

GLOSSARY OF OLD AKKADIAN

MATERIALS FOR THE ASSYRIAN DICTIONARY

NO. 3

GLOSSARY OF OLD AKKADIAN

BY

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PREFACE

The publication of the Glossary of Old Akkadian, announced in 1952, at the time when volumes I and II of the Materials for the Assyrian Dictionary were being issued, has been delayed until now for two main reasons, which have forced me to set aside, at least temporarily, the work on the present volume. The first reason, growing out of my preoccupation with the initial stages of publication of the Assyrian Dictionary, needs no further elaboration. The second reason is connected with the steadily growing mountain of new material, either published or made available to me through the kind cooperation of scholars everywhere, which had been accumulating while I was occupied by pressing duties with a higher priority.

The Glossary presents a picture of the Old Akkadian lexicographical material from the oldest times down to the end of the third Dynasty of Ur. Two terms need an explanation. The term "glossary" means exactly what the term normally implies and no more. The Glossary contains words collected for the use of the Assyrian Dictionary, ordered according to form and rough semantic grouping, with translations intended solely to serve as a guide to future investigators of the meanings. The term "Akkadian" embraces probably more than the term implies since the Glossary includes a number of entries used as loan words in Sumerian, which may have been borrowed not from Akkadian but from other Semitic languages spoken in Mesopotamia or in the neighboring areas. Similarly, in order not to prejudice the matter of their linguistic affiliation, all the non-Sumerian names marked as MAR.TU ("Amorite") have been included, as well as some names, such as I-la-ša-ma-ar or Mar-da-ba-an, which may be Amorite even through they are attested without the MAR.TU designation. The occurrence or lack of the designation MAR.TU is regularly marked in the Glossary.

Three types of sources have been included in the Glossary. The primary sources, consisting of Akkadian words occurring in the Akkadian texts, and the secondary sources, consisting of Akkadian loan words in Sumerian and of Akkadian words which occur as elements in proper names in either Akkadian or Sumerian texts.

The Glossary does not give a complete picture of the Old Akkadian lexicon as it can be reconstructed from the available sources, in that it has no entries which are written logographically only and for which

no known syllabic spellings can be attested or safely reconstructed. I did collect for the use of the Assyrian Dictionary all the logographic spellings occurring in Old Akkadian, but have decided not to include them in the present Glossary as they would have required a different type of listing and would have doubled the size of this volume.

Certain qualifications should be made in respect to the completeness of coverage of the Old Akkadian onomastic material. Originally, my plan was to excerpt completely all the Akkadian material found in personal names of the Pre-Sargonic and Sargonic sources, but to leave out the comparative material in the Ur III Period, relying on Schneider's publication in Orientalia XXIII-XXIV to take care of this portion of the Old Akkadian lexicon. This turned out to be impossible, however. So many important corrections and additions had to be made to the Schneider publication that in the middle of my work I was forced to revise my original plans and to collect the Ur III materials independently. Due to the immense number of the Ur III sources, it would have been impossible for me to collect the Ur III personal names as completely as I did the Pre-Sargonic and Sargonic names. Some short cut had to be made, and I have decided not to collect completely such common elements as abum, ilum, nadānum, for which ample documentation is attested. Thus the onomastic material is quoted fully for the Pre-Sargonic and Sargonic Periods but is quoted in selection in the Ur III Period when it was thought that the additional examples add nothing of importance to our knowledge of Akkadian in the Ur III Period.

While personal names excerpted from the texts found in the Diyala region, Gasur, Susa in Elam, and from the Maništusu Obelisk are quoted simply with reference to D (and FM), G, E, and MO, it must be clearly understood that they have been collected directly from the respective text publications and not from the lists of personal names. The quotation of the lists of personal names, while it is a short-cut, is useful since the lists often quote many more references than are given in the Glossary. The specific sources are quoted fully in the case of readings which differ substantially from those found in the published lists of personal names.

While words occurring in Old Akkadian sources are quoted with complete references, the personal names usually bear only one reference from each of the three periods of Old Akkadian, only in exceptional cases two or more. The + symbol after a reference means that there are more references which I have collected but have not quoted in the Glossary. This symbol is reliable in the case of Pre-Sargonic and

Sargonic materials, which I have collected fully. Owing to my somewhat unsystematic method of collecting the Ur III onomastic material, I have the feeling that the + symbol will have to be added in many more instances of Ur III quotations than are so marked. This is also true of some very common Akkadian loan words occurring in the Ur III texts, which add nothing of lexical importance to the instances quoted in the Glossary.

The three periods of Old Akkadian are distinguished, whenever necessary, by symbols "PSarg." for Pre-Sargonic, "Sarg." for Sargonic, and "U" or "Ur III" for Ur III. The symbol "PSarg." is regularly used with all occurrences of the Pre-Sargonic Period; the symbol "Sarg." is written only when needed in the discussion, it being taken for granted that lack of any symbol means that the occurrence is dated to the Sargonic Period. Since the majority of occurrences are from the Sargonic Period, it is important for the users of the Glossary to mark this point well. "U" or "Ur III" is used regularly with Ur III references, except in the cases of U followed by a number, which refer to Ur III personal names quoted after Schneider, Orientalia XXIII-XXIV. Comparative materials from later periods are regularly marked by abbreviations denoting periods, such as OB, OA, MB, etc.

Additional information is often found with references, giving the place of origin of the sources, such as Mari or Chagar Bazar. The Elamite sources are not marked because they can be easily recognized from the MDP references in which they were published. The "CM" abbreviation (for Cruciform Monument) is given regularly after the reference to warn the readers of the spurious character of this source (cf. Gelb in JNES VIII 346ff.). The symbol "copy" after a reference means that the source is known only from a late copy and it may not reproduce correctly the older form of the language. Generally, this symbol is omitted in the case of such well-known texts as the royal inscriptions published in PBS V 34 + XV 41 and UET I 274-276. For important distinctions between different types of later copies of the Sargonic royal inscriptions, cf. MAD II 11. Two types of sources, one marked "Dêr" (inscriptions from Dêr) and the other "Voc. prat." (Vocabulaire pratique published in RA XVIII 49-78), have been included in the Glossary, even though they may have been composed in the early OB Period, because they contain materials linking them with the Ur III Period. A warning is also in order about the three texts published as Ur III in BE III 76-78 and included in the Glossary, even though their Ur III date, rather than early OB, may be in question.

Personal names used for PSarg., Sarg., Gutian, etc. kings have no references since they can be easily found with the full critical apparatus in Jacobsen, The Sumerian King List (= AS XI). Ur III dates are quoted generally after Ungnad, "Datenlisten" in Reallexikon der Assyriologie II 136ff. Only one, main, text is quoted in the case of the royal inscriptions, omitting the sometimes quite numerous duplicates.

The entries in the Glossary are preceded by what normally would be called "roots," but what actually should be considered as a kind of consonantal skeleton, which is used to help in grouping related entries and in cross referencing. Thus while the "root" of qaqqadum is QDQD (or reduplicated QD) or, with vowels, qadqad, the consonantal skeleton given in the Glossary is QDQ, reproducing the three occurring consonants of qaqqadum. Similarly anta is placed under the consonantal skeleton of $\text{ʔ}_1\text{NT}$ and not $\text{ʔ}_1\text{N}$ or ʔan.

Due to typographical difficulties, the transliteration of Sumerian could not be distinguished as carefully from that of Akkadian as it would have been in a printed volume. Sumerian logograms in Akkadian texts are regularly in roman capitals. However, Sumerian elements in Sumerian texts are also given in roman capitals (and are not in spaced roman) to distinguish them clearly from Akkadian elements quoted in small roman minuscules. The only exception are long Sumerian quotations and Akkadian loan words in Sumerian ending in -um, such as ar-ga-núm, ha-za-núm, which must be considered as foreign words in Sumerian. In both cases small roman minuscules are used.

Often no line references are quoted, mainly due to the difficulty of finding the correct number of the quoted line in large texts with several columns. Occasionally, such expressions as top, middle, end, or bottom are used to help in finding the quoted reference in texts with many lines in a column. Commas are often added to separate phrases in longer quotations, even though they do not reproduce the the original. This departure from the standard transliteration procedure was introduced to enable scholars to follow complicated Akkadian or Sumerian contexts more easily.

Throughout the long process of preparation of this volume I have enjoyed the most helpful cooperation of scholars throughout the world, which I feel a pleasant duty to acknowledge here. In the first place I should like to mention institutions and scholars who have either provided me with photographs or copies of unpublished materials or have made it possible for me to study the texts in their museums:

Ann Arbor, Michigan. University of Michigan. Kelsey Museum of

Archaeology. Sargonic and Ur III texts of unknown origin, symbolized as "Univ. Michigan." Transliterated in Ann Arbor over twenty years ago with the permission of Professor Leroy Waterman and in the summer of 1956 with the permission of the authorities of the Kelsey Museum of Archaeology.

Baghdad. Iraq Museum. Sargonic texts from the Diyala region, now published in MAD I, and unpublished Sargonic texts of unknown origin, symbolized as "Iraq Mus." Transliterated in Baghdad in the summer of 1947 with the permission of Dr. Najî al Asil, Director-General of Antiquities. A few unpublished Ur III texts are quoted from the transliterations of the late F. W. Geers.

Baltimore, Md. Walters Art Gallery. Pre-Sargonic text of unknown origin, symbolized as "Walters Art Gall." Transliterated from photographs furnished by Miss Dorothy Hill.

Baltimore, Md. Johns Hopkins University. Ur III texts of unknown origin, symbolized as "Johns Hopkins." Transliterated by Professor A. L. Oppenheim.

Berlin. Staatliche Museen. Vorderasiatische Abteilung. Sargonic texts from Assur, symbolized as "VAT." Transliterated from photographs furnished by Professor Walter Andrae with the cooperation of Professor Adam Falkenstein.

Chicago, Ill. University, Oriental Institute. Sargonic texts from the Diyala region, now published in MAD I, unpublished Sargonic and Ur III texts from Tell Asmar, Khafaje, and Nippur, symbolized as "TA," "Kh.," and "NT" respectively, and Sargonic and Ur III texts from Adab and of unknown origin, symbolized as "A."

Chicago, Ill. Chicago Natural History Museum. Sargonic texts from the Diyala region, now published in FM. Transliterated from originals and copies with the permission of Colonel Clifford C. Gregg, the Director of the Museum, and cooperation of Dr. Paul S. Martin and Mr. Richard Martin. Scattered unpublished Ur III and OB texts are quoted from my transliterations.

Chicago, Illinois. Ur III texts in the possession of the late Milton Yondorf, symbolized as "Yondorf."

Copenhagen. Nationalmuseet. Antiksamlingen. Sargonic texts of unknown origin, symbolized as "Cop." Transliterated from photographs furnished by Dr. Niels Breitenstein with the cooperation of Professor

Thorkild Jacobsen.

Geneva. Musée d'Art et d'Histoire. Sargonic texts of unknown origin, symbolized as "Geneva MAH." Transliterated from copies and photographs furnished by Dr. Edmond Sollberger.

Istanbul. Museum. Sargonic and Ur III texts from Adab, Lagash, and Nippur, symbolized as "Ist. Mus." Transliterated in Istanbul in the summer of 1947 with the permission of the authorities and cooperation of Professor F. R. Kraus.

Leiden. Collection de Liagre Böhl. Sargonic texts of unknown origin, symbolized as "LB." Transliterated in Leiden in the summers of 1950 and 1954 with the permission of Professor F. M. T. de Liagre Böhl and Dr. A. A. Kampman.

London. British Museum. Sargonic texts of unknown origin, symbolized as "BM." Transliterated in London in the summer of 1954 with the permission of Professor C. J. Gadd and Mr. D. J. Wiseman.

New Haven, Conn. Yale University. Nies Babylonian Collection. Pre-Sargonic and Sargonic texts of unknown origin, symbolized as "BIN VIII." Transliterated in the spring of 1949 from the originals and from the hand-copies of Dr. George G. Hackman with the permission and cooperation of Dr. Hackman, Professor Ferris J. Stephens, and Professor Albrecht Goetze. Texts to be published by Dr. Hackman in BIN VIII. A small, additional, number of Sargonic and Ur III texts transliterated in the spring of 1949 are quoted under the symbol "NBC."

Oxford. Ashmolean Museum. Sargonic texts from Kish, symbolized as "Kish." Transliterated in the summer of 1950 from the originals and from the hand-copies of Professor P. van der Meer with the permission of Professor van der Meer and cooperation of Professor T. Jacobsen, who collated for me some difficult passages in the autumn of 1953. Texts to be published by Professor van der Meer in OECT.

Paris. Louvre. Late Sargonic texts of unknown origin, symbolized as "Louvre AO." Transliterated in the summer of 1950 with the permission of Mr. Jean Nougayrol and the authorities of the Louvre Museum.

Philadelphia, Pa. University of Pennsylvania. University Museum. Sargonic texts from Nippur, symbolized as "N." Transliterated from photographs furnished by Professor S. N. Kramer. The large tablet

containing the copies of the royal Sargonic inscriptions (FBS V 34 + XV 41) was collated by myself in the spring of 1951.

Urbana, Ill. University of Illinois. Oriental Museum. Ur III texts of unknown origin, symbolized as "Univ. Illinois." Transliterated in the summer of 1940 with the permission of the University authorities.

A small number of additional unpublished texts culled from single sources of varied provenience are quoted in the main body of the Glossary.

Here, at home I have received much valuable help from my colleagues in the Oriental Institute. I have enjoyed close collaboration with Professor Thorkild Jacobsen especially in the early stages, while I was still working on the transliteration of the vast Diyala material. Professor A. Leo Oppenheim read an early draft of the manuscript and offered many valuable suggestions. I had the good fortune of being able to discuss with Professor B. Landsberger some of the difficult problems of Old Akkadian lexicography. To all these scholars I owe more than can be expressed in words or gleaned from a casual perusal of the volume.

The recognition of my indebtedness must include the names of François Thureau-Dangin and Arthur Ungnad, whose pioneer work in the early phases of the Mesopotamian civilization serves and will remain to serve as an ideal model for future generations.

I. J. Gelb
November, 1956

ABBREVIATIONS

A	Unpubl. texts in the Oriental Institute, University of Chicago.
AAA	Annals of Archaeology and Anthropology.
ABL	R. F. Harper, Assyrian and Babylonian Letters Belonging to the Kouyunjik Collection of the British Museum (14 vols.; Chicago, 1892-1914).
AJA	American Journal of Archaeology.
AJSL	American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures.
AnOr	Analecta Orientalia.
AO	Der alte Orient.
AOB	Altorientalische Bibliothek.
AOF	Archiv für Orientforschung.
AOr	Archiv orientální.
APAW	Abhandlungen der Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
ARMT	G. Dossin et al., Archives royales de Mari (7 vols., texts in translit.; Paris, 1950-).
Arnold, ABTR	W. R. Arnold, Ancient-Babylonian Temple Records in the Columbia University Library (New York, 1896).
AS	Assyriological Studies.
BA	Beiträge zur Assyriologie und semitischen Sprachwissenschaft.
Bab.	Babyloniaca.
Barton, HLC	G. A. Barton, The Haverford Library Collection of Cuneiform Tablets or Documents from the Temple Archives of Telloh (3 vols.; Philadelphia, 1905-1915).
Barton, MBI	G. A. Barton, Miscellaneous Babylonian Inscriptions (New Haven, 1918).
Barton, RISA	G. A. Barton, The Royal Inscriptions of Sumer and Akkad (New Haven, 1929).
BASOR	Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research.
BE	The Babylonian Expedition of the University of Pennsylvania.
Bedale, STU	C. L. Bedale, Sumerian Tablets from Umma in the John Rylands Library, Manchester (Manchester, 1915).
BER	The Babylonian Expedition of the University of Pennsyl-

- vana. Researches and Treatises.
 BIN Babylonian Inscriptions in the Collection of James
 B. Nies.
 BM Unpubl. texts in the British Museum.
 BMQ British Museum Quarterly.
 BO Bibliotheca Orientalis.
 Boson, TCS G. Boson, Tavolette cuneiformi sumere degli archivi di
 Drehem e di Djoha (Milano, 1936).
 BRM Babylonian Records in the Library of J. Pierpont Morgan.
 BS. Bûr-Sin.
 Cameron, HEI G. G. Cameron, History of Early Iran (Chicago, 1936).
 CCT Sidney Smith, Cuneiform Texts from Cappadocian Tablets
 in the British Museum (4 vols.; 1921-1927).
 Chiera, STA E. Chiera, Selected Temple Accounts from Telloh Yokha
 and Drehem. Cuneiform Tablets in the Library of
 Princeton University (Princeton, 1922).
 Clay, PNCP A. T. Clay, Personal Names from Cuneiform Inscriptions
 of the Cassite Period (YOSR I; New Haven, 1912).
 CM Cruciform Monument (CT XXXII 1-4).
 Coll. De Clercq Collection de Clercq par De Clercq avec la collabora-
 tion de J. Ménant (7 vols.; Paris, 1888-1911).
 Contenau, CHÉU G. Contenau, Contribution à l'histoire économique
 d'Umma (Paris, 1915).
 Contenau, UDU G. Contenau, Umma sous la dynastie d'Ur (Paris, 1916).
 Cop. Unpubl. texts in the Antiksamlingen of the National-
 museet in Copenhagen.
 CRAI Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres. Comptes
 rendus.
 Cros, NFT G. Cros et al., Nouvelles fouilles de Tello (Paris,
 1910-1914).
 CT Cuneiform Texts from Babylonian Tablets, etc. in the
 British Museum.
 D I. J. Gelb, Sargonic Texts from the Diyala Region (MAD
 I; Chicago, 1952).
 D. Dudu.
 Dantinne, QTSU E. Dantinne, Quelques tablettes sumériennes d'Ur (Huy,
 no date).
 Deimel, PB A. Deimel, Pantheon Babylonicum (Roma, 1914).
 Delaporte, CCBN L. Delaporte, Catalogue des cylindres orientaux
 de la Bibliothèque Nationale (Paris, 1910).

- Delaporte, CCL L. Delaporte, Catalogue des cylindres Louvre (2 vols.; Paris, 1920-1923).
- Delitzsch, AHWB Friedrich Delitzsch, Assyrisches Handwörterbuch (Leipzig, 1896).
- DN Divine name.
- DP Allotte de la Fuÿe, Documents présargoniques (3 vols.; Paris, 1908-1920).
- E Sargonic personal names in MDP XIV (cf. index on pp. 127-131).
- EK I-IV S. Langdon et al., Excavations at Kish (3 vols.; Paris, 1924-1934).
- EL G. Eisser and J. Lewy, Die altassyrischen Rechtsurkunden vom Kültepe (2 vols.; MVAG XXXIII [1928], XXXV/3 [1930]).
- Fara A. Deimel, Die Inschriften von Fara (3 vols.; WDOG XL [1922], XLIII [1923], XLV [1924]).
- Fish, CST T. Fish, Catalogue of Sumerian Tablets in the John Rylands Library (Manchester, 1932).
- FM I. J. Gelb, Old Akkadian Inscriptions in Chicago Natural History Museum (Fieldiana: Anthropology Vol. 44 Number 2; Chicago, 1955).
- FN Field name.
- Frank, SKT C. Frank, Strassburger Keilschrifttexte in sumerischer und babylonischer Sprache (Berlin and Leipzig, 1928).
- Frankfort, CS H. Frankfort, Cylinder Seals (London, 1939).
- G Sargonic personal names in HSS X (cf. index on pp. xxvii-xliii).
- Gadd, EDSA C. J. Gadd, The Early Dynasties of Sumer and Akkad (London, 1921).
- GCCI Goucher College Cuneiform Inscriptions.
- Gelb, HS I. J. Gelb, Hurrians and Subarians (SAOC XXII; Chicago, 1944).
- Gemser, BPN B. Gemser, De Beteekenis der Persoonsnamen (Wageningen, 1924).
- Geneva Unpubl. texts in the Musée d'Art et d'Histoire in Geneva.
- De Genouillac, FT H. de Genouillac, Fouilles de Tello (2 vols.; Paris, 1934-1936).
- De Genouillac, Kich H. de Genouillac, Fouilles françaises d'el-'Akhmer. Premières recherches archéologiques à Kich (2 vols.; Paris, 1924-1925).

- De Genouillac, H. de Genouillac, La trouvaille de Dréhem (Paris, TD 1911).
- De Genouillac, H. de Genouillac, Tablettes sumériennes archaïques TSA (Paris, 1909).
- Gesenius, HWAT W. Gesenius, Hebräisches und aramäisches Handwörterbuch über das Alte Testament (17th ed.; Leipzig, 1921).
- GN Geographic name.
- Gordon, SCT C. H. Gordon, Smith College Tablets (Northampton, Mass., 1952).
- HSS Harvard Semitic Series.
- IAMN Istanbul Asariatika Müzeleri neşriyatı.
- Iraq Mus. Unpubl. texts in the Iraq Museum.
- IS. Ibbî-Sin.
- Ist. Mus. Adab Unpubl. texts from Adab in the Istanbul Museum.
- Ist. Mus. Lagash Unpubl. texts from Lagash in the Istanbul Museum.
- Ist. Mus. Nippur Unpubl. texts from Nippur in the Istanbul Museum.
- ITT I-V F. Thureau-Dangin et al., Inventaire des tablettes de Tello conservées au Musée Impérial Ottoman (5 vols.; Paris, 1910-1921).
- Jacobsen, CTC T. Jacobsen, Cuneiform Texts in the National Museum, Copenhagen (Leiden, 1939).
- Janneau, DC C.-G. Janneau, Une dynastie chaldéenne. Les rois d'Ur (Paris, 1911).
- JAOS Journal of the American Oriental Society.
- JCS Journal of Cuneiform Studies.
- Jean, ŠA C. F. Jean, Šumer et Akkad (Paris, 1923).
- Jestin, TSŠ R. Jestin, Tablettes sumériennes de Šuruppak conservées au Musée de Stamboul (Paris, 1937).
- JNES Journal of Near Eastern Studies.
- Johns, ADD C. H. W. Johns, Assyrian Deeds and Documents Recording the Transfer of Property (4 vols., Cambridge and London, 1898-1923).
- Johns Hopkins Unpubl. texts in the Johns Hopkins University in Baltimore.
- JRAS Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland.
- KAH I-II L. Messerschmidt, O. Schroeder, Keilschrifttexte aus Assur historischen Inhalts (2 vols.; WDOG XVI [1911],

also now as in coll. AS with int.

Jestin, NTSS

Nouvelles tablettes sumériennes de Šuruppak au Musée d'Istanbul (Paris, 1957)

- XXVII [1922]).
- KAJ E. Ebeling, Keilschrifttexte aus Assur juristischen Inhalts (WVDOG I [1927]).
- KAR E. Ebeling, Keilschrifttexte aus Assur religiösen Inhalts (2 vols.; WVDOG XXVIII [1919], XXXIV [1923]).
- KAV O. Schroeder, Keilschrifttexte aus Assur verschiedenen Inhalts (WVDOG XXXV [1920]).
- Kh. Unpubl. texts from Khafaje in the Oriental Institute, University of Chicago.
- Kish Unpubl. texts from Kish in the Ashmolean Museum in Oxford.
- Krausz, GNBSL J. Krausz, Die Götternamen in den babylonischen Siegelcylinderlegenden (Leipzig, 1911).
- Landsberger, Ana ittisu B. Landsberger, Die Serie ana ittisu (MSL I; Roma 1937).
- Landsberger, Fauna B. Landsberger, Die Fauna des alten Mesopotamiens. (Abh. d. Sächsischen Akad. d. Wiss. XLII No. VI; Leipzig, 1934).
- Langdon, BM S. H. Langdon, Babylonian Menologies and the Semitic Calendars (London, 1934).
- Langdon, TAD S. Langdon, Tablets from the Archives of Drehem (Paris, 1911).
- Lau, OBTR R. J. Lau, Old Babylonian Temple Records (New York, 1906).
- LB Unpubl. texts in the Collection De Liagre Böhl in Leiden.
- Legrain, CCC L. Legrain, Catalogue des cylindres orientaux de la collection Louis Cugnin (Paris, 1911).
- Legrain, TRU L. Legrain, Le temps des rois d'Ur (Paris, 1912).
- Legrain, UE X L. Legrain, Seal Cylinders (UE X; Oxford, 1951).
- Lenormant, CTC F. Lenormant, Choix de textes cunéiformes (Paris, 1873).
- Louvre Unpubl. texts in the Louvre.
- LTBA I-II L. Matouš, W. von Soden, Die lexikalischen Tafelserien der Babylonier und Assyrer in den Berliner Museen (2 vols.; Berlin, 1933).
- lw. loan word.
- M xxviff. Inscriptions of Man-istusu in PBS V 34.
- MA Middle Assyrian.
- MAD I. J. Gelb, Materials for the Assyrian Dictionary

- (Chicago, 1952-).
- MAOG Mitteilungen der Altorientalischen Gesellschaft.
- Margolis, STD E. Margolis, Sumerian Temple Documents (New York, 1915).
- MAW Mededeelingen der K. Akademie van Wetenschappen.
Afdeeling Letterkunde.
- MB Middle Babylonian.
- MCS Manchester Cuneiform Series.
- MDOG Mitteilungen der Deutschen Orient-Gesellschaft.
- MDP Mémoires de la Délégation en Perse.
- Mém. = MDP (used in MAD II only).
- Mi. Man-ištušu.
- MJ Museum Journal.
- MN Month name.
- MO Man-ištušu Obelisk (MDP II, cf. index on pp. 41-52).
- MoN Mountain name.
- Moortgat, VARS A. Moortgat, Vorderasiatische Rollsiegel. Staatliche Museen zu Berlin (Berlin, 1940).
- Morgan, MSP J. J. M. de Morgan, Mission scientifique en Perse (5 vols.; Paris, 1894-1905).
- MSL Materialien zum sumerischen Lexikon.
- MVAG Mitteilungen der Vorderasiatisch-Aegyptischen Gesellschaft.
- N Unpubl. texts from Nippur in the University Museum, Philadelphia.
- NA New Assyrian.
- NB New Babylonian.
- Nakahara, STIUK Y. Nakahara, The Sumerian Tablets in the Imperial University of Kyoto (Tokyo, 1928).
- NBC Unpubl. texts in the Nies Babylonian Collection, Yale University.
- Nesbit, SRD W. M. Nesbit, Sumerian Records from Drehem (New York, 1914).
- Nies, UDT J. B. Nies, Ur Dynasty Tablets (Leipzig, 1920).
- Nikolski, Dok. M. V. Nikolski, Dokumenty khoziaistvennoi otchetnosti (2 vols.; Moskva, 1908-1915).
- NPN I. J. Gelb, P. M. Purves, and A. A. MacRae, Nuzi Personal Names (OIP LVII; Chicago, 1943).
- NS. Narâm-Sin.
- NT Unpubl. texts excavated at Nippur after the Second World War, now in the Oriental Institute, University of

- Chicago.
- OA Old Assyrian.
- OB Old Babylonian.
- OECT Oxford Editions of Cuneiform Texts.
- OIP Oriental Institute Publications.
- OIZ Orientalistische Literaturzeitung.
- Oppenheim, CCTE A. L. Oppenheim, Catalogue of the Cuneiform Tablets of the Wilberforce Eames Collation in the New York Public Library (American Oriental Series XXXII; New Haven, 1948).
- Orient. Orientalia.
- PBS Publications of the Babylonian Section of the University of Pennsylvania Museum.
- PDTI M. Čiž, H. Kizilyay, A. Salonen, Die Puzriš-Dagan-Texte der Istanbuler Archäologischen Museen I (Annales Academiæ Scientiarum Fennicæ B 92; Helsinki, 1954).
- Pinches, AT T. G. Pinches, The Amherst Tablets (London, 1908).
- Pinches, BTBC T. G. Pinches, The Babylonian Tablets of the Berens Collection (London, 1915).
- PN Personal name.
- Pope, SPA A. U. Pope, A Survey of Persian Art from Prehistoric Times to the Present (6 vols.; London and New York, 1938-1939).
- Porada, CPML E. Porada, The Collection of the Pierpont Morgan Library (2 vols.; New York, 1948).
- PS = PSarg. (used in MAD II only).
- PS̃. Puzur-Insušinak.
- PSarg. Pre-Sargonic.
- PSBA Proceedings of the Society of Biblical Archaeology.
- R xviff. Inscriptions of Rîmuš in PBS V 34 + PBS XV 41.
- R. Rîmuš.
- RA Revue d'assyriologie et d'archéologie orientale.
- Radau, EBH H. Radau, Early Babylonian History down to the End of the Third Dynasty of Ur (New York, 1899).
- Ranke, EBPN H. Ranke, Early Babylonian Personal Names (BER III; Philadelphia, 1905).
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- Riftin, SVIAD A. P. Riftin, Staro-vavilonskie iuridicheskie i administrativnie dokumenty v sobraniakh SSSR (Moskva, 1937).
- RLA Reallexikon der Assyriologie (2 vols.; Berlin, 1928-).

- RN River name.
- RO Rocznik orientalistyczny.
- RS Revue sémitique d'épigraphie et d'histoire ancienne.
- RSO Rivista degli studi orientali.
- RT Recueil des travaux relatifs à la philologie et à l'archéologie égyptiennes et assyriennes.
- RTC F. Thureau-Dangin, Recueil de tablettes chaldéennes (Paris, 1903).
- S iff. Inscriptions of Sargon in PBS V 34 + PBS XV 41.
- S. Sargon of Akkad.
- Š. Šulgi.
- SAOC Studies in Ancient Oriental Civilization.
- Sarg. Sargonic.
- De Sarzec, DC Ernest de Sarzec et al., Découvertes en Chaldée (2 vols.; Paris, 1884-1912).
- ŠD. Šu-Durul.
- Škš. Šar-kali-šarrī.
- ŠI A. Deimel, Šumerisches Lexikon (Roma, 1930-).
- SLB W. F. Leemans et al., Studia ad tabulas cuneiformas collectas ab De Liagre Böhl pertinentia (Leiden, 1952-).
- SO Studia Orientalia.
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- Speleers, RIAA L. Speleers, Recueil des inscriptions de l'Asie Antérieure des Musées royaux du Cinquantenaire à Bruxelles (Bruxelles, 1925).
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- TA Unpubl. texts from Tell Asmar in the Oriental Institute, University of Chicago.
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- Tallqvist, APN K. L. Tallqvist, Assyrian Personal Names (Helsingfors, 1914).

- Tallqvist, NBN K. I. Tallqvist, Neubabylonisches Namenbuch
(Helsingfors, 1905).
- TCL Musée du Louvre. Textes cunéiformes.
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(London, 1949).
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RÉC cunéiforme (Paris, 1898-1899).
- Thureau-Dangin, F. Thureau-Dangin, Die sumerischen und akkadischen
SAKI Königsinschriften (Leipzig, 1907).
- TMH J. Lewy et al., Texte und Materialien der Frau Professor Hilprecht
Collection of Babylonian Antiquities im Eigentum der Universität Jena
(Leipzig, 1932-).
- TN Temple name.
- TTKB Türk Tarih Kurumu. Belleten.
- U Ur III.
- U lff. Ur III personal names in Orient. XXIII-XXIV (Roma, 1927).
- UCP University of California Publications in Semitic Philology.
- UE Joint Expedition of the British Museum and of the Museum of the University of Pennsylvania to Mesopotamia. Ur Excavations.
- UET Ditto. Ur Excavations. Texts.
- Ungnad, MAS A. Ungnad, Materialien zur altakkadischen Sprache (MVAG XX/2; Leipzig, 1916).
- Univ. Illinois Unpubl. texts in the University of Illinois.
- Univ. Michigan Unpubl. texts in the University of Michigan.
- VAS Vorderasiatische Schriftdenkmäler der königlichen Museen zu Berlin.
- VAT Unpubl. texts in the Berlin Museum.
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- tions of the British Institute of Archaeology at
Ankara II; London, 1953).
- WO Die Welt des Orients.
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- WVDOG Wissenschaftliche Veröffentlichungen der Deutschen
Orient-Gesellschaft.
- WZKM Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes.
- Yondorf Unpubl. texts belonging to the late Milton Yondorf
of Chicago.
- YOS Yale Oriental Series.
- YOSR Yale Oriental Series. Researches.
- ZA Zeitschrift für Assyriologie.
- ZDMG Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft.

GLOSSARY

³1-7

³6 u "and." See also L³1 ulâ.

Written ù, rarely ú.

Between nouns and phrases:

GN₁ ù GN₂ (BE I 5)

DN₁ ù DN₂ (YOS I 10 ii)

bi-ri-šú ú šú-um-šú (Morgan, MSP IV 158, Lullubum)

be-lí ù a-bí (D 191)

SUHUSŠ-su li-zu-ħa ù ŠE.NUMUN-su li-il-gu-da (BE I 2). Variant ú in AOF III 112, Mari

in KAS+X GN iš_x-ar ù URU^{KI} SAG.GIŠ.RA ù BÂD-su ĩ.GUL.GUL (S ii)

iš-tum KAS+X.KAS+X su₄-nu-ti iš_x-ar-ru ù sar-rí-su-nu 3 i-ik-mi-ma (YOS I 10)

PN₁ PN₂ ù PN₃ (D 298)

PN₁ ù PN₂ ù PN₃ (HSS X 206)

DN₁ ù DN₂ ù DN₃ (BE I 1)

1 PN ù 1 DAM-zu ù 2 DUMU-su (D 246).

Beginning a sentence:

ù LA.BUR.ŠIR^{KI} a-ti-ma ti-a-am-tim SAG.GIŠ.RA (S ii, viii)

ù ba-ni ENGAR.ENGAR li-zu-ur-ma (HSS X 5 rev. and elsewhere in this text).

³7 iaum "mine."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Li-bu-uš-ĩ-a-um "may mine (i.e. my child) breathe" (De Sarzec, DC II

Pl. LII). Parallels: Lippuš-ilum and Luppuš-ilum "may he / I

breathe, O god!," quoted in Stamm, ANG p. 172. Interpr. as -ni-a-um also possible

| I-a-um MAR.TU (UET III 566, U)

| Iâ-a-um MAR.TU (ibid. 1678).

³16 û, see L ûlû.

³17 aj, ê with verb forming a Prohibitive "may not"

aj, written A before a vowel (in reality, weak consonant):

a i-ti-in /ajiddin/ "may he not give" (HSS X 5:21)

[a] i-ti-na-šum (R xviii, xxiv; UET I 274 iv, NS.; 276 ii, NS.)

a ib-ra "may it not hunger" (Cop. 10055)

a i-si-ir (ZA IV 406, Gutium)

a e-ru-ub (HSS X 12:9)

- a! u-sa-zi-iq (UET I 275 iv, NS.)
 a u-gi-il (UET I 276 ii, NS.)
 a [u]?-si-si-ra (ibid.)
 a el-bi-ma (ibid.). Meaning unknown
 a GUB /ajizziz/ (UET I 276 ii). See also e GUB below
 a ù-[....] (MDP IV Pl. 2 v).
 ê, written E before a consonant:
 e tal-li-ik (D 315:14)
 e da-ti-in (D 315:20).

Exceptions:

- a daq-bí (JRAS 1932 p. 296:10)
 e GUB (PBS V 34 x, Lugalzagesi; S ix, xi; R xviii, xxxiv; UET I 274 iv, NS., all in late copies). See also a GUB above.

aj "where?"

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

- A-a-pum (Geneva MAH 16459 rev. i)
 Á-a-pum or [X]-id-a-pum (Kish 1930, 177g)
 A-a-bí (Louvre AO 11337; 11345)
 A-a-bi (BE III 90:10, U)
 PN šī A-a-be (D)

What is the meaning of Maš-maš-a-a-bi translit. in ITT IV p. 77, 7847, U?

NU.BANDA IGI A-i-ti-su /Aj-iddinšu/ (ITT I 1439 rev.). For NU.BANDA IGI cf. RTC 127 iii etc.

²₂⁶₇? awājum "to speak."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

- I-wi-DINGIR (MDP XXVIII 524). Cf. also PN's with I-mi- under ³_x^M₇
 I-wi-mu-ti MAR.TU (A 5508, U).

awatum "word."

- be-lí ʔà-wa-a-ti (Pl.) li-[iš?-m]e? (A 708)
 e-ni ʔà-wa-at-zu i-ti-iš i-da-ḫa-az (Ist. Mus. Lagash 11001). Context ununderstandable.

¹₁⁷_B ajjābiš "inimically."

- ī-n[u] ŠU.NIGÍN ma-[ta-tim] [a]-a-bi-iš [ib]-ba-al-ki-da-an-ni-ma (CT XXXII 1 ii, CM).

²₆³_D wêdum "single," "unique."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

- We-tum (D 100). Interpr. as a PN doubtful, but cf. PN We-e-tum in an unpubl. OB tablet TA 1930, 610. For wêdum, wêdūtum in OA and Mari cf. discussion in ARMT VI p. 123

We-du-um-li-bur (ZA XII 345, U).

¹ ² L âlum "city."

Written logographically as URU^(KI) or syllabically.

Kiš^{KI} a-ša-rí-su i-ni (ù) URU^{KI}-lam_x (LAM+KUR) u-sa-ḫi-su-ni "he restored Kiš to its place (and) caused them to settle the city"

(S iv, ix)

a-na URU^{KI}-lim zu-da-rí-ib (JRAS 1932 p. 296:20)

a-na-lim-na ki a-la-kam "when I will come to the city" (JRAS 1932 p. 296:34)

[a-na] URU^{KI}?-lim (A 708)

x ŠE in a-lí-im PN ú-šu-ri-dam (Louvre AO 8959). Interpr. uncertain

URU^{KI}.URU^{KI}-su-nu (R xvii; RA VII 104, Mi.)

URU^{KI}.URU^{KI}-su-ni (R xix)

URU^{KI}-su-ni (R xx, xxx)

in URU^{KI}-su-ni (R xix, xxx)

in a-ša-ar URU (R xxxiii, xxxv)

in URU^{KI}-su (MDP IV Pl. 2 iv)

URU^{KI} UNUG^{KI} (S ii)

URU^{KI}-lam Si?-ku?-ma-núm KI-su e-ni (UET I 275 v, NS.)

a-na A-ga-de^{KI} URU^{KI}-su (MDP VI Pl. 1, 1, NS.).

Compounds:

For abu âlim cf. under abum

PN LÚ.URU (Fish, CST 5; ITT V p. 37, 9383)

x GIŠ.GIGIR URU^{KI} (HSS X 38 iii x+9; similarly in HSS X 65:4; etc.)

x TÚG.A.SU URU (RTC 208 twice)

PN UGULA URU (FM 4:10; 6:1).

Sarg. and Ur III GN's:

in m[i]-ih-rí URU-Gi-tim "(field) in front of the city Kite" (FM 25:9). Cf. URU-Ki-de^{KI} in Sumer III 52 No. 61, OB geogr. lists

A-al-^{de} ^dEN.ZU (RA V 99 ii, U)

Cf. ŠRK šarrākum.

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

PN's of the type listed below have been the subject of much discussion.

Schneider, *Muséon* LIX 68ff. and Oppenheim, *CCTE* p. 180 n. 6 take

for granted that the element alī and the like stands for ilī and the like. Stamm, *ANG* pp. 165, 285f., 314 interprets the great

majority of PN's with the elements alum, ali, al by translating

them as "where?"; only on pp. 88, 90 does he consider the possibil-

ity that âlum "city" occurs in some of the PN's. For other opinions

cf. Stamm, *ANG* p. 286, also Nyberg in *Archiv für Religionswissen-*

schaft XXXV (1938) 328ff., 386, who operates with a divine element 'al(um). Actually, a large proportion of PN's listed by Stamm and below, esp. those with ali, must be interpreted by taking the element in question to mean "where?." The clearest of these is the PN A-li-šū-ni (below) which must mean "where are they?" (on -šuni = -šunu cf. MAD II 173) on the basis of comparison with a-li šu-nu, a-li šu-ú, a-li at-ta, etc. (Delitzsch, AHWB p. 66). On the other side, a separate group of PN's must be interpreted as containing the element âlum, âlî, âl "(deified) city." Cf. Lú^d-A-lî (below); A-lî-li-bur (below) with A-lî-lu-mu-ur (Stamm, ANG p. 86, OB), URU-lu-mur (ibid., NB), and A-li-a-mur (MDP XVIII 31, OB); I-bî-^dURU^{KI} (below); A-lu-a-lî (below); A-lu-î-lum (below); ^{dy}Sul-gi-a-al (below) with ^{dy}Sul-gi-URU.MU (U 915 passim); Ia-ku-un-a-li (Bauer, Die Ostkanaanäer p. 92) with Ia-ku-un-A-šar (ibid.) and A-li-a-sar (below); Be-lî-a-lî (below) with î-lî-a-li (A 21884, OB) and î-lî-a-lî (UET V 165, OB); Šu-um-ru-uš-a-li (UCP X p. 169:12, OB) with Šu-um-ru-uš-Sin (p. 94:23). The PN's in our lists are not subdivided into two groups because of the difficulties in assigning some PN's to one group or another.

Written alum.

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

Ab-ba-a-lum (UET III 1096, U)

A-lu-î-lum (JRAS 1930 p. 602, PSarg.)

A-lum-BA (DP 116 v+, PSarg.)

A-lum-BÂD (EK IV Pl. XLV iv, PSarg.)

A-lum-DÛG (CT XXXII 7 iv, PSarg.). Cf. A-lî-DÛG (below) and A-al-DÛG (Stephens, PNC p. 12)

A-lum-dan (DP 116, PSarg.)

Pi_x(KA+KÂR)-ša-ġa-lum /Pišah-alum/ or PÛ.ŠA-ġa-lum /Puzur-ġâlum/ (RTC 397 i, U)

Bî-ša-ġa?(wr. za)-lum (U 559 = Orient. IV p. 59, translit. only)

Da-ti-na-LUM (Legrain, CCC No. 55). Unexplainable

Ga-zu-a-lum (D+). Cf. Ga-zu-^dMES (Oppenheim, COTE p. 187, U)

î-lî-a-lum (Barton, HLC III p. 47+, U). Cf. î-lî-a-lî (UET V 165:13 OB)

Ku-ku-a-lum (ITT IV p. 87, 8023, U). For ^dKu-ku cf. AnOr XIX No. 251

Nu-ġa-lum (Pinches, AT p. 180+, U). Cf. Nu-ġi-lum (U 2406)

ZU-a-lum (D).

Written ali.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

- A-bí-a-lí (U 59+)
- A-ḡi-a-lí (Nikolski, Dok. II p. 133, U)
- A-ḡu-a-lí (ITT II p. 48, 933, U)
- A-ḡu-wa-lí (ITT II p. 10, 650, U). Cf. Šu-wa-li
- A-lí-a-bí (BE III 134, U)
- A-lí-a-aḡ (MDP XVIII 31)
- A-li-aḡ (Nies, UDT 15, U)
- A-lí-a-aḡ (OIP XXXVII 50, U)
- A-lí-aḡ (Jean, ŠA CLVI rev., U)
- A-li-a-ḡu (D+)
- A-lí-a-ḡi (UET III 1041 ii, U)
- A-li-A-sar (G)
- A-li-be-lí (D). Cf. Al-be-lí in Stephens, PNC p. 12
- A-lí-DÜG (MDP XIV 72 iv; BIN V 302:37, U; CT XXXII 34 ii, U)
- A-li-en-ni (D)
- A-li-KUG.BABBAR-si (D)
- A-lí-li-bur (AnOr I 292:8, U)
- A-lí-ni-su (Nies, UDT 45 rev., U)
- A-lí-ni-šu (U 192+)
- A-li-šu-ni (Oppenheim, COTE p. 180, U). Cf. A-lí-šu-nu in UET V p. 30, OB
- A-lí-šu-ni (Nikolski, Dok. II 364, U)
- A-li-tu-ru-uḡ (D+)
- A-lí-ú-bí (TCL V 6038 rev. iii, U)
- A-li-ú-da (G+)
- A-lí-ú-da (ITT II/1 p. 6, 618, U)
- A-li-um-mi (Reisner, TUT 159 iii, U)
- A-lu-a-lí (3 NT 796 i, U)
- A-na-ḡa-lí (RTC 290, U; ITT II/1 p. 21, 748 twice, U)
- A-ŠI-a-lí (D)
- Be-lí-a-lí (VAT 16441 i)
- Pi_x (KA+KÁR)-ša-ḡa-li /Pišaḡ-ali/ or PÜ.ŠA-ḡa-li /Puzur-ḡáli/
(Pinches, AT 61, U)
- Pi_x-ša-ḡa-lí (TCL II 5498 ii, U; Fish, CST p. 159 i, U)
- I-sar-a-lí-iš-zu (A 5600). Parallel to [I]-sar-ma-ti-iš-zu (E)
- Lú^d-A-lí (Nies, UDT 58:159, U)
- PÜ.ŠA-a-lí (Orient. XVIII 27, U)
- Rí-a-li(m)-zu, cf. under R³₄²₇
- Šu-wa-li (UET III 936, U). Cf. A-ḡu-wa-lí.

Written al.

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

| A1-i-lí (D). Cf. A-al-DUG (Stephens, PNC p. 12)

| A1-i-li (BIN VIII 46 i, PSarg.)

^{dx} Sul-gi-a-al (TMH n.F. I/II 157). Cf. ^{dx} Sul-gi-URU.MU in U 915
passim.

Written URU.

Sarg. PN:

I-bí-^dURU^[KI] (G). Cf. also GN I-bí-URU^{KI} in MO A xv etc.

²₁⁶L awilum, abilum "man" (homo).

Written logographically as LÚ or syllabically.

The interpretation of abilum as awilum "man" rather than aplum "heir" is based on the w/b interchange in the Ur III PN's. For this phonetic change cf. MAD II 165.

a-bi-lum a-na a-mu-te ù-la e-bi-iš? "a man should not make (the statue) into columns?" (MDP II p. 63 ii; XIV p. 20 ii). Doubtful

LÚ?-lam na-ga-ra-am (UET I 276 i, NS.)

LÚ-lam? lam-nam (MDP XIV 90 rev.)

PN la ba-bi-el a-wi-lim "the non-oppressor of man" (YOS IX 62, Dêr)

x LÚ in KAS+X i-ik-mi (PBS V 36 x+iii, NS.).

Sarg. PN's:

A-bil-dan (MO)

A-bil-GI (MO+).

Ur III PN's:

A-bil-DÍM (CT I 2 ii, U). Or A-bil-kin_x

A-bil-ki-in (A 5646, U)

| Á-bí-la (U 69; Barton, HLC III p. 13)

| Á-bí-la-a (U 70; Barton, HLC III p. 13)

| Á-bí-la-núm (U 72; Barton, HLC III p. 13). Doubtful

| Á-KA-la-núm (Barton, HLC III p. 12). Cf. A-wi-la-núm (TA 1930, 641,

OB) and A-wi-la-nu-um (TA 1931, 263, OB). Doubtful

| Á-bí-la-ša (U 73+)

| Á-wi-la-ša (UET III p. 5)

| A-wi-la-ša (Barton, HLC Pl. 12, 52 rev. twice)

| Á-bí-la-ti (Reisner, TUT 212)

| Á-bí-la-tum (U 74)

| Á-bí-lum (U 75; Barton, HLC III p. 13)

| A-bi-il-i-lí (Boson, TCS 371)

| Á-bí-lí (U 77+; UET III p. 5)

| A-wi-lí (UET III 1410)

| Á-wi-lí (UET III 1109)

Á-bí-lí-a (U 78+; UET III p. 5)
 A-wi-lí-a (AnOr I 295 iv).

²₇ ²₆ ûnum "day."

Written logographically as UD or syllabically.

in UD 1 (MDP XIV p. 12 v)

šū 1 UD (D 229 passim)

Á UD.1.KAM (ITT I 1306)

Á 24 UD (ITT I 1450)

KASKAL^{KI} [UD]-su (ZA IV 406, Gutium). Cf. ħa-ra-an ú-na-ka-al in
 RA VIII 65 ii 7, OB

u-me-iš-ša = ûmiš-ša "in her day," "then she" (Kish 1930, 143
 rev., in difficult context).

inûme/i = in ûme/i in Constr. St., "on the day that," "when."

Writing with ¹ not expected, probably in imitation of ¹i-nu "when":

¹i-nu-me GN's i-gi-ru-uš (MDP XIV p. 10 i)

¹i-nu-mi PN PA.TE.SI-ki iš-nun^{KI} "when PN was ensi of I.," literally
 "on the day of PN the ensi of I." (UCP IX p. 205, 83 iii)

i-nu-mi Za-ri-ku-um PA.TE.SI (MDP XVIII 219 rev., U).

inûmišu = in ûmišu "in his day," "then he":

iš-tum KAS+X.KAS+X su₄-nu-ti iš_x-ar-ru in u-mi-su ib-ni

"after he won these battles then he built (a temple)" (YOS I
 10 ii, NS.)

in UD-mi-šū-ma "then" (CT XXXII 2 iv, CM)

In the same context we find ¹i-nu-šū, under ²₄N inum.

Ur III PN:

¹i-nu-me (ITT IV p. 12, 7125).

ûmišam "daily."

û-mi-sá-am ú-gi-in-šum "(sacrifices) daily he established for him"
 (MDP IV Pl. 2 ii).

ûmšum "daily."

5400 GURUŠ u-um!-šum NINDA KÚ "x men daily eat bread" (S vi, col-
 lated).

[²₁ ²₇N ajjānum.]

Ur III PN:

A-a-nu-um ensi of Umma (RA XXXII 130). Almost surely a mistake for
 A-a-kal-la.

²₄ ²₇N ênum "eye."

l-tum ša-at e-nim "(an object) for the eye" (MDP XIV 7 rev.).

Translation doubtful

e-nam la-?tim-dam (MDP XIV 90). Doubtful

a-ti e-ni-a la da-mu-ru "as long as you have not seen me" (RA XXIII 25 i 77).

nišī ênim "favored."

Sarg. PN's:

Ni-se₁₁-e-ni-sa (RA XXIV 96+)

Ni-se₁₁-e-ni-su (D+).

³₁ ³₆ R urru "morning," "light."

ur-rí tam-hi-e "mornings and evenings" (MDP IV Pl. 2 ii).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ba-za-ú-ri (ITT II 2 p. 44, 5751, U). For ^dBa-za cf. Kur-ti-^dBa-za (U 1863)

Da-an-ú-ri (ITT I p. 18, 1277)

Dan-úr-ri (RA XIX 42 No. 86 rev., U)

Ú-da-ur₁-ra (HSS IV 32 rev., U).

³₁ ³₇ R ajaru "flower." Cf. also below.

Sarg. PN's:

A-ar-DINGIR (MO+)

A-ar-É-a (MO+)

Be-lí-a-ar (D+)

^dEN.ZU-a-ar (MO).

³₁ ³₇ R? ejaru?

Sarg. PN:

E-ar-DINGIR (D). Is this a scribal error or a dialectal form of ajaru? See above.

³₆ ³_x R wu³uru "to send," "to command."

a-ti PA.TE.SI la ù-wa-e-ru-uš "as long as I have not sent the ensi" (HSS X 12:11). Interpr. as 1st pers. is more plausible than as 3rd pers. because of the spelling with ù- (not u-).

tirtu "command."

i-na ti-ir-ti DN be-lí-šú (Speleers, RIAA 4 ii, Dêr).

³_x ³₆ R.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

E-wa-ri (A 5847, U). Cf. Ê-ba-ri

I-wa-ru-um (D+). Cf. I-ba-ru-um.

³_x ³_x R?

Ur III RN:

ÍD E-ur-tum (PBS XV 28:1, 3).

³₁ ³₁ S a³asum "myrtle." Cf. Arabic ³âsum "myrtle."

x (MA.NA) ŠIM a-á-zum (D 286:4). Cf. ³_x ³_x S asa³um?

³₆ ³₆ T?

Ur III PN's:

Wa-wa-tum (Fish, CST p. 74)

Wa-wa-ti (Fish, CST 328; TCL II 5572). Cf. Ba-ba-ti.

²₁B abum "father."

Written syllabically and very rarely logographically as AB.BA, AD.DA,
and AD.

maḡ-rí-iš^d En-líl á-bí-su (Böhl, MAW Letterkunde 76B No. 9 p. 12)

a-bi [Sa]r-ru-GI (CT XXXII 1 ii, GM)

a-na PN be-lí ù a-bí (D 191)

a-na PN a-bí ù be-lí (A 4746)

PN? a-pù-su (FM 36:28). Doubtful

ù-la a-bí ad-da (EK III Pl. XI W. 1929, 160).

Ur III GN's:

A-bí-ba-na^{KI} (CT XXXII 19 i)

Maš-gán-a-bí^{KI} (CT XXXII 20 i; 21 vi; 22 vi).

PSarg. and Sarg. PN's:

A-a-pum (Geneva MAH 16459 rev. i). For similar PN's cf. under ²₁²₇
aj "where?"

A-bí-AN.NA (BE I Pl. VII ix)

A-bí-ap-sum₆ (=šum) (CT I 1a)

A-bí-DA (TMH V p. 14+, PSarg.; MO+)

A-bí-URUDU (TMH V 35 ii, PSarg.)

A-bí-DÍM (RTC 137 i). Or A-bí-kin_x

A-bí-DINGIR-su (RTC 230)

A-bí-DÙG (D+)

A-bí-ì-lí (D)

A-bi-ì-lí (ITT II/2 p. 20, 4360, translit. only)

A-bí-ì-sar (RTC 169)

A-bí-KUR (E)

A-bí-la-za-ar (D). Doubtful

[A]-bí-NUMUN-Ba-si-in (D). Doubtful

[A]?-bí-sa-[liq]? (D)

A-bí-^dTišpak (D+)

A-bí-UR.SAG (D+)

A-bí-za-[ki]? (D)

A-bí-su (D+)

A-bu-a (G)

A-bu-a-bi (ITT II/2 p. 21, 4366, translit. only)

A-pù-BÂD (BE I Pl. VII vii)

A-bu-BALA (Nikolski, Dok. II 35 ii)

A-pù-DÙG (E)

A-bu-GABA (E). Cf. also AD.DA-GABA below

A-pù-GABA (OIP XIV 24, PSarg.)

A-pù-ì-lum (BE I Pl. VII iiif.+)

A-bu-li (G)

A-bu-lum (G+)

A-pù-lum (G+)

A-pù-DINGIR (G+)

A-bu-na (D)

A-pù-sa-tu (D+)

Be-ìf-a-pum (D+)

ì?-ìf-a-bí (FM)

I-ti-na-pum (BIN VIII 166)

Pù^d-A-bi (LB 972 ii)

Pù-A-bi (E). Cf. Pù-AD below

PÙ.ŠA^d-A-bi (D). Cf. also PÙ.ŠA-AD.DA below

PU.ŠA-A-bi (D; U 451+; UET III p. 8, U)

PÙ.ŠA-ra-bí (HSS IV 86, U)

PÙ.ŠA-ra-a-bí (Reisner, TUT 204, U)

Su?-gír-a-bí (E)

Ur^d-A-bi (D).

Selected Ur III PN's:

A-bí-a-mu-ti MAR.TU (Legrain, TRU 267 twice)

A-bí-a-ti (TCL V 6047 i passim)

A-bí-e-lum (U 71)

A-bí-DINGIR (U 61)

A-bí-iš-ki-in MAR.TU (TCL II 5508 i)

A-bi^d-UTU-ši (UET III 1034 rev. 1)

A-bu-um^d-AMAR^d-EN.ZU (PDTI 541)

A-bu-DINGIR (U 48; PDTI 556)

A-bu-um-DINGIR (U 52+)

A-bu-ì-lum (RTC 388)

A-bu-um-ì-lum (RTC 386 rev.)

A-bu-um-DINGIR.RA (PDTI 407)

A-bu-um-DINGIR-lum (ITT II/1 868 rev.)

A-bu-DÙG (U 50)

A-KA-da-ab (ITT IV p. 63, 7610)

Ab-bu-na (ITT III 5044)

A-bu-ni (U 53+)

A-pù-ni (Reisner, TUT 208 rev.)

A-bu-um (U 51+)

A-pum (UET III 291+)

A-bu-šū-ni (BE III 135 rev.)

DINGIR-ma-a-bí? (A 4979)

^dEN.ZU-a-bí-šū (AnOr VII p. 23)

^dEN.ZU-a-bu-šū (AnOr VII p. 23+; U 990)

^dEN.ZU-a-bu-um (UET III p. 13)

^dEN.ZU-a-bu (ibid.)

PÙ.ŠA-a-bi, see under Sarg. PN's.

Written a-ba in Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-ba-^dDa-di (Ist. Mus. Adab 771; Nies, UDT 58:196, U)

A-ba-Da-di (Reisner, TUT 152 iii 1; 159 ii 11, U)

A-ba-DINGIR (E; ITT V p. 39, 9450)

A-ba-₁₁lí (ITT II/1 p. 16, 721, U)

A-ba-GAL (Contenau, CHÉU 100 ii, U)

A-ba-GI (G+). Cf. also ^dA-ba-ZI/GI in BIN IX 387:2, OB

A-ba-GI₄ (Pinches, AT p. 15)

A-ba-na-da (YOS IV 14, U)

A-ba-na-ak-túm (UET III 1394, U)

A-ba-šū-na (Barton, HLC II 60 iv, U; CT III 6 vi, U)

A-ba-^dUTU (Reisner, TUT 160 vi, U)

DINGIR-a-ba (G+)

DINGIR-su-a-ba (G+)

Eš₄-dar?-a-ba (BIN VIII 259)

Nu-ur-a-ba (RA XIX 40 No. 35, U)

Šu-a-ba (Fish, CST p. 159 ii, U). Cf. below.

Written AB.BA.

Ur III PN's:

AB.BA-ga-da (Oppenheim, CCTE p. 181). Cf. possibly AD.DA-ga-da below

Šu-AB.BA (Contenau, CHÉU 38 rev.; PDTI 180). Cf. above.

Written AD.DA.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

AD.DA-GABA MAR.TU (Fish, CST 728 i, U). Cf. also A-bu-GABA above

AD.DA-ga-da (U 227+). Cf. possibly AB.BA-ga-da above

AD.DA-na-wi-ir (ITT V 6787, U)

AD.DA-na-bi-ir (U 232; BIN V 106:3, U)

AD.DA-na-bír (HSS IV 65, U)

AD.DA-na-PIRIG (CT VII 34, 18409 rev.; X 28 ii, U)

PÙ.ŠA-AD.DA (G+). Cf. also PÙ.ŠA-^dA-bi above.

Written AD.

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

Nu-úr-AD (Reisner, TUT 157 ii, U). Or Nûr-Ad(ad)

Pû-AD (Woolley, UE II Pl. 191 U 10939, PSarg.). Misread as Shub-ad
and the like. Cf. Pû-A-bi above

Šu-AD.MU (MO; Delaporte, CGL II A 206, U)

^{dx}Sul-gi-AD.MU (U 911).

abu âlim "elder of a city."

PN₁ DUMU PN₂ a-bi URU NIM^{KI} (MO D xii)

Cf. PN AB.BA URU of Lagas̃ (ITT I p. 29, 1461; II/2 p. 34, 4616;
4624, U; similarly V 9320, U)

Cf. PN AD.DA URU (UET II Pl. XLVII 25 ii, PSarg.)

Cf. also n. on šîbum.

²B abum (meaning unknown).

^xUr III MN:

NÍG.DÍB A-bu-um-MA (UET III 244; Univ. Illinois 48)

NÍG.EZEM.MA A-bu-um-MA (UET III 1015)

ITI^A-bi (UET III 20). Cf. ITI^A-bi-i in A 21935, OB.

²B? abitum (a plant).

^xSarg. and Ur III PN:

| A-bí-tum (D)

| A-bi-tum (UET III 1241, U; 1498 rev. i, U)

| Á-bí-tum (AnOr VII 70 rev., U) = Á-bí-la-tum in No. 71 rev.?

²B? abutum? (a leather object).

^xKUS^A a-bu-tum (RA XVIII 62, Voc. Prat.).

²₃₋₅BB, see DBB? dubbubum?

²₆BD, see ²₆BT?

²₆BD?

^x

Ur III Amorite PN:

E-bi-da-nu-um (UET III 566).

²₆BG?

wa-ba-g[u?-um]? (D 274 rev., school text?). Very doubtful.

²_xBH nâbiḫum (an ornament).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

na-bí-ḫu-um of gold (UET III p. 133 passim). Also in TA 1930, 694,
OB.

nêbaḫum (a girdle).

1 TÚG ne-ba-ḫu-um (MDP XXVIII 526 passim, U?). Cf. NB nêbeḫu.

²_xBK?

Ur III PN:

| I-bu-ku-um (UET III 11)

I-bu-kum (MDP XXVIII 410 rev.).

³₁BL, see ³₁³₆L awīlum.

³₁BL? šābulum "dry."

Ur III PN:

Ša-bu-lum (JCS VII 106 ii 16 = A 2790 ii). Cf. also NPN p. 315.

⁶BL wabālum "to carry hither," "to bring." See also TBL tabālum.

wabālum grain, flour, garments, trees, chariots, etc.:

u-bīl (HSS X 65:7; 92:6; 94:4; 108:20; 112 x+8; 118:7; 150:3?; 160

iv x+4; D 169 ii; 318:13; MDP XIV 8; BIN VIII 215; 216; 220; 247)

u-bī-lam (FM 33:52)

a-na GN u-bī-lam-ma (MDP VI Pl. 1, 1, NS.)

u-ub-lam (A 708)

û-bi-lam (Louvre AO 8960 rev.)

u-ub-lu, Subj. (D 169 iii)

û-bi-lu-nim, Pl. (Louvre AO 8960 rev.)

u-ub?-lu (BIN VIII 122)

ub-lu (HSS X 168 rev. x+18)

u-ba-al (HSS X 71:5)

PN wa-bīl-si-in (FM 36:21)

PN [w]a-bīl-su (FM 36:23).

šūbulum "to send":

li-se₁₁-bi-lam (HSS X 10:14; 11:6)

ni-se₁₁-bī-lam (D 290 rev. x+7)

lu-sa?-bī-la?-kum and lu-sa-[bī?-la]?-kum (EK III Pl. XI W. 1929, 160). Doubtful

[su]-bī-lam, Impv. (ITT I 1080)

su-bī-lim, Impv. (D 185)

x MA.NA KUG.BABBAR šu-bi-lam la du-ša-ba-lam (NBC 5378, U, soon to be published by Sollberger).

panī wabālum "to give pardon":

ma-ma-na ba-ni-su û-la u-ba-al "he does not give pardon to anybody"

(S xii, xv).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

DINGIR-wa-bīl (Fish, CST p. 160 ix, U)

î-lī-bi-la-ni (D+)

î-lī-bī-la-ni (RTC 245; U 1623)

U-bīl-Eš₄-dar (CT XXI 1+)

û-bil-Eš₄-dar, f.n. (ITT III 6564, U)

U-bīl-ga-zu (MO+).

muttabbilum.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Be-lf-mu-da-bíl (2 NT 618)

DINGIR-mu-da-bíl (Delaporte, CCBN No. 91, U; OIP XLIII 142, U)

DINGIR-mu-ta-bíl (CT XXI 1c, Dêr)

DINGIR-mu-tab-bíl (TCL II 5498 ii, U).

²_xBL á-bíl-tum, see TPL? tapiltum?

²_xBL abullum "gate."

Ur III GN:

A-bu-la-AD^{KI} (MDP X 125). To be interpreted perhaps as /Abull-Ad/
"gate of Adad" on comparison with KÁ.GAL-Ad^{KI} UR.SAG Ki-maš-KA
(Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 70 vi 21, Gudea) and KÁ.GAL-d^U (KAV
92:14f.).

²₁BN abnum "stone."

Written logographically only.

sa-tu-e a-bar-ti ti-a-am-tim sa-bil-tim NA₄.NA₄-su-nu MI i-bu-l[am-
ma] (M xxvi)

in sa-tu-su-nu NA₄.NA₄ E.SIG-im? i-bu-lam-ma (MDP VI Pl. 1, 1, NS.)

Elsewhere only NA₄ occurs

Cf. also NA₄ KUG.BABBAR "stone of silver" used for measuring (FM
36:19).

²₄BR šûburum "to cause to cross."

ti-a-am-tim sa-bil-tim MÁ.MÁ GIŠ.LA-e u-sa-PI-ir (M xxvii; UET I 274
iv, NS.). This use of PI not expected in Ur; read perhaps u-sa-wi-
ir and cf. Š³₆R.

abartum "the other side."

URU^{KI}.URU^{KI} a-bar-ti ti-a-am-tim (RA VII 104, Mi.)

sa-tu-e a-bar-ti ti-a-am-tim (M xxvi).

Sarg. GN:

in A-[bar]-tim (HSS X 25 ii).

nêberum "crossing."

Ur III GN's:

Ne-bi-ru-um^{KI} (Orient. XLVII 17)

Ne-bi-ir-d³Sul-gi^{KI} (BE III 36; cf. also translit. "Ne-bi-ir-dingir!-
d³Sul-gi-ra" in PDTI 407).

²₆BR ubarum "friend."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

U-bar (U 1107; UET III p. 29, U; Fish, CST p. 159 iii, v, U)

U-bar-um (U 1109+)

U-ba-ru-um (D+)

U-bar-ru-um (D+)

U-bar-A-a (BE III 103 ii, U)

- U-bar-Ē-a (UET III p. 29, U)
 U-bar-^dEN.ZU (ITT II 1 p. 9, 638, U)
 U-bar-Ēš₄-dar (UET III p. 29, U)
 U-bar-ni (Reisner, TUT 204 rev.+, U)
 U-bar-ni-a (TMH n.F. I/II 170, U).

ubartum "friend" (Fem.).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

- U-bar-tum (D+; U 1110+)
 U-bar-ti RA.GABA (Pinches, BTBC p. 93:15, U).

²₆BR wubburum.

Ur III PN:

- Wu-bu-ru-um (U 2533). Cf. Ubburu in Holma, Die assyrisch-babyl.
 Personennamen der Form Quttulu p. 23
 Wu-bu-ru (Nikolski, Dok. II 476 rev.; Orient. XVIII 7:10).

²_xBR? abrum?

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

- áb-ru-um-ŠĒ (UET III 905)
 áb-ru-MA DÍB.BA (Oppenheim, CCTE N 4)
 "áb-ru-um-ma-ba-[an]" (FDTI 560 rev., thus translit.).

²_xBR? nābarum (a garment). Cf. also ²_xMR nāmarum and HBR nahbarum.

- x TÚG na-ba-ru-um (4 NT 56). Read possibly na-<áś>-ba-ru-um and cf.
 ŠPR našparum.

²_xBR? ibārum? Cf. ²_xR.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

- Ī-ba-rí-im, Gen. (MO)
 I-ba-ru-um (E)
 Ê-ba-ri (Nies, UDT 85, U).

²_xBR? ibrijum?

- x za-bí-um, x TUM-rí-um, also x DUR.GI.BÂD, DUR.GI.ÛR, DUR.GI.TUR.TUR,
 SIG₄.ZIKUM.MA (ITT V 9261). If read as íb-rí-um, we may compare
 perhaps i-ib-ri-a-am in YOS II 41:16, OB, and i-ib-ri-am in UET V
 12:16, OB, both occurring in connection with KA.LUM "dates."

²₁BRK abaraktum (a profession).

- a-ba-ra-ak-ti DN (D 192).

²₁BT?

Ur III PN:

- I-bí-it-Īr-ra (Legrain, TRU 67:3).

²₆BT?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

- Gi-núm-u-ba-at (D)

Wa-ba-ad/t-i-lf (U 2532; Fish, CST p. 160 viii, U). Cf. Wa-ba-at-
Tu-uk-ri-iš^{KI} in RA XXXII 171 vi 19.

^oBZ? wubbuzum?

Ur III? PN:

Wu-bu-zu-um (Speleers, CIMC p. 134 No. 476).

^oBZ?

x

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

^oÂ-ba-za (U 1035; Nies, UDT 91 iv, U)

^oÂ-ba-zum (OIP XIV 110).

^o₄D adi, adima, adum "up to," "until," "as long as."

Preposition adi(ma) with geogr. expressions:

a-ti-ma ti-a-am-tim (S ii, viii)

a-ti-ma bu-ti ti-a-am-tim (S vi)

a-ti-ma GIŠ.TIR GIŠ.ERIN (S vi; UET I 274 ii, NS.)

a-t-[i-ma] ti-a-am-[tim] sa-bíl-tim (R xvii)

a-ti-[mal] hu-rí KUG (M xxvi)

a-ti-ma Ba-ra-aḫ-sum^{KI} (UET I 274 i, NS.)

iš-tum-ma GN₁ a-ti-ma GN₂ (UET I 275 ii, NS.)

iš-tum GN₁ a-ti GN₂ (CT XXXII 2 iv, CM).

Subjunction adi(ma) with temporal expressions:

a-ti e-ni-a la da-mu-ru ù [a]-ti la dag-ru-s[a]?-am "as long
as you have not seen me and as long as you have not to
me" (RA XXIII 25)

a-ti PA.TE.SI la ù-wa-e-ru-uš "as long as I have not sent the ensi"
(HSS X 12:10)

[a]-ti-ma [a]-la-kam "until I shall come" (HSS X 10:9).

adi-matum "until when?," "how long?."

Ur III PN's:

A-ti-ma-tum (U 203; AnOr VII p. 19)

[A]-ti-ma-at (TMH n.F. I/II 338).

adi adi "including including," "be it be it":

ŠU.NIGÍN 9624 GURUŠ.GURUŠ a-ti mi-gi₄-tim a-ti LÚ+ŠU "total of x
men, including killed and captive" (R xxiii).

adum minim "why?":

á-tum mi-nim la è-e-sa-ru (D 290 rev. x+10). Verb understandable
[á]?-tum mi-nim i-na-na [...-k]am-m[a] (Ist. Mus. Lagash 11001).

Varia:

a-ti da-ni-iš "in great force" (HSS X 5:11)

a-ti si-dar KI-šu (AOF III 112 end, Mari). Meaning unknown.

^o₇D idum "arm," "strength."

i-da-su "his 2 arms" (Kish 1930, 143 rev.).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

^dEN.ZU-i-ti (UET III 871, U)

I-da-ri-ik (RTC 243) = Id-arik

I-da-rí-ik (ITT IV p. 10, 7102, U)

I-da-sa (D; MDP XVIII 72, U)

I-du-a (TCL II 5499 rev. iii, U)

î-du-um-e-ti (MDP XXVIII 526 rev., U?)

î-ti-DINGIR (E+)

I-tum-be-lí (D)

î-tum-Gá-gá (TCL V 6170 rev., U)

î-du-na (Contenau, UDU 68, U)

[Il]-tu-sa (D)

I-za-ri-ik (U 1598+) = Issa-arik

I-za-rí-ik (U 1599)

I-zu-a-rí-ik (U 1601+)

I-zu-ri-ik (U 1604)

I-zu-GÍD (G+)

I-zu-a-GÍD (Ist. Mus. Adab 82)

I-zu-sa-bar (PDTI 559 rev., U; CT XXXII 50:13, U). Interpr. doubtful

Li-bur-î-du-ni (TCL II 5484, U)

LUGAL-î-ti (Langdon, TAD 51:15, U; UET III p. 23+, U)

NIN-i-ti (Chiera, STA 16 i+, U).

⁷D₄ wadā³um "to know."

mu-bi? lu ti-da "my instructions?/orders? may you know" (JRAS 1932 p. 296:41). Or "truly you know"

i-da (MCS IV 13 rev., in difficult context).

PSarg.?, Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

In all cases the interpretation from N₁D (Impv.) could also be considered.

DINGIR-i-d'al (E)

I-da-be-lí (G+; TCL II 5549, U)

I-da-bí-î-li (D+; FM). Cf. I-da-bí-DINGIR in BIN IX 316:24, OB

I-da-DINGIR (D+)

I-da-^dEN.ZU (FM). Same PN in A 21938, OB

I-da-GÍŠ.TUKUL-ki (ITT V 9275)

I-da-î-lum (TMH V 31 ii, PSarg.?)

[...] -su₄-i-da (HSS X 203 rev.).

Ur III RN:

îD I-ta-Um-ma (TMH I/II 133)

îD I-da-Um-ma (ZA LI Pl. I after p. 74 ii 8).

mûda²um "knowing."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Be-lí-mu-da (D+)

DINGIR-mu-da (D+; ITT III 6577, U)

É-a-mu-da (OIP XIV 101)

^dEN.ZU-mu-da (D+)Eš₄-dar-mu-d[a?-....] (D)

HI.AN-mu-da (D)

Îr-ra-mu-da (U 1764)

Sar-ru-mu-da (Nikolski, Dok. II 35+)

Su₄-a-tum-mu-da (MO+)^dUTU-mu-da (Louvre AO 11272). Cf. ^dUTU-mu-di in Ranke, EBPN p. 146 OB.In the following PN's possibly GAL.ZU = mûda²um:

Be-lí-GAL.ZU (D+)

DINGIR-GAL.ZU (Kish 1930, 148)

^dEn-líl-GAL.ZU (ZA XII 332)

GAL.ZU (D+)

GAL.ZU-DI.TAR (ZA XII 335)

GAL.ZU-DINGIR (MO+)

GAL.ZU-Lu-lu (UET III 1198, U)

Sar-ru-GAL.ZU (ZA XII 335)

^dSul-gi-GAL.ZU (PDTI 456, U)^dUTU-GAL.ZU (ZA XII 332).²D²7 wuddûm "to consign?"^dUTU u-sa-za-za-su₄ GIŠ.TUK.PI [ú-wa-ti-x-šum] (BE I 12, unknown king). Cf. (countries) a-na ri-it-ti-šû lu-wa-di-a-am in UET I 146 iv, OB.²D²? ^xwada²um? (a bronze object).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 wa-da-um UD.KA.BAR KI.LAL.BI 1/3 MA.NA LAL 3 GÍN (BIN V 1:16).

²D²? ^xx.

Ur III Amorite PN:

| A-ù-da-IL MAR.TU (A 4648)

| A-wu-te-IL MAR.TU (PDTI 28).

²DD. ^xx.

DN Adad.

Written syllabically in Ur III PN's:

En-ni-na-da-ad (TMH n.F. I/II 285 rev. twice). = Ennī-ma-Adad

I-ti-na-da-ad (Nikolski, Dok. II 386)

Zé-la-da-ad (RA XIX 41 No. XLVII rev.).

Written logographically as IM in Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

^dIM-sar (Kish 1930, 170d)

PÙ.ŠA-^dIM (MO+)

Rí-^dis-^dIM (UET I 275 iii, NS.)

Šu-^dIM (G+)

Passim in Ur III (Schneider, AnOr XIX No. 14).

The foll. Ur III PN's may have a different interpr.:

En-ni-ma-Ad (UET III passim). Or Ennī-ma-abī or Ennī-ma³ad

Nu-úr-Ad (Reisner, TUT 157 ii). Or Nūr-abī

For GN A-bu-la-AD^{KI} see ³BL abullum.

³DD?
^x

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-da-da (Orient. XLVII 484, U)

A-da-tum (U 168+)

A-ti-da (TCL II 5525 i, U). Cf. A-di-du-um in BA VI/5 p. 121, OB

I-da-tum (MO). Cf. I-da-du-um in Ranke, EBPN p. 95

Ú-da-da (E)

Ú-da-dum (D+)

Ú-du-da (D+).

³DL? wadaltum, badaltum.

A location in Ur III texts:

ŠĀ wa-da-al-tum (Legrain, TRU 221; 226; Fish, CST 204, 233; Nesbit, SRD 13; Univ. Illinois 131; PDTI 670)

KI wa-da-al-tum (Boson, TCS 235; 344)

[wa]-da-al-tum SÁ.DUG₄ (Nikolski, Dok. II 498)

wa-da-al-tum (RA IX 46f.)

GIŠ.SAR ba-da-al-tum (Oppenheim, CTE C 1 iv).

³DM adamum (a garment).

TÚG ³a-dam-mu-un (HSS X 217 x+5)

6 TÚG ³a-dam-mu 10 TÚG.TUM.GUNU ³a-dam-mu 3 TÚG.TUM.GUNU ³a-dam-m<u>-ù
(BE I 11).

Sarg. PN:

A-da-mu (ZA XII 337; LB 1847)

³Ā-da-mu (Kish 1930, 406 iii, rev. i+)

A-dam-u (D+).

³DM, see NDN nadānum.

³DM?
^x

1 MA.NA 5 GÍN e-da-mu (Kish 1930, 175e twice). Perhaps a PN.

³DN.
^x

Sarg. PN:

Á-[dan]-núm (RTC 248).

²₁DR adārum.

Ur III MN:

A-da-ru-um (MDP XVIII 79; XXVIII 410 rev.).

²₁DR? adrum? "dark."

a-na u-su₄-a-im a-ti-ir (UET I 275 iv, NS.). Doubtful.

²₃DR? adūrum (a location).

The Sum. logogram É.A = ²Á.DUR₅ may go back to a Sem. word of the root HDR "to surround." Cf. e.g.:

²Á.DUR₅-Me-me (CT XXXII 8 i, PSarg.) besides ²Á.DUR-Me-me^{KI} (Fish, CST 20)

²Á.DUR₅-PA.AL^{KI} (ITT I 1099)

²Á.DUR₅-PA.TE.SI-KA^{KI} (ITT I 1182+).

²DRKL?
x

Ur III PN:

A-dar-ku-LUM (CT VII 7 iii).

²₃DŠ uddušum "to renovate."

É.BABBAR lu u-ud-di-iš (CT XXXII 1 iii, CM).

ēšiš "anew."

ni-se₁₁ ša-at DN BÍL-iš i-ki-su-šum (UET I 275 ii, NS.). Doubtful, but cf. same spelling in BIN II 34:7.

eddešumma "anew."

e-dē-šum-ma É DN i-bu-uš "he made anew the temple" (MDP II p. 58).

The form may be compared with eddešī-ma, for which cf. id-di-ši-ma

BÂD GAL ša Kis^{KI} lu e-pu-uš (RA VIII 65 ii 37, Asduni-erim and

similarly in CT XXXVI 4) and pa-la-a-am id-di-ša-am (<eddešījam)

"a renewing rule" (AAA XIX Pl. LXXXI iii 8, Šamsī-Adad I).

² G?
x

Ur III PN's:

A-ga-tum (BE III 135)

A-ga-ti (BE III 135 rev.).

² G² x agijum (a garment).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

NÍG.DÍB^{TÚG} a-gi₄-um LUGAL (Chiera, STA 23 ii end).

² G² x agubhum (a garment).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x TÚG á-gu(d)-hu-um (Reisner, TUT 126 ii; Pinches, AT p. 47; AnOr

VII 155; Oppenheim, CTE p. 65; UET III p. 171+; RA XVIII 53 i,

Voc. prat.; MDP XXVII 188 v, ibid. also SAGŠU á-gu(d)-hu-um)

x MA.NA SÍG TÚG á-gu(d)-hu-um LUGAL (De Genouillac, FT II Pl. LXIX

AO 12987)

It seems tempting to explain 12 TUG ʔà-ku-hi-na (BE I 11, list of garments) as containing agubbum plus the Hurrian -hina suffix (cf. lines 1, 2, 4, 8).

ʔGL?

x

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-ga-la (Iraq V 177 No. 30, U)

ʔĀ-ga-lum (G+).

ʔGL?

x

Ur III PN:

E-gu-LUM (Barton, HLC I Pl. 43, 217 obv.).

ʔGM? wuggumum?

6

ki GURUŠ.GURUŠ u-wa-ga-mu ti-bu-dam li-se₁₁-ù-ni-kum-ma "when the workers will, may they help you" (JRAS 1932 p. 296:17).

ʔ₁H ahum "brother."

Written logographically or syllabically.

PN ŠEŠ-su (RA IX 34 rev. v, NS.?.; D 241)

PN ŠEŠ-šu (Boson, TCS 371, U)

PN₁ ŠEŠ PN₂ (HSS X 39:4; 153 iv 18; etc.)PN's ŠEŠ be-lu GĀN, see under B₄L bēlumA-bí-bí a-ḫu NU.BANDA (FM 13:4). Cf. PN₁ a-ḫu-ú PN₂ in EL 9:1, OA.

PSarg. and Sarg. PN's:

A-ḫa-ar-ši (G+)

A-ḫa-KUG.BABBAR-sa (FM)

A-ḫu-a (MDP XXVIII 526)

A-ḫu-ba-lik (MO)

A-ḫu-DINGIR (G+)

A-ḫu-í-lum (BE I Pl. VII 11+)

A-ḫu-DUG (G+)

A-ḫu-GIŠ.RÍN (G+)

A-ḫu-i-sar (BIN VIII 144)

A-ḫu-li-bur-ra (D)

A-ḫu-ma (G)

A-ḫu-mu-bí (MO+)

ŠEŠ-mu-bí (RTC 84)

A-ḫu-ni (E)

A-ḫu-ni-sa? (Kish 1930, 177n)

A-ḫu-si-na (ITT I 1379)

A-ḫu-šè-na (ITT II/2 p. 35, 4640)

A-ḫu-si-ra (D)

A-ḥu-su₄-ni (D)
 A-ḥu-su₄-nu (D+)
 A-ḥu-su-nu (D+)
 A-ḥu-šū-ni (Ist. Mus. Nippur 2614+)

A-ḥu-um (RTC 243+)

A-li-a-aḥ (MDP XVIII 31)

A-li-a-ḥu (D+)

Ar-šī-aḥ (RTC 249 rev. 1)

Ar-šī-a-ḥa (G+)

Ba-na-aḥ (Coll. De Clercq I 71)

Be-lí-a-aḥ (VAT 16441 1)

Bí-bí-a-ḥi? (TMH V 194 ii, PSarg.?)

DINGIR-a-ḥa (MO+)

DINGIR-su-a-ḥa (D+)

DÜG-a-ḥi (D+)

Í-lí-a-ḥi (D+)

Í-lum-a-ḥa (BIN VIII 11 iv, PSarg.)

I-sar-a-ḥi (D+)

I-su-a-ḥu (G+)

Ma-ma-ḥu (MO+). Doubtful

Ma-núm-a-ḥi (BIN VIII 151)

Sá-lim-a-ḥu (D+)

ŠEŠ-za-ḥír/ḥar (G)

Ú-da-aḥ (D+).

Selected Ur III PN's:

A-ḥa-am-ar-šī (U 123)

A-ḥa-an-ni-šū (U 125)

A-ḥa-ni-šū (U 127)

A-ḥu-ni-šū (U 142)

A-ḥi-MI-lum (Pinches, AT 77)

A-ḥu-ki-in (Yondorf b)

A-ḥu-mi-lum (AnOr I 97). Or Aḥu-ḡillum

A-ḥu-um-DINGIR (CT V 40 ii+)

A-ḥu-na (MDP XVIII 79 seal)

A-ḥu-šū-ni (Fish, CST p. 61+)

A-ḥu-šū-ni (BE III 64; Coll. De Clercq I 109, U?)

A-ḥu-u-ni (RTC 373 rev.+)

A-ḥu-wa-ḡar (U 136+)

A-lí-a-aḥ (OIP XXXVII 50)

Ar-šī-aḥ (U 355+)

Ī-lf-ki-aḫ (RTC 346)

I-ti-in-a-ḫu-um (3 NT 796 i)

Ša-al-maḫ (U 2584+)

Ša-lim-a-ḫu-um (U 2596+).

ḫatum "sister."

SI.A-tum a-ḫa-at Bī-bī (A 30794, seal).

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

A-ḫa-ti (Nikolski, Dok. I viii, PSarg.; U 129+)

A-ḫa-tum (D+; U 128).

²_x ḫD? ḫidātum, see ḫT? ḫāhitum.

²_x HLB ḫulab "woe!"

Ur III PN:

A-ḫu-lá-bi "woe to me!" (ITT IV 7099). For spelling with b cf.

a-ḫu-la-(a)-bi-(ia) in KAR 73 rev. 12, 14 and 175 rev. 23; for use as PN cf. ^IA-ḫu-lab-ia in YOS VI 82:7.

²₁ HN ḫinnum (a type of date).

Sum. Û.ḫU.IN may be a lw. from Akk. For Semitic etymologies cf.

Thompson, DAB p. 310.

x Û.ḫU.IN GUR.LUGAL (Pinches, AT p. 54)

x Û.ḫU.IN GUR (UET III 1081 ii, U)

x KA.LUM Û.ḫU.IN GUR (UET III 1098)

x(QA) Û.ḫU.IN (UET III 1105 twice)

Û.ḫU.IN (UET III 546). An ornament made of gold.

²₁ HR ḫḫurum "to change?"

This meaning is not attested elsewhere. For the semantic change cf.

šunnûm "to make second," "to change." Ungnad, MAS p. 31 translates

ḫḫurum as "hintenansetzen," "verachten."

ma-ma-na DÙL su₄-a u-a-ḫa-ru ^dEn-líl MU-su li-a-ḫir_x? "whoever

changes? this statue, (then) his name Enlil may change?" (PBS V 34

x, Lugalzagesi; S ix, xi)

šu-ut IN.TU.RA U-ḫi-ru-un li-ḫu-uš_x (EŠ) (RTC 77 rev.). Difficult.

ḫḫurum "left behind."

x GURUŠ, DAM, and DUMU.ARAD ù-ḫu-ru-tum (D 207).

²₁ HZ ḫāzum "to take (possession)."

1) 7 GÍN KUG.BABBAR 2) PN 3) a-na SAG 4) SAG ù-la a-ḫu-uz (BM 54309 i)

ḫa-ra-nam a-ḫu-z[a-a]m "I have taken the road" (FM 53:9). Uncertain

x É, ŠĀM-su-nu x KUG.BABBAR, iš-dè PN₁ ù PN₂ PN₃ i-ḫu-uz (JCS X 26 i)

animals MĀŠ.DA.RI.A PN i-ḫu-uz (BIN VIII 146)

(something) PN i-ḫu-uz (Kish 1930, 170c)

e-ni ḫa-wa-at-zu i-ti-iš i-da-ḫa-az (Ist. Mus. Lagash 11001). Con-

text doubtful.

Akk. PN:

A-ha-zé-iš (E+).

šūpuzum "to cause to dwell."

Kis^{KI} a-ša-rí-su i-ni (ù) URU^{KI}-lam_x u-sá-bi-su-ni "he restored Kis^š to its place (and) caused them to settle the city." Sum. Kis^{KI} ki-bi bi-gi₄ uru-bi ki-gub e-na-ba (S iv, ix).

tāpazum "battle," "campaign."

Written logographically only.

in KAS+X GN iš_x (LAM+KUR)-ar (S ii, vii; R passim)

PN (Acc.) in KAS+X ŠU.DU₈.A (S ii, viii)

34 KAS+X iš_x-ar (S vi)

in GN KAS+X iš-ni-a-ma iš-gu-na-ma iš_x-ar (S vii)

GN₁ ù GN₂ a-na KAS+X ip-bu-ru-nim-ma (R xdi; RA VII 104, Mi.)

NS. ša-ir 10 LAL 1 KAS+X (YOS I 10; MDP VI Pl. 1, 1 i)

iš-tum KAS+X.KAS+X su₄-nu-ti iš_x-ar-ru (ibid.)

KAS+X u-ga-e (PBS V 36 x+iv, NS.)

KAS+X-e iš_x-a-ru-ni (RA IX 34 i, NS.?, copy)

(KAS+)X GN sa^{arum} (passim in dates of NS. in D 217; 220; 231; 236

and of Škš. in D 268; RTC 130; ITT I 1115; cf. also ITT V 9265 rev.)

KAS+X (MDP II p. 53 ii)

1 X PN and 1 GIŠ.GIGIR PN (D 249 passim).

³_xK³_x?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

For the divinity ^dA-ku cf. Deimel, PB No. 61 and ^dA-ku-ra-bi in VAS VIII 14:40, OB.

A-gu-a-lí (U 83+)

A-gu-a-nu-rí (UET III 754 ii, U)

A-gu-a-ti (Oppenheim, CCTE p. 179, U). Cf. A-gu-ú-a-ti and A-gu-ú-a-IGI-ma-ti in PBS XI/3 p. 244, OB

A-gu-a-zi-im-ti (RA X 65 No. 29, U)

A-gu-ni (Reisner, TUT 56 rev., U)

A-gu-tim (MO)

A-ku-a (U 152+)

A-gu-a (U 82+)

A-ku-a-ĜA.MA.TI (U 153)

A-ku-Ĝ-a (MO)

A-ku-í-lum (MO+)

A-ku-um-mi (BIN V 32, U)

A-ku?-zi-li (Orient. XLVII 40:45, U).

³_x K³_x.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-ki-a-ti (UET III 17, U)

A-ki-ša-ar (Reisner, TUT 165, U)

A-ki-sar (TCL V 5674 i, U)

^dEN.KI-³a-ki (ITT II/2 p. 51, 5876)

Cf. also GAN ša-at ³A-ki-im (MO D viii).

³_x K³_x akūtum.

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

³A-ki-ti, month and festival from PSarg. (UET II Pl. XLIX 44) through Sarg. to Ur III

³A-ki-tum (MDP XXII 144 rev., U).

³_x KBR? ikbarum?

x+5 gu(d)-za-rí-ku?! /kusarikkū/ 2 la-aḡ-na-an KUG.GI iš-mu-tu ù ik-ba-ri? ír-ku-zu "they plucked down? (melted?) x+5 kusarikkum(-figurines) and 2 lahmm(-figurines) of gold and tied (in their place?) ikbarum" (PBS IX 30).

³_x KK?

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

A-ku-ku-ni (MDP XXVIII p. 4). But cf. MDP VI p. 15

A-gu-gu-ni (De Genouillac, TD 59, U).

³_x KK? akukūtum.

Ur III PN:

A-gu-gu-tum (YOS IV 246 i).

³₁ KL akālum "to eat."

Written logographically only.

35 UDU a-na KÚ-šu-nu (Louvre AO 11254 ii)

barley a-na KÚ UDU (HSS X 83:7)

x GURUŠ be-lu GÁN KÚ KUG.BABBAR "sellers" (MO A iv etc.)

x GURUŠ NINDA KÚ (S vi)

x AB+ĀŠ.AB+ĀŠ in É PN NINDA KÚ (JCS X 26 L.E.).

šâkultum "meal" (or the like).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x GUD ZI.GA ša-gu-ul-tum ^dInnin (Univ. Illinois 209).

³₆ KL.

Sum. UGULA possibly a lw. from Akk. ³₆KL ukula < ukla < wakla.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ú-gu-la ensi Kiš (TCL II 5490 rev., U) = UGULA ensi Kiš (5617)

Ú-gul-la-ni-su (Kish 1930, 170c). Cf. ^dÚ-gul-lá in OIP XLIII 184, OB.

³_x KL akallum "palace."

Lw. from Sum. É.GAL.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

PÙ.ŠA-É.GAL (G+; CT XXXII 34 ii, U)

Um-mi-É.GAL SAL (Bab. VII Pl. XXI No. 13, U).

³_x KM, see ³GM?

³_x KR ikkarum "plowman," "peasant."

Lw. from Sum. ENGAR.

Written normally ENGAR, or ENGAR.ENGAR in Pl.

Ur III PN:

I-ga-ru-um (De Genouillac, TD p. 6).

³_x KR? ekurum?

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

[x GIŠ]? e-ku-ru-um (ITT V 9273, in a list of garments, woods, bronze). A small wooden ekurum?

³_x KR? ukurum? (a type of brick?).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x SAR SIG₄ ù-ku-ru-um (RA XII 166 i, ii; XXXII 127f.)

³_x KŠ?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-gu-za-na (U 90; YOS IV 2, U)

A-gú-zi (RTC 244).

³_x KŠ? ikšum.

ik-zum šu GUR₇ wa-ar-ki-im (D 270, tag). Inscription complete. Cf.

x ŠE.GUR šu GUR₇ BÍL (D 327).

Sarg. MN:

Ik-šum (D). Ikšûm "cold?" Cf. likšī lu ba-hir "let it cool, steam off" in Langdon, BM p. 16.

³_x KŠ? ukkušum.

Sarg. PN:

Ù-ku-za-at (Iraq Mus. 30350).

³₁ L ilum, elum "god," "divinity."

Written syllabically or logographically as DINGIR.

maḡ-rí-iš ì-lí-su (R xviii, xxiv; UET I 274 iv, NS.; UET I 276 ii, NS.)

^dA-ba₄ il-su (S vi)

il?!-su "his god" (UET I 275 iv, NS.)

da-iš ì-li (R xxvii). Very doubtful

ì-lu ra-bí-ù-tum (PBS V 36 rev. iv, NS.)

DINGIR ra-bí-ù-tum (UET I 276 ii, NS.)

i-lu ra-b[í-ù-tum] (Morgan, MSP IV 161 ii, Lullubum)

DINGIR Gu-ti-im (ZA IV 406, Gutium)

NS. DINGIR A-ga-de^{KI} (AO XVII/XVIII No. 229; RTC 165; 166; 169; 170; 171; etc.)

DINGIR A-ga-de^{KI} (RTC 173)

É DINGIR A-ga-de^{KI} (ITT v 9289)

Škš. DINGIR UR.SAG A-ga-de^{KI} (Ist. Mus. Adab 767)

Škš. da-núm DINGIR ma-ti X^{KI} (Pope, SPA I 281).

Written ilum (and ilu) almost exclusively in PSarg., MO, and BE I Pls.

VIIff.:

A-pù-i-lum (BE I Pl. VII iiif.+)

A-bu-LUM (G+)

A-pù-LUM (G+)

A-ju-i-lum (BE I Pl. VII ii+)

A-ku-i-lum (MO+)

A-lu-i-lum (JRAS 1930 p. 602, PSarg.)

Ba-ba-LUM (D)

BALA?-i-lum (BE I Pl. VI viii)

Ba-ni-lum (E)

Da-da-i-lum (UET I 11, PSarg.)

Dan-ma-lum (Nikolski, Dok. II 48 rev.)

E-bi-ir-i-lum (MO)

En-na-LUM (G+)

En-ni-LUM (Ist. Mus. Nippur 2614)

I-bi-i-lum (MO)

I-bi-i-lum (TMH V 11 iv, PSarg.?)

I-da-i-lum (TMH V 31 ii, PSarg.?)

I-ki-LUM (MO+)

î-lum-BE (YOS IX 2, PSarg.)

I-lu-DINGIR (JCS X 26 vi)

î-lu-ga-sa-ad (RA VIII 158 AO 5659)

î-lum-a-ja (BIN VIII 11 iv, PSarg.)

î-lum-a-zu (BE I Pl. VII iii)

î-lum-ba-ni (TMH V 104 iii, PSarg.?)

î-lum-dan (HSS III 27 v, PSarg.; BE I Pl. VIII 17)

î-lum-GÂR (DP 2 i, PSarg.)

î-lum-GIŠ.RÎN (BE I Pl. VII vi+)

î-lum-gur-ad (UET II Pl. XLVII 19+, PSarg.)

î-lum-i-pi (TMH V 170 i, PSarg.?)

î-lum-IA (A 25412 v, PSarg.)

Ê-lu-ME-ir (RTC 127 rev. vi+)

I-lu-ME-ir (ITT V p. 36, 9377). Cf. DINGIR-ME-ir, an OA king, in JNES I 268

Ī-lum-ra-bī (BIN VIII 11 iv, vi, PSarg.)

Ī-lu-ra-bī (OIP XIV 61 i, PSarg.)

Ī-lum-sa(g)-ir /šā'ir?/ (EK IV Pl. XL, PSarg.)

Ī-lum-SAR (BE I Pl. VII vii)

I-mi-Ī-lum (BE I Pl. VI iv)

I-pū-ūr?-IL (Jestin, TSŠ 479 i, PSarg.)

Iš-mā-Ī-lum (BE I Pl. VI i+)

Iš-me-Ī-lum (A 25412, PSarg.; Walters Art Gall. 41.107 passim, PSarg.)

Iš-me-lum (TMH V 9 rev. v+, PSarg.)

Iš-ni-lum (TMH V 97 ii, PSarg.?)

I-ti-LUM (D+)

I-zi-LUM (D+)

Ku-lī-LUM (G)

Me-zē-Ī-lum (MO)

Ra-bī-Ī-lum (CT XXXII 8 i A+, PSarg.)

Ra-bī-LUM (Nikolski, Dok. II 48+)

Sar-ma-Ī-lum (OIP LIII 147 No. 5, PSarg.)

SIG₅-Ī-lum (MO)

Su-tu-Ī-lum (OIP XIV 51 v, PSarg.)

U-li-id-Ī-lum (MO).

Written il standing for DN il or il, the predicate state of ilum.

PSarg. and Sarg. PN's:

Ap-ra-il (MO+). Cf. West Semitic 'Apr(a)'el discussed by Albright in JACS LXXIV 225 and 233

BĀD-il (MO)

En-na-IL (A 25412 xvii, PSarg.; G+)

EN.TI-il (RA XXXI 143, PSarg.)

Ib-lul-IL (TMH V 31 ii, PSarg.)

I-ku-[IL] (CT V 3 iv, PSarg.). Or I-ku-tum

īl-be-lī (D)

īl-ib-gi (G)

Iš-dup-IL (CY XXXII 8 iii, PSarg.; A 25412 i, PSarg.)

Iš-lul-IL (TMH V 31 ii, PSarg.)

I-šu-IL (PSarg. king)

I-zi-īl? (BIN VIII 11 ii, PSarg.)

Ra-bī-IL (OIP XIV 51 vii, PSarg.)

Sa-rī-IL? (D 269).

Written ilī "my god."

PSarg. and Sarg. PN's:

A-bí-í-lí (D)

A-bi-í-lí (ITT II/2 p. 20, 4360)

A-bu-li (G)

Al-í-lí (D)

Al-í-li (BIN VIII 46 i, PSarg.)

A-rí-ik-í-li (ITT II/2 p. 14, 3072)

A-zu-NI (D)

DAM.GAR-í-lí (MDP XXVIII 526)

Dan-í-lí (FM+)

Dan-í-li (MO)

Da-ni-lí (ITT II/2 p. 16, 3117)

DI.TAR-í-li (A 1100)

É-a-í-lí (FM)

En-ni-lí (D+)

En-num-í-lí (E)

EN-í-lí (D+)

Ga-lí-í-li (MO)

I-da-bí-í-li (D+; FM)

I-gu-í-lí (Walters Art Gall. 41.107 vi, PSarg.)

î?-lí-a-bí (FM)

î-lí-a-hi (D+)

î-lí-ASARU (Nikolski, Dok. II 43+)

î-li-ASARU (TMH V 35 ii, PSarg.)

î-lí-ba-lik (BIN VIII 249)

î-lí-ba-ni (FM)

î-lí-BE (D+)

î-lí-be-lí (G+)

î-lí-EN (G)

î-lí-pi-lí (Nikolski, Dok. II 14; 22+)

î-lí-bí (D+)

î-lí-bi-la-ni (D+)

î-lí-bí-la-ni (RTC 245)

î-lí-dan (D+)

I-lí-lí (G+)

î-lí-lí (G+)

î-lí-DIRIG (FM)

î-lí-DÛG (TMH V 174 i, PSarg.?)

î-lí-en-núm (D+)

î-lí-^dEN.ZU (Kish 1931, 122 i)î-lí-^hEs_h-dar (Ward, SCWA No. 387)

- ĩ-lí-GAL (FM+)
 | ĩ-lí-Īl-la-at (E). Cf. also E-la-^dĪl-at
 | ĩ-lí-Īl-la-at (ITT II/2 p. 15, 3093)
 | ĩ-lí-Īl-la-at (E)
 ĩ-lí-iš (RTC 92+). Cf. also E-li-iš
 ĩ-lí-iš-da-gal (D+)
 ĩ-lí-iš-i-sar (ITT II/2 p. 37, 4664+)
 | ĩ-lí-iš-ma-ni (D+). Cf. also E-li-iš-ma-ni
 | ĩ-lí-iš-me-ni (ITT II/2 p. 5, 2899)
 ĩ-lí-kára-bí (FM)
 ĩ-lí-maḡ-rí (D+)
 ĩ-lí-me-šum (G)
 ĩ-lí-nu-uh-si (D)
 ĩ-lí-Rí-mu-uš (ITT I 1096)
 ĩ-lí-sa-liq (D+)
 ĩ-lí-sar-ru (MO)
 ĩ-lí-su (TMH V 185 rev. v, PSarg.?)
 ĩ-lí-SUKKAL (D+)
 ĩ-lí-TAB.BA (D+)
 | [Ī]-lí-tu-gul-ti (RTC 127 v)
 | ĩ-lí-du-gul-ti (Kish 1930, 139)
 ĩ-lí-tum-ki (D)
 | GĀR-Ī-li (E)
 | GĀR-Ī-lí (JAOS LII 113)
 Ku-ra-ti-Ī-lí (Coll. De Clercq I 105)
 La-ba-DINGIR (ZA XII 332)
 Li-bí-it-Ī-li (YOS I 10)
 Na-ra-me-Ī-li (RTC 127 rev. iv)
 Na-zi-ir-Ī-lí (FM+)
 Pi-Ī-lí (TMH V 16+)
 | Pù-Ī-lí (D+)
 | Pù?-Ī-li (D)
 Pù-su-lí (D)
 | PÛ.ŠA-Ī-li (MO)
 | PÛ.ŠA-Ī-lí (E)
 Sar-ru-GI-Ī-lí (MO)
 Sar-ru-Ī-lí (MO+)
 | Šu-Ī-li (MO). Cf. also Šu-e-li
 | Šu-Ī-lí (ITT II/2 p. 5, 2899)
 Tab-Ī-lí (FM)

Û-î-lí (G+). Cf. also Ú-e-li
 Û-mu-î-lí (OIP XIV 51 iv+, PSarg.)
 Wa-dar-î-li (Louvre AO 8638 rev.)
 ZAG.MU-î-lí (PBS IX 98 rev.).

Written ilšū, ilišū.

PSarg. and Sarg. PN's:

A-bí-DINGIR-su (RTC 230)
 ARÁD-î-lí-[su]? (Kish 1930, 406 rev. i)
 d? Da-gan-DINGIR-su (RTC 127 rev. ii)
 DINGIR-su (RTC 133)
 DINGIR-su-a-ba (G+)
 DINGIR-su-a-ḫa (D+)
 DINGIR-su-dan (D+)
 DINGIR-su-[DŪG] (ITT I 1372)
 DINGIR-su-GĀR (MO+)
 DINGIR-su-la-ba (MO)
 DINGIR-su-ra-bí (MO+)
 Ḫa-ti-î-lí-su (D). = Ḫadî-iliššū
 Ḫa-ti-î-[lí]-iš-[su] (D)
 Il_x-su(d)-GĀR (BIN VIII 11 ii, PSarg.)
 Il-su-Ma-lik (UET II Pl. XXXVI 308, PSarg.)
 Šu-î-lí-su (D+).

Written ilū (= ilu(m)?)

Sarg. PN's:

Ī-lu-dam-ku (D+)
 Ī-lu-da-nu (D+).

Written DINGIR.

PSarg. (very rare) and Sarg. PN's:

A-ar-DINGIR (MO+)
 A-ba-DINGIR (E)
 A-pū-DINGIR (G+)
 A-ḫu-DINGIR (G+)
 A-mur-DINGIR (D+)
 A-sur-DINGIR (E+)
 A-ti-DINGIR (CT I 1c)
 A-zu-DINGIR (D+)
 Ba-ba-DINGIR (G)
 Ba-ša-aḫ-DINGIR (MO+)
 Ba-sa-aḫ-DINGIR (Iraq Mus. 43612)
 Be-lí-DINGIR (G+)

BÍ-bÍ-DINGIR (D+)
 DA-DINGIR (E)
 Dar-ba-DINGIR (E)
 DINGIR-a-ba (G+)
 DINGIR-AB.GU (Iraq Mus. 44025)
 DINGIR-a-ja (MO+)
 DINGIR-al-su (D+)
 DINGIR-a-ma (D)
 DINGIR-a-zu (D+)
 DINGIR-BALA (D)
 DINGIR-ba-na (MO)
 DINGIR-ba-ni (D+)
 DINGIR-b[e?-l]í? (D)
 DINGIR-BU (UET I 12, PSarg., and Jacobsen, AS XI 103)
 DINGIR-da-ti (ZA XII 332)
 DINGIR-dan (D+)
 DINGIR-DŪG (D+)
 DINGIR-É (D+)
 DINGIR-en-ni (Walters Art Gall. 41.107 passim, PSarg.)
 DINGIR-e-ri-iš (E)
 DINGIR-GAL.ZU (Kish 1930, 148)
 DINGIR-ga-lí (MO)
 DINGIR-GI (FM+)
 DINGIR-gi-ma-at (D+)
 DINGIR-GIŠ.RÍN (G)
 DINGIR-GÚ (D+)
 DINGIR-gu-l[í] (G)
 DINGIR-ku-lí (D)
 DINGIR-i-d[a]l (E)
 DINGIR-IGI.D[U]? (D)
 DINGIR-il-la-at (Fish, CST 17+)
 DINGIR-il-la-zu (D+)
 DINGIR-KÁR (Kish 1930, 148)
 DINGIR-GÁR (D+)
 DINGIR-la-ba (G+)
 DINGIR-la-la (D)
 DINGIR-ma (Iraq Mus. 43612)
 DINGIR-ma-ru-[....] (E)
 DINGIR-mu-da (D+)
 DINGIR-na-zi-ir (D+)
 DINGIR-nu-id (MO+)

DINGIR-ra-bí (D; Kish 1930, 559e)
 DINGIR-SAR (D)
 DINGIR-SIG₅ (D+)
 DINGIR-SIPA (D+)
 DINGIR-SUKKAL (RTC 95)
 DINGIR-su-su (MO). Cf. DINGIR-zu-zu
 DINGIR-ŠUM (G)
 DINGIR-TAB.BA (D+)
 DINGIR-TI.LA (G+)
 DINGIR-UR.SAG (D+)
 DINGIR-zu-zu (RTC 122+). Cf. DINGIR-su-su
 DU-DINGIR (E+)
 DÙG?-DINGIR (Kish 1930, 149)
 E-ar-DINGIR (D)
 En-na-DINGIR (G+)
 En-bu-DINGIR (G)
 GAL.ZU-DINGIR (MO+)
 GAL-DINGIR (E)
 Gi-ba-DINGIR (D)
 Gu-lí-DINGIR (G+)
 Ku-lí-DINGIR (E)
 Ĥu-zu-us-DINGIR (Kish 1930, 406 rev. ii)
 I-bí-DINGIR (D+)
 Ib-lul-DINGIR (MO+)
 Ib-ni-DINGIR (G+)
 I-da-DINGIR (D+)
 I-din-DINGIR (D+)
 Id-lul-DINGIR (BIN VIII 259)
 Ik-ru-ub-DINGIR (MO+)
 I-ki-DINGIR (G)
 Ĩ-lí-DINGIR (G+)
 I-lu-DINGIR (JGS X 26 vi)
 I-lul-DINGIR (D+)
 I-mi-DINGIR (D+)
 Ip-ti-DINGIR (D+)
 Iq-bí-DINGIR (D+)
 Ĩr-am-D[INGIR] (G)
 I-rí-DINGIR (G)
 I-sar-ĩ-lí (RA XXIII 18 No. 9)
 I-si-im-DINGIR (MO)

I-su-DINGIR (MO+)
 Iš-dup-DINGIR (MO+)
 Iš-kun_x(KUM)-DINGIR (MO)
 Iš-lul-DINGIR (D+)
 Iš-má-DINGIR (D+)
 Iš-me-DINGIR (Ist. Mus. Adab 325)
 Iš-rí-DINGIR (RA XIII Pl. I opp. p. 8 No. 5 seal)
 I-ti-DINGIR (D+)
 I-wi-DINGIR (MDP XXVIII 524)
 KA-ma-DINGIR (ITT I 1365+)
 KIL-DINGIR (D+)
 ME-DINGIR (D)
 Me-ra-DINGIR (A 5232+)
 Nir-ra-DINGIR (A 5232)
 Ni-ti-DINGIR (E+). = ð-ti-DINGIR /Idī-ilum/
 Ra-bí-DINGIR (G+)
 Rí-is-DINGIR (PSBA XX Pl. I ii, PSarg.+)
 Sar-ru-DINGIR (DP 246 iv, PSarg.+)
 Sa-aṭ-pi-DINGIR (RTC 78)
 Sa-aṭ-be-DINGIR (E+)
 Ša-aṭ-be-DINGIR (D+)
 Sa-tu-DINGIR (G+)
 SIG₅-DINGIR (D+)
 Su₄-ma-DINGIR (G+)
 Ša-DINGIR (D+)
 Ša-ki-DINGIR (E+)
 Ša-rí-DINGIR (G+)
 TE.NA-DINGIR (D+)
 Ú-bí-DINGIR (De Genouillac, TSA 12 rev. ii, PSarg.)
 U-li-DINGIR (JCS X 26 vi)
 Ú-si-DINGIR (E).

Written DINGIR.DINGIR; probably = ^dAnum because ilū or ilān is impossible
with verbs in Sg.

PSarg. and Sarg. PN's:

Iš-dup-DINGIR.DINGIR (CT XXXII 8 i A, PSarg.)
 I-ti-DINGIR.DINGIR (MO)
 Ku-ru-ub-DINGIR.DINGIR (D+)
 Me-gir-DINGIR.DINGIR (D).

Written AN.NA.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-bi-AN.NA (BE I Pl. VII ix)

Im-ti-AN.NA (ITT V p. 48, 9660, U).

Written elum, e^li, etc.

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

A-ba-e-^ll-lí (ITT II/1 p. 16, 721, U, translit. only)

A-bí-e-lum (Fish, CST p. 159 iii, U)

Ba-ba-e-lí (D)

DINGIR-é-^ll MAR.TU (SO IX/1 No. 21, U)

E-la-^dl-at (ITT I 1460)

E-li-Eš⁴-dar (UET III 923, U)

E-li-iš (Nikolski, Dok. II 72). Cf. also î-lí-iš

E-li-iš-ma-ni (OIP XIV 102). Cf. also î-li-iš-ma-ni

E-lí-ni-šū (Barton, HLC Pl. 12, 52 rev., U)

E-lu-ba-ni (TMH n.F. I/II 56, U). Cf. also DINGIR-ba-ni

E-lu-da-an (ITT IV p. 69, 7694, U)

È-lu-Me-ir (RTC 127 rev. vi+). Cf. also I-lu-Me-ir

^dEN.ZU-e-li (Barton, HLC I Pl. 43, 217 rev., U)

Ši-e-lí (UET III 1041 ii, U)

Šu-e-li (RTC 143+; Barton, HLC I Pl. 47, 237, U). Cf. also Šu-î-lí

Šu-e-lum (G)

Ū-e-li (Barton, HLC III Pl. 132, 335:5, U). Cf. also Ū-î-lí

Ur-^dE-lum (Fara III 35 vi; TMH V 78 iii, PSarg.).

Written ela, ila.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

DINGIR-la-il MAR.TU (SO IX/1 No. 21 rev., U)

E-la-DINGIR (ZA XII 334)

E-la-GĀR (HSS IV 86, U)

E-la-ga-ra-ad (Pinches, BTBC p. 93 rev. 6, U)

E-la-^dl-at (ITT I 1460). Cf. also î-lí-il-la-at

I-la-ap-ti-il MAR.TU (SO IX/1 No. 21 rev., U)

I-la-šā-ma-ar (A 2964:12, U).

Selected Ur III PN's:

A-bu-DINGIR (U 48; PDTI 556)

A-bu-î-lum (RTC 388)

A-bu-um-DINGIR (U 52+)

A-bu-um-DINGIR.RA (PDTI 407)

A-bu-um-DINGIR-lum (ITT II/1 868 rev.)

A-bu-um-î-lum (RTC 386)

Ba-ba-LUM (U 398)

DINGIR-DINGIR-su (Nies, UDT 119:4)

DINGIR-il-su (TCL II 5498 rev. i). Both DINGIR-il-su and DINGIR-DINGIR-su in PDTI 507

DINGIR-ni (Lau, OBTR 1)

DINGIR-ni-ra-bí (ITT IV p. 12, 7120)

DINGIR-su-ra-bí (AnOr I 24:10; Reisner, TUT 154 ii)

DINGIR-šu-ra-bí (YOS IV 246 rev. v)

DINGIR-šu-ba-ni (AnOr I 220)

DINGIR-ba-ni (TMH n.F. I/II p. 20)

DINGIR-lu-ba-ni (ibid.)

^dEN.ZU-il-šú (Barton, HLC III Pl. 102, 155 rev.)

Es₄-dar-DINGIR-šú (TCL II 5504 ii)

Es₄-dar-il-šú (Nies, UDT 91 vi)

î-an-bí-î-lum MAR.TU (TCL II 5508 i)

î-lí-DINGIR-lum (TMH n.F. I/II 259)

î-lí-Eš₄-dar (Orient. n.s. v 130+)

I!-lí-is-da-gal (BIN V 1:19)

î-lí-Ma-ma (Reisner, TUT 99a rev.)

î-lí-su-ra-bí (UET III p. 17+)

Il-šú-ba-ni (RA XIX 41 No. 57 rev.)

î-lum-a-ḫi (Fish, GST p. 12)

î-lum-mi-sár (Barton, HLC II Pl. 75 ii)

I-lu?ni-îr-ra (YOS IV 16)

Il-zi-lí (RA XIX 43 No. 92)

I-mi-î-lum (RA XIX 40 No. 30)

^dîr-ra-îl-mi-ti (SO IX/1 No. 31 rev. 1)

Šu-î-li (PBS XIII 28)

Šu-î-lí (U 719+)

Ta-ki-il-î-lí-šú (De Genouillac, Kich II D 60 rev.)

For other names cf. Schneider in Muséon LIX 73-9.

Ur III RN:

îD DINGIR-ba-ni (ZA LI Pl. I after p. 74 ii 6).

iltum "goddess."

Ur III PN's:

Šu-il-tum (ITT II/1 p. 28, 803)

Šu-îl-tum (Pinches, BTBC p. 89:3; p. 93 rev. 11, 14)

Il-da-num (CT III 35 i). Cf. Iltānum in Ranke, EBPN p. 188.

³/₄L al "upon."

al DÙL Rí-mu-uš (R xviii, xxiv; similarly UET I 276 i, NS.)

al-su-nu (R xxiii, xxv)

al PN i-ba-šè "(so much barley) is upon PN" = "PN owes (so much

barley)" (HSS X 46:3; 50 iii x+5; 51 iv 4; 109:22; 110:6; BIN VIII 125; A 5423)

al-su-ni i-ba-šê (HSS X 59:9)

šī-[nothing?]-tum al-[nothing?]-su i-ba-se₁₁ (FM 9:28)

al GN i-ba-šê (Fish, CST 7)

al PN iš-ku-un (RTC 119:7)

al-su (Ist. Mus. Lagash 11001 rev.)

PN₁ al PN₂ (11 times, each time different names, in Kish 1930, 140).

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

^dA-ba₄-al-su! (ITT II/2 p. 27, 4491)

Al-su-da-ad (E). Formation like Sar-ru-da-ad

Dan-al-su (UET III 15, U)

DINGIR-al-su (D+)

^dEN.ZU-al-su (MO)

^dEN.ZU-al-šū (U 992)

Ēš₄-dar-al-su (MO+)

GIŠ.TUKUL-ga-su-al-si-in /Kakkašu-alšin/ (MO)

īr-ra-al-su (E)

^dNisaba-al-su (E)

Sar-ru-al-si-in (D).

³L_x ali, alum, see ³1₂L² âlum.

³L_x alum (a type of sheep).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

GANAM a-lum, UDU a-lum, and SILA₄ a-lum (passim in Ur III; cf. Orient. XXII 10f., 24, 36).

³L_x?

U.LUM in du₁-a-rī-su GN na-ki-ir-ma SAG.GIŠ.RA (R xvii). Von Soden, ZA XL 99: ullum "später." The passage was collated; the sign U very doubtful.

³4L³7 alājum "to come up."

li-li-am "may he come up" (HSS X 7:6).

aljum "upper."

ma-dam a-lī-dam (S vi, xiv)

ti-a-am-dam a-lī-dam ù sa-bil-dam (S iv, viii, xii; R xxv)

ti-a-am-dam a-lī-dam (UET I 275 i, NS.; IAMN XII Pl. IV, NS.)

ti-am-[tum]? e-li-t[um]? (Morgan, MSP IV 161 ii, Lullubum).

alijātum "upper (regions)."

EN.EN a-lī-a-tim "the lords of the upper (regions)" (UET I 274 ii, NS.).

³L³_xN, see ³R³_xN iriānum.

³LD walādum "to bear children," "to beget."

DN in ma-ti-su a-la-da-am li-ip-ru-us "may DN withhold child-birth in his land" (CT XXXII 4 xii, CM).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-li-id-^dEN.ZU (UET III 1431, U). Doubtful

Tu-li-id-da-nam (MO)

Tu-li-id!-Ma-ma (BIN V 300:1, U)

Tu-li-^dUTU (MDP XIV 78) = Tu-li-<id>-^dUTU?

Tu-li-id-^dUTU (Fish, CST p. 16, U)

Tu-li-id-^dUTU (PDTI 555 iv, U)

Tu-li-id-^dUTU-ši (Nikolski, Dok. II 464 rev., U; Boson, TCS p. 28, U)

U-li-id-i-lum (MO)

Wa-al-ti-lum (unpubl., U).

littum "child."

Sarg. PN:

Li-da-at-GI (D).

³LHR allaharum, alluharum (a plant?).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x QA al-la-ḥa-ru (RTC 229 rev. i; TCL V 5680 iv, rev. i; AnOr I 34; Nikolski, Dok. II 438; RA XVI 19f. iii, iv, viii, xi; Chiera, STA 23 v; ITT IV p. 83 7954; UET III 259; 1498 rev. iv; etc.)

x QA ni-ik-tum al-la-ḥa-ru (TCL V 6037 rev. vi). Cf. x MA.NA a-al-la-ḥa-ru ni-ik-tum in BIN IX 83, OB

1 al-la-ḥa-ru GUR (UET III 1767 rev. ii)

al-lu-ḥa-ru-um (RA XVIII 63, Voc. prat.)

Cf. a-al-la-ḥa-ru and al-la-ḥa-ru in BIN IX 80, 81, 82, 104, 105, 467, 470, OB.

²LK alākum "to go."

Written syllabically.

a-na-lim-ma ki a-la-kam "as I shall come to the city" (JRAS 1932 p. 296:34)

[a]-la-kam (HSS X 10:10)

è-la-kam "he will come" (HSS X 6:6)

i-la-ak (ITT V 6682)

10 GEMÉ a-na GN i-la-gu "they will go" (HSS X 200:13)

.... lu il-la-gu (CT XXXII 2 v, CM)

su-ma e-la-ga-LAM+KUR "if (the two fugitives) come" (Kish 1930, 768).

We expect ellakā-nim or ellakā-nikkim

al-li-ku (UET I 275 iv, NS., in difficult context)

e tal-li-ik (D 315:14)

ma-na-ma la i-lí-ik (UET I 274 ii, NS.)

PN i-lí-ik-ma (ibid.)

PN i-li-ik-ma (MDP XIV p. 10 i)

PN il-li-kam-ma (MDP XIV p. 12 v)

li-li-ik (ITT V 6682)

li-li-kam?-me (Kish 1930, 170c)

al-kam-ma "come!" (FM 10:11)

^dU.MES á-lí-ik maḥ-rí-su (R xix twice)

a-la-kam aq-bí-si-im "I told her to go" (D 315:13, also 5?, 18)

í-nu PN a-na GN i-li-ku (BIN VIII 129). With a-na "to"

[í]-nu a-na GN a-li-ku (BIN VIII 135). With a-na "to"

í-nu PN in GN i-li-g[a-ni] (BIN VIII 146). With in "to"

[í]-nu PN in GN i-li-kam (BIN VIII 146). With in "to"

í-nu PN's i-li-ga-ni (BIN VIII 265, Dual)

í-nu i-lí-ku (UET I 274 ii, NS.)

[i]n l [MU] NS. i-li-[ku] (Ist. Mus. Adab 404, date)

ni?-is-ku-su a-na? UNUG^{KI} lu it-tal-ku "truly they went" (Ist. Mus.

Lagash 11001 rev.).

ilkum "corvée."

[i]-li-ik-šú-nu la iḫ-ši-ḫu (CT XXXII 2 v, CM).

²LK? allikum? (a plant or a tree).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x QA al-lí-ku-um (Chiera, STA 11 ii). Read simply al-ni-ku-um?

x QA NUMUN al-lí-ku-um (ibid.).

²₁LL? allānum (a plant or a tree).

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

al-la-núm (UET III 513, U; 558). A gold ornament.

3 KIL GIŠ.ŠUB al-la-núm (UET III 812, U; 1498 rev. i, copied
al-la-tum)

a-la-núm (YOS I 11 v, in a list including trees or woods).

²₁LL illatum "power?" or "family?" (Stamm, ANG pp. 299f.).

Written syllabically and logographically as KASKAL.KUR.

In some cases illat is a DN.

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

Be-lí-íl-la-at (D)

DINGIR-íl-la-at (Fish, CST 17+)

E-la-^díl-la-at (ITT I 1460)

í-lí-íl-la-at (E)

í-lí-íl-la-at (ITT II/2 p. 15, 3093)

í-lí-íl-la-at (E)

| ĩ-lí-la-at (3 NT 796 iii, U)
 DINGIR-il-la-zu (D+)
 DINGIR-šú-KASKAL.KUR (ITT V 6767 rev., U)
 E-la-túm (TCL V 6039 ii, rev. iii, U)
^dEN.ZU-KASKAL.KUR (TMH n.F. I/II 129, U)
 Eš₄-dar-íl-la-at (D)
 ĩ-lí-mi-la-at (3 NT 796 iii, U)
 Il-la-at (D)
 | Il-la-at-zu (E+)
 Il_x-la-zu (U 1733)
^dIM-il-la-at (U 869)
^dIM-KASKAL.KUR (U 871+)
 Iš-dup-Il?-at? (TMH V 5, PSarg.?)
^dUTU-il-at (RTC 180)
^dUTU-il-la-at (RTC 108)
^dUTU-íl-[la?-at]? (D)
^dUTU-ší-la-at (Lau, OBTR 22, U).

³₁ LL ulālum "weak."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

| ũ-la-lum (G+)
 | ũ-la-lum (CT VII 7 i, U).

³₅ LL ullulum "to purify."

[...] ũ EN.LÍL^{KI} a-na ^dEn-líi u-li-il (S x).

ellum "pure," "refined."

x KUG.BABBAR el-lum (D 303:1). Cf. KUG.BABBAR UD in Oppenheim, CCTE p. 24, U
 20(QA)? NI KUG "pure oil" (MDP IV Pl. 2 iii).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

E-la-nu-um MAR.TU (Legrain, TRU 295 rev., U). Cf. Ellānum in Iraq
 VII 37, Chagar Bazar
 El-lum (D+).

³_x LL alālum "to rejoice."

Sarg. PN's:

I-lul-DINGIR (D+)
 LI-lu-ul-dan, king of Akkad (AOF X 281). Possibly to be identified
 with Elulu; cf. MAD II 12.

³_x LL ullum "joy?"

Ur III PN's:

| ĩr-ra-ul-li (De Genouillac, TD 60)
 | ĩr-ra-ul-lí<<-lí>> (ibid.; probably the same person, cf. Šu-ab-ba

ibid.)

UL-li-be-lu-ug (RA XIX 192 No. 10). Ununderstandable
 UL-li-be-lu-ug (Nies, UDT 91:166; Fish, CST p. 55 No. 507, translit.
 as UL-li-ša-be-lu-úg.

°LL?

Sarg. PN:

U-li-DINGIR (JCS X 26.vi).

°LL allum "hoe."

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

1 GIŠ^d al-lum (FM 33:16)

x GIŠ^d al-lum (HSS IV 6 ii, U)

23 GIŠ^d.AL and 4 AL (BIN VIII 271:5 and 9).

Sarg.?! PN:

Al-lum (AnOr VII 372).

°LL allalum?

Ur III PN:

Á-la-lum (HSS IV 78 rev.).

°LL allatum.

Ur III DN:

^dAl-la-tum (Schneider, AnOr XIX No. 20)

Cf. possibly the old Arabic goddess Allāt discussed under Lāt in
 Encycl. of Islam III 18f. and under Alilat in I 300.

°LL.

x

Ur III PN:

Ī-la-lum (U 2425 = RA IX 56, translit. only)

Ī-là(1)-lum (U 2426+).

°LMK elammakum, elinnakum (a tree).

x

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum. For the reading cf. Falkenstein in JACS LXXII

l4:

ŠĀ GIŠ^d ZAG.BAR e-lam!-ma-gúm-TA (UET III 1498 vi bottom)

ŠĀ ZAG.BAR GIŠ^d e-lam-ma-[gúm-TA] (UET III 816)

1 GIŠ^d.BANŠUR e-lam-ma-gúm (Orient. XLVII 37)

3 GIŠ^d.BANŠUR e-li-ma-gúm (UET III 828)

Cf. GIŠ^d e-lam-ma-kum in YOS I 36 ii 23, Anam of Uruk.

°LN? elunum (a festival).

x

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

è-lu-núm (YOS IV 240; AnOr VII 67)

é-lu-núm (RA XIX 192 No. 4)

Cf. UD e-lu-nu-um-ŠĪ in TA 1931, 326, OB; é/e-lu-nu-um^d Nin-gal in
 UET V p. 69, OB and è-lu-núm^d Innin in BIN IX 331, OB.

^o₁ IP *alappum "ship."

Written logographically only.

ti-a-am-tim sa-bil-tim MÁ.MÁ GIŠ.LA-e u-sa-PI-ir (M xxvi)

in MÁ.MÁ i-za-na-ma (UET I 274 v, Mi.)

MÁ of various countries in ga-rí-im šī A-ga-de^{KI} ir-ku-us (S vi, xiv)

1 MÁ ša-at 30(GUR) TA (BIN VIII 151). Of Fem. gender.

^o_x IR.

Ur III PN's:

A-la-ru-um (U 158; TCL II 4682)

Al-la-ru (Nies, UDT 91 viii).

^o₁ M ummum "mother."

um-ma-su (TA 1931, unpubl.).

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

A-li-um-mi (Reisner, TUT 159 iii, U)

Es₄-dar-um-mi (G+; U 1780+)

Es₄-dar-um-me (RTC 53 ii+, PSarg.)

Ma-ma-um-mi (D+)

Si-um-me (Nikolski, Dok. I 104+, PSarg.)

Si-um-mi (D)

Um-mi-DUG (D+; U 1161)

Um-mi-da-bât (Chiera, STA p. 32, U)

Um-mi-da-bat₅ (TMH n.F. I/II p. 24+, U)

Um-mi-É.GAL SAL (Bab. VII Pl. XXI 13, U)

Um-mi-Es₄-dar (FM+)

Um-mi-Ma-ma (D+)

Um-mi-mi (D+)

Um-mi-Nu-nu (UET III 1357 rev., U)

Um-mi-^dUTU (D+). Cf. UTU-AMA.MU (HSS III 21 vi 22, PSarg.).

In the following cases the logogram AMA may be read in Akk.:

AMA-Ga-zur_x (SAG) (FM)

AMA-^dInnin (D)

AMA-^dEN.ZU (MO).

^o₁ M amtum "slave girl," "woman worker."

Written GEMÉ, very rarely syllabically.

The word amtum has the meaning "slave girl" in texts pertaining to sales of slave girls, such as D 43; A 815. It means simply "woman worker," parallel to GURUŠ "man worker," in such texts as D 163; MDP XIV 71 rev. iii; etc. Cf. also SAL contrasted with GURUŠ in ITT I 1099.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-ma-at-É-a (UET III 1033, U)
 GEMÉ-^dInnin (FM+)
 GEMÉ-tum (ITT I p. 18, 1285)
 GEMÉ-za (Ward, SCWA p. 81 No. 217)
 GEMÉ-zu (FM)
 GEMÉ-zu-ni (D+)
 Passim in Ur III (U 660ff.).

³₄M ammum "paternal uncle."

Interpr. as ³₄M ammum "paternal uncle" rather than as ³₃M amum "father-in-law" is necessitated by parallels in Amorite and South Semitic onomastic usage.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Be-lí-a-mi (MO+)
 DINGIR-a-ma (D)
 PÜ.ŠA-a-mi (Orient. XVIII 28 rev., U). Cf. Fuzur-ĥâli under ĥâlum.

³₆M?

Ur III PN:

Wa-me-ti (Nikolski, Dok. II 458 rev.).

³_xM?

Ur III PN?:

^dNin-líl-e-mu-tu-ut (UET III 754 ii). Ununderstandable.

³₆M³₁ wamā³um "to swear"; see also TM³₁ tamā³um.

Normally followed by Subjunctive.

by DN's ú-má "I swear" (R xxiii, xxvi; RA VIII 136, R; RA VII 105, Mi.; M xxvii; Ist. Mus. Lagash 11001 rev.)

BAD A-ga-de^{KI} ù-[nothing?]-ma (FM 9:17)

[e]l?-ni na-³à-³š^d Sar-ga-lí-LUGAL-rí ù-má "behold?, by the life of Škš. I swear" (JRAS 1932 p. 296:29)

na-³à-³š³-su ù-má (A 708, referring to [LUG]AL?).

mammítum "oath."

Ur III MN:

ITI¹ Ma-mi-a-tum (RA XIII 133)

ITI¹ Ma-mi-a-tim (RA XIII 133)

ITI¹ Ma-mi-tum (RA XXXII 190)

ITI¹ [Ma]-mi-tum (TA 1931, 366)

This MN appears also in OB texts from Mari and Diyala.

Ur III PN:

Ma-me-at (ITT II/1 p. 19, 737).

DN in Ur III PN's:

Šu-Ma-mi-tum (UET III p. 15+)

Šu-^dMa-mi-tum (Aegyptus XXVI 176)

Šu-^dBa-mi-tum (RA X 208b rev.). Doubtful

Cf. Deimel, PB Nos. 2043f.

³M⁷ amājum.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ī-me-Dur-ūl (FM). For the spelling cf. Ī-bi-^dEn-lil

I-mi-DINGIR (D+). Cf. also I-wi-DINGIR under ²6⁷? awājum

I-mi-^dEN.ZU (MO+; U 1642)

I-mi-lum (RTC 391 rev., U)

I-mi-Ī-lum (BE I Pl. VI iv; RA XIX 40 No. 30, U)

I-me-Īr-ra (RT XIX 48)

I-mi-Īr-ra (ZA XII 333; UET III p. 16, U)

I-mi-sar-ru (JCS X 26 iv)

I-mi-^dUTU (RTC 246)

I-mi-ZU (D+).

³MD amādum "to stand by?"

e-dam-da /e³tamdā/ (Kish 1930, 143 rev.). Interpr. doubtful.

šûmudum "to let stand," "to set up," "to place," "to procure." Von

Soden's doubts in WO I 356f. about the translation of šûmudum are difficult to follow.

MU-su u-sa-mi-id = Sum. me-te-ni Ī-ŠĪD "R. set up his name" (R xxvii;

RA VIII 139, R.)

ŠE a-na ŠE.NUMUN li-sa-me-id-ma li-ti-in "the barley for seed

may he procure and give" (HSS X 5:7).

Ur III PN's:

Su-mi-id-DINGIR (TCL II 4681+)

Su-me-id-DINGIR (ITT V p. 55, 9838)

Zu(m)-mi-id-DINGIR (2 NT 601; PDTI 556 rev.).

amūdum? "column?"

a-bi-lum a-na a-mu-te ù-la e-bi-iš? "a man should not make (the statue) into columns?" (MDP II p. 63 ii; XIV p. 20 ii). Very doubtful.

indum "support."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Eš₄-dar-im-ti (U 1782)

I-mi-id-^dEN.ZU (U 1642+)

I-mi-id-^dEš₄-dar (BE III 93, U)

I-mi-id-DINGIR (AnOr VII p. 25, U)

Im-ti-AN.NA (ITT V p. 48, 9660, U)

Im-ti-li-bur (D+)

Im-ti-lum (ITT V 6887, U)

Im-tum (MO)

^dNIN.LÍL-tum-im-ti (A 5535, U).

imittum "support."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ēš₄-dar-i-mi-ti (FM)

| Ī-lí-mi-ti (U 1634+)

| DINGIR-mi-ti (BIN V 346:21, U).

nêmedum? "stand?"

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.?:

ne-me-tum (MDP XXVIII p. 13 No. 11, Votive).

^oML.

x

Sarg. PN:

A-ma-lim, Gen. (D+).

^oML?

x

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

10(QA) ZÍD ù-ma-al-tum (Reisner, TUT 121 xiv)

Cf. 12 GIŠ ù-má-al-[....] (UET III 805:1).

[^oMM ummatum.]

x

Ur III PN:

Um-ma-zi-na (Reisner, TUT 160 v 21), read Um-ma-gi-na.

^oMM

x

ummānum, Fem., "army."

ma-ḫi-iš ga-ga-ad um-ma-an GN's (CT XXI 1c, Dêr)

(Ī-nu) ga-ga-ad um-ma-nim si-a-ti im-ḫa-zu-na (Speleers, RIAA

4 ii, Dêr)

[ŠU.NIGÍN] um-ma-[ni]-Ī-a (CT XXXII 1 ii) = nap-ḫar um-ma-ni-ia (RA

VII 180) in CM.

ummānum "craftsman."

ŠU.NIGÍN 30 LAL 3 ti-ru IGI.GAR ("inspection") um-ma-nim (MDP XIV

24 end).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Um-ma-núm (RTC 237)

| Ū-ma-ni (TMH V p. 22+; TCL V 5666 ±, U)

| Ū-ma-an-ni (UET I 17).

^oMN imnum "right (hand)."

7

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Im-ni-^dIM (Orient. XLVII 423, U). Or MN^o7 mañajum

Im-num (ITT II/2 p. 53, 5897).

Ur III RN:

ÍD Im-ni-a (ZA LI Pl. I after p. 74 ii 9, 11).

² MN.
x

Sarg. PN's:

A-ma-an-Eš₄-dar, f.n. (Ward, SCWA No. 217)
E-ma-an-Eš₄-dar (D). Cf. OB names E-ma-an-^dEN.ZU in Kh. 1935, 29;
same, f.n., in TA 1930, 542; E-ma-^dTiṣpak in TA 1931, 463 i
E-ma-num (UCP IX p. 205, 83 iii).

² MN umunum?
x

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ú-mu-NI (CT I 1, 91-5-9, 589)

Ú-mu-nu-um (ITT III 5255, U).

² ₄ MQ amūqum, emūqum "strength."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

²Ā-mu-ku[m] (D)

Ma-nu-um-e-mu-ūq (Fish, CST p. 160 ix, U).

² ₁ MR amārum "to see," "to inspect." See also NMR? namārum?

da-mu-ur-ma "you saw" (HSS X 8:5)

a-ti e-ni-a la da-mu-ru "as long as you have not seen me" (RA XXIII
25:12)

ma-na-ma la i-mu-ru (Subj.) "nobody saw" (PBS V 36 x+ii, NS.)

6 persons i-mu-ru (D 336:20). Witnesses inspected

6 persons e-mu-ru (FM 6:10).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-ma-rí-iš (D)

A-ma-ru-um (D+)

A-mi-ir-DINGIR (Orient. XLVII 136:15, U)

A-mi-ir-^dSul-gi (TCL II 5500 ii, U)

A-mur-a-DINGIR (De Genouillac, TD 54 ii, U). Ununderstandable

A-mur-a-LUGAL (TCL II 5567, U). Ununderstandable

A-mur-DINGIR (D+; U 172+)

A-mur-Eš₄-dar (RTC 127 rev. iv)

A-mur-KAL.LA (E)

A-mur-la-ba (RTC 197; 198)

A-mur-^dSul-gi (BIN V p. 5, U)

A-mur-^dUTU (Kish 1930, 144a ii; ITT II/1 p. 49, 939, U)

Ĥa-ās-Ĥa-me-ir (CT XXI 6, 89126, U).

² ₁ MR immerum "sheep."

Logogram UDU is used regularly not only for sheep, but also for goats;

cf. ITT I 1047, where x UDU and x ÚZ are summed up as x UDU.ĤI.A.

Ur III PN:

Im-me-ir (UET III p. 17+).

³MR imārum "donkey."

Logogram ANŠE includes various types of equids, such as ANŠE.LIBIR, ANŠE.BAR.AN, ANŠE.EDIN (PBS IX 38; A 3012; A 3397).

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

I-ma-ru-um (OIP XIV 149+)
E-ma-ru-um (CT VII 20b rev. 19, U)

²MR? nāmarum (a garment). Cf. na-ma-rum = ʒu-ba-tu in Malku VI 30 and

²BR? nābarum and ʒBR? naḥbarum.

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

2 TÚG na-ma-ru-um TUR.TUR (YOS IV 296:36)
1 TÚG na-ma-ru-um KA.AḤ (1. 38)
1 TÚG na-ma-ru-um 3.KAM UŠ (UET III 1750).

²MTBŠ? imtuḥsum?, intuḥsum? (a container).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

GA.DUB.BA im-duḥ-ZUM ù KUŠ.DUG.GAN (Reisner, TUT 164⁴)
20 in-daḥ-ṣu-um (ITT IV p. 6, 7059; translit. DAḤ probably for DUḤ)
2 GUR.DUB TUR 275 in-duḥ-ṣu-um (TCL II 5578)
30 in-duḥ-ṣum (BE III 55 rev.)

Instead of duḥ, reading du₈ (or gaba) can also be considered.

¹N anni "now."

a-ni-me mim-ma-su la ti-su "now nothing of it thou hast" (FM 8:14).

annijum "this."

za-al-mi-in an-ni-in (Morgan, MSP IV 161, Lullubum).

Ur III PN:

An-ni-tum (TCL V 6039 i, ii).

²N erma, umma "thus."

Written er-ma in Sarg., um-ma in Ur III.

er-ma PN₁ a-na PN₂ ki-bí-ma "thus (says) PN₁, say to PN₂" (passim in letters)

er-ma PN₁ a-na PN₂ è-ga-bi (BM 54318 rev.)

PN's AB+ĀŠ er-ma PN₁ a-na PN₂ (FM 8:8; 9:13; 10:5; [11:6]; [12:17])

er-ma LUGAL a-na PN (RTC 77:4, in middle of text)

er-ma PN (MDP XIV 7, in middle of text; 32)

er-ma NS. (UET I 275 iii)

um-ma PN (MDP XXVIII 424 rev., U)

um-ma sar-ru-um-ma a-na PN ki-bí-ma (RA XXIV 44, U)

um-ma PN ni-iš LUGAL it-ma (Yondorf a, U).

¹N inum "time," "when."

Inum is originally a noun as best evidenced by:

i-ru NS. da-nim "at the time of NS., the mighty" (PBS V 36 rev.

x+ii), comparable with i-nu-ma da-wi-di-im (Syria XIX 110) and i-nu-ma te-bi-ib-tim (Iraq VII 26), both from Mari
 ki DN i-ti-nam-ma i-nu-šu dam-si-[lī] ab-ni "when DN gave me
, then I made my image" (UET I 275 iii, NS.). Construction
 parallel to in-ûmišu, under 𐎠𐎢𐎡 𐎠𐎢𐎡 𐎠𐎢𐎡 ūmum.

In all other cases i-nu functions as a conjunction with the meaning
 "when," construed with Subj. (or without it when verb is in Alla-
 tive):

i-nu GN SAG.GIŠ.RA-ni (BE I 5, R.; UET I 10, R.; R xxiv; M xxvi)
 i-nu ^dEn-līl DI.TAR-su i-ti-nu-ma (PBS V 36 rev. x+iii, NS.)
 [i]-nu i-lī-ku (UET I 274 i, NS.)
 i-nu i-ti-nu-ma (UET I 275 ii, NS.)
 i-nu PN IN.DA.LAL-ni (RA VIII 200 i, NS., copy)
 i-nu ip-te-ù (MDP IV Pl. 2 ii)
 i-nu ma-at A-wa?-an ú-te-ra/ru (Morgan, MSP IV 158, Lullubum)
 i-n[u] ŠU.NIGÍN ma-[ta-tim] [a]-a-bi-iš [ib]-ba-al-ki-da-an-
 ni-ma (CT XXXII 1 i) = ia-š[i] ib-b[al-ki-tu] (RA VII 180 i) in CM
 i-nu PN a-na GN i-li-ku (BIN VIII 129)
 i-nu LUGAL u-ur-da-ni (BIN VIII 134)
 [i]-nu a-na GN a-li-ku (BIN VIII 135)
 i-nu PN in GN i-li-g[a-ni] (BIN VIII 146)
 [i]-nu PN in GN i-li-kam (BIN VIII 146)
 i-nu PN's i-li-ga-ni (BIN VIII 265).

ittum "time," "term."

PN a-na it-ti-šu ITI Ma-mi-a-tim na-da-ni-iš ga-bi (RA XIII 133, U).

^xN ana "to," "for," etc.

en-ma PN₁ a-na PN₂ ki-bī-ma "thus (says) PN₁, say to PN₂" (passim in
 letters)

ŠE šu a-na ŠE.BA a-si-tu "barley which I left over for rations" (HSS
 X 5:4)

a-na ŠE.BA É (D 322:5)

a-na ŠE.NUMUN li-sa-me-id-ma "may he place for seed barley" (HSS X
 5:6)

a-na ŠÁM DUN "for the price of pig" (HSS X 105 i x+9; 106:5; 107:12;
 etc.)

a-na GN i-la-gu (HSS X 200:12)

a-na GN wabālum (D 318:12)

a-na 15 ŠE.GUR "for 15 GUR of barley" (HSS X 210:1)

a-na hu-bu-lim maḥārum "to receive on loan" (D 291:3)

a-na TÚG.ŠAG₄.GA.DÙ ga-ba-zi-im "for bleaching a garment" (D 258)

a-na NĪG.KI.GAR É grain, oil, etc. a-na NI.ZAG PN i-ti-in (JCS X 26 ii, iii)

a-na za-bi-im "for the workers" (JCS X 29 No. 8 rev., U)
grain a-na ḥa-ša-lim (HSS X 132:2, 12)

a-na ŠE nadānum (FM 8:13)

a-na ŠĀM ŠE šadādum (FM 8:17)

a-na ur-ki-im "in the back" (FM 11:10) and a-na ra-si-im "in the front" (FM 11:12)

ī-nu PN a-na ŠE.BA a-na GN i-li-ku "when PN went to GN concerning the barley rations" (BIN VIII 129)

[a]-na DI.TI.LA Na-ra-am-^dEN.ZU "according to the decision of NS."
(UCP IX p. 205, 83 iv)

a-na 10 ŠE.GUR ù-la da-ki-ba-an-ni "with 10 GUR of barley you did not trust me" (EK III Pl. XI W. 1929, 160)

a-na na-si LUGAL "for the life of the king" (BIN VIII 121)

a-na-^ḥa-si-su a-na-^ḥa-si PN (Iraq I Pl. IXb)

a-na-lim-ma "to the city" (JRAS 1932 p. 296:34)

a-na PN₁ GEMÉ a-na PN₂ la a-ra-ga-mu "(he swore:) concerning PN₁, the slave girl, I will not make a claim against PN₂" (RA XXXII 190, U)

Cf. a-ru-gi-ma, possibly for ar-rûqimma, discussed under rašājum

[a]-na ^dA-a (CT XXXII 1 i) = an ^dA-a (RA VII 180, NB) in GM.

^ḥN in, ina "in," "to," "from," etc. See also ^ḥ7 ^ḥ6 M ūnum.

Written in in PSarg. and Sarg., but both in and i-na in Ur III.

In PSarg. and Sarg.:

in GN (CT XXXII 7 ii, 8 i; PSBA XX Pl. I; DP 2 ii; A 25412; all PSarg.; HSS X 20 rev.; etc.)

in 1 MU (HSS X 72 iv 8)

[i]n DUB li-iš-tu-ru-nim (D 290 rev.)

ī-nu PN in GN i-li-kam (BIN VIII 146) compared with ī-nu a-na GN a-li-ku (BIN VIII 135)

in É PN (JCS X 26 L.E.)

in ki-ib-ra-tim ar-ba-im (BE I 120 ii, NS.)

in ŠU.NIGĪN-su-nu (PBS V 36 rev. iv, NS.; UET I 276 ii NS.)

in NAM.RA.AG GN A.MU.RU "from the booty of GN he offered" (BE I 5, R.; UET I 10, R.)

in sa-la-ti GN A.MU.RU (KAH II 1, Ititi)

SUḤUŠ GN₁ in UKU GN₂ i-zu-uh-ma "from the people of GN₂" (R [xxiii], xxv)

in kir-bi-su "from it(s) midst" (HSS X 5:13)

in ga-ti-ku-ni "in your hands" (Cop. 10055)

in na-ap-ga-rⁱ-su-nu "in totality" (Cop. 10055)
 in bu-bu-tim "in hunger" (MGS IV 13 rev.)
 in E.SI D^UL-su ib-ni-ma "of E.SI stone" (UET I 275 iii, NS.)
 in ra-ma-ni-ga "yourself" (JRAS 1932 p. 296:32)
 in 1 G^IN TA "at 1 shekel each" (MDP XIV 86+)
 so much grain in 30(QA) LUGAL (HSS X 72 ii 5)
 so much grain in 30(QA) DINGIR (HSS X 72 iii 5)
 4 GUR in 40(QA) (HSS X 107:1)
 so much grain in šⁱ 40(QA) (HSS X 116:2)
 KUG.BABBAR-su 25 MA.NA in 3 MA.NA TA (ITT II/2 5798)
 KUG.BABBAR-su 50 MA.NA in 2(PI) 30(QA) TA (ITT II/2 5893 i)
 A difficult case: 1 ANŠE.BAR.AN Ab-ba in NU.BANDA Amar-š^e (ITT I
 1431) translated as "Abba qui est dans (la section) du nu-banda
 Amar-si" by Thureau-Dangin in ITT I p. 28.

Sarg. PN:

In-su-mi-su-da-nu (MO).

In Ur III:

i-na mu-šⁱ-im (UET III 270 iv, post-Ur III)
 i-na ^{ITI}Ma-mi-a-tum (RA XIII 133)
 i-na ti-ir-ti DN (Speleers, RIAA 4 ii, Dêr)
 i-na š^a-du-im Ba-ti-ir (Morgan, MSP IV 161 ii, Lullubum)
 i-na GN and i-na M^A (MDP XXII 144)
 I seized him ki gal-bi-im i-na ki-š^a-ti-š^u, ki me-ra-ni-im i-na
 pi-ir-ti-š^u (3 NT 30, cf. šabatum)
 in GN (ZA III 94; AS VI 22f.). Royal inscriptions; therefore the use
 of in is perhaps anachronic in Ur III.

^oN ^xentum (a priestess).

Tu-da-na-ap-š^{um} e-na-fat^l ^dEn-lil (Ward, SCWA No. 217).

^oN ^x? ^xen^{um}? "utensils?"

e-nu (FM 7:21). Including garments, objects of skin, bronze, flour,
 etc.

GIŠ e-ni Ū.Rⁱ.A (FM 33:42). Or GIŠ e-ni-ù Rⁱ.A?. Very doubtful

1-tum š^a-at e-nim (MDP XIV 7). Perhaps "eye."

^oN ^x ^x.

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

2 QA NI.NUN e-ni-tum-š^Ā (PDTI 430). Cf. also No. 471 in difficult
 context. Cf. um-mi e-ni-tum in King, Chronicles II p. 88:2.

^oN ^x ^x.

Sarg. PN:

È-ni-um (FM)

- I-ni-um (FM).
- ²_x ²_x unuātum? (type of bread).
Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum:
2 5/6 MA.NA GAR u-nu-a-tum (AnOr I 165).
- ²₄ ²₄ enbum "fruit."
PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:
En-bí-Ēš₄-dar (BE I 104 and 105, PSarg.)
En-bu-DINGIR (G+)
En-bu-LUGAL (G)
Nu-úr-en-ba (ITT IV p. 74, 7789, U). Doubtful
^d₄ Su-ĒN.ZU-í-ni-ib?-Ēš₄-dar (UET III 1357, U).
- ²₄ ²₄ enbum?
Ur III Amorite PN:
I-na-ba-nu-um MAR.TU (A 2868).
- ²_x ²_x andullum "protection" (or the like).
Sarg. and Ur III PN's:
Be-lí-AN.DÙL (E+)
DINGIR-AN.DÙL (UET III 43, U)
í-lí-AN.DÙL (U 1619+).
- ²_x ²_x enbum?
Ur III PN:
In-gi-tum (YOS IV 254 ii).
- ²₁ ²₁ anābum "to sigh."
Sarg. and Ur III PN's:
A-da-na-aḫ (MO+; U 107)
A-na-aḫ-í-lí (U 179+)
A-na-ḫa-lí (RTC 290, U; ITT II/1 p. 21, 748 twice, U).
- ²₁ ²₁ anāku "I."
a-na-gu a-ga-sa-ar (HSS X 5:15)
a-na-gu mi-ma ù-la a-ga-bi (JRAS 1932 p. 296:25)
en-ma a-na-gu-na (Ist. Mus. Lagash 11001)
a-na-gu ki-iṣ-ri-su [....] "I [shall pay]? his hire" (BM 54318
rev.)
a-na-ku-ú lu GEMÉ (Yondorf a, U).
- ²₃ ²₃ unninum "prayer."
Ur III PN:
Ú-ne-nu-um (A 2790 iii).
- ²_x ²_x ennum?
The form enní "my request," "please," could go back to ²₃ ennum "to request," "to pray." Possibly even the form ennum in such PN's as

Ennum-illī could be explained as "request, (O my god!)." But the form ennam in such PN's as Ennam-illī cannot be derived from a noun.

We may have to reckon possibly with a demonstrative element going back to ²N, as in en-ma.

e-ni e tal-li-ik "please?, do not go" (D 315:14)

[el?-ni na-²a-²āš^d Sar-ga-lī-LUGAL-rī ù-má "behold?, (upon) the life of Šks. I swear" (JRAS 1932 p. 296:27)

e-ni ²a-wa-at-zu i-ti-iš i-da-²ha-az (Ist. Mus. Lagash 11001, doubtful).

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

A-li-en-ni (D)

DINGIR-en-ni (Walters Art Gall. 41.107 passim, PSarg.)

E-na-ba-d[an]? (D)

E-na-be-lī (E+)

E-na-^dEN.ZU (D+)

En-na-DINGIR (G+)

En-na-IL (A 25412 xvii, PSarg.; G+)

En-na-É-a (MO+)

[En]-na-LUGAL (G)

En-nam-^dEN.ZU (U 1091)

En-nam-ⁱ-lī (UET III p. 13+, U)

En-nam-^dŠul-gi (U 1090+; Nesbit, SRD 23, U)

En-^dŠul-gi (Nesbit, SRD 23 seal, U)

En-na-nu (D+)

En-na-LUM (D+)

En-na-na (D+)

En-ni-a-ti (ZA XXV 206, U)

En-ni-^fl-la (OIP XIV 143)

En-ni-lī (D+)

En-ni-lu (ITT I 1156+)

En-ni-LÚ (ITT II/2 p. 48, 5812)

En-ni-LUM (Ist. Mus. Nippur 2614)

En-ni-ma-da-ad (TMH n.F. I/II 285 twice, U). Enni-ma-Adad

En-ni-ma-ad (UET III p. 13+, U). Enni-ma-Ad(ad) or Enni-ma-abī or

Enni-ma²ad

En-ni-Ma-mi (Yondorf a, U)

En-ni-mu-um (UET III p. 13, U)

En-ni-na (E)

En-ni-na-da(n) (cf. N²₁D)

En-nu-a (OIP XIV 6)

En-um-É-a (JRAS 1937 p. 472 No. 4, U+)

En-num-i-lí (E)
 En-núm-i-lí (U 1092)
 En-um-i-lí (U 1085+)
 En-ú-mi-lí (RA XIX 39 VI rev., U; RTC 373 rev., U)
 En-ú-mi-i-lí (RA XIX 44 No. 10543 rev., U)
 En-um-mi-i-lí (A 5568, U)
 En-nu-um-mi-lí (2 NT 672, U)
 En-nu-i-lí (Coll. De Clercq I 109, U?)
 En-um-^dEN.ZU (UET III p. 13+, U)
 En-um-Es₄-dar (U 1086)
 En-núm-Es₄-dar (U 1093)
 En-um-^dIM (U 1084+)
 Í-lí-en-núm (D+)
 Ma-da-en-nam (UET III 1449 rev. i, U).

^o NN.

x

Ur III PN's:

A-na-na-num (Barton, HLC II Pl. 88 iv)

Á-na-núm (CT VII 7 iii).

^o NN.

x

Sarg. PN:

A-nin-u (FM+).

^o NN.

x

Sarg. PN:

I-nin-um (E+)

I-nin-núm (FM+)

^o NN inanna "now."

x

i-na-na (Ist. Mus. Lagash 11001, in broken context).

^o NN.

x

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Í-na-ni (G+). Cf. Innanni/u in Clay, PNCP pp. 89f.

I-na-núm (A 2790 iii, U).

^o NN inūnum "punishment."

x

Sarg. PN:

I-nu-sa-tu (BIN VIII 298 rev.). Cf. I-nun-É-a (RA VIII 69:5, OB).

^o NP appum "branch (of a tree)?"

x

ab-bi ^{GIS}A.TU.GAB.LIŠ (Kish 1930, 143 rev.).

^o L₄ NQ? anqum? "ring?," "handle (of a container)?"

x

a-ni-iq GUR (FM 43 rev.).

^o NR?

x

Ur III PN:

Ù-nu-ru-um (RA XIX 40 No. XXV). = Ù-<zi>-nu-ru-um?

²NSM ansammum (a container).

x

Perhaps a lw. from Sum.:

1 an-za-mu?! (FM 34:3). Listed among containers

x ^{GIS}AN.ZA.AM LAM and MES (Pinches, BTBC p. 106 ii, U)

1 AN.ZA.AM KA (BIN V 2:36, U)

^{NA}4AN.ZA.AM ŠIR.GAL (UET III p. 187a top, U and others on p. 89)

Cf. also x AN.ZA.AM! UD.KA.BAR and KUG.BABBAR (MDP XVIII 94:13 and 100 rev. 12, OB).

Sarg. FN:

GÁN An-za-ma-tim (MO D ix).

²₁NŠ assatum "wife."

Sarg. PN:

Si-a-sa-at (D).

In all other cases the word is written logographically as DAM or SAL:

DAM PN (HSS X 55:2f.; 135:3; 154 iii 19, v x+14; 155 v 1; 157 i x+9, iii 1; D 331; 56; FM 16:1; CT I 1a)

PN₁ DAM PN₂ (HSS X 137:6; 139 x+5; 155 iii x+8, v 13; MDP XXIV 342 twice)

GURUŠ, DAM, DUMU.ARAD (D 207)

1 PN ù 1 DAM-zu ù 2 DUMU-su (D 246)

GURUŠ, DAM, DUMU.ARAD, DUMU.SAL, GABA (D 255)

PN₁, PN₂ DAM-zu (Iraq Mus. 43612)

Šu-a-tum ù Da-da SAL (FM 20:4)

SAL EN-li (HSS X 153 viii 6).

³⁻⁵NŠ anāsum "to become weak."

Ur III PN's:

La-ì-ni-iš (JCS X 30 No. 10 rev.)

La-te-ni-iš (UET III 1215 vi)

La-te-in-iš(-E) (TCL V 6163)

Ú-la-e-ni-iš (Univ. Illinois 147)

Ú-la-ì-ni-iš (U 1128+)

Ú-li-ì-ni-iš (Nies, UDT 97:11)

Ú-la-ni-iš (PDTI 579 rev.).

enšum "weak."

PSarg. PN:

En-šsu (RTC 54+). Doubtful because no mimation.

²₁NT atta "thou" (Masc.).

ù-la a-bí ad-da (EK III Pl. XI W. 1929, 160)

ad-da ARÁD da-sa-am-ma "you will buy the slave" (BM 54318 rev.)

ad-da GÁN-lam ʔà-ru-uš (JRAS 1932 p. 296:14)
 ad-da MÁŠ.ANŠE ù-la da-na-za-ar (ibid. l. 36).

atti "thou" (Fem.).

at-ti ... ti-ni "give!" (MDP XIV p. 19).

ʔ_x NTŪŠ? antahšum (a plant).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

10(QA) an-daḥ-šum (BE III 77 rev.).

ʔ_x NTŪŠ? intuhšum, see ʔ_x MŪŠ?

ʔ_x NZB.

Sarg. PN:

In-zi-ba-num (D).

ʔ_x NZR? anzārum?

Ur III PN:

An-za-ru-um RA.GABA (RA XIX 30, translit. only).

ʔ_x P aptum "window."

na-ak-da-ma-at ap-tim "covers for the window" (FM 41:1).

ʔ_x P aptum, see ʔ_x ŠT? eštum?

ʔ₆ P_x wuppûm?

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

A-lí-ú-bí (TCL V 6038 rev. iii, U)

Dan-ú-pi (Delaporte, CCL I T 220+, U)

Da-an-ú-bi (ITT II/1 4159, U)

DINGIR-ú-bi (ITT V Pl. III 10032+, U)

Ú-bí-DINGIR (De Genouillac, TSA 12 rev. ii, PSarg.)

Ú-bí-Bí (OIP XIV 48 i, PSarg.)

Ú-KA-ma-tum (D)

Ú-bi-mu-ú-tum (U 1112 = YOS IV 2).

mûpium.

PSarg. and Sarg. PN's:

Is Mu-bí a DN?

A-ḫu-mu-bí (MO+)

ŠEŠ-mu-bí (RTC 84)

ARÁD-mu-bí (ITT I 1119)

BÁD-mu-bí (BIN VIII 118; 273)

E-bi-ir-mu-bí (MO)

E-bir₅-mu-bí (E+)

E-mu-te-mu-bí (D+). Ununderstandable

Gi-nu-mu-bí (BIN VIII 144 rev. iv). Or Kīnum-ûpī

Íl-e-mu-bí (Iraq Mus. 43612)

Na-id-mu-bí (ITT I p. 30, 1466)

Sar-ru-um-Dilmun-mu-bí (UET II Pl. I No. 50 rev., PSarg.)

Zi-gur-mu-bí (MO)

Cf. also NB¹? mubbi^{um}.

šûpium "resplendent?"

Sarg. PN's:

Su-pi-um (PBS IX 4 iv+)

Šu-bí-^dNin-[....] (MDP XIV 32). Doubtful.

²_xPH? Derivation from ²₆PH or ²₇PH (J. Lewy in Hebrew Union College Annual XVIII 459ff.) impossible since the expected older forms would have to be wapiḫ, úpiḫ, ípiḫ, or the like.

Ur III GN:

EN.TI^{KI} (RA X 65 No. 76; ITT V 8233; etc.).

Deified GN in Ur III PN's:

A-bí-A-bi-iḫ (TCL II 5552 rev.; Fish, CST 329)

A-bi-A-bi-iḫ (De Genouillac, TD p. 4, translit. only)

A-bí-A-bí-iḫ and A-bi-A-bi-iḫ (PDTI 609)

A-bí-A-pi-iḫ (BIN V 31 rev.)

PÛ.ŠA-A-bi-iḫ (CT XXXII 19 ii).

Before Ur III written logographically:

EN.TI-il (RA XXXI 143, PSarg.)

EN.TI-ni-bí (ITT II/2 4362)

Ír-e-^dEN.TI (G+)

Ur-^dEN.TI (PBS IX 9:7).

²₁PL apālum?

in É šī uš-da-a-bí-la (FM 10:8). Meaning doubtful.

²₁PL aplum "heir."

Ur III Amorite PN:

Ap-lum and Ap-lum MAR.TU (Boson, TCS 371)

Cf. also note on ²₁⁶L abīlum.

²_xPN? appunama "exceedingly?," "in large numbers."

a-bu-na-ma Gu-ti-um-ma-me (JRAS 1932 p. 296:6). Landsberger, ZA XLIII 73: "ausserdem," "obendrein," "mit Bestimmtheit." But cf. the interpr. of ap-pu-na-ma as ma-a²-diš in a commentary (V R 47:54f.), which seems to fit our text.

²_xPP uppum "door-handle?"

ub-bu (FM 43:15). The interpr. of ub-bu as door-handle (not drum) should be preferred here if the interpr. of DA.NAGAR šu-ga-e in FM 43:16 as part of a door is correct.

²_xPQ ipqum (or epqum?). See also NPQ napāqum.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Íl-ip-gi (G)

Ip-kum (D+)

Ip-ku-sa (TMH n.F. I/II 7, U)

Ip-ku-ša (U 1691; TMH n.F. I/II 82, U)

E-ip-ku-ša (Oppenheim, CTE p. 186, U)

^dNisaba?-ip-ki (D).

^o PQ upīqum.

x

Sarg. PN:

U-bi-kum (E).

^o 3-5 PR apārum "to provide (with food)."

Sarg. PN's:

E-bi-ir-ī-lum (MO). Cf. E-pīr-^dIM in KAV 19 rev. 11

E-bi-ir-mu-bī (MO)

E-bir₅-mu-bī (E+). Not Enammune, as read by Scheil and other scholars.

aprum

DN in PSarg. and Sarg. PN's:

Ap-ra-il (MO+). Cf. West Semitic PN 'Apr(a)'el discussed by Albright in JACS LXXIV 225 and 233

Ur-Ap-ra (CT XXXII 7 iv+, PSarg.).

^o PS apsûm "sweet-water sea."

x

Lw. from Sum. apsu.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-bī-ap-sum₆ (=šum) (CT I 1a)

Ap-za-nûm (Pinches, AT p. 186, U). Interpr. doubtful

I-bī-ZU.AB (MO)

Ur-ZU.AB (MO).

^o PSS apsasûm (an ox-like animal).

x

9 ga-nu-nu a-na ap-za-za-tim GIŠ.SAG.GUL (PBS IX 21 twice). Here part of a door in form of an apsasûm.

^o 3-5 PŠ apāšum "to make."

a-bi-lum a-na a-mu-te ù-la e-bi-iš? (MDP II p. 63 ii; XIV p. 20 ii)

ZÍD.BA-su ù-la e-bí-iš "he will not make his flour ration" (FM 53:15)

GIŠ.TUR.ŠÈ i-bu-uš (MDP X Pl. 3, 2)

GIŠ.TUR.ŠÈ NA₁ i-bu-uš (MDP X Pl. 3, 1a and 1b)

É ... i-bu-us (KAH II 2, BS.)

e-dè-šum-ma É DN i-bu-uš (MDP II p. 58)

Mi. [e]-bi-iš [z]u-uk-ki-im (CT XXXII 1 i) = e-piš suk-ki (RA VII 180) in CM

lu e-bu-uš (ibid.).

epšum "wise?"

PN ri URU? ip-šum "the wise? shepherd? of the city?" (RA IX Pl. 1 opp. p. 1, Urkiš and Nawar). Cf. rē'û itpišû in Delitzsch, AHWB p. 119b.

Sarg. PN:

Ip-šum (Kish 1930, 140+).

²_x PŠ.

Sarg. PN:

î-bî-sa (G+). Cf. I-bi-ša in Cappadocian (OIP XXVII 55:21) and OB (BIN VII 68:20).

²_x PT aptum, see ²_x ŠT? eštum?

²₆ Q²? wuqqûm? "to establish?," "to ordain?"

animals etc. KIN UD.1.KAM ug₅-gi₄ (CT XXXII 1 v, vi etc., CM) lu ug₅-gi₄ (ibid. iii, xii).

²₃ QL eqlum "field."

Written logographically as GÁN or A.ŠĀ, with or without phonetic indicators.

GÁN-lam (JRAS 1932 p. 296:4, 8, 15).

It is evidently Fem. to judge from: x (GÁN) GÁN.SAR.A ša-at A-za-la (HSS X 1), GÁN ša-at 'Á-ki-im ù Zi-ma-na-ak (MO D viii), and similarly in ša-at Gu-lí-zi (B vi), ša-at Bar-rí-im^{KI} (C xii, xviii), ša-at Sar-ra-tum^{KI} (BE I Pl. VII vii). Cf. also A.ŠĀ ša-at ^dŠu-^dEN.ZU (TMH n.F. I/II 171 rev., U) with A.ŠĀ ^dŠu-^dEN.ZU (ibid. No. 96).

In the following cases šu may refer not to eqlum specifically but to the whole measured area:

x GÁN šu É (D 119 x+11)

x GÁN šu li-ip-tim etc. (D 332). May refer to ŠE

x GÁN šu Zu-ra-rí-tim (MDP XIV 32 rev. i)

GÁN su₄-a-ti and GÁN su₄-a-tu are found in CM (CT XXXII 2 iv), in a period which does not distinguish between genders of the Demonstr. Pron.

While GÁN means "field," A.ŠĀ denotes usually the "area of the field," as in HSS X 16; 19; 21; etc.; RTC 142; 148; etc. Still note that A.ŠĀ-su (MDP XIV 45) = GÁN-su (MDP XIV 10) and A.ŠĀ.BI (OIP XIV 116) = GÁN.BI (OIP XIV 163).

²₆ QR waqrum "dear."

Ur III PN's:

	A-ḫu-a-gàr (U 132; Jean, ŠA p. 75)
	A-ḫu-ba-gàr (U 133+)
	A-ḫu-wa-gàr (U 136+)

Wa-gār-^dŠu-^dEN.ZU (De Genouillac, TD 87)

Wa-gār-tum, f.n. (UET III 1383+)

Ba-gār-tum, f.n. (Delaporte, GCL II A 255).

sûqurum "to make dear."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Su?-gír-a-bí (MDP XIV 6 rev.). Interpr. doubtful. Cf. [Šu]?!-ki-ir-^dMa-ma in PBS XI/1 No. 386, OB

Si?-da-ag-su-kir (MDP XIV 27). Interpr. unknown

E-la-ag-šû-kir (U 1055; SO IX/1 No. 31 rev., U; TCL II 5483, U)

I-la-ag-šû-kir (PDTI 556, U)

E-la-ag-šû-gír (Nikolski, Dok. II 481 i, U).

³QS, see ³XKS.

³6R, see MR?

³6R?

Sarg. PN:

Si-wa-ra (D+)

Si-wa-ra-at (G).

³X^R erum (a plant?).

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

x ZÍD e-ru (RTC 221 rev. v; 222 rev. iii; 225 rev. i; 229 rev. iii)

Cf. Thompson, DAB pp. 298ff.: "laurel." Read ÉŠ for ZÍD?

³X^R? erum?

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

UD e-ru-um ^dNIN-dar-ra-ba-an (TA 1931, 261). Here a festival?

Ur III PN's:

DINGIR-šû-e-ir (Johns Hopkins T 494). Cf. also BIN IX p. 27+, OB

E-ir-DINGIR (AnOr XII 278 v)

E-ir-^dEN.LÍL.(LÁ) (RT XIX 54 No. XXVII; ZA XII 344).

³X^R irtum "breast."

NS. na-e [i]r-tim (BE I 120 ii)

na-e e-ir-tim (PBS V 36 rev. x+iii, NS.).

³6^R warāwum "to bring." See also TR³6 tarāwum.

PN (acc.) in si-ga(r)-rím a-na KÁ^dEn-líl u-ru-uš (S ii, vii)

PN a-na GN u-ru (HSS X 171:9)

gold, copper, slaves u-ru-a-am-ma (R xxiv)

x GIŠ.TUKUL PN u-ru-am (MDP XIV 33 ii). Opposite of ŠU.DU³?

[....] u-ru (D 127)

men and animals li-ru-ù-nim (ITT I 1057; 1471)

a person li-ru-nim (ITT I 1103; Kish 1930, 170e)

sheep nu-ru-am (D 159)

an animal *li-si-rí-àm* (MDP XIV 7)
 [...] *li-se₁₁-rí-am* (HSS X 6 rev.)
 pigs *li-su-rí-am* (ITT I p. 17, 1265).

muttarrijum "care-taker?," "leader?"

[NS.]? *mu-dar-rí ERIM URU?* (RA IX 34 ii, copy).

²₆R²_x werium? "bronze."

According to Thureau-Dangin, RA VIII 93, referring to ITT I 1422, the relationship of URUDU to silver was 240:1.

Written logographically.

objects of URUDU (passim)

URUDU-e (MDP IV Pl. 2 ii)

URUDU-su-nu (MDP XIV 86 rev. ii).

²₆R²_x warûm (a garment).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 TUG wa-ru-um (2 NT 644). Cf. a-ru-u listed among garments in KAR 40:1.

²_xR²_x ar²um.

3240? ŠE.GUR šu GUR₇ BÍL 54? ŠE.GUR šu ar-i-im (D 327:4). The word ar-i-im (š-i-ri-i-im not plausible) looks like opposite of BÍL; cf. also ik-zum šu GUR₇ wa-ar-ki-im in D 270.

²_xR²_x.

a-rí-im (FM 40:15, 18).

Sarg. PN's:

A-ra?!-im (BE I Pl. VI v). Read probably thus rather than A-ku-si-im

Ar-rí-im (MO)

A-ru-um (D).

²_xR²_x urûm "beam for the roof."

Apparently a lw. from Sum.:

GIŠ.ŠUBUR GIŠ u-rí-i[m] (FM 39:2)

Elsewhere regularly written GIŠ.ÛR.

²₁R²₆²₇ arwijum "gazelle."

PSarg. and Ur III PN:

| Ar-bí-um (ITT II/1 p. 48, 933, U)

| Ar-wi-um (PSarg. king).

arwítum "female gazelle."

Ur III PN:

| Ar-bí-tum (U 352). Cf. Ar-wi-tum in Ranke, EBPN p. 184

| Ar-bi-tum (Legrain, TRU 41; PDTI 525).

²_xR²_x^M ir²emum.

Cf. irîmum discussed by von Soden in ZA XLIV 38.

^dEN.KI ir-e-ma-am è-ra-a-am-su "DN loves i." (Kish 1930, 143:1)
 ir-e-mu-um DUMU ^dInnin (ibid. l. 3)
 ir-e-mu ú-da-bi-bu-si-ma "the ir³emū haveed her" (ibid. rev. 30).

³R³ ^NX^N iri³ānum, eli³ānum (a tree).

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

- 1 GIŠ.NAD GIŠ.MES i-rí-a-núm (RTC 221 iv)
- 1 GIŠ.NAD GIŠ.GUR₈ i-rí-a-núm (ibid.)
- 1 GIŠ.NAD GIŠ.GURUN i-rí-a-núm (ibid.)
- 1 GIŠ.NAD UMBIN GUD i-rí-a-núm KUG.GI GAR.RA (RTC 222 ii; 223 i)
- 1 GIŠ.NAD i-rí-a-núm (RTC 222 iv)
- 1 GIŠ.NIM e-li-a-núm (Orient. XVI 14 VAT 4722 ii, PSarg.). Cf. GIŠ i-li-a-nu-um in BIN II 65, OB.

³RB arābum "to combat." Root following Arabic ḤRB "to combat."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

- La-á-ra-ab (FM). Formation like lâ-maḥār, lâ-šanān, lâ-gamāl
- La-³ā-ra-ab (D+)
- La-³ā-ra-bu-um (Gutian king)
- La-ra-bu-um (AnOr VII 42 rev., U).

⁵RB arābum "to enter."

- a e-ru-ub "may he not enter" (HSS X 12:9)
- x ZÍD.ŠE šu PN a-na É.ÜR.BU è-ru-ub "flour of PN entered into É...." (A 5235)
- x GÚ GI a-na É.ÜR šī PA NAR è-ru-ub (A 5899)
- SUM and SA šu Ur-mes a-na É.KIŠIB.BA è-ru-ub (A 5926)
- [ù]?-la a-na sa-li-iš-tim ni-e-ra?-[ab]? (D 126).

šūrubum "to cause to enter."

- kings maḥ-rí-iš ^dEn-líl u-sa-rí-ib (YOS I 10, NS.)
- lords ŠUK. ^dINNIN maḥ-rí-[su] u-sa-rí-[bu] (UET I 274 ii, NS.)
- šar-rí-si-in in ga-mi-e u-sá-rí-ib (CT XXXII 5, 98917, unknown king)
- [u]?-[sá?-ríl-ba, Subj. (FM 36:30)
- MÁŠ.ANŠE a-na URU^{KI}-lim zu-da-rí-ib, Impv. (JRAS 1932 p. 296:21).

erbum "gift."

- e-ri-ib-su ú-la ip-ru-us "his (god's) gift he did not withhold" (MDP IV Pl. 2 iv)
- it-ti ír-bi ù [ki-š]la-a-tim (CT XXXII 1 ii) = it-ti ír-bi ù ki-ša-a-ti (RA VII 180) in CM.

Sarg. PN's:

- Ir-bí-a (D)
- Iš-dup-ir-pum? (BE I Pl. VII ix).

erūbatum (a festival?).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

UD è-ru-ba-tum-KA (AnOr VII 167)

UD e-ru-ba-tum ^dGu(d)-gu(d)-KA (Fish, CST 41).

nārabtum "entrance."

ī-nu su₄-ma da-li na-ra-ab-ti-su i-ik-mi-ū-su₄? "when at the door jambs of his entrance he bound him" (UET I 275 iii, NS.).

nērebum.

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

MU ^{GIS}ne-ri-bu-um-ŠĒ (UET III 817).

³RB.

x

Sarg. PN:

īr-ru-pum (Ist. Mus. Nippur 2614).

³RB.

x

Sarg. PN:

Ar-ba-AN (HSS X 25 i 10, read as Ar-ba-ilum ibid. p. xxviii; 187 i 3; read as [E]-ri-ba-ilī ibid. p. xxx).

³RB³₄ arba³um "four."

PN LUGAL ki-ib-ra-tim ar-ba-im (passim, NS.; Enridawizir; Š.; BS.; ŠS.)

ki-ib-ra-tum ar-ba-um (IAMN XII Pl. IV, NS.; PBS V 36 rev. x+ii, NS.)

ki-ib-ra-tim ar-ba-im [....] (MDP X Pl. 3, 1a)

in ki-ib-ra-tim ar-ba-im (BE I 120 ii, NS.).

³RD warādum "to go down."

ī-nu LUGAL u-ur-da-ni (BIN VIII 134).

šūrudum "to bring down."

PN ū-šu-rí-id DN (Acc.) a-na KÁ GN (RA XXXIII 178, Mari)

in a-lí-im PN ú-šu-ri-dam (Louvre AO 8959).

wardum "slave."

Written almost exclusively ARÁD, i.e. ARAD+KUR. The sign ARAD is used for "male" in such combinations as UDU.ARAD, DUMU.ARAD, GUD.ARAD, etc. The spelling ARAD.LUGAL (HSS X 94:3) as against ARÁD.LUGAL (HSS X 32:3; 66:23; 201:5; 206:5; 208:5) may be due to an error of the scribe or the copyist. In the Ur III period ARÁD and ARAD are used interchangeably.

PN ARÁD-zu (RTC 78 rev.)

PN ARÁD PN (HSS X 119:2; D 252, also ARÁD PN)

ŠE.BA ARÁD (D 299; 334)

PN ARÁD DN (D 336; FM 8:4, among witnesses)

PN NAGAR ARÁD PN (FM 9:10, witness).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

ARAD-Ba-dan (Orient. XLVII 105, U)

ARAD-da-pum (D+). Should be read Ir-da-pum in Sarg., but cf. ARAD-DUG in 2 NT 689, U, for the writing, and Wardu-kênu in NPN p. 173, for the meaning

ARAD-da?-bu-um (Arnold, ABTR 9, U)

ARÁD-da-ni = /Wardani/? (HSS IV 10 rev. i, U; 49 ii, U)

ARAD-Ē-a (De Genouillac, TD 60 rev., U)

ARÁD-i-lí-[su]? (Kish 1930, 406 rev. i)

ARÁD-^dInnin (D)

ARÁD-mu-bí (ITT I 1119)

ARÁD-^dTišpak (D)

ARÁD-tum (D)

[ARÁD]-Tu-tu (D)

ARÁD-zu-dan (AnOr XII 278 iv, U)

ARÁD-zu-ni (D+)

Ar-ti-a (RTC 392, U)

Ú-ar-ti-a (Reisner, TUT 210 ii, U).

° RD.

x

Ur III PN:

U-ra-tum (Boson, TCS 300).

° RGN

x

arganum (a resinous plant). See also below.

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x MA.NA ^{SIM}ar-ga-núm (UET III 1117)

x MA.NA ar-ga-núm (Chiera, STA 1 ii; BIN V 292; TCL V 5680 ii, v; 6042 i, ii; etc.).

° RGN?

x

Since measures used with the word below are different from those used with arganum (above) the two words ought to be kept separate.

10(QA) ar-KUR-nam (MDP XIV 8). KUR = gín/kín?

ŠU.NIGÍN 9(GUR) 2(PI) 30(QA) ar-KUR-nam PN im-ĥur (MDP XIV 76)

Cf. ar-gi-nu-u = [gi-šim]-ma-ru in CT XVIII 2:69.

° RH

x

arĥis "quickly."

[ar]?-ĥi-iš [su]-bí-lam (ITT I 1080)

ar-ĥi-iš? (MGS IV 13 rev., in difficult context).

° RH

x

arĥum (a type of brick). Meissner, OIZ XXV 241f.: "Halbziegel."

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

20 SIG₄ ar-ĥu (ITT V 9322).

° RH.

x

Ur III RN:

A-ra-aĥ-tum (BE III 84 iii).

²₁ RK arākum "to be long."

Sarg. PN:

BALA-su-li-rí-ik (D).

arkum "long."

Written syllabically or logographically.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ar-kum (D+)

A-ri-ik-i-li (ITT II/2 p. 14, 3072)

Be-lí-a-rí-ik (U 508+)

Be-lí-a-ri-ik (TA 1931, 220, U)

Be-lí-á-rí-ik (RA XXV 20 ii, U)

I-da-ri-ik (RTC 243)

I-da-rí-ik (ITT IV p. 10, 7102, U)

I-za-ri-ik (U 1598+)

I-za-rí-ik (U 1599)

I-zu-a-rí-ik (U 1601+)

I-zu-ri-ik (U 1604)

I-zu-GÍD (G+)

I-zu-a-GÍD (Ist. Mus. Adab 82).

²₆ RK warkijum "later."

[....] wa-ar-ki-um (HSS X 68 rev. x+1)

ŠE wa-ar-ki-um (HSS X 69:5)

ik-zum šu GUR₇ wa-ar-ki-im (D 270:3)

wa-ar-gi₄-um (D 229). Distribution of KAŠ and ZÍD.

urkum "back," "rear."

a-na ur-ki-im "in the back" opposite of a-na ra-si-im "in the front"

(FM 11:10).

urkijum "later."

Ur III PN:

Ur-ki-um (RTC 322; 323)

Ur-ki (ITT IV p. 62, 7592).

²_x RK? urkum?

a-ḡu-uš_x (EŠ) ur₄-ki ša ša ši-na-tim "I gave the of urine?" (Kish 1930, 143:15).

²_x RK urākum (an implement).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

3 and 6 u-ra-ku-um (TCL V 6044 rev. i, ii).

²_x RKD urkidānum (a tree?).

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

x GIŠ.TIM ur-ki-da-nūm (RTC 221 rev. v).

^oRL? aralum?

x

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x GÍN URUDU a-ra-LUM (Cros, NFT p. 185 AO 4210 rev.).

^oRL? erālum or erānum (a tree).

x

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

GIŠ e-ra-LUM (Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 106 xv 33, Gudea).

^oRM armatum (object of bronze).

x

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x MA.NA x GÍN URUDU ar-ma-tum (AnOr VII 245; A 2620; Nikolski, Dok.

II 419)

2 MA.NA 16 1/2 GÍN ar-ma-tum URUDU DU₈.A (RA XLIX 93 No. 38).

^oRM?

x

Ur III PN:

Ur-ma-LUM (CT VII 7 ii).

^oRN arnum "sin."

x

Ur III PN:

Mi-na-ar-ni "what is my sin?" (Chiera, STA 29 vi). Cf. ^fAm-mi-ni-an-ni in PBS II/2 53:31, MB.

^o₁RN irinum "cedar."

a-za GURUN i-ri-nim in bu-ti-su (Kish 1930, 143 rev.).

^oRN? arinum (an object or stone?).

x

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

a-rí-núm UD (UET III 441; 1498 ii end)

a-rí-núm (UET III 474; 548).

^oRN urānum (a plant?).

x

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

5 KUŠ.ŠUĜÚB u-ra-núm É.BA.AN (RTC 217 rev.)

70 u-ra-[núm] (RTC 229 rev. i)

NA₄ ZA.KA+SA u-ra-núm (UET III 733 i, U).

^oRN urnum (a tree).

x

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 GIŠ.IG DÍB ur-núm and its measurements (UET III 826 i twice; written GIŠ ur-núm in 1498 rev. i end)

1 GIŠ.APIN? IG Ū.KU MU GIŠ.IG DÍB ur-núm-ŠÈ (UET III 1347; 1498 rev. i)

Cf. 1 GIŠ¹ ur-na-am in TCL XXVII 63 rev. 5, Mari, and Kupper, ARMT VI p. 122.

^o₁RNB arnabum "hare."

Sarg. PN:

Ar-na-ba (Louvre AO 8642).

²_x RNN.

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

| Ir-na-núm (ITT IV p. 91, 8103, U)

| Ir!-nai-[nothing?]-nám (Kish 1930, 406 rev. i).

²₇RQ? aruqum? "green?"

Sarg. PN:

Á-ru-kum (FM).

²₁RR arārum "to curse."

DN's ar-ra-dam [1]a?-mu-ut-dam li-ru-ru-uš (PBS V 36 rev. iv, NS.)

DN's ar-ra-dam la-mu-dam li-ru-ru-uš (UET I 276 ii, NS.)

DN's ir-ra-dam li-mu-dam li-ru-ru-uš (Morgan, MSP IV 161 ii, Lullubum).

arratum, erratum "curse."

DN's ar-ra-dam [1]a?-mu-ut-dam li-ru-ru-uš (PBS V 36 rev. iv, NS.)

DN's ar-ra-dam la-mu-dam li-ru-ru-uš (UET I 276 ii, NS.)

DN's ir-ra-dam li-mu-dam li-ru-ru-uš (Morgan, MSP IV 161 ii, Lullubum).

²_x RR.

Sarg. PN:

I-ra-ru-um (Gutian king).

²₄RS arsānum "barley groats." Transl. in accordance with Talm. 'arsān

"barley groats." Sum. AR.ZA.NA is apparently a lw. from Sem.

1 QA ar-za-ni! (MDP XIV 68)

UTUL ar-za-nu-um (RA XVIII 59 vi, Voc. prat.). A soup

x QA AR.ZA.NA (A 947; TMH n.F. I/II 121, U; ITT II 892 ii, U; ITT IV 8019 rev.; Chiera, STA 29 v, U; UET III p. 65, U)

ŠE AR.ZA.NA (Ist. Mus. Adab 108, U).

²₁RS? arṣatum? "earth."

Ur III DN:

^dNin-tul-ar-za-tum (Nikolski, Dok. II 236 i; BIN V 277:35). It is tempting to assume that arṣatum is the old form of erṣetum "earth."

²₃RŠ erāsum "to plough."

šum-ma e-ra-si-iš na-tu "if (it) is suitable for plowing" (HSS X 5:23)

GÁN-lam ṣà-ru-uš, Impv. (JRAS 1932 p. 296:4)

ad-da GÁN-lam ṣà-ru-uš (JRAS 1932 p. 296:15)

GÁN-lam ù-la a-ru-uš (JRAS 1932 p. 296:9).

arrāsum, errēsum "ploughman."

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

| ṣÀ-ra-sum (G)

| ṣÀ-ra-śum (E+)

Īr-ri-šum (U 1772+)

Īr-ri-šu-um (Jacobsen, CTC 48 rev., U)

E-ir-ri-šu-um (MDP XXVIII 526, U).

eršum "cultivation."

e-ri-su-nu li-zu-ru da-ni-iš "strongly may they watch their cultivation" (HSS X 5:18)

[e?-ri?-s]u-nu [l]i-iš-ba-at (HSS X 11:11).

irištum "cultivation."

Sarg. MN:

I-rí-sa-at (D+).

⁴⁻⁵ RŠ erāšum "to wish," "to request."

su-tu-uh-ḫa-tim ù-lu ki-sa-ma-ri te-ir-rí-iš "thou requests or" (FM 52:8)

iš-bi-gi gi-nu-tim a-rí-iš-ga "I requested from you the regular grain accumulations" (JRAS 1932 p. 296:40)

šum-ma KUG.BABBAR è-ri-su!-ga "if they request silver from you" (EK III Pl. XI W. 1929, 160).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ḃ-rí-iš (E+)

DINGIR-e-ri-iš (E)

Nu-um-e-ri-eš (TMH n.F. I/II p. 23 compared with p. 47, U). Doubtful.

eršum "wise."

Sarg. PN:

Ir-šum (G+).

² RŠ erīšum.

ŠU.NIR KUG.BABBAR ù KUG.GI è-ri-sá-am A.MU.NA.RU (MDP IV Pl. 2 iii).

² RŠ?

Ur III FN:

A.ŠÀ Ar-ša-ti-a (CT VII 24, 15310; IX 32 i; 38 ii+).

² RŠ?

Sarg. PN's:

PN šu Ir-sa-tim (Pope, SPA I 281)

Irsutum (ibid., Sarg. tablet from Kish)

Īr-su-ti-a (Fish, CST 4, 6, 17).

Ur III canal:

PA₅ Īr-šum-ma (ZA LI Pl. IV after p. 74 iv 19, 20).

² RŠ?

Ur III RN:

ĪD Ur-ša-tum (ZA LI Pl. 3 after p. 74 i 28).

² RŠ ursānum "hero" (or the like).

A lw. from Sum. UR.SAG ursang:

Škš. DINGIR UR.SAG A-ga-de^{KI} (Ist. Mus. Adab 767).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-bí-UR.SAG (D+)

Be-lí-UR.SAG (D+)

DINGIR-UR.SAG (D+)

^dEN.ZU-UR.SAG (D+)

Eš₄-dar-UR.SAG (FM+)

| ĩr-ra-UR.SAG (RTC 127 rev. v; U 1761+)

| ^dIr-ra-UR.SAG (U 952+)

LUGAL-UR.SAG (U 2120)

Sar-ru-UR.SAG (Orient. n.s. XXIII Pl. XXI 1)

| Ša-gán-UR.SAG (G). Sum. name?

| ^dŠa-gan-UR.SAG (EK IV Pl. XLIII No. 3 i, PSarg.)

UR.SAG-UD.KIB.NUN^{KI} (MO+)

| Ur-sa(g)-num (D 187 i). Cf. Ur-ša-(a-)nu-um in UET VI 174:11 and
seal, OB

| Ur-sa(g)-num (MO).

^o_x RZ arzatum, see ^o₁ RŠ? aršatum?

^o_x RZ?

Sarg. PN:

ĩr-ru-zum (MO A xiii).

^o_x S^o asum "physician."

A lw. from Sum. A.ZU azu.

There is a strong possibility that instead of a-zu /asū/ we should read A.ZU. Note that with fem. divinities we should expect a form as(u)wat or the like.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

| A-zu-DINGIR (D+)

| A-zu-lí (D). Or ^o_x ZN

Be-lí-a-zu (D; U 507+)

DINGIR-a-zu (D+)

| Eš₄-dar-a-zu (D)

| Eš₄-dar-AZU.A (E). See below

ĩ-lum-a-zu (BE I Pl. VII vii)

Ma-ma-a-zu (D+).

Instead of A.ZU an artificial spelling A.ZU₅(AZU) and even AZU.A (see above) sometimes appears, as in:

PN A.ZU₅ (Kish 1930, 144a rev. ii)

A.ZU₅ among professions (MDP XIV 18; 25; HSS X 222 iii).

³_xS³_x? asa³um?

2 GIS³a-za-an (FM 33:5). Cf. ³₁³₁S a³asum
a-za GURUN in ga-ti-su (Kish 1930, 143 rev.)
a-za GURUN i-ri-nim in bu-ti-su (Kish 1930, 143 rev.).

³₆SM wusumum "ornament."

Ur III PN:

^d_{Su}-^d_{EN}.ZU-wu-zu-um (Orient. XLVII 36). Cf. DINGIR-wu-zum (PBS XI/2
No. 452) and ^d_{UTU}-wu-zum (No. 557).

wussumum "ornate."

Sarg. PN's:

Wu-zum-tum (D+)

Wu-zu(m)-mu-um (Kish 1930, 144a rev. iii).

sintum "ornament," "jewel."

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

zi-im-tum PN (YOS IV 227 twice).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-ab-ba-zi-im-ti (U 18)

A-bi-zi-im-ti (U 67+)

A-bi-zi-im-de (UET III 1504 viii, U)

A-gu-a-zi-im-ti (RA X 65 No. 29, U)

Be-li-zi-im-ti (A 3304, U)

Dam-ku-zi-ma-zu (Langdon, TAD 40:4, U)

^d_{La}-az-zi-im-ti (RT XIX opp. p. 47 No. 8)

Li-bur-zi-im-ti (AnOr VII p. 26, U)

Lu-zi-im-[ti]? (Cop. 10059)

^d_{Sul}-gi-zi-im-ti (U 917+)

^d_{Sul}-gi-zi-im-tum (U 916+)

Zi-im-tum (D+).

³_xSM, see ³_xNSM ansammum.

³_xSN isinum "festival."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

EZEN (FM)

EZEN.NA (E)

E-zi-ni-iš (MDP XXVIII 524)

I-zi-na (FM+; Reisner, TUT 159 iv, U; PDTI 525, U)

I-zi-na (HSS IV 47, U)

I-zi-LUM (D+).

³₆³₁ waša³um "to go out."

so much grain wu-zu-iš "for going out" (HSS X 186:6). Cf. hu-zu-zi-
iš (HSS X 197:13)

sûšu³um "to cause to go out," "to sell?"

[u]-su-zé "he sold?" (HSS X 210:7)

u-su-zé-[ma] (HSS X 8:8)

li-su-zé-áš-su-ni "may he cause them to go out" (RTC 78:12)

grain li-[se₁₁]-zi-ù-nim-ma (Cop. 10055 rev.)

2 fields PN u-se₁₁-zi (BIN VIII 144 end)

x GURUŠ.GURUŠ in URU^{KI}.URU^{KI} Šu-me-rí-im u-su-zi-am-ma (R xvii, xix, xxi twice)

[fÍD] [in] qir-bí-su u-su-zi "he withdrew" (PBS V 36 x+iii, v, NS.).

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

No clear evidence that i-zi represents an allomorph of ù-zi etc. For problems in West Semitic cf. Bauer, *Die Oskanaanäer* p. 75.

I-zé-mi-sar (Orient. XLVII 423:19, U)

I-zi-^dDA (G)

I-zi-^dDa-gan (MDOG LIV 23, Mari)

I-zi-í1? (BIN VII 11 ii, PSarg.)

I-zi-Ra-sa-ap! (MDP XIV 72 ii)

Bu-ḫi-lí-zi (Jean, ŠA LIII rev., U)

U-za-si-na-at (MO)

U-zé-a (ITT II/2 4439)

Ú-zé-a (2 NT 71, U)

Ú-zé-da-num (OIP XLIII 145, Diyala, U)

U-zé-i-sar (E)

U-zé-^dMa-lik (De Sarzec, DC II p. LVII)

U-zé-me-num (E). Meaning unknown

U-zé-um (D+; AnOr VII 372 iv, Sarg.?!)

Ú-zi-na-wi-ir (Nikolski, Dok. II 523 rev., U)

Ú-zi-nu-ri (U 1126+)

Ú-zi-nu-ru-um (Delaporte, CCL II A 266, U)

Ú-zi-wa-dar (PSarg. king)

Ú-zu-ḫa-lum (RTC 247 end). Doubtful

Ú-zu-nu-ru-um (RA XIX 39 No. I twice, U). Doubtful.

šítum.

GÁN su₄-a-tu a-na UD? za-a-ti lu u-te-ír "forever" (CT XXXII 2 iv, CM). Doubtful.

³SD ašādum "to reap."

Ur III PN's:

^dEN.ZU-e-zé-id (UET III 1037)

E-zi-tum (UET III 1398).

⁶⁻⁷SP wuṣṣupum "to add."

fields A.NAG a-na PN₁ PN₂ u-zi-ip (HSS X 14:8)

ʃul?-da-za-bu (FM 9:25). Doubtful

Ur III FN's:

Zi-ip-mi-sar (TCL V 6039 ii). Cf. Zi-pa-am-i-li in BA VI/5 125, OB
Zi-ip-za-zu (TCL V 6039 iii). Meaning?

³SR uṣārum "court" (or the like).

The Ur III GN's Ū-za-ar-Ba-ba-ti^{KI} (TCL V 6041 ii), Ū-za-ar-Šul-gi
(ibid. rev. i), Ū-za-ar-I-mi-DINGIR^{KI} (ibid.), Ū-za-ar-Gar-ša-na^{KI}
(SAKI pp. 148f. No. 22:16) are explained by Gelb in AJSL LV 84f.
as containing uṣar, a Constr. St. of uṣrum, from a Semitic root
ḤSR. In view of aṣārum (see below) the formation uṣārum is pre-
ferred to uṣrum. Some post-Ur III GN's composed with uṣār are
listed in the above mentioned article. The Ur III uṣārum is prob-
ably identical with OA i-za-ri, Mari (^dNIN-)ḫi-za-ri; cf. Hehn,
MAOG IV 70ff., Dossin, Studia Mariana pp. 44 and 49, and differently
Landsberger, TTKB XIV 237f. For i>u in iṣārum>uṣārum cf. MAD II
168.

Ur III FN:

A.ŠĀ Ū-za-ar-x-x (UET III 1357 rev.).

aṣārum "court."

In the following Ur III GN's the formation aṣārum appears as a variant
of uṣārum (see above). Cf. also ḫaṣārum for some kind of enclosure
in late Bab. and at Mari (ARMT XV 205):

A-za-ar-Šul-gi (RA XXV 5, 15, 21 vi)

Nergal A-za-ru-um-Šul-gi (Nikolski, Dok. II 236 i; AnOr I 88 viii;
copied everywhere as DA, not ŠUL)

Nergal A-za-ru-um-Šul-gi^{KI} (Orient. XLVII 347; BIN V 277 i; copied
everywhere as DA)

A-za-ru-um-Šul-gi (Fish, CST 688 rev., copied as DA)

A-za-ru-um-A-ūr-ra^{KI} (UET III 1065 ii; Oppenheim, COTE KK 25)

A-za-ru-um-Wa-ar-ga^{KI} (UET III 1410)

Cf. also GN's A-za-ra (BE I Pl. VII i), A-zar (ZA LI Pl. II after p.
74 iii 25, 26, U), and discussion of Kraus in ZA LI 69 on A-zar-la.

³SR? aṣārum?

Sarg. PN:

²Ā-za-rí-tum (D).

³xSR? uṣārum.

Sarg. and Ur III FN's:

Ū-za-ru-um (Orient. XLVII 481:17, U)

Ū-za-ar-ni (ITT II/2 p. 28, 4512). Cf. Ū-za-ri-a in Stephens, PNC
p. 69 and ma-da Ū-za-ru-um in TCL X 79:10, OB.

^oŠŠ ušašum.

^x Sarg. PN:

Ú-za-zum (D+).

^oŠ ¹ išum "fire."

DN in PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

I-šú-um-DINGIR (U 1661)

I-šum-ba-ni (U 1662)

I-din-I-šum (U 1683)

PŪ.ŠA-Ī-šum (Mount Holyoke Alumnae Quarterly I 212 seal, U)

Šum-su-Ī-šum (BIN VIII 265)

Ur-Ī-šum (OIP XIV 48 ii, PSarg.).

^oŠ? ^x

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-ŠI-a-lí (D)

A-ŠI-DINGIR (U 1750+)

A-ŠI-ga-la (G+)

A-ŠI-gu-ru-ud (MO)

A-ŠI-sar (Jean, ŠA LXVI ii, U)

^oŠ? ^x

3 ú-ša-at KI PN (Ur III tablet belonging to Miss Leake of the Winona State Teachers College). The phrase occurs 3 times in a list of ZÍD, ZÍD.KAL, ZÍD.GU, A.TIR, KA.LUM.

^oŠ^o ⁶ išû "to have."

la ti-su "thou hast not" (FM 8:15)

so much ŠE of different persons PN i-ti Zi-ra-si i-su (MDP XIV 49)

ŠE PN₁ al PN₂ i-su (Kish 1930, 170d).

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

I-su-a-ĥu (G+)

I-su-DINGIR (MO+)

I-su-GI (FM+)

I-šú-dan (ITT IV p. 64, 7619, U)

I-šú-Il (PSarg. king)

Ni-su-dan-nam (Kish 1930, 148+).

For the type of PN's listed below cf. Stamm, ANG p. 130:

Some of the names below may have a different interpr.

A-a-ni-šú (U 13)

A-bu-ni-šú (ITT II p. 48, 933, U)

A-ĥa-an-ni-šú (U 125+)

A-ĥa-ni-šú (U 127+)

A-ĥu-ni-šú (U 142; PDTI 724 twice, U)

Al-la-ni-su (Fish, CST p. 159 v, U)

A-lí-ni-su (Nies, UDT 45 rev., U). But cf. Ali-nišūa etc. in Stamm, ANG p. 285

A-lí-ni-šū (U 192)

^dBa-ú-ni-su (De Genouillac, TSA 10 vii+, PSarg.)

DINGIR-ni-su (UET III 15, U; MCS VI 55 H 6196, U = p. 85)

E-lí-ni-šū (Barton, HLC Pl. 12, 52 rev., U)

^dEN.ZU-ni-šū (ITT IV p. 68, 7690, U)

Eš₄-dar-ni-su (BIN VIII 143 rev.)

Ma-la-ni-su (MO+)

PŪ.ŠA-ni-šū (U 484)

Ú-gul-la-ni-su (Kish 1930, 170c). Cf. ^dÚ-gul-lá in OIP XLIII 184, OB

Úr-ra-ni-šū (U 1431).

^o_xŠ^o_x asium?

NI ù a-si-su (FM 43:18).

^o_xŠ^o_x ešium "dolerite."

In all cases E.SI and E.SIG may be logograms for ešium, like BAR.SI and BAR.SIG for paršigum

in sa-tu-su-nu NA₄.NA₄ E.SIG-im? i-bu-lam-ma (MDP VI Pl. 1, 1, NS.).

Cf. NA₄.NA₄-su-nu MI (M xxvi); dolerite is black

in E.SI DŪL-su ib-ni-ma (UET I 275 iii, NS.)

E.SIG ZÉ in GIŠ.SAR i-da-ba-aḫ-si (MDP XIV 90). Interpr. unknown.

^o_xŠ^o_x ? usu'a'um?

a-na u-su₄-a-im a-ti-ir (UET I 275 iv, NS.).

^o_xŠ^o_x ? tēsītum?

Sarg. PN:

| Te-si-tum (FM)

| Te-šī-[tum]? (D).

^o₆ŠB wasābum "to sit," "to stay."

in GIŠGU.ZA la tu-sa-bu "(may you be conjured) that you will not sit on the chair" (RA XXIII 25:16)

in GN u-ša-bu (ITT I 1103; 1256)

in maš-ga-ni PA.TE.SI u-ša-ab (ITT I 1468)

PN iš-dè PA.TE.SI u-ša-ab (ITT I 1471; II/2 4362)

PN iš-dè PN u-ša-ab (Kish 1930, 170e rev.)

PN in É ki-šè-ir-tim li-iš-bu (HSS X 10:11)

la u-šū-b[u] for la u-ša?-b[u]?, Subj. Pl. (A 708).

šūsubum "to settle."

a-na l/? DA.NA TA ma-ag-ga-ti zu-si-ib-ma (JRAS 1932 p. 296:13).

Meaning doubtful.

wāšibum "dweller," "renter?"

PN's wa-si-bu (Kish 1930, 150 rev.; 177n).

šubtum "dwelling."

[...] da šu-ub-tum (UET III 1498 vi middle, U). Meaning unknown; read possibly Da-šu-ub-tum.

Ur III PN:

Da-bu-šū-ba-at (AnOr VII 262 rev. iii; CT XXXII 34 i). Interpr. doubtful, but cf. Ṭāb-ašābsu in BA VI/5 p. 124, OB.

^oŠB? ašb/patum.

^xAkk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 aš-ba-tum SIG₅ PN TŪG.DU₈ MU.DU (BIN V 51). An object made by TŪG.DU₈.

^oŠB? esbum?

^xPossibly a profession:

PN LÚ ēš-pum (RA XXXI 142, PSarg.)

PN [ēš]?-pum (Banks, Bismya p. 145, NS.).

Sarg. PN's:

Éš-ba (G)

Éš₄-pum (E+)

Is-pum (G+)

Iš-pù-um (G)

Iš-bu-a (FM).

^oŠB?

uš-bi-ma MÁŠ.ANŠE-me Gu-ti-ù it-ru-ù (JRAS 1932 p. 296:22). Meaning unknown.

^oŠD išdum "foundation," "root" (originally part of body).

Written logographically as SUḪUŠ and DU (once). Cf. also Š^oP šêpum and ŠRŠ šuršum.

2 DN's SUḪUŠ-su li-zu-ḫa ù ŠE.NUMUN-su li-il-gu-da (PBS V 34 x, Lugalzagesi; RA XXI 66 and 71, S.; S ix, xi twice, xv; R xviii twice, xix, xx, xxi twice, xxiv, xxv, xxvi, xxvii; RA VIII 136; 139, Mi.; NS.; Škš.)

DN SUḪUŠ-su li-zu-ḫa ù ŠE.NUMUN-su li-il-gu-ut (S iv)

DN's SUḪUŠ-su li-zu-ḫa ù ŠE.NUMUN-su li-il-gu-du (BE I 120, NS.)

DN's SUḪUŠ-ti-[su] li-iš-ba-al-ki-du (MDP II p. 63 ii)

SUḪUŠ GN in UKU GN i-zu-ḫa-ma (R xxiii; xxv)

DN's DU-su li-zu-ḫa ù ŠE.NUMUN!-su li-il-gu-da (ZA IV 406, Gutium).

Here DU is written in place of the normal SUḪUŠ

Cf. also 8 SUḪUŠ URUDU GIŠ.GÁN (PBS IX 30).

^oŠG? išgijum? (object of wood).

Akk. lw. in Sum. or vice versa:

iš-[g₁]₄-um (FM 44:10, school text?)

1 GIS₄iš-g₁₄-u[m] LIŠ? (ITT II/2 4646)

Cf. also 3 GIS₄ŠE.HI GIS₄IŠ.GI₄ (DP 418 ii, PSarg.) and 1 TUG.BAR.DÍB

IŠ.GI₄ (RTC 203).

ŠGL?

Ur III PN:

Iš-ga-LUM (CT VII 7 i).

ŠHL ašhallum (a container?).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 aš-hal-lum UD.KA.BAR KI.LAL.BI 1 MA.NA 10 GÍN+ (Reisner, TUT 124 viii)

1 GIS₄aš-hal-lum HA.LU.ÚB GÍN.BA KA.AM.SI GAR.RA (HSS IV 5 iv)

Cf. 6 GI₄aš-ha-lum in BIN IX 355, OB.

ŠK išsiakkum "governor."

Lw. from Sum. ensi:

Written logographically as PA.TE.SI (passim).

Ur and PA.TE.SI.PA.TE.SI-su (R xvii)

í-nu-mi PN PA.TE.SI-ki Iš-nun^{KI} "when PN was ensi of I." (UCP IX p. 205, 83 iii).

išsiakkūtum "governorship."

DUMU.DUMU A-ga-de^{KI} PA.TE.SI-gu-a-(a-)tim u-ga-lú (S iv, ix).

ŠKD, see ŠQD.

ŠKR eškurum "wax."

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

2 MA.NA 10 GÍN! eš-ku-ru-um KUG.BI ("its price") 1 GÍN 15 ŠE (TCL V 6037 rev. vii).

ŠKR iškarum "allotment."

Written as logogram ŠŠ.GAR in HSS X 26; 27; 28; 64; 132; etc.

ŠL ašlum (a plant).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 aš-lum (UET III 770; 1498 i, here an object in form of ašlum).

ŠL ušallum "meadow."

PSarg. GN:

in Ú-sá-la?-tim (PSBA XX Pl. I i).

ŠL?

Sarg. PN:

U-sa-LUM (ITT II/2 p. 7, 2925).

ŠLL?

Sarg. PN:

Áš-lul-tum, f.n. (YOS I 7). An older form of aššultum (a plant)?

²_xŠM?

Sarg. PN:

Áš-na-tum (FM).

²_xŠN.

PSarg. and Ur III PN's:

Áš-ni-tum (De Genouillac, TSA 12 iv+, PSarg.; U 371)

Uš-ni-tum (De Genouillac, TSA 10 iv+, PSarg.).

²_xŠP šippum, see M²_x mûm?

²_xŠP špatum "quiver."

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

2 KUS² š-ba-tum (BE III 76:30).

²_xŠQD asqudum. Cf. asqudum "hamster?" and OB PN Asqudānum discussed by

Landsberger, Fauna p. 109.

Ur III PN:

Áš-ku-da-núm (UET III 1582 rev. iv)

Áš-ku-da-núm (RA XIX 43 No. 113 rev.).

²₁ŠR šārum.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

EN-a-šī-ra-ni (RTC 131)

ī-lí-aš-ra-ni (U 1620; UET III p. 17, U).

²₁ŠR.

DN in Sarg. PN:

A-sur-DINGIR (E+). Doubtful.

Sarg. GN:

A-ŠIR^{KI} (HSS X passim).

²₁ŠR?

DN in Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-ḫu-A-sár (UET III 10, U)

A-li-A-sar (G)

GEMÉ^d-A-sár (Chiera, STA 14 i, 16 i, U)

LÚ^d-A-sár (AnOr VII 373, U)

Ur^d-A-sár (U 1222+)

Cf. also ^dA-sar (UET I 12) and PN's Ša-lim^d-A-sar, A-sar-ī-lí-šu

(Studia Mariana pp. 54 and 69, Mari), I-zi-A-sar (TCL I 62:3, OB),

and Ia-ku-un-A-sar (Bauer, Die Ostkanaanäer p. 92).

²₁ŠR šārum "place."

Written syllabically or logographically as KI.

Kiš^{KI} a-ša-rí-su i-ni (ù) URU^{KI}-lam_x u-sá-ḫi-su-ni = Sum. Kiš^{KI}

ki-bi bí-gi₄ uru-bi ki-gub e-na-ba "he restored Kiš to its place

and caused them to settle the city" (S iv, ix)

URU^{KI}-lam Si?-ku?-ma-núm^{KI} KI-su e-ni (UET I 275 v, NS.)
 a-ti si-dar KI-šú (AOF III 112 end, Mari). Ununderstandable
 NE.RU-dam in a-ša-ar URU al-su-nu iš-bu-uk (R xxiii, xxv).

²ŠR? ašriš?

PN im-ḥur [á]š?-rī-iš 𒀭 -za-am-ī-li (MDP XIV 13).

⁶⁻⁷ŠR jašārum "to be right," "to succeed."

KASKAL KI. [UD]-su a i-si-ir (ZA IV 406, Gutium). Cf. HRR ḥarrānum.
uššurum "to release."

x URU^{KI}.URU^{KI} a-na dUTU lu uš-šú-ru "were released" (CT XXXII 2 v,
 CM).

šūšurum "to make right," "to direct."

DN's his a [u]?-si-si-ra (UET I 276 ii, NS.)

mu-uš-ti-ši-[ir] ḥa-ab-lim ù ḥa-bi-el-tim (YOS IX 62, Dêr).

Sarg. PN's:

Su-si-ra (E)

Ū-a-še-ir-Da-ga-an (ITT V 6718). Cf. Wa-še-ir-bi-tu in MDP XXIII
 312:12, OB. Doubtful.

U-su-si-ir-ti-ni (ITT I 1465+).

išarum "righteous."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

In many cases Išar may be a DN; cf. Sa-am-su^d-I-[s]ar in ARMT VI 14:13.

A-bí-i-sar (RTC 169)

A-pum-i-sar (ITT IV 7449)

A-bu-um-mi-LUGAL (ITT III 6062 rev., U)

A-ḥu-i-sar (BIN VIII 144)

Be-lí-i-sar (U 514+)

DINGIR-i-sar (RA XXXIII 178, Mari)

Gal-iš-i-sar (ITT II/2 5885 ii)

Ī-lí-iš-i-sar (ITT II/2 p. 37 No. 4664+)

I-sar-a-ḥi (D+; U 1644)

I-sar-ra-ḥi (AJSL XXIX 133 No. 1 rev., U; Barton, HLC Pl. 94, 105, U)

I-sar-a-lí-iš-zu (A 5600, U)

I-sar-ba-dan (U 1645+)

I-sar-pa-da-an (AnOr I 228 i 10, U)

I-sar-be-lí (G+; U 1646+)

I-sar-DI.TAR-ni (Pope, SPA I 281)

I-sar-DÍM (RTC 249 i). Or I-sar-kin_x

I-sar^d-EN.ZU (Porada, CPML No. 287, U)

I-sar-ī-lí (RA XXIII 18 No. 9, U+)

Ī-sar-ī-lí (ITT II 2643, U)

I-sar-^dIM (ITT II/1 p. 25, 772, U)

I-sar-i[š-d]a-gal (G)

I-sar-iš-^dEN.ZU (Iraq V 178 CBS 9165, U)

I-sar-ki-^dUTU (Jean, ŠA CXIII rev., U). Cf. I-sar-ki-ma-^dUTU in
OECT IV 155 ii 39, OB

I-sar-ki-in (U 1652+)

I-sar-kur-ba-aš (U 1650)

I-sar-la-e (TMH n.F. I/II 7:12, U)

I-sar-la-î (YOS IV 224, U)

I-sar-li-i (PDTI 186, U)

I-sar-li-bur (D+; PDTI 561, U)

I-sar-li-bu-ur (BIN VIII 142)

I-sar-lu-ba-lí-it (UET III 28, U)

I-sar-lú-ba-lí-[it] (UET III 49, U)

I-sar-ma-ti-iš-su (E)

I-sar-ni-ḫi-sa-am (Kish 1930, 144a). Interpr. unknown

I-sar-ni-si (BE III 46 rev., U)

I-sar-ra-ma-aš (U 1654+)

I-sar-sar-ri (RTC 127 rev. iv)

I-sar-tu[m]? (PBS IX 69, PSarg.?)

I-sar-ru-um (G+; U 1656)

I-sar-ru (U 1655)

I-sa-ru-um (D+)

I-sa-ru (E)

I-sar-um (U 1648+)

Sar-ru-i-sar (RTC 127 rev. v)

U-zé-i-sar (E).

mêšarum, mîšarum "justice."

DI.TAR me-sar-im (MDP IV Pl. 2 iv)

[ba]-da-an [m]i-sar-im (CT XXXII 2 iv, CM)

PN ša-ki-in me-ša-ri-im (YOS IX 62, Dêr).

Sarg. PN:

Me-sar (G+).

Ur III PN's:

In some cases the element Mi-sar is deified; cf. ^dMi-šar-rum-ga-mil in
TCL I 181:6, OB.

DINGIR-mi-sar (Orient. XXI 88 IB 180)

DI.TAR-mi-sar (U 860+)

I-ku-me-sar (ITT II/1 p. 52, 966)

I-ku-mi-sar (U 1608+; De Genouillac, TD 73)

Ī-lum-mi-sár (Barton, HLC II Pl. 75 ii)

I-za-az-mi-sar (UET III 1034 ii)

I-zé-mi-sar (Orient. XLVII 423:19)

NI.ÜŠ-mi-sar (Orient. XLVII 494 rev.). Interpr. unknown

^{dx}Sul-gi-mi-sar (U 927+)

^{dx}Sul-gi-mi-sár (Jean, ŠA CLI)

^{dx}Sul-gi-me-sar (ZA XII 338)

Ú-da-mi-sar-ra-am (U 1122+)

Ú-ta-mi-sar-ra-am (U 1141)

Ú-da-mi-sar-am (Legrain, TRU 229)

Û-da-mi-ša-ra-am (Nies, UDT 44)

Zi-ip-mi-sar (TCL V 6039 ii). Cf. wuṣṣupum.

mēšartum "justice."

Sarg. PN:

Me-sar-tum (Speleers, RIAA 54).

²_xŠR.

á-tum mi-nim la è-e-sa-ru (D 290 rev. x+11). Meaning unknown
[....] la i-e-sa-ru (ibid. l. 13).

²_xŠR.

so many breads ŠILIG ù-su-ri (MDP XIV 9).

Ur III GN's:

Maš-gán-ú-šú-ri^{KI} (CT XXXII 20 iv)

Cf. also Ur III RN ^{ID}Ú-sur (ITT II 766; 893; III 5972; RS XI 77 No. IV), ^{ID}Ú-sur-ra (ITT V p. 61, 9980), and ^{ID}Ú-sar-ra (ITT V p. 47, 9638, translit. only).

²_xŠRD ašarīdum "leader" (or the like).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-ša-rí-id, ensi of Kazallu (R xvii+)

A-ši-rí-da (Oppenheim, CTE H 45, U). Doubtful.

²₁ŠŠ uššum "foundation."

uš-se₁₁ É (RTC 86; 106; 144, date of NS.; RTC 87, date of Škš.)

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Uš-si-gi-in (D)

Uš-šú-ki-in (U 1441)

Gi-nu-mu-si = Kīnum-ušši? (A 2736; YOS IV 53, U)

Gi-nu-uš-sa-am = Kīn-uššam "make firm the foundation!" (G)

Gi-in-uš-sa-am (ZA XII 333+).

²_xŠŠ? ašāšum?

Sarg. PN:

A-ša-su-GIŠ.RÍn (BE I Pl. VI iv). "His ašāšum?" or "his ašāšum?"

°ŠT ište, istu "with," "from."

Meaning "with":

animals iš-dè PN (D 236)

ŠE iš-dè PN (HSS X 64:4; 72; 96:4; MDP XIV 26; FM 15 rev.; 32 rev.)

PN₁ iš-dè PN₂ u-ša-ab (ITF I 1471)

iš-dè PN i-ba-šè (D 267; BIN VIII 138; 140; 145; A 910, 4796)

iš-dè-su i-ba-šè (MCS IV 13 rev., cf. also obv.)

PN's iš-dè PN (D 212; 219)

1 animal iš-dè PN hu-bu-da-tum (FM 32 rev.)

ŠE iš-dè PN (hu-bu-lum) (HSS X 111:2)

animals iš-dè PN ru-ù-ba-um (HSS X 175 iii 7)

x iš-dè PN (D 283; RTC 1465)

iš-dè-su (HSS X 6:3).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's and deified PN:

Ma-an-iš-tu-su (Sarg. king)

Ma-an-iš-t[i-su]^{KI} (OIP XIV 114 rev., collated)

Ma-an-iš-ti-su (JRAS 1920 pp. 21ff., U). Doubtful

^dMa-ni-iš-ti-su (Speleers, CIMC p. 116 No. 594)

^dMa-ni-iš-di(n)-su (Oppenheim, CCTE p. 13, 133, U)

Ur-^dMa-an-iš-di(n)-su (YOS IV 232 i, U; TCL II 5674 iii, rev. viii, U).

Meaning "from":

iš-dè PN mahārum (HSS X 42:3; 81 x+9; 99:6; 107:3; 120:2, 4; 126 x+5; PBS IX 122; A 748; MDP XIV 13)

x É, ŠÁM-su-nu x KUG.BABBAR, iš-dè PN₁ ù PN₂ PN₃ i-hu-uz (JCS X 26 i)

PN's iš-dè PN li-su-zé-aš-su-ni (RTC 78 rev.)

iš-dè-sù PN [ŠU].BA.TI (A 803 in broken context).

istum "from," "after."

Preposition "from" with a noun:

iš-tum ti-a-am-tim sa-bil-tim (S iv, ix)

iš-tum da-ar si-ki?-ti ni-se₁₁ (UET I 275 i, NS.)

iš-tum-ma GN₁ a-ti-ma GN₂ (UET I 275 ii, NS.)

iš-tum BÂD a-na BÂD (UET I 275 ivff.)

iš-tum GN₁ a-ti GN₂ (CT XXXII 2 iv, CM).

Conjunction "after" with a verb:

iš-tu[m] PN BA.ÚŠ "after PN died" (HSS X 176:12)

iš-tum PN PA.TE.SI "after PN (became) ensi" (BIN VIII 144)

iš-tum KAS+X.KAS+X iš_x-ar-ru "after he had won the battles" (YOS I 10, NS.; MDP VI Pl. 1, 1 i).

°ŠT istiniš "together."

[ki-i]b-ra-tum ar-ba-um iš-ti-ni-[iš] [i-ba-al-ki-tu-nim-ma] (IAMN XII Pl. IV, NS.)

GA.LUL-ma /kaluma?/ ki-ib-ra-tu[m] ar-ba-um iš-ti-ni-iš i-ḡa-ni-su₄-ma (PBS V 36 rev. x+ii, NS.).

²_xŠT? eštum? "straw" (or the like).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x GUR eš-tum (Reisner, TUT 121 vi; YOS IV 298:34; ITT V 6905; RA XVI 19f. ii, iv, vi, xi). Since in all cases the word AP-tum occurs in connection with words for "straw," Dr. Landsberger suggests to read AB-tum as eš-tum and to compare it with iltu "eine Art Stroh" in Delitzsch, AHWB p. 77a.

²₆ŠT waštum "hard," "powerful."

Sarg. PN:

Ū-ās-ti-a (RTC 249 rev. i). Cf. also Ba-ās-ti-a under B²₆Š.

²₁T itti "with," "from."

it-ti ir-bi ù [ki-š]la-a-tim (CT XXXII 1 ii) = it-ti ir-bi ù ki-ša-a-ti (RA VII 180) in CM

x ŠE of different persons PN₁ i-ti PN₂ i-su (MDP XIV 49)

x ŠE i-ti PN₁ PN₂ i-ša-am "PN₂ bought x ŠE from PN₁" (Yondorf b, U).

Ur III PN:

^d_xSu-^dEN.ZU-i-ti-i-lí-UR.UR (JCS X 28 No. 5 rev. and p. 24).

ittiš "together?"

e-ni ²a-wa-at-zu i-ti-iš i-da-ḡa-az (Ist. Mus. Lagash 11001, in difficult context).

²_xT itum "side."

è-da-su ^{IM}MAR.TU, è-da-su ^{IM}sa-ti-um (DP 2 ii, PSarg.).

²_xT.

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

î-tum (PDTI 543, in difficult context).

²_xT etum?

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

2 DUG NI.DUN (E)RÍN e-tum ŠE (OIP XIV 95).

²_xT itum?

ŠE.ḤAR.AN PN₁ šu PN₂ in i-te-su ik-su₄-ra (FM 36:8).

²₆T_x watā'um "to find."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

As against several examples with TA in OB (quoted below), spelling with DA occurs in ^dUTU-ú-da (VAS IX 98:10, OB) and Nu-úr-šú-ú-da (MDP XXVIII 442:25, OB?).

| A-li-ú-da (G+)

A-lí-ú-da (ITT II/1 p. 6, 618, U). Cf. A-lí-ú-ta in UET V p. 30
passim, OB

Ú-da-a₄ (D+)

Ú-da-a-*hi*-i? (TA 1931, 463 iii, U?). Cf. Ú-ta-a-*hi* and Ú-ta-a-bi
in De Genouillac, Kich II A 463 bis, school text

Ú-da-be-lí (BIN VIII 142 rev.)

Ú-da-mi-sar-ra-am (U 1122+)

Ú-da-mi-sar-am (Legrain, TRU 229, U)

Ú-ta-mi-sar-ra-am (U 1141+)

Ú-da-mi-ša-ra-am (Nies, UDT 44, U)

Ú-da-ur₄-ra (HSS IV 32 rev., U).

Interpr. of the following PN's is doubtful:

Tu-da-LUGAL-li-bí-iš (D+)

Tu-da-sar-li-bí-iš (D+)

Tu-da-na-ap-šum (D+).

^o_x T^o x?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-bí-a-ti (TCL V 6047 i passim, U)

A-gu-a-ti (Oppenheim, CCTE p. 179, U)

A-*hu*-a-ti (UET III 272 i, U)

A-ki-a-ti (UET III 17, U)

A-ti-DINGIR (CT I 1c)

En-ni-a-ti (ZA XXV 206, U)

Í-lí-a-ti (RA IX 56 SA 232, U). Cf. same PN in PBS XI/1 p. 55, OB.

^o_x TGR itgurtum "spoon?"

Sarg. GN:

It-gur-da^{KI} (Kish 1930, 147 rev.).

^o_x TH? utuhum?

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

2(PI) GAR ù-tu-*hu*-um LUGAL (BIN V 327:1)

flour GAR u₄-*duh*-*hu*-um-ŠÈ (UET III 907).

^o_x TL etellum "heroic" (or the like).

Ur III PN:

E-te-al-pi_x (KA+KÁR)-^dDa-gan (Bab. VIII Pl. V 17:19; Boson, TCS 241;
243). Sign AL may have the value e₁_x; cf. MAD II 113.

^o_x TL? utlum "bosom."

Ur III PN:

Ú-túl-Ma-ma (Oppenheim, CCTE p. 202; Nikolski, Dok. II 353 rev.).

Cf. Ut-li-Eš₄-dar in TCL XXVII 14:11, Mari.

^o_x TL.

Ur III PN:

Ú-du-lu (Reisner, TUT 56+). Probably Sum. word for cowherd.

³ TM? etintum?

x

2(PI) NÍG.ĤAR.RA ù e-tim-da-su (D 290 rev. x+6). Evidently part of NÍG.ĤAR.RA, possibly "bran??"

³ TN itinnum? "architect."

x

PN? i-ti-num (FM 40:16).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

I-ti-ni (ITT II/1 p. 26, 786, U)

I-ti-LUM (D; ZA XII 333; ITT II/1 721, U).

³ TN?

x

Sarg. PN's:

Ú-du-na (G)

Ú-tu-LUM (UCP IX p. 210, 89). Or Sa?-tu-lum.

³ TR watrum "excellent."

6

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

Ba-da-ru-um (UET III 1048, U). Cf. Wa-da-ru-um below

Ba-da-rí-im, Gen. (D)

É-a-DIRIG (D)

Ì-lí-DIRIG (FM)

Ú-zi-wa-dar (PSarg. king)

Wa-at-ra-at (U 2531)

Wa-at-ra-at-PA-tum (AnOr VII p. 37, U)

Wa-at-ra-at-ĥa-tum (Nikolski, Dok. II 457, U)

{Wa-dal-ru (E)

Wa-da-ru-um (D; U 2534+). Cf. Ba-da-ru-um above

Wa-at-ru-um (MDP XVIII 78, U)

Wa-at?-rúm (BE I Pl. VI ii). Doubtful

Wa-dar-í-li (Louvre AO 8638 rev.)

Wa-dur-be-lí (OIP XIV 79+).

Interpr. of foll. Sarg. and Ur III PN's is doubtful:

DIRIG-a (Oppenheim, CTE p. 208, U). Or Si-a-a comparable with

Ši-a-a (TCL II 6163 rev., U; ITT III 5241 rev., U+)

DIRIG-ni (G+). Or Si-a-NI

DIRIG-tum (D+; BE I 15, U). Watartum or Si-a-tum

DIRIG-um (D+; Oppenheim, CTE p. 208, U). Wat(a)rum or Si-a-um.

In Ur III DN:

^dGeštin-an-na-SI.A-tum (TCL II 5514; Orient. XVIII 24 ii).

šûturum "to exceed."

1 ĥa-zi-núm šu 4 EME-su A.MU.NA.RU ù-sa-ti-ir BÂD-si-in KUG.BABBAR

A.MU.NA.RU "he presented 1 ax with 4 "tongues," and he exceeded, (even) their "covers" of silver he presented" (MDP IV Pl. 2 iii).

²TR? itirtum? (a milk-product).

Looks like a Sum. lw. from Akk. of the type of GU.ZI.DA, DU.TI.DA. A milk-product, perhaps "cream," if derived from *(w)itirtum. Cf. "Oberes" in German for semantics, and Capp. itirtum "overpayment" for the form.

2 QA GA i-ti-ir-da (UET III 1219, U). Among NI.NUN and GA. Cf. also Falkenstein in JAOS LXXII 42ff. for i-te-ir-da and i-ti-ir-da in post-Ur III examples.

³⁻⁵TR aṭārum "to take away."

šu ki-iš-da-su i-ti-ru "whoever takes away his gift" (MDP IV Pl. 2 iv).

²TL eṭlum "(grown up) man"; "vir," not "homo."

Written logographically as GURUŠ or syllabically.

Meaning "man" ("soldier"):

5400 GURUŠ u-um!-šum NINDA KÚ = Sum. 5400 erín u(d)-šú-šè igi-ni-šè ninda i-kú-e (S vi)

x GURUŠ.GURUŠ u-sa-am-gi₄/ki-it (R xvii, xix, etc.)

x iṭ-lu?-[tim? ŠU.DU₈.A] "he took captive x men" (S xiii)

ù iṭ-lu-[tim]? ŠU.[DU₈.A] (R xvi).

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

| Iṭ-lum (G)

| Iṭ-lum MAR.TU (Fish, CST 728 iii, U).

Meaning "working man," probably "serf," not "slave":

30 GURUŠ ga-za-ru (HSS X 71:6)

a-na GURUŠ.GURUŠ (HSS X 129 i 12)

GURUŠ.ME (HSS X 188 i 13, etc.; 205:7)

GURUŠ and GEMÉ "working men and women" (D 163 end)

GURUŠ and SAL "working men and women" (ITT I 1099 rev.)

GURUŠ, DAM, DUMU.ARAD (D 207)

GURUŠ, DAM, DUMU.ARAD, DUMU.SAL, GABA (D 255)

GURUŠ includes QA.ŠU.DU₈, šūt GIŠ.GIGIR, šūt GIŠ.GU.ZA, šūt GIŠ.É.

GIGIR, ŠU.I, LÚ.KIN.GI₄.A, GIŠ.TÚG.PI.KAR.DU, MU, NAR (D 226)

GURUŠ includes NAGAR, AŠGAB, AD.KID, SIMUG, TÚG.DU₈, MU, LÚ.KISAL,

A.ZU, AB (RTC 93)

Thureau-Dangin, ITT I p. 2 n. 2 distinguishes GURUŠ GUB.BA "present,"

ZI.GA "absent," and ḪA.A "fugitive"

ŠU.NIGÍN 30 LAL 3 GURUŠ ZAG NU.U.ME "total of 27 men not marked" (A 4491) implies the existence of the practice of marking serfs, as

also slaves.

²₄ZB azābum "to leave."

[ša] a-bi S. [e]-zi-ba-am (CT XXXII 1 ii, CM)
barley li-zi-ib (HSS X 5:24).

šūzubum.

Ur III PN:

Šu-zu-bí (Legrain, TRU 43 rev.).

izbum.

Ur III PN:

Iz-bu-um (ITT V p. 59, 9941). Cf. PN's in Stamm, ANG p. 49.

²ZB?

x

Ur III PN:

A-zi-ba?-LUM (Reisner, TUT 16 iii).

²ZB?

x

Sarg. PN:

A-za-bí-LUM (ITT V 6867+).

²ZL? azallûm (a plant).

x

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

1 GIS.NAD GIS²_{a-za-LUM} (BIN VIII 260).

²ZL?

x

Ur III PN:

Î-za-li (Fish, CST p. 159 iv end, 160 ix). Cf. ²ZN?

²₁ZN uznum "ear."

[i]n? uz-ni-su [su]?-ub-si (MDP II p. 66)

in uz-ni-ki [su-ub-si]? (MDP XIV p. 19).

uznînum?

Ur III PN:

Ûz-ne-nu-uš (UET III 1486; 1487; 1491; 1495; 1496; UET V 690:31)

Ûz-nin-nu-uš (UET III 1490)

Ûz-ne-nu-[um]? (YOS IV 254:94). Thus copied.

²ZN?

x

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-zi-na-tum (U 118 = TCL V 6163 rev., U)

A-zu-NI (D)

I-za-LUM MAR.TU (TCL II 5503 ii, U). Cf. ²ZL?

Î-za-LUM (UET III p. 26, U)

I-za-nu-um (UET III 1391 iv, U).

²₆ZR wazirijum, see ZR²_x.

²ZR?

x

Ur III PN's:

A-zi-ri (Barton, HLC III Pl. 114 x)

A-zi-ri-lum (Jean, ŠA LXVII iii; Reissner, TUT 16 iii).

^oZZN?
x

Ur III PN:

A-zu-zu-nu-um (Fish, CST p. 159 iii). Misread as A-zu-nu-um in U 117.

B

B^o?
x

Sarg. PN's:

| Bu-e-im (BE I Pl. VII v)

| Bu-im (MO)

Bi-im (MO)

Bi-e-tim (MO).

B^o₆^o buā^oum "to come."

Sarg. PN's:

| I-ba-tum (E). Cf. I-ba-tum, Ib-ba-tum in Ranke, EBPN p. 88

| Ib-^oā-tum? (D)

I-ba-um (E). Cf. I-ba-šar-rum in Ward, CPM No. 110, OB.

Sarg. DN:

I-ba-um (Iraq I Pl. IXb). Cf. ^dI-ba-um in OIP XLIII 178, OB.

B^o_B bâbum "gate."

Written logographically only.

KÁ-su "in his gate," Acc. loci (MDP IV Pl. 2 ii)

a-na KÁ-su du-mu-ki-im (MSP IV Pl. 2 iii)

PN KÁ ^dTišpak it-ma (FM 7:26)

[KÁ] ^dTišpak [it]-má-ù (FM 51 rev. x+2).

B^o_D b/pûdum (an object).

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

2 bu-tum KUG.GI (OIP XIV 52 ii, PSarg.). Cf. būdu "e. Werkzeug" in Delitzsch, AHWB p. 161a.

B^o_L ba^oalum "to rule over (a land)."

Rīmuš NIM^{KI} i-be-al (R xxiii, xxv). Sign AL perhaps = el_x

GN's [lu] SAG.GIŠ.RA [l]u e-be-el "I truly conquered" (CT XXXII 1

ii = RA VII 180 ii) in CM.

bêlum "lord," "owner."

Written syllabically or logographically as EN.

DN be-al DÙL su₄-a (R xviii, xxiv; UET I 274 iv, NS.; 276 i, NS.).

Sign AL perhaps = el_x

- DN be-al puḫrim(UKKIN) (AOF III 112 twice, Mari)
 a-na DN be-lí-šu (Speleers, RIAA 4 i, ii, Dêr)
 in KÁ DN be-lí-su (MDP IV Pl. 2 ii)
 a-na DN be-lí-su (MDP IV Pl. 2 i, iii; VI Pl. 2, 1 i etc.; CT III 1
 7288, U)
 a-na be-lí-[su] (MDP X Pl. 3, 1a)
 É DN be-[lí]-su (ZA III 94f., U)
 a-na ^dUTU be-lí-í-a (CT XXXII 1 i etc., CM)
 a-na PN be-lí ù a-bí (D 191)
 a-na PN a-bí ù be-lí (A 4746)
 a-na be-lí [prob. nothing] (A 708; 830)
 be-lí ʔà-wa-a-ti li-[iṣ-m]e? (A 708)
 be-lam? (A 708)
 various artisans be-lu ga-da-tim (MDP XIV 71 ii)
 be-lu GÁN "owners of the field" (MO A iv etc.; Kish 1930, 138)
 ŠEŠ be-lu GÁN not "brothers of the owners of the fields" but probably
 a compound ŠEŠ-be-lu /aḫbêlū/ with a specific meaning still to be
 determined (MO A v etc.). Cf. LÚ.ŠEŠ (RTC 15 iv) and LÚ.ŠEŠ.EN
 (BIN VIII 11) in similar transactions
 EN.EN-su-nu (of the cities) u-sa-am-[ki]-it (RA VII 104, Mi.)
 Ma-ni-u[m] EN Má-gan^[KI] (MDP VI Pl. 1, 1, NS.)
 EN.EN a-lí-a-tim "lords of the upper (regions)" (UET I 274 ii, NS.)
 Ḫur-ša-ma-ad-ki EN [A-ral-am ù Am (RA VIII 200 i, NS., copy). Doubt-
 ful
 EN.EN UD.NUN^{KI}-ME (Pinches, AT 10)
 GIŠ.SAR EN, GIŠ.SAR SUKKAL.MAḪ (ITT I 1282)
 ŠABRA EN (RTC 254 rev. ii, iii).
- PSarg. and Sarg. PN's:
- A-li-be-lí (D)
 Be-lam-nu-bi-iq (A 725; 974)
 Be-la-su-nu (BE I Pl. VII ii) = Bêlassunu?
 Be-lí (D+)
 EN-li (G+)
 Be-lí-a-ar (D+)
 Be-lí-a-pum (D+)
 Be-lí-a-mi (MO+)
 Be-lí-AN.DÛL (E+)
 Be-lí-a-zu (D)
 Be-lí-BÂD (ITT I 1103)
 Be-lí-tu-rí (D)

Be-lí-BALA (RTC 127 rev. iv)
 Be-lí-ba-lí_q (D+)
 Be-lí-ba-lik (D+)
 Be-lí-ba-ni (D+)
 Be-lí-Bí (D+)
 Be-lí-da-bum_x (BALAG) (OIP XIV 102)
 Be-lí-dan (D+)
 Be-l[í?-da?-t]í? (FM)
 Be-lí-DINGIR (G+)
 Be-lí-DÜG (D+)
 Be-lí-du-gul (D)
 Be-lí-^dEN.ZU (Kish 1930, 149)
 Be-lí-GAL.ZU (D+)
 Be-lí-GAR (E+)
 Be-lí-GI (D+)
 Be-lí-GÚ (MO+)
 Be?-lí-GUR₇ (FM)
 Be-lí-íl-la-a[t] (D)
 Be-lí-is-da-gal (D+)
 Be-lí-la-ba (D+)
 Be-lí-^dMa-ar (ITT I 1472 ii)
 Be-lí-mu-da (D+)
 Be-lí-na-ba-ās-ti (D+)
 Be-lí-nu-rí (D)
 Be-lí-ra-bí (ITT II/2 p. 14, 3072)
 Be-lí-sa-tu (G+)
 Be-lí-SIPA (D+)
 Be-lí-SU[D]? (BIN VIII 122 rev. iii)
 Be-lí-tu-gul-ti (ZA XII 332)
 Be-lí-tum-ki (D)
 Be-lí-UR.SAG (D+)
 Be-lí-^dUTU-si (D)
 Be-lí-za-ki (G+)
 Be-lu-GÚ (ITT I 1472 iii)
 Bu-be-lí (Delaporte, CCL II A 154)
 Pù-be-lí (MO)
 K[A]-be-lí (FM)
 DINGIR-b[e?-l]í? (D)
 É-a-be-lí (CT I 1c)
 EN-a-ši-ra-ni (RTC 131)

- EN-Bí-bí (Fish, CST 3+)
 EN-í-lí (D+)
 EN-ku-li (G+)
 EN-lum (G+)
 E-na-be-lí (E+)
 EN-su-dan (ITT II/2 p. 39, 4700)
^d[ja]ʔ-ri-im-be-lí (Kish 1930, 170c)
 I-da-be-lí (G+)
 I-tum-be-lí (D)
 íl-be-lí (D)
 î-lí-be-lí (G+)
 î-lí-pi-lí (Nikolski, Dok. II 14 i+)
 î-lí-EN (G)
 I-rí-iš-be-lí (MO)
 I-sar-be-lí (G+)
 Li-bur-be-lí (E+)
 Lú-be-lu (G+)
 Maʔ-ki-be-lí (CT VII 4 No. 22451, PSarg.)
 Mu-ti-pi-lí (TMH V 29 rev. vi, PSarg.?)
 PŰ.ŠA-be-lí (ITT I 1156)
 PŰ!.ŠA-pi-lí (TMH V 3 i, PSarg.?)
 Sá-lim-be-lí (G+)
 Si-be-la (D)
 Su₄-be-la (G+)
 Šu-be-la (G+)
 Su₄-be-lí (D+)
 Su-EN-lí (D)
 Šuʔ-EN-lum (G)
 Šuʔ-be-lum (Iraq VII 66 F 1159)
 Suʔ-pi-lum (Nikolski, Dok. II 31)
 Su₄-mu-be-lí (A 1087)
 Ša-ki-be-lí (AOF VIII 258 Abb. 6a)
 U-da-be-lí (BIN VIII 142 rev.)
 Ur-^dPi-lí (Nikolski, Dok. II 58 rev.)
 Wa-dur-be-lí (OIP XIV 79+).
- Selected Ur III PN's:
- Be-lí (U 505)
 Be-lí-a (U 506)
 Be-lí-a-zu (U 507)
 Be-lí-a-rí-ik (U 508)

Be-lí-ba-ni (U 509)
 Be-lí-pa-ni (U 515)
 Be-lí-dan (U 510)
 Be-lí-DÙG (U 511)
 Be-lí-ì-lí (U 512)
 Be-lí-i-sar (U 514)
 Ša-lim-be-lí (U 2597+)
 Ša-lim-be-lí-ni (RTC 342).

PN in Ur III GN:

Me-EN-ì-lí (ZA LI Pl. I after p. 74 ii 2, 4, IV iv 1, 2).

bêlatum "lady."

Written syllabically or logographically as NIN.

É DN be-la-ti-šū (KAH II 2, BS.)

a-na DN be-lí-ti-ì-a (CT XXXII 1 i, CM)

a-na DN be-el-ti-ì-a (CT XXXII 4 xi, CM)

na-ʾà-áš LUGAL ù na-ʾà-áš NIN (RA XVIII 25)

PN NIN (A 1167).

Sarg. PN:

Be-la-su-nu (BE I Pl. VII ii; su clear on photo, still perhaps miswritten for zu; cf. Be-la-zu-nu in MDP XXVIII 418:22).

In Ur III DN's:

^dBe-la-at-Bí-ru (Schenider, AnOr XIX No. 50)

^dBe-la-at-Dír-ra-ba-an, etc. (ibid. No. 51). Also ^dBe-la-at-Te-ir-ra-ba-an in Sarg. (MDP XIV p. 20 i, Elam) and ^dBe-la-at-Te-ra-ba-an in Ur III (OIP XLIII 143) = ^dNIN-Te-ra-ba-an (p. 144)

^dBe-la-at-Suḥ-nir, etc. (AnOr XIX No. 52, read as -mūš-nir, but cf. Jacobsen, CTC p. 21)

^dBe-la-at-Na-gàr (AnOr XIX No. 53) and ^dNIN-Na-gàr^{KI} (RA XLII 6 rev.)

^dBe-la-at-Ti-tu-ri-im (PDTI 563 i).

DN Bêlatum in Ur III PN:

^dNIN.LÍL-tum-im-ti (A 5535). Cf. ^dNIN.LÍL-ti-im in Gadd, EDSA Pl. 3:23, Lipit-Ištar of Isin; but Sum. pronunciation is indicated in Nin-líl-iš-gi-in (FM). Cf. also Gemé-Nin-líl, without divine classifier in PDTI 220, U.

baʾūlatum "dominion" or baʾūlātum "dominions."

Škš. LUGAL A-ga-de^{KI} ù ba₁₁-ú-la-ti ^dEn-líl (BE I 2)

Škš. da-núm LUGAL ba₁₁-ú-la-ti ^dEn-líl (MJ III 23).

B²₇N? biānum?

PN₁ ù PN₂ i-bí-na-ma PN₂ PN₃ da-áš-zi (BIN VIII 121).

Sarg. PN:

U-bi-in-LUGAL-rí (MO+).

B²_xN binum "tamarisk."

25 ŠIM SU pi-núm (D 286:2). Spelling PI for pi abnormal in Diyala

texts

10 ^{GIS}BI.NUM = ^{GIS}bi-num? (HSS X 38 iii).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 É bi-NI-tum ^{GIS}bi-nu-um (UET III 1027).

B²₃R ba'arum or bi'arum "to choose."

šū-ut .[....] i-bi-ru "whom (Pl.) PN? has chosen" (HSS X 184:9)

x men bi-ru "selected" (Kish 1930, 146 rev.; 170a).

B²₆R buarum "to be firm" (as in Capp.).

Stamm, ANG pp. 155f. translates this verb as "klar, heiter sein," v.

Soden, Orient. n.s. XVI 443 as "klar sein."

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

A-ḫu-li-bur-ra (D)

A-lí-li-bur (AnOr I 292:8, U)

Da-pù-ra (D)

Da-bu-ra (UET III 1440; 1506 iii, U)

Da-bur-PA-tum (De Genouillac, TD 87, U; PDTI 454, U)

Im-ti-li-bur (D+)

I-pù-úr?-Il (Jestin, TŠŠ 479 i, PSarg.)

I-sar-li-bur (D+; PDTI 561, U)

I-sar-li-bu-ur (BIN VIII 142)

Li-bur (FM+; UET III 44, U)

Li-bur-an-ni-^dEN.ZU (UET I 90, U)

Li-bur-be-lí (E+; U 2219+)

Li-bur-dum-ki (Iraq Mus. 10625, U)

Li-bur-^dEN.ZU (UET III p. 19+, U)

Li-bur-ⁱdu-ni (TCL II 5484, U)

Li-bur-ⁱlí (UET III p. 19+, U)

Li-bur-ki-^dEn-líl (BIN VIII 203+)

Li-bur-me-sum (Kish 1930, 559c)

Li-pù-ru-um (FM)

Li-bur-ri-im, Gen. (FM)

Li-bur!-ra-a[m], Nom. (TMH n.F. I/II 361 rev., U). Cf. Li-bu-ra-am
in Delaporte, CCL II A 519, OB, and Li-bur-ra-am in BE VI/2 10:38,

OB

Li-bur-^{dx}Sul-gi (U 2220+)

Li-bur-zi-im-ti (AnOr VII p. 26, U)

We-du-um-li-bur (ZA XII 345, U).

B²_xR bûrum "young animal."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Bur-^dIM (U 537)

Bur-Ma-ma (RTC 254 rev. ii; U 538+)

In other cases this word is written with logogram AMAR.

bûrānum.

Sarg. PN?:

Bu-ra-ni-e, Gen. (D+).

B³_xR? bûrum?

a-hu-uš_x (BŠ) bu-ra-?ma-ti GN "I gave of the land? of GN" (Kish 1930, 143:13).

B³_xS? bûšum? (an animal).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Bu-zi (Delaporte, CCL II A 211, U)

DINGIR-pù-zi (YOS IV 305 rev., U; TCL V 5666 rev., U)

KA-zé-a (RTC 107 rev.)

Pù-zi-a (MDP XVIII 219 rev., U)

Pù-zum (UET III 92, U).

B³_xS? bûšatum.

Ur III PN's:

Bu-za-ti-a (TMH n.F. I/II 105)

Bu-za-tum (U 524). Cf. Bûšatum in Stamm, ANG p. 255 n. 2.

B³₆Š bâšum "ashamed."

Sarg. PN:

Lā-ba-a³-šum (Gadd, EDSA Pl. 3). Read by Gadd as La-ba-te-šum. Cf.

also BĜŠ? baḫšum. The name of an early king of Uruk, read as "La-

ba-a<ḫ? (old lacuna?)>IR" by Jacobsen, AS XI 90f. and n. 136, is

almost certainly to be corrected to La-ba-aḫ-[š]um.

bâštum "pudenda," "vigor."

Ur III PN's:

A.AB.BA-ba-âš-ti, f.n. (APAW 1936 Phil.-hist. Kl. Nr. 13 p. 23). Cf.

also PDTI 244

Ba-âš-ti-a (UET III 1542). Cf. also Ū-âš-ti-a under ³ŠT

Îr-ra-ba-aš-ti (Reisner, TUT 210).

B³_xŠ bûšānum.

Ur III PN's:

Bu-ša-nu-um (Fish, CST p. 48, 416)

Pù-ša-núum (TCL II 5610).

B³₇T biātum "to pass the night."

al-kam-ma ba-dam "come and pass the night" (FM 10:12). Doubtful.

bītum "house," "estate."

Written logographically or syllabically (in Ur III).

su-lum É ga-lí-su (D 290 rev. x+3)

šú É-ti PN₁ ší PN₂ (D 280:3)

in É-ti PN (FM 36:10)

a-na É-ti-su₄-nu (FM 36:29)

a-na su-ur-ki É-ti-su (Cop. 10090)

The meaning "estate" for É is clear from such texts as D 163 end.

Ur III PN's:

DÜG-bí-ti-iš-zu (YOS IV 284)

Na-si-bí-tum (Oppenheim, CCTE p. 197). Meaning unknown; Naší-biltum improbable.

Ur III GN:

Bí-tum-ra-bí-um^{KI} (date of BS. 7).

Apparently deified É in Sarg. and Ur III PN's. Cf. Bi-tum-mu-ba-lí-iṭ

in PBS VIII/2 p. 178, OB, and É-ga-mil, É-mu-ba-lí-iṭ, É-ra-bi,

É-še-mi in UET V p. 36, OB:

Ba-luḫ-É (E). Cf. Pa-luḫ-bi-tum in PBS VIII/1 101 ii 5, 14, OB

Ba-lu-úḫ-É (E)

DINGIR-É (D+; Oppenheim, CCTE UU 16, U). Cf. Í-lí-É in PBS XI/2 No.

59, OB

^dEN.ZU-É (D+)

Es₄-dar-É (D+)

I-ti-É (MO+)

LUGAL-É (Kish 1930, 138)

Ni-se₁₁-^dÉ (PBS XI/3 No. 55, U)

Ur-É (Iraq Museum 10630)

^dUTU-É (D+)

^dUTU-SA (D+). For SA = É cf. MAD II 62.

B²T?
x

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ba-a-ti (G+)

Ba-a-dè (G+)

Ba-a-a-ti (TMH n.F. I/II 70, U; Orient. XLVII 471, U)

BÀD-ti (BIN VIII 117).

BB? bibbum "wild sheep." Cf. PN's in Stamm, ANG p. 242 and ^dBibbu in Deimel, PB No. 397.

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

Bí-bí (JCS X 26 iii)

Bí-bí-a (RA XIX p. 42 LXXXVIII, U)

Bí-bí-a-bi? (TMH V 194 ii, PSarg.?)

Bí-bí-DINGIR (D+)

Bí-bí-í-lí-DUG (Barton, HLC I Pl. 26 ii, U)

É-a-bí-bí (RA IX 43 SA 12 and p. 47 SA 79, U)

EN-bí-bí (Fish, CST 3+)

Gur?-bí-bí (FM)

^dID-bí-bí (PBS XIII 27 rev. i, PSarg.).

Ur III GN:

²Å.DUR₅-Bí-bi-AN.NA (ZA LI Pl. IV after p. 74 iv 11, 12).

BB² x bubûtum "hunger."

ki na-tu-ni-a? in bu-bu-tim ("in hunger") [il?]-mu-tu (MCS IV 13 rev.).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Bu-bu-tum (G+)

Pù-pù-da (Reisner, TUT 154 iii, U; CT III 21 i, U)

Pù-pù-ti-a (ITT III 6609, U).

BBT?

Ur III PN:

Ba-ba-ti (BIN V 6:73+). Cf. Wa-wa-ti.

BBT?

Ur III PN:

Bu-ba-ti (BIN V 106:4)

Pù-ba-ti (HSS IV 59).

BD?

Ur III PN:

Bí-da-núm (RA XIX 40 No. 30+).

BDM, see B₁M bu₁umtum.

BDR, see ²TR.

BGG, see BQQ.

BGN buginnum (a vessel).

Sarg. PN:

KA-ki-ni-iš (RTC 233 rev.).

BGŠ?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Bu-ga-šum (G+)

Bu-ku-šum (UET III 1582 rev. iii, U). Cf. also BIN IX p. 26+ and

Bu-ku-zum under BGZ?

BGZ?

Sarg. PN:

Bu-ku-zum (G). Cf. also Bu-ku-šum under BGŠ?

B₁R ba₁irum "heat?"

Sarg. MN's:

Ba-ḫi-ir IGI and Ba-ḫi-ir EGIR (D pp. 233f.).

BḪŠ? baḫšum?

Ur III PN:

Ba-aḫ-šum (U 384; UET III 1362; Fish, CST p. 159 iv). Cf. also

B⁶Š bāšum.

BḪZ?

Sarg. PN:

Bu-ḫu-zum (G+).

BKN? bukannum (a wooden instrument).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

2 ^{GIS}KA-ga-núm (Fish, CST p. 138 No. 581).

BL balum, bal "without."

ba-[lu]?-um PA.TE.SI "without? (the permission?) of the ensi" (HSS

X 12:5)

ba-la Ū.URU+A (FM 40:6). Meaning unknown.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ba-al-È (Orient. XLVII 487:12, U)

Ba-al-ì-lí (Radau, EBH p. 362, U; UET III 43, U)

Pa-al-ì-lí (ITT IV p. 37, 7317, U)

Ma-an-ba-lum-^dDa-gan (Ist. Mus. Adab. 111)

Ma-ba-lum-^dDa-gan (BM 54318).

BIG balangum (a musical instrument).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Bala-ga (G+). Doubtful

Ba-la-an-gi (BE III 4 rev., U)

Èš₄-dar-BALAG? (FM).

BLḪ baluḫḫum, buluḫḫum (a resinous plant).

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

25 ŠIM [SU] ba-lu-ḫum (D 286:3)

x MA.NA ŠIM KA+IM-lu-ḫum (ITT II/2 4461; 5766; V 9293; Reisner, TUT

122 v, viii, U; 131 i, U)

ŠIM KA+IM-lu-ḫu-um (MDP XIV 89, school text)

x MA.NA ŠIM bu-lu-ḫu-um (TMH n.F. I/II 307, U).

BLK ballukkum (a resinous plant).

10 ŠIM ba-[lu]-kum (D 286:5).

BLKT nabalkutum "to revolt," "to transgress."

ì-n[u] ŠU.NIGÍN ma-[ta-tim] [a]-a-bi-iš ib-ba-al-ki-da-an-ni-ma
(CT XXXII 1 ii, CM)

[m]u-ba-al-ki-tum [KUG.BAB]BAR? 1 MA.NA [i]-sa?-gal "the transgressor
will weigh out? 1 mina of silver?" (UCP IX p. 205, 83 iv)

ib-ba-al-gi-it-ma "if he transgressed" (Louvre AO 8959).

šubalkutum "to strip," "to transgress," "to tear out."

ma-sa-ak-sa [u]l-uš-ba-la-ga-at-ma "her skin (of sheep) he will strip"
(MDP XIV 90)

šu DI.TAR-su uš-ba-la-ga-du (MDP IV Pl. 2 iv)

DN's ŠE.NUMU[N-su] li-i[ll-gu-[du] SUHŠ-ti-[su] li-iš-ba-al-ki-du
(MDP II p. 63 ii).

BLL balālum "to pour out" (or the like). Or PLL palālum?

PSarg. and Sarg. PN's:

Ib-lul-DINGIR (MO+)

Ib-lul-ZI-DINGIR (G). Ununderstandable

Ib-lul-IL (TMH V 31 ii, PSarg.?).

BLL? bilflum?

DN in Ur III PN's:

DINGIR-Bi-li-li (BE III 56 iii)

DINGIR-Bí-lí-lí (RA X 208b 6)

Šu-^dBí-li-li (BE III 44:3)

Šu-Bi-li-li (BE III 97:16; TCL V 6163+)

Cf. also^dBi-li-e-li in Pinches, BTBC 102 rev. 19, OB, and Be-
li-li in Deimel, PB No. 357.

Ur III PN:

Bí-li-li (Reisner, TUT 194 rev.).

BLL? billum?

Sarg. and Ur III GN's:

Bil-lum-GAL^{KI} (BIN VIII 144 rev. iii). Cf. BÍ-lum-GU.LA^{KI} and BÍ-
lum-TUR.RA^{KI} in geogr. list in Sumer III 77 ii 45f. and 80 ii 1f.
Bí-lum-ŠE.GIŠ.NI-ŠĚ GÍN.NA (RA XIX 41 No. LVII, U).

BLL?

Ur III PN's:

Ba-la-la (ZA XII 342+)

Ba-la-LUM (ibid.).

BLL?

Sarg. PN:

Bí-la-LUM (Kish 1930, 768).

BLL? bulālum (a plant).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Bu-la-LUM (YOS IV 246 iv, U; Orient. XLVII 36, U)

Pu-la-LUM (UET III 29 rev., U)

KA-la-lum (ITT II/1 p. 12, 675, U)

Bu-la-la-tum, f.n. (Legrain, CCC No. 55)

Pù-la-NI (Cros, NFT p. 263 iv).

BIŠ bulluṣum, see PLS.

BLṬ balāṭum "to live."

Written syllabically.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ba-al-tu!-ša-ru-um (ITT II/1 p. 26, 779, U)

I-sar-lu-ba-lí-iṭ (UET III 28, U)

I-sar-lú-ba-lí-[iṭ] (UET III 49, U)

Li-ib-lu-uṭ (D+)

Li-ib-lu-uṭ-ni-a-áš (D)

Lú-ba-lí-iṭ! (Arnold, ABTR 8 rev., U)

Lu?(wr. KU)-ba-lí-iṭ (UET III 264, U).

bulluṭum "to bring to life."

... u-ba-li!-iṭ (Ist. Mus. Lagash 11001).

balāṭum "life."

Written syllabically or logographically as TI.LA.

a-na ba-la-ti-šu [ù] ba-la-a[ṭ]! [ma]-ti-[šul] (Speleers, RIAA 4 ii, Dêr)

a-na ba-la-ti-šu (KAH II 2, BS.)

a-na ba-la-aṭ PN (ibid.).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ba-la-ti (UET III p. 7, U; U 438+)

DINGIR-TI.LA (G+)

Šu-TI.LA (G).

BN binum "son."

Sarg. PN's:

Bi-in-ga-lí-LUGAL-rí (RA IX 82+)

Bi-ga-lí-LUGAL-rí (RTC 94)

Cf. also Í-lí-pi-lí, Mu-ti-pi-lí, PÙ!-ŠA-pi-lí, and Ur-^dPi-lí under bēlum.

BN⁷ banājum "to build," "to beget."

Written syllabically or logographically as DÍM.

DÛL-su ib-ni-ma (R xviii; UET I 275 iii, NS.)

DÛL KUG.AN la ib-ni (R xxvii)

DÛL-su ša KUG.AN ib-ni-ma (R xxvii)

DÛL-su ib-ni (UET I 274 v, Mi.; MDP VI Pl. 1, 1, NS.)

É ib-ni (YOS I 10, NS.; Syria XXI 162ff., Mari)

dam-si-[lí] ab-ni (UET I 275 iii, NS.)

dam-šī-il-su ib-ni-ma (RA VIII 200 ii, NS.)

dam-si-il-su ib-ni-ma (RA IX 34 i, NS.?)

PN BA.DÍM É.KUR (BE I 1 i, 2 i, Škš., etc.)
 PN DÍM (RA IX Pl. 1 opp. p. 1, Urkiš and Nawar)
 PN DÍM É (ibid.)
 PN DÍM sa-gu-rí (Syria XXI 159, Mari).

PSarg.?, Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

A(n)-nu-ba-ni-ni (Morgan, MSP IV 161 i, king of Lullubum). Cf.

DINGIR-ba-ni-ni in CT XIII 29 i 21, late legend

Ba-ni (FM). Doubtful

Ba-ni-lum (E; Boson, TCS 241, U+)

Ba-ni-tum (U 448)

Be-lí-ba-ni (D+)

Be-lí-pa-ni (RA X 208b 7, U)

DINGIR-ba-ni (D+)

É-a-ba-ni (JAOS LII 113)

^dEN.ZU-ba-ni (D+)

I-ib-ni-a (ITT IV 7766, U)

Ib-ni-DINGIR (G+; U 1693+)

Ib-ni-^dEN.ZU (U 1695+)

Ib-ni-^dIM (U 1694+)

I-ib-ni-^dIM (RA XIX 33, U)

Ib-ni-LUGAL (BIN VIII 151+)

Í-lí-ba-ni (FM)

Í-lum-ba-ni (TMH V 104 iii, PSarg.?)

Ír-ra-ba-ni (UET III p. 18+, U)

PÙ.ŠA-ba-ni (AnOr I 126 rev., U)

Sar-ru-ba-ni (ITT I 1372+)

Su₄-ma-ba-ni (MO)

Tab-ni (FM+).

Reading DÍM or kin_x:

A-bí-DÍM (RTC 137 i)

A-bíl-DÍM (CT I 2 ii, U)

I-sar-DÍM (RTC 249 i).

Ur III RN:

ÍD DINGIR-ba-ni (ZA LI Pl. I after p. 74 ii 6).

nabnijum.

Ur III PN:

^dEN.ZU-na-ab-ni (UET III 967; 1582 rev. ii?). Cf. also Tu-tu-na-ab-ni (Speleers, CIMC p. 178 No. 406b) and ^dAMAR.UD-na-ab-ni (Krausz, GNBSL p. 97), both OB.

BN²? binitum? (a structure?).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

- 20 GIŠ.Û.KU bí-NI-tum 7 KÙŠ TA (RA XVI 19 v)
 8 GIŠ.GAL 10 KÙŠ TA MI GÍD bi-NI-tum-ŠĚ (ibid.). Woods for making
 a bí-NI-tum
 1 É bí-NI-tum GIŠ³ bi-nu-[um] (UET III 1027)
 GIŠ (for É?) bí-NI-tum (ibid. 1768 rev.).

BN²_x?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

- Ba-ba-pa-na (AnOr I 292:32, U)
 Ba-na-aḫ (Coll. de Clercq I 71)
 Ba-na-Da-da (Barton, HLC III Pl. 118, 249 iv, U)
 DINGIR-ba-na (MO)
 I-bí-ba-na (ZA XII 333)
 Lú-ba-na (G; Barton, HLC I Pl. 19, 305, U)
 L[u]-ba-na (FM).

Ur III GN:

- A-bí-ba-na^{KI} (CT XXXII 19 i).

With metals, all doubtful:

- URUDU AN.NA PA.NA (ITT II/2 5728)
 AN.NA PA.NA (ITT V 6670; 9276)
 x URUDU.[GAG] PA.NA (RTC 221 iv)
 x KUG.[nothing]? GÍN BA.NA (PBS IX 3 i, PSarg.).

BN⁴?

- so much zi-nu-[?], KAŠ.SUR.RA, KAŠ.UŠ.SA, ŠE.GUR [b]an-ḫa-tum PN (D 129).

BQN baqānum "to pluck hair."

Ur III PN:

- Ba-ki-na-tum (UET III 1391 i)
 Ba-gi-na-tum (AnOr I 177).

BQQ baqqum "fly."

- a-ḫu-uš_x(EŠ) ba-ki ša ru-ga-tim "I gave flies of far-away (places)"
 (Kish 1930, 143:12)
 a-ḫu-uš_x(EŠ) ba-ki ša da-ti "I gave flies of my beloved" (l. 32).

Ur III PN:

- Ba-gu-um (AnOr VII 8; PDTI 139). Cf. Ba-ak-kum in Ranke, EBPN p. 72.

buqāqum "fly."

Ur III PN:

- Bu-ga-ku-um (RTC 428 i). Cf. Bu-qa-qum in TCL XXIII 119:2 and 120:2,
 Mari.

BQQ?

Ur III PN:

Ba-ga-ga-núm (UET III 936)
Ba-ga-ga-nu-um (A 4979).

BQR?

Ur III PN:

Bu-ga-ar (Fish, CST p. 159 v)
Cf. bu-qá-ru translated as "bétail" in ARMT II 131:39, Mari.

BR¹ barā^uum "to hunger."

GÁN a ib-ra "may the field not hunger" (Cop. 10055).

BR⁷ barājum "to see?" (or "to inspect," "to certify").

date PN in GN ib-rí "PN saw? in GN (that this is) the (new year) date" (D 220).

Sarg. PN:

Ib-rí-^dMAR.TU (ZA XII 336). But cf. Ur-rí-^dMAR.TU (p. 337).

barítum "between."

in ba-rí-ti GN₁ ù GN₂ (R xxiii, xxv)

ba-rí-ti GN₁ ù GN₂ (PBS V 36 x+iv, NS.).

Ur III GN:

Ba-rí-tum^{KI} (Orient. V 55 No. 21).

nabrijum (a festival).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 GUD.Ú na-bí-rí-um É DN (Legrain, TRU 272)

2 MÁŠ na-ab-rí-um-ŠÈ DN₁ ù DN₂ (Legrain, TRU 282)

3 UDU.Ú NÍG.BA LUGAL na-ab-rí-(1)um-[ŠÈ] (BRM III 47)

1 UDU.Ú^d ul-ma-ši-tum UD na-ab-rí-um-KA (PDTI 162).

Ur III MN:

IT^I Na-ab-ri-um (TA 1930, 760).

tabrijum.

KUŠ.MUL tab-ri-um IGI ŠABRA.É tab-ri-um IGI AB+ÁŠ URU^{KI} (FM 44:6 f.)

[tab?-ri]?-um [É]?.MU (FM 48:9).

tabrítum? "picture?"

DÙL KUG.GI ša da-ab?-ri-a-ti tu-un-ni-su ù KAS+X-e "a silver statue (showing) the likeness of his might and battles" (RA IX 34 i, NS.?, copy).

BR² barjum.

x ŠE.GUR ba-ri-um (and x ŠE.GUR ŠE.SIG₂) (D 151).

burrúm

30(BUR) GÁN ÉŠ?.GÁR 5 GIŠ.APIN PN ú-ba-rí (BIN VIII 144)

GÁN šu pù-ru-im (D 332 rev. x+3).

BR² ? burutum? (a garment).

1 TUG^u bu-ru-tum (FM 35:7).

BRBR barbarum "wolf" (or the like).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Bar-bar (HSS X 142 rev.; U 498+)

Bar-bar-NI-a (U 499+).

BRD? bir(a)dum (a tree).

[2]? GIŠ bi-ra-da-an, Dual (D 318:7)

1 GIŠ bi?-ir-tum (A 850).

BRU? biratum "string (of onions)."

60 bi-ra-hu SUM (D 313)

Cf. 5 bi-ri-ih-hu SUM.SAR (BE VI 102:1, OB).

BRK? burkum?, see MBRK meburkum.

BRK?

Sarg. PN's:

Bí-rí-ga (D)

^dLUGAL-Bar-ga-at (BE I Pl. VII rev. iv). Or DN.

BRMM? burmānum (an animal).

Ur III PN:

Bur-ma-ām (RA XIX 42 No. LXXXII; Barton, HLC III Pl. 128, 290; MGS III 87, 105525).

BRR? barrum? (a head-dress).

6 TUG^u bar-ru šu-ut SAG (FM 7:7).

BRR? barrum? "shining."

Sarg. PN:

Ba-ra-tum (D+; AnOr VII 372 rev. iii, Sarg.?!).

BRŠ burāsum? "pine."

Akk. ly. in Ur III Sum.:

1 KUS^u A.GÁ.LAL bu-ra-šū-um? (BE III 78:5).

BRŠ? burrušum?

Ur III PN:

Bu-ru-šū-um (UE X 347).

BŠN bušinnum "wick."

pū-zē-num (FM 41:6).

Ur III PN:

Bu-zi-na (Iraq V 171; BE III 56).

BŠ⁷ bašāum "to be."

al PN i-ba-šē "(x barley) is upon PN" = "PN owes (x barley)" (HSS X 46:4; 51 iv 4; 59:10; BIN VIII 125; A 5423; PBS IX 126)

al-su i-ba-se₁₁ (FM 9:29)

al GN i-ba-šē (Fish, CST 7)

hu-bu-lum šu al PN i-ba-šè-ù "the debt which is upon PN" (HSS X
 109:23; 110:8)
 iš-dè PN i-ba-šè (D 267; 283; JCS I 348b; BIN VIII 138; 140; 145;
 A 910; 4796)
 iš-dè-su i-ba-šè (MCS IV 13 rev.)
 16 GÚ GI in ÛR i-ba-šè (A 5899). Sg. like è-ru-ub (ibid.)
 i-ba-s[e₁₁-ù] (D 327)
 [...] i-ba-šè-ù (PBS IX 22)
 i-ba-šè (HSS X 52 iii 5; 120:8; 145 iv 3; Kish 1930, 138 rev.)
 ma-ti-ma la i-ba-aš-šù-ú (CT XXXII 2 iv, CM)
 ib-šì (D 167, U?)
 [i ln? uz-ni-su [su]?-ub-si (MDP II p. 66).

Sarg. PN:

Ba-si-um (D)
 Ba-šì-um (G+).

BŠD, see PŠT pašatum.

BŠL, see PŠL pašallum.

BŠR.

Sarg. and Ur III MoN:

Ba-sa-ar KUR (RTC 124). Cf. Gelb, AJSL IV 73

ĤUR.SAG Ba-ša-ar (RA IX 57, SA 3, U)

Ba₁₁-sal-la (Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 70 vi 5, Gudea).

BT?

Ur III Amorite PN:

Ba-ta-núm MAR.TU (ITT II/2 3470).

BTBDĥ? (a garment).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

Written regularly BA.TAB-duĥ-ĥu-um or BA.TAB-duĥ-um, in which BA.TAB
 may have an unknown syllabic value.

1 TÚG BA.TAB-duĥ-ĥu-um (Jean, ŠA LXXVII obv. and rev.)

1 TÚG BA.TAB-duĥ-ĥu-um UŠ (ITT V 6858 ii)

Cf. GAD, SÍG, TÚG BA.TAB-duĥ-ĥu-um (UET III p. 67 passim)

x TÚG BA!.TAB!-duĥ!-ĥu-um 3.KAM UŠ (AnOr VII 155:5, read thus against

x TÚG ba?-zi-ĥu-um of copy in accordance with BIN V 175)

x SÍG/TÚG BA.TAB-duĥ-ĥu-um (TMH n.F. I/II 181) = -duĥ-um (Nos. 182
 twice; 238 twice; 242) = -duĥ-RI-um (Nos. 189; 224; 240; 242 four
 times). For ĤU = RI cf. MAD II 62

Cf. also TÚG BA.TAB-duĥ-ĥu-um in MDP XXVII 69; 188 v, lex. texts

The spelling 1 TÚG.BA da?-aĥ?-ĥu-um in MDP XXVIII 526:1 (on which

the reading daĥ in MAD II 117 was based) cannot be collated (accord-

ing to Mr. Nougayrol) and is probably wrong.

BTQ batāqum? "to break," "to cut away."

in 1 MU Škš. [X].SU!.GAL [KAŠ]?.DÉ.A KUG.GI [...]. É^dEn-líl [ib]?-
tu-ku (OIP XIV 117, date).

BT⁷ baṭijum (a container).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 ba-ti-um of ivory (UET III 760, U; 1498 i)

1 GIS^Sba-ti-um MES (HSS IV 5 iv)

2 pa(p)-ti-um UD.KA.BAR (BIN V 2:24) compared with l-en ba-ṭu-ú

UD.KA.BAR (Strassmaier, Inschriften von Darius I 301:8)

Cf. also x^{GI}ba-ti-um in BIN IX 339, 387, 452, OB.

BTM buṭuntum "pistachio-nut."

Sarg. PN:

Bu-tu-um-tum (D). Cf. Bu-du-um-tum in Speleers, CIMC p. 180, OB or
later, and bu-uṭ-ma-tim in TCL XXV 42:18, Mari.

BZ?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Bí-za?-t[um] (D). Cf. Bi-za-tum (TA 1930, 356 rev., OB, and NPN p. 323)

Bí-za-ti (PDTI 595 rev., U).

BZ?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Bí-za-num (FM+)

Bi-za-núm (HSS X 219)

Bí-za-nu-um (Oppenheim, CCTE p. 182, U).

BZKL?

Sarg. PN:

Bi-iz-ki-lum (D).

BZZ?

Ur III PN:

Ba-za-zum (UET III 1220 ii). Cf. Ranke, EBPN p. 72.

D

D⁶D dâdum "beloved."

Škš. DUMU da-ti^dEn-líl /Škš. mar³um dâdi E./ (BE I 2). The interpr.
as "beloved" is based on comparison with: Sa-am-su-i-lu-na na-ra-am^d
UTU ù^dA-a = da-ti^dUTU ù^dA-a = ki-ág^dUTU^dŠu-nir-da-bi in CT
XXXVII 2 ii 63 etc., and on KI.ÁG = da-du in V R 16 iii 34g. The
spelling da-ti, instead of da-di, in the Samsu-iluna inscription
should be considered an archaism

ti-ib da-ad-ga "heal thy beloved!" (Kish 1930, 143:11). Interpr.
doubtful

a-ḡu-uš_x (EŠ) ba-ki ša da-ti (Kish 1930, 143 rev. 32).

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

In some cases below Da-da, Da-ad, Da-di may be a DN. Cf. also Ur^d-Da-
a-da in PBS XI/3 No. 1058, OB, and PN's cited in Gemser, BPN pp.
104f. and 110. Also ^dDa-da in PDTI 645, U.

A-ba-Da-di (Reisner, TUT 152 iii; 159 ii, U). Cf. A-bu-da-di in
Ranke, EBPN p. 60

A-ba-^dDa-di (Ist. Mus. Adab 771; Nies, UDT 58:196, U)

Al-su-da-ad (D)

Ba-na-da-da (Barton, HLC III Pl. 118, 248 iv, U)

Be-l[i?-da?-t]i? (FM)

Da-da (D+)

Da-da-ga-bi (Fish, CST p. 159 iii 3, U)

Da-da-ḡA.MA.TI (U 781+)

Da-da-ⁱ-lum (UET I 11, PSarg.)

Da-tum (OIP XIV 48 1, PSarg.; U 1458)

Da-tu-um (ITT IV 7128)

Da-ti (D+; U 799+)

Da-a-ti (Barton, HLC III p. 37, U; AnOr I 297, U)

Da-ti-a (U 800+)

DINGIR-da-ti (ZA XII 332)

LUGAL-da-ti (D). See also below

Mi-iš^v-da-ti (E)

Nu-^{ur}-da-ad (Chiera, STA 33:7, U)

Sar-ru-da-ti (RTC 127 rev. ii). See also above

Sar-ru-da-ad (AnOr I 126, U)

Si-da-da (E+)

Šu-da-ti (MO)

Šu-da-da (G+; PDTI 35, U).

Sarg. GN:

Da-tum^{KI} (Iraq IV 66 F. 1153 rev.).

D³D?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Da-a-da-ni (CT III 9 i; 33 v, U)

Da-da-a-ni (Reisner, TUT 139 iii, U)

Da-da-ni (BIN V 298:12, U; Barton, HLC I Pl. 31 i, U+)

Da-da-nūm (MO)

Cf. also Da-da-nu-um in TCL XXII 90:6, 10, Mari, Da-da-nu in

Tallqvist, NBN p. 52, and Da-ad-da-ni in MDP XVIII 156:4, OB.

D³₆D? dûdum? (a vessel).

Akk. lw. in Sum.?:

[1] ^{GIŠ}DU.DA TUR (MDP XIV 7 rev.). Among utensils and vessels

1 ^{GIŠ}DU.DA URUDU (HSS X 26 iii)

1 ^{NA}₄du₈-du₈-um UD.KA.BAR GÁ.RA (TCL V 6055 rev. i, U).

D³₆D?

Sarg. PN:

Du-da-LUM (E). Cf. Du-da-nim, Gen., in Studia Mariana p. 54 and

Du-da?-a-nu-um in PBS XI/3 No. 345, OB.

D³₇N diānum "to judge."

Written syllabically.

dīnam diānum:

ī-nu DN DI.TAR-su i-ti-nu-ma (S x; PBS V 36 rev. x+iii, NS.)

ī-nu DN DI.TAR NS. da-nim i-ti-nu-ma (UET I 275 iii, NS.)

DI.TAR-ni ti-ni, Impv. (MDP XIV p. 19)

(DN) DI.TAR me-sar-im in URU^{KI}-su i-din (MDP IV Pl. 2 iv).

dajjānum "judge."

Written syllabically or logographically as DI.TAR.

da-ia-an ki-na-tim (YOS IX 62, Dêr)

Kun-du-pum DI.TAR Ba-ra-aḫ-sum^{KI} (S xii, xvi). The title DI.TAR

implies some high function; cf. the Phoenician and Hebrew "judges"

various DI.TAR and their respective PA.RIM₄ ("bailiffs") (D 228; D

242; BIN VIII 121)

PN DI.TAR (FM 7:27, and PA.RIM₄; MO A iv, xiii)

2 PN's DI.TAR.ME (ITT I 1472 ii)

3 PA.TE.SI Ga-za-lu^{KI} DI.TAR (BIN VIII 121)

DI.TAR SIPA ANŠE (A 826).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

In some cases DI.TAR is a DN; cf. Deimel, PB No. 808.

Da-a-a-ni (U 752+)

DI.TAR-ī-li (A 1100). But cf. DI.NI.NI /dīn-ili?/ in YOS IV 208:1, 3, U

DI.TAR-ī-lī (U 859+, U)

DI.TAR-mi-sar (U 860+)

GAL.ZU-DI.TAR (ZA XII 335+)

I-sar-DI.TAR-ni (Pope, SPA I 281).

dīnum "judgment."

Written syllabically or logographically as DI.TAR.

šū DI.TAR-su uš-ba-la-ga-du (MDP IV Pl. 2 iv)

For other examples see diānum, above.

Sarg. PN:

U-su-si-ir-ti-ni (ITT I 1465+).

D³R dârum "cycle," "period," "eternity."

iš-tum da-ar si-ki?-ti ni-se₁₁ "since the time of the creation of people" (UET I 275 i, NS.). The expected form is da-rí, Gen. of Constr. St.

Sarg. PN's:

| Su-mu-tar (D+). Cf. A-hi-lú-tar in CT VI 49b, OB

| Su-mu-da-ar (D)

Ti-rí-tar (G+)

Zi-mu-dar (PSarg. king; De Genouillac, FT II Pl. LIII AO 13015, U).

Ur III GN:

Zi-mu-dar^{KI} (CT XXXII 20 iii+).dârijum "eternal."

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

Sum. DA.RÍ probably lw. from Akk.

Da-rí (MDP XVIII 78 i, U)

| Da-rí-sa (D)

| Da-rí-ša MAR.TU.SAL (HSS IV 51 rev., U)

Eš₄-dar-da-rí (FM)

Lu-da-rí (ITT IV p. 11, 7105, U)

LUGAL-da-rí (ITT II/2 p. 17, 3136)

Ma-zé-da-rí (Barton, HLC II Pl. 67, 32 iii, U)

SIPA-da-rí (RTC 234; Oppenheim, COTE p. 199, U). Cf. SIPA-da-ar in TA 1931, 630, OB

Šu-da-rí (ITT III 6416, U)

^dSul-gi-SIPA-da-rí (Reisner, TUT p. 46+, U).dûrum "wall," "fortress."

Written syllabically or logographically as BÂD.

city SAG.GIŠ.RA ù BÂD-su Ì.GUL.GUL (S ii, etc.)

BÂD.BÂD-su-nu Ì.GUL.GUL (R xvii; xxiii)

BÂD.BÂD-su-ni Ì.GUL.GUL (R xix, xxi)

BÂD dannum, BÂD GAL, BÂD ga-da?-im (UET I 275 ivff., NS.)

BÂD A-ga-de^{KI} ù-ma (FM 9 rev.)

1 ħa-zi-núm šu 4 EME-su A.MU.NA.RU ù-sa-ti-ir BÂD-si-in KUG.BABBAR

A.MU.NA.RU "he presented 1 ax with 4 'tongues,' and he exceeded, (even) their 'covers' of silver he presented" (MDP IV Pl. 2 iii).

Reading pàṭ-si-in impossible because the expected spelling would be pàṭ-zi-in.

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

A-a-BÂD (ITT IV 7260, U)

A-lum-BÂD (EK IV Pl. XLV iv, PSarg.)

A-pum-BÂD (BE I Pl. VII vii)

BÂD-il (MO)

BÂD-mu-bí (BIN VIII 118; 273)

BÂD-su-nu (MO)

Be-lí-BÂD (ITT I 1103)

Be-lí-tu-rí (E)

^d_{EN}.ZU-BÂD (D)

î-lí-BÂD-ri, f.n. (UET III 18, U)

Sar-ru-BÂD (MO)

Sar-ru-tu-rí (OIP XIV 116)

Ši-tu-ri (TCL II 5484 rev., U)

Šu-BÂD (FM)

^d_Sul-gi-tu-ri (Legrain, TRU 41, U).

Sarg. and Ur III GN's:

Dur-Ib-la^{KI} (Nikolski, Dok. II 10, U; A 3206, U; A 4327, U)

Maš-gán-BÂD-Ib-la (HSS X 1)

Many GN's composed with BÂD in Sarg. and Ur III.

D²_x Š? dúsum? (an object of silver).

2+[x]? du-sa-an KUG.BABBAR (PBS IX 22).

DB da-ba-tum, see TP²_x? tappatum?

DBB? dubbubum?

ir-e-mu ú-da-bi-bu-si-ma ù iš-ku-nu-[si]! a-na mu-ḫu-tim "the ir'emū
haveed her and placed her" (Kish 1930, 143 rev.).

DBL?

Sarg. PN's:

Da-ba-al (G+)

Da-ba₄-la (BE I Pl. VII rev. vi)

Da-ba-la-a (G)

Da-ba-li (D)

Da-ba-LUM (D+)

Da-bi-LUM (FM) = I-da-bí-í-li in the same text?

Da-ba?-al?-^d_{En}-lí! DUB.SAR (Speleers, RIAA 218).

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III GN's:

Da-ba-al^{KI} (D+)

Tu(m)-ba-al^{KI} (CT XXXII 20 iii, U, referring to places in the Diyala
region; Univ. Illinois 28, U). This GN cannot be equated with
Tummal. To be read perhaps Tub/pal and compared with later Tub/pl-ias?

(URU) Da-ba-la (Barton, MBI 1 iv twice, PSarg.)

íD [D]a-ba-al-^d_A-ba₄ (ITT I 1096).

DBN?

Deified RN D/Taban? in Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

KA-Da-ba-an (D). Cf. Šu-^dDa-b[a-an] in OIP XLIII 154, OB
[Ki]?-nam-Da-ba-an? (D)

LUGAL-Da-ba-an (Oppenheim, CTE p. 194, U; ITT II/1 p. 42, 906, U)

LUGAL-DUB-ba-an (Jean, ŠA LXVI iii, U)

^dSul-gi-Da-ba-an (Fish, GST p. 97 No. 847, U)

Ur-^dDUB-an (CT XXXII 8 ii, U).

DBR?

Ur III GN's:

Da-bu-ru-um^{KI} (Reisner, TUT 104 rev.; 127 i)

Da-ab-ru-um-TA (TCL V 5675 rev. v)

DUB-ru-um^{KI} (RA IX 113 iv+; TCL V 6041 rev. i+).

DBŠ dabasinnu (an object of leather).

1 KUS^dda-ba-si-num (FM 7:14).

DDN?, see D³D? and TDN?

DDN? dudittum (a breast ornament).

1 tu-ti-tum? (MDP XIV 53).

Evidently a lw. from Akk.; cf. GU.ZI.DA = kusf̄tum.

2 DU.TI.DA UD.KA.BAR URUDU (OIP XIV 105)

10 DU.TI.DA UD.KA.BAR KI.LAL.BI 1 MA.NA 10 GÍN (YOS IV 296 rev.
twice, U)

13 URUDU DU.TI.DA KI.LAL.BI 1/2 MA.NA (ibid.)

x DU.TI.DA UD.KA.BAR (A 5834, U)

1 TU.DI.DA UD.KA.BAR KI.LAL.BI 2 GÍN (Jean, ŠA LXXVII obv. and rev.,
U)

15 TU.DI.DA UD.KA.BAR KI.LAL.BI 5/6 MA.NA 3 GÍN (TCL V 6055 ii, U)

x TU.DI.DA ZA.GUL (TCL V 6044 rev. i, iii, U)

Many examples of TU.DI.DA of gold and silver in UET III p. 170, U.

DDR?

Sarg. PN:

Du-da-ru-um (ITT I 1472 ii).

DG?

Ur III PN's:

Da-a-ga (U 755+)

Da-ga (U 767+)

Da-a-ga-la-ba (SO IX/1 No. 36:10)

Da-gi (U 773+)

Da-gí (U 774+)

Da-a-gi (U 757+)

Da-a-gi₄ (U 758+).

DGL dagālum "to look."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Be-lf-du-gul (D)

Eš₄-dar-tu-gul (UET III 919, U)

Sar-ru-du-gul (D).

digālum "jewel" (or the like).

Sarg. PN:

Ti-ga-lum (BIN VIII 235+).

DGN.

DN occurs frequently in Sarg. PN's, as in Iš-ku-un-(d)Da-gan (ITT I 1316+; p. 11, 1167), I-ti-dDa-gan (D+), Pù-dDa-gan (MO), Šu-dDa-gan (MO), and in Ur III PN's (Schneider, AnOr XIX No. 66). Cf. also spelling Da-ga-an in Ar-sa-AN-Da-ga-an (MDP XXVIII 524) and Ū-a-še-ir-Da-ga-an (ITT I 1465+), both difficult to explain.

DGN?

Sarg. PN:

Da-gu-na (G+).

DHB?

Ur III MN:

ITI₁Da-ḫu-bu-um (Oppenheim, CCTE UU 16 rev.).

DK³₇ dakājum "to conscribe (troops)," "to levy."

[....] id-gi-e-su!(wr. zu)-nu-ma (PBS V 36 x+iv, NS., copy).

DKR, see TKR.

DKŠ, see KŠ³_x? takšijum?

DL³₆ madlaum? "pail?"

ma-ad-lá-um (FM 37:8).

DLB dulubum "plane tree?"

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

GIŠ₁tu-lu-bu-um (Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 70 v 57; p. 106 xv 32, Gudea)

2 GIŠ.BANŠUR [t]u!-lu-bu-um (UET III 828, U).

DIL dalālum "to praise."

ad-lul a-da-la-li (TA 1932, 9, in difficult context).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-da-lâl (U 105+)

Da-ad-lul-tum, f.n. (D+)

Id-lul-DINGER (BIN VIII 259)

Ī-lu-da-lil?(-E) (Nikolski, Dok. II 13).

DLL? dilīlum?

PSarg. and Sarg. PN:

Ti-li-lum (MO). Cf. Dilīl-Ištar and Dalīl-Ištar in Tallqvist, APN pp. 68, 70. Cf. Ti-ni-ni under DNN
 Ti-li-lu(m)-um (BIN VIII 11 iii, PSarg.).

DLL, see DNN?

DM damū, plurale tantum, "blood."

ú-má GIŠ.TUKUL da-me al-su la a?-sa-ga-nu (Ist. Mus. Lagash 11001 rev.).

DM? damtum? (some form of destruction).

NE.RU-dam in a-ša-ar URU al-su-nu iš-bu-uk "he poured a blood-bath? upon them within the city" compared with in ir-ši-it Kis^{KI} dam-tam e-li-šu iš-bu-uk in an inscription of Samsu-iluna discussed by Goetze in AnOr XII 185ff. Cf. also a-na da-am-tim in TCL XXV 86:38, Mari.

DM dimatum, dintum "pillar," "district." See also LTM.

Ur III GN's:

Written syllabically or logographically as ^dZA.GÂR.

Ti-ma-at-^dEn-líl-lá (ITT V p. 61, 9962; Orient. XLVII 38; Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 150+) = ^dZA.GÂR-^dEn-líl^{KI} (RA XXXII 170 iv 12, OB)

Ti-ma-tum^{KI} (TCL V 6041 i)

ŠÂ Ti-im-tum^{KI} Ur-šag⁵-ga (2 NT 71)

Cf. also ^dZA.GÂR-Nu-mus-da-ka (ZA LI Pl. I after p. 74 i 1, 11, 17, ii 19), ^dZA.GÂR-hur-sag-gá (i 20, 21), ^dZA.GÂR-DUMU.LUGAL-ka (Pl. IV iv 5, 6), ^dZA.GÂR-hu-WI-um-ma (iv 13, 14), and ^dZA.GÂR-DUB.SAR^{KI} (TCL V 6041 i).

DMQ damqum "good," "beautiful."

Written logographically or syllabically as SIG₅.

da-me-iq (Kish 1930, 143, in difficult context)

In other cases written regularly SIG₅, as in KAŠ.SIG₅, KA.LUM.SIG₅, etc.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Da-mi-iq (TCL II 5484, U)

Da-mi-iq?-tum (D). Or Da-mi-ir?-tum

Dam-kum (CT XXXII 22 i, v, U)

Da-am-ku-um (PDTI 252, U)

Dam-ku-um (Barton, HLC III p. 37, U)

Dam-ku-ù (Nikolski, Dok. II 455, U). Read as Dam-quí-ša₁₀? by von Soden, ZA XL 213

DINGIR-SIG₅ (D+)

É-a-da-me-iq (Delaporte, CCL II A 87)

^dEN.ZU-SIG₅ (D)

Es₄-dar-dam-ga-at (D+)

ĭ-lu-dam-ku (FM+)

Iq-bí-SIG₅ (D). Cf. ^dIq-bi-da-mi-iq in Deimel, PB No. 1585

Sar-ru-SIG₅ (E)

SIG₅-DINGIR (D+)

SIG₅-ĭ-lum (MO)

SIG₅-tum (D)

UD-kum if read Dám-kum (D+).

dummuqum "to make beautiful."

a-na KÁ-su du-mu-ki-im "to make his gate beautiful" (MDP IV Pl. 2

iii).

dumāqum "gift."

Sarg. PN:

Du-ma-ga (FM).

dumqum "goodness."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Be-lí-tum-ki (D)

Dam-ku-zi-ma-zu (Langdon, TAD 40:4, U)

É-a-tum-ki (Fish, CST p. 160 viii, U)

ĭ-lí-tum-ki (D)

Li-bur-dum-ki (Iraq Mus. 10625, U)

Tu-muk-su (YOS IX 17, U?).

DMR.

Sarg. PN's:

Ad-mar (D+)

Da-mi-ir?-tum or Da-mi-iq?-tum (D). Cf. Da-me-ru-um (RA VIII 69, rev.),

Da-mi-ru-um (BIN IX 224:5), and Da-me-rí-im (Kh. 1935, 99), all OB.

DN?

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.?:

PISAN da-ni UD.KA.BAR (RA XII 61).

DN?

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.?:

1 PISAN MÁ ti-ni-um (RTC 304 iii).

DNK?

Ur III PN's:

DINGIR-id-ni-ik MAR.TU (Nies, UDT 39 rev.; Arnold, ABTR 2). Interpr.

DINGIR-á-lí-ik not probable

I-da-ni-ki-ĭ-li (Univ. Illinois 274)

Cf. also Da-na-ku-um in MDP XVIII 181 iv, OB.

Ur III DN:

^dDa-ni-ik-tu (Lau, OBTR p. 53 No. 59, translit. only).

DNN danānum "to be strong."

Ur III PN's:

| Id-ni-in-^dEN.ZU (Legrain, TRU 300)

| Id-ni-^dEN.ZU (PDTI 509)

Id-nin-gá-ta (AnOr I p. 29+; AnOr VII p. 25; BIN V 98 rev.).

Interpr. unknown; cf. also Id-AN-gá-ta in CT XXXII 36 ii 1

Id-ni-in-ĜÉ.[GÁL] (UET III 51).

dunnunum "to execute."

PN si-ip-rí li-da-ni-in "may PN execute my order" (BIN VIII 151).

dannum "powerful."

Written syllabically, but for the rare use of the artificial logogram

DA.NÚM.

Said of kings:

king da-núm (passim NS., Škš., D., ŠD.)

ī-nu NS. da-nim (PBS V 36 rev. x+ii, copy)

DUMU NS. da-nim (De Sarzec, DC II Pl. LVII = Pl. 26^{bis} Fig. 2)

a-na na-²à-si NS. da-nim (MDP VI 6)

PŠ. da-núm (MDP X Pl. 3 No. 2; No. 1a)

E-bir₅-mu-bí da-núm (MDP XIV p. 5)

En-ri-da-wi-zi-ir da-núm (BER VI pp. 20f.)

La-²à-ra-abl da-núm (ZA IV 406)

A(n)-nu-ba-ni-ni da-núm (Morgan, MSP IV 161 i)

A-bíl-GI da-núm (Syria XXI 159, Mari)

Šul-gi da-núm (CT III 1, 17288; etc.)

ba-da-an NS. DA.NÚM, Gen. (UET I 275 i, copy)

a-na ba-la-aṭ^dAMAR-^dEN.ZU DA.[NÚM], Gen. (KAH II 2)

^dŠu-^dEN.ZU sar-ru-um dan-núm (MDP IV p. 8).

Said of a god:

a-na ^d[KAL.DI] [da!-an!]-nim (Speleers, RIAA 4, Dêr).

Said of a wall:

iš-tum BĀD da-ni-im (UET I 275 ivff., NS.).

PSarg. and Sarg. PN's:

A-bíl-dan (MO)

A-lum-dan (DP 116, PSarg.)

Be-lí-dan (D+)

Da-an-ú-ri (ITT I p. 18, 1277)

Da-ni-a (G+)

| Dan-í-lí (FM+)

| Dan-í-li (MO; Louvre AO 8959)

| Da-ni-lí (ITT II/2 p. 16, 3117)

Dan-ma-lum (Nikolski, Dok. II 48 rev.)
 Dan-Ti-bar (G)
 Da-núm (D+)
 DINGIR-dan (D+). Cf. below
 DINGIR-su-dan (D+)
 É-a-dan (RTC 127 vi)
 EN-su-dan (ITT II/2 p. 39, 4700)
^dEN.ZU-dan (D+)
 Es_h-dar-dan A.AZU (Kish 1930, 144a rev. ii)
 Es_h-dar-da-na-at (D+)
 íl-e-da-núm (RTC 203+)
 î-lí-dan (D+). Cf. above
 î-lu-da-nu (D+)
 î-lum-dan (HSS II 27 v, PSarg.; BE I Pl. VIII 17). Cf. above
 In-su-mi-su-da-nu (MO)
 Li-lu-ul-dan, king of Akkad (AOF X 281)
 Lu-da-na-at (MO)
 Ni-su-dan-nam (Kish 1930, 148+)
 Sar-ru-dan (E+)
 Si-da-na-at (E+)
 Tu-li-id-da-nam (MO).

Selected Ur III PN's:

ARÁD-zu-dan (AnOr XII 278 iv)
 Ba-ba-da(n)-an-na-at SAL (Fish, CST p. 160 ix)
 Be-lí-dan (U 510)
 Dan-al-su (UET III 15)
 Da-ni-lí (ITT IV p. 14, 7137)
 Dan-î-lí (U 815+)
 Da(n)-an-î-lí (Jean, ŠA CXXXIII)
 Dan-ki-î-lí (HSS IV 88)
 Dan-La-ah-[ma-at] (De Genouillac, TD 62 rev.). Cf. MDP XXVIII 546:5, OB
 Dan-La-ma-at (MCS VI 85 AO 10342 rev.)
 Dan-^dMAR.TU (U 1821)
 Dan-^{dg}Sul-gi (U 1820)
 Da-núm (ITT V 6990; RTC 261 ii)
 Dan-núm (AnOr XII 277 i)
 Dan-ú-a (AnOr I 277 ii)
 Da-núm-î-lí? (Barton, HLC III Pl. 113 iv)
 Dan-úr-ri (RA XIX 42 LXXXVI rev.)
 É-a-dan (PDTI 292, U)

|E-lu-da-an (ITT IV p. 69, 7694)
 |I-lí-da-an (RA XIX 33, thus translit.)
 I-šú-dan (ITT IV p. 64, 7619)
 Ma-ma-dan-na-at (Reisner, TUT 159 iv twice)
 Ši-da-na-at (UET III 1041 rev. ii)
 Ú-zé-da-num (OIP XLIII 145, Diyala).

Ur III GN:

Rí-ig-mu-uš-dan (ZA LI Pl. II after p. 74 iii 8, 9).

dannatum "power."

Ur III PN:

Da-na-ti (Orient. XLVII 122:16).

danniš "strongly."

a-ti da-ni-iš "in great force" (HSS X 5:11)

da-ni-iš "strongly" (HSS X 5:19)

da-ni-iš da-ni-iš (D 298:7, 16).

danninum.

Ur III PN:

Dan-ni-nu-um (RA XIX 30, 34).

dinninum?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ti-ni-na (FM)

Ti-ni-ni (RTC 290, U). Cf. DLL? dililum?

dunninum.

PSarg. PN:

Dun-ne-nu-um (Nikolski, Dok. I 224 rev. i; 232 rev. i; 242 ii).

dunnum "might."

DÙL KUG.GI ša da-ab?-ri-a-ti tu-un-ni-su ù KAS+X-e "a silver statue (showing) the likeness of his might and battles" (RA IX 34 i, NS.?, copy).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

|Dun-núm (OIP XLVII 35)

|Du-núm (Barton, HLC II 84 iii, U)

Dun-ni-a (Reisner, TUT 154 vi, U).

DNN?

[....] da-an (S xii, in difficult context).

DNN?

PSarg. and Sarg. PN's:

LUGAL-da-na (Jestin, TSŠ Pl. CXII rev. ii, PSarg.; ZA XII 334;
 Gordon, SCT 2 ii)

LÚ-da-na (ITT II/2 p. 9, 2954, translit. only).

DNN?

Ur III PN's:

For the formation cf. ^dUTU-da-an-ni (PBS VIII/2 233:8, case 10, OB),
Lu-lu-dan, Lu-lu-dan-ni (PBS XI/1 No. 7 i, OB) and PN's with -da-bi
under ṭâbum.

A? -ḫu-da-ni? (Reisner, TUT 205 rev.)

^dIM-da-ni (De Genouillac, TD 54 ii).DN ^dDa-ni in Ur III PN's:AMAR-^dDa-ni (TCL V 6038 rev. ii)LÚ-^dDa-ni (U 1944+)Ur-^dDa-ni (U 1248+).

DNN? (location?).

In the first 2 cases reading NI = lí is possible.

GN₁ ù GN₂ in da-NI GN₃ ... iš_x (LAM+KUR)-ar (R xxii). The sign is
clearly DA; therefore kab-lí is impossible

ŠĒ (Acc.) šu PN₁ PN₂ (Nom.) in da-NI GIŠ.SAG.ĪAR ù-bi-lam (Louvre AO
8960 rev.)

If reading ni is correct, then cf.:

PN₁ DUMU PN₂ GN in dan-ni rí-iš-tim (MO A xvi). Cf. also in? NI-ri-
iš_x (LAM+KUR)-tim (Ist. Mus. Adad 280).

DQQ daqqum "thin."

Sarg. PN:

Da-kum (D+).

DRB?

Sarg. PN's:

Dar-ba-a (D)

Dar-ba-DINGIR (E)

Dar-bi (D).

DRK, see TRK.

DŠŸ?

Ur III FN:

| A.ŠÀ Da-si-ḫu-um (Pohl, TMH n.F. I/II 87)

| A.ŠÀ Da-se-ḫu-um (Speleers, RIAA 190; Univ. Illinois 273).

DŠM duššumum. Cf. Hebrew DŠN but Arabic DSM "to be fat."

Ur III PN:

Du-šū-mu-um (CT XXXII 34 i; Legrain, TRU 182:9; Fish, CST p. 159 iv).

Cf. also BIN IX p. 26, OB.

DŠŠ daššum "he-goat."

Sarg. PN:

| Da-áš-si (E+)

Da-si (D).
DTN, see TDN?

G

G[?]_x?

Sarg. MN:
Gi-um (D+).

G[?]_x gajûm "clan?"

Sarg. GN:
Maš-gan?!-Ga-im (D 280)
Cf. ARMT XV 200 under gâ[?]ûm and the occurrences in RA XLVII 122f.
and XLIX 16f., Mari.

G[?]_{7D} gidānum "sinewy."

Ur III PN:
Gi₄-da-nûm (Barton, HLC Pl. III 150 ii). Cf. Gi-da-nu-um in BIN
VII p. 12 passim, OB
Ki-da-nûm (BE III 110 x).

GB?

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

A-bu-GABA (E). Cf. Ab-bu-GABA in MDP XVIII 180 ii, OB
A-pù-GABA (OIP XIV 24, PSarg.)
AD.DA-GABA MAR.TU (Fish, CST 728 i, U)
Mu-úr-ti-ga-ba (Nikolski, Dok. II 476 i, U). Not Semitic?
Mu-úr-di(n)-ga-ba (Legrain, TRU 256 rev. i, U)
Mu-úr-di(n)-GABA (CT XXXII 36 ii, U).

GBB, see KBB kabābum.

GBR, see KBR kabrum.

GD, see QD?

GDD, see QDD.

GG? gagatum.

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:
40 MA PA? GI ("reed?") ga-ga-tum (UET III 850).

GG? gugutum (a plant).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x(QA) NUMUN gu-gu-tum (RTC 307 iv; ITT II 892 iv; V 6857 ii)
1 SILA₄.GA gu-gu-tum (RA VIII 185, No. 3). Suckling lamb, fed with
gu-gu-tum?
6 SILA₄ gu-gu-tum (PDTI 575).

GG[?]_x gagium "cloister" (or the like).

12(BUR) GÁN [g]a-gi₄-a-am zi-ib-zi-ir ANŠE.ZI.ZI?-im (CT XXXII 1 i = RA VII 180) in CM.

GGL gugallum "canal inspector."

Sum. lw. in Akk.

Ur III PN:

Gu-ga-lum (Nies, UDT 91 vii).

GGR, see KKR? kikurum?

GGZ, see KKS?

GLB gallabum "barber."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ga-la-ba (ITP I p. 2, 1044+)

Ga-la-bi (U 568)

Gal-la-bi (U 585).

GLB? gulbum? (a plant?). Cf. Thompson, DAB pp. 103f.

Ur III Amorite PN:

Gul-ba-nu-um MAR.TU (Fish, CST p. 11).

GLB?

Sarg. PN:

Gul-la-ba (RTC 244 rev.).

GIGL? galgaltum?

x MA.NA A.LÙ.LÙ, x MA.NA GAL+LÁ-GAL+LÁ-tim (MDP XIV 35). Complete text. Read perhaps gal-gal-lá-tim. AN.NA is to G. in proportion of 1 to 8.

GILL? gallatum?

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 GIŠ.IG É.SIG₅ SAG gal-la-tum ESIR SU.BA (TCL V 6036 vi).

GILL? gullatum? "ball?" (or the like).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x GIŠ.IG É.KU.BA gul-la-tum SI.GA (UET III 1498 rev. ii)

x GIŠ.IG É.KU.BA ZU gul-la-tum SI.GA (826 ii; 1498 rev. ii). Cf. É

Ku-ba-tum in 348:2.

GILL? gillum? (an object of silver).

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

10 KUG.GÍN GI₄+GI₄-lum, 1 KUG.GÍN PI (PBS IX 45). Value gil_x or kil_x for GI₄+GI₄ cannot be proved at present.

GLTP? galtappum?

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 SIIA₄ gal-tab-bu-um GIŠ.DÙ (PDTI 21). Meaning foot-stool does not fit

1 SIIA₄.GA gal-tab!-bu-um (PDTI 644, collated).

GLZ? gullizum "cowherd" or "cattle-attendant."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Gu-lí-zum (MO+)
 Ku-li-zum (Fish, CST p. 159 vi end, U)
 sa-at Gu-lí-zi (MO B vi)
 Gul-li-iz (YOS IV 212 ii, U).

GLZ?

Ur III PN:

Gul-zum (Fish, CST p. 159 i 6).

GML gamālum "to save."

The forms are igmul, igammal.

DN₁ ù DN₂ ú-má lu a-ga-ma-lu-su₄ "by DN's I swear that I shall truly spare him" (Ist. Mus. Lagash 11001 rev.).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

^dAMAR-^dEN.ZU-ga-mi-il (HSS IV 47 rev., U)

^dEN.ZU-ga-mi-el (MDP XXVIII 525)

Ig-mul-ír-ra (U 1705)

Ig-mu-lum (OIP XIV 101; U 1704+).

Sarg. and Ur III DN:

la-ga-ma-al (UET III p. 121, U). Here an ornament of metal

La-ga-ma-al (PBS XIV 138, seal). DN or PN.

GML? gimlum?

Sarg. PN:

Ma-an-ki-im-lu-uš "who is within his?" (D). Root KML "to rage?"

GML gamlum (a weapon).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 ^{GIS}kam-lum HAR (a wood) (UET III 566; 1498 iv)

1 ^{GIS}kam-lum MA.NU (a wood) (UET III 584; 587; 1498 iv)

7 ^{GIS}ga-am-lu (BE III 77:4)

Cf. also ^{GIS}ga-am-lum in BIN IX 31, 461, OB.

GMM, see KMM kamamtum.

GMM?

Ur III PN:

Ga-ma-ma-nu-um? of Sippar (Iraq Mus. 46306).

GMR gamārum "to conquer" (or the like).

A-ma-nam SA.TU ^{GIS}ERIN i-ig-mu-ur "(NS.) conquered? A., the cedar mountains" (UET I 275 ii). For parallels cf. ga-me-er GÚ ÍD.UD.KIB.

NUN in RA XXXIII 49:7 and ki-ša-ad Bu-ra-tim ig-mu-ur-ma in Syria

XXXII 15:4, both Mari.

gamīrum "complete," "perfect."

Sarg. PN:

Ga-me-ru-um (D+).
Ga-mi-ru-um (FM).

GNN? ganūnum? (material for doors and their parts).

13 1/2 ga-nu-nu a-na 1 GIŠ.SAG.GUL ("lock") GAL.UŠUM (PBS IX 20)
1 1/2 ga-nu-nu a-na za-ḫa-ar-tim (ṣaḫartum = part of a door) (PBS IX 20)
5 (or 3 1/2) ga-nu-nu a-na GAG KÁ (PBS IX 20; 21)
9 ga-nu-nu a-na 1 áp-za-za-tim GIŠ.SAG.GUL (PBS IX 21)
2 ga-nu-nu(sic) a-na TUR.TUR (part of a door) (PBS IX 21)
1 ga-nu-nūm a-na rí-su-ti 1 si-im-ti KÁ.GAL (PBS IX 21)
several occurrences of x ga-[nu-nu] occur in broken context in PBS IX 123).

GNN?

Ur III PN's:

Ga-na-na (U 574+)
Ga-na-nūm (U 573)
Ga-na-ni-im (U 575). F.n., not Gen.
Cf. Ga-na-nu-um (TA 1930, 605, OB).

GNN, see KNN kannum.

GNN, see KNN kunnunum.

GNT?

Sarg. PN:

Gu-nu-tum (Kish 1930, 406 iii).

GPŠ gapšum "thick."

Ur III PN:

Ga-ap-šū-um (MDP XXII 144). Cf. also Ga-ap-šum in XXVIII 528 and
Ga-ap-ši-im in 529, OB.

GR⁷ garjum "opponent," "enemy."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ga-rí (G+)
Ga-rí-um (RTC 110)
Ga-ri-DINGIR (Oppenheim, CTE p. 186, U).
girjum "opposition," "opponent."

Ur III PN:

Ma-an-gi-ir (CT XXXII 34 ii).

GRD? gurrudum "bald."

Sarg. PN:

Ku-ru-da (D).

GRDP? gurdappum (a container for measuring, of variable size, like the

American bushel basket).

Lw. from Sum. GUR.DUB.

8 DUG 2 gur-da-b[u]? and 7 DUG 3 gur-da-b[u]? (HSS X 170:1 and 6, in a list of containers)

1 DUG zi-bí-bí-a-núm 1 GUR.DUB zi-bí-bí-a-núm (BIN VIII 132 iii). A measure

1 GUR.DUB (of 30 QA or of 1 PI etc.) (TCL II 5530, U; V 6036 passim, U)

1 ^{GI}GUR.DUB (of 1 PI) (Boson, TCS 361, U; TCL V 6036 iv, U; BIN V 273, U)

Cf. gu-ur-du-up-pi (TCL XI 161 passim, OB).

Ur III PN:

Gur-da-bi (CT XXXII 19 iii; 21 v).

GRM, see ŠRM?

GRN magrattum "threshing-ground" (or the like).

Ur III GN:

Ma-ag-ra-tum^{KI} (TCL V 6041 i).

GRR girranum "lamentation?"

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

gi-ra-núm DN (Orient. XVIII pp. 20f.; AnOr VII p. 44+; Fish, GST 170; 467; Jacobsen, CTC 9; Nesbit, SRD 12; PDTI 61; 645)

gi-ra-núm-ŠĒ (CT XXXII 49 obv. and rev.)

Cf. also gi₄-ir-ra-an-um in Hilprecht Anniversary Volume Pl. 16 v 14, OB.

GRŠ? garasum? (a verb of movement?).

[a]-ti la dag-ru-[sa]?-am "as long as you have not to me" (RA XXIII 25:14). Thureau-Dangin: "tant que tu ne m'auras pas parlé," comparing Arabic ĵarasa "rendre un (faible) son," "parler (à voix basse)." Note, however, that a verb of movement is suggested by context, and cf. ig-ru-uš, parallel to iq-ra-ab, in RA VII 18 ii 8 (where interpr. ik-ru-uš "l'invita" was proposed)

Cf. also ig?-ru-sa-am (D 172).

GŠM?

Ur III PN:

ú-ša-ag-šim (BE III 128; 149 twice). Sign ŠIM clear. For the formation cf. Ušaklil under KLL.

GŠR? gašarum (some agricultural activity in connection with grain).

a-na-gu a-ga-sa-ar (HSS X 5:15). Object ŠE

[....] ik-su-ra (FM 14:30)

10 ŠE.GUR