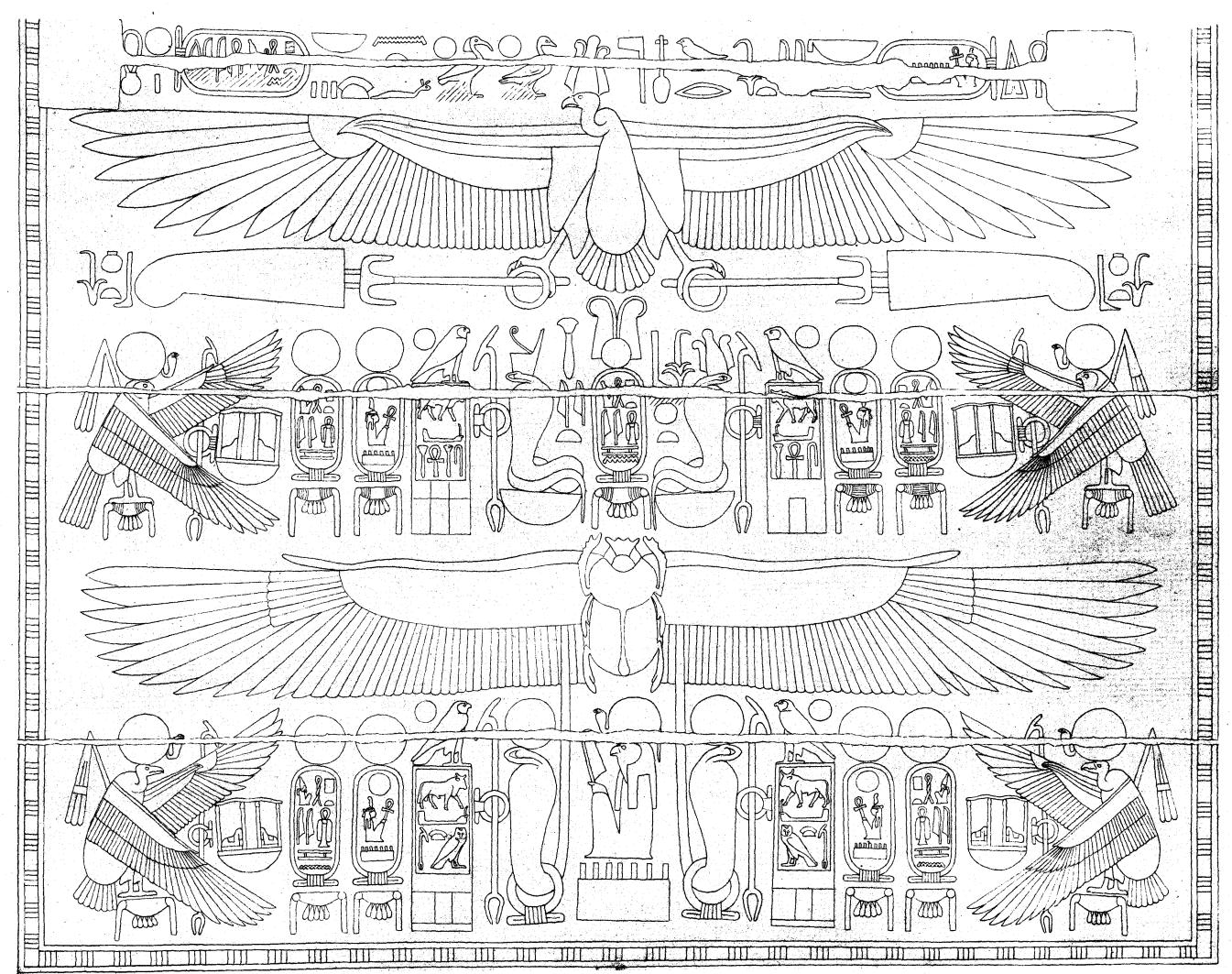
REMAINS OF THE FRIEZE The hieroglyphs face to the west



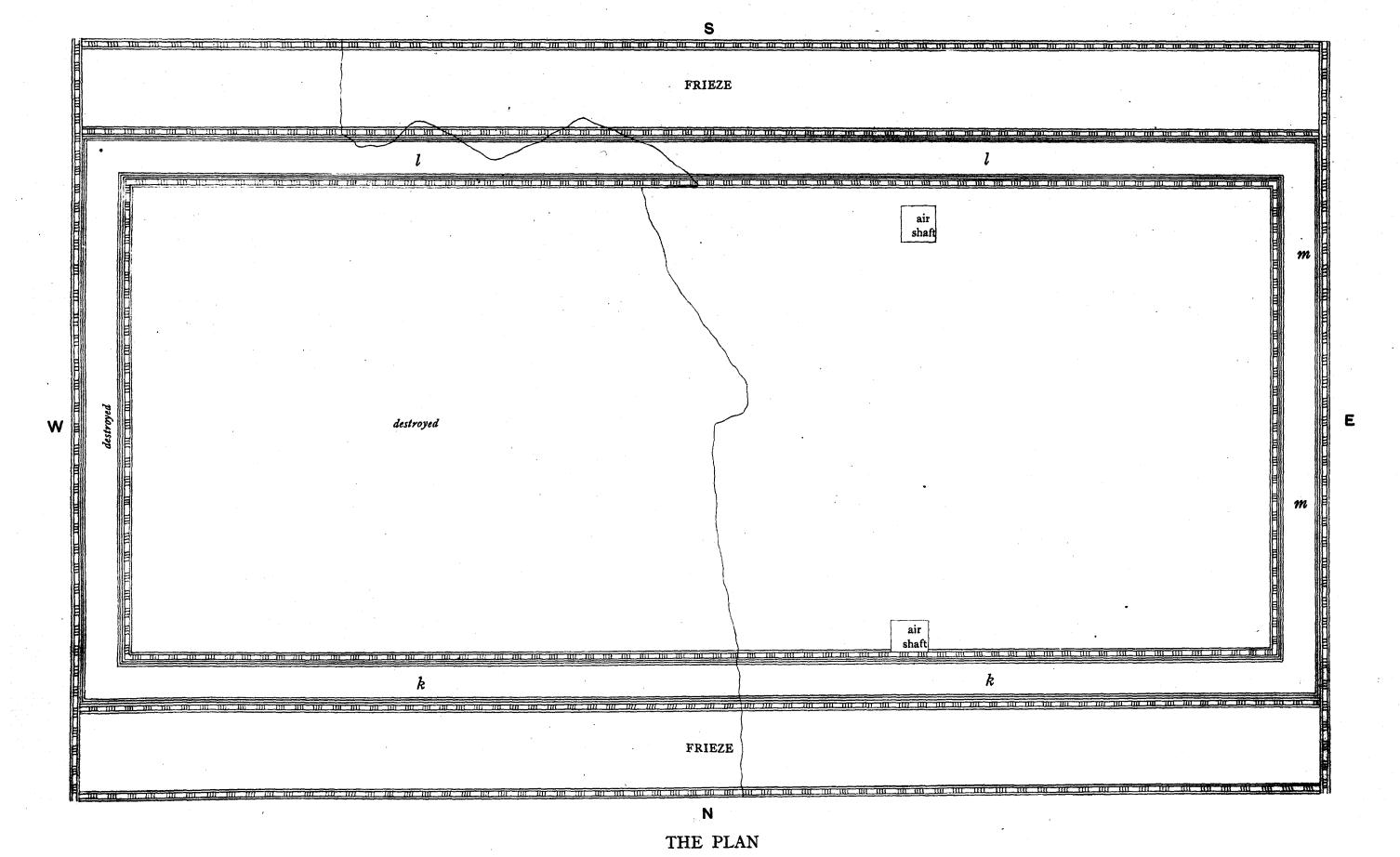
THE PLAN

CHAPEL OF PTAH. PLAN AND DETAILS OF FRIEZE AND VAULTED CEILING

For the bands of inscription see Plate 46

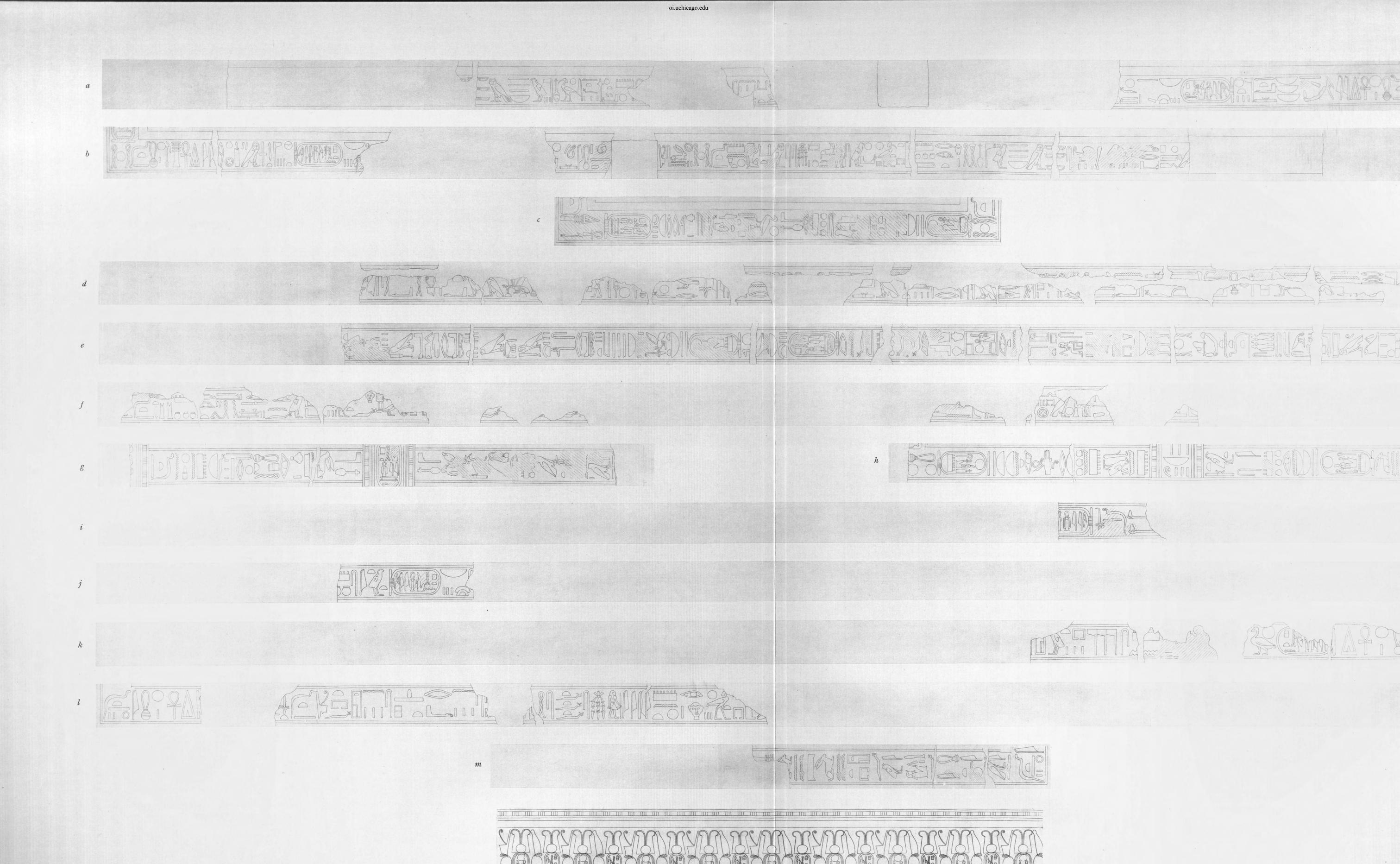


THE CEILING PATTERN The hieroglyphs lie with their bases to the east



CHAPEL OF KING SETHOS. PLAN AND DETAILS OF VAULTED CEILING

For the bands of inscription and the frieze see Plate 46, at bottom



FRIEZE, CHAPEL OF KING SETHOS

The hieroglyphs face to the west

CHAPELS OF AMEN-RE', RE'-HARAKHTI, PTAH, AND KING SETHOS, CEILING INSCRIPTIONS. ALSO THE FRIEZE, CHAPEL OF KING SETHOS

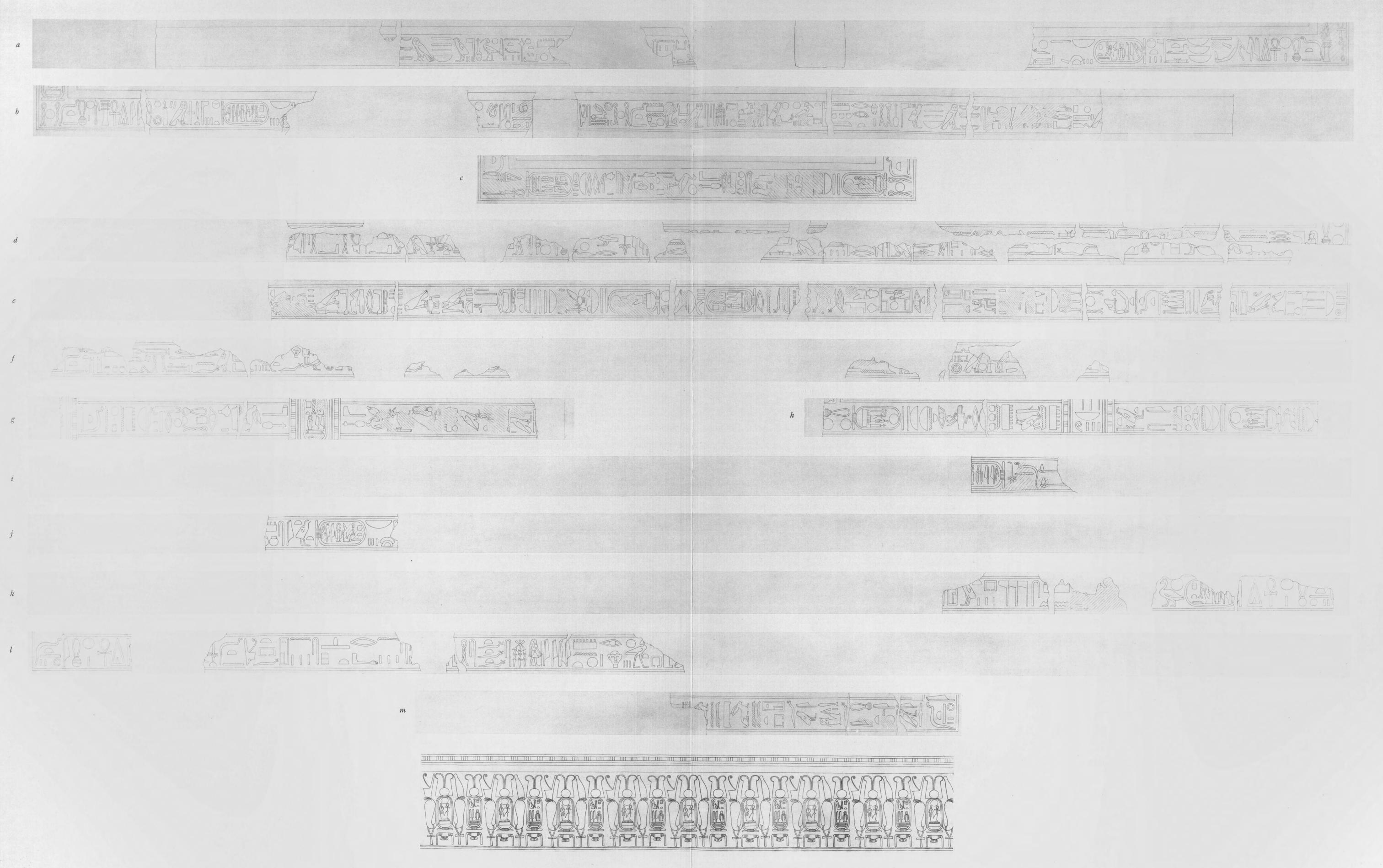
a to c, Chapel of Amen-Rē^c

d to h, Chapel of Rē'-Harakhti

i to j, Chapel of Ptah

k to m, Chapel of King Sethos

The long bands read from west to east, and the short bands, with bases eastwards, read towards the centre of the ceiling



FRIEZE, CHAPEL OF KING SETHOS

The hieroglyphs face to the west

CHAPELS OF AMEN-RE', RE'-HARAKHTI, PTAH, AND KING SETHOS, CEILING INSCRIPTIONS. ALSO THE FRIEZE, CHAPEL OF KING SETHOS

a to c, Chapel of Amen-Rē c

d to h, Chapel of Rē'-Ḥarakhti

i to j, Chapel of Ptaḥ

k to m, Chapel of King Sethos

The long bands read from west to east, and the short bands, with bases eastwards, read towards the centre of the ceiling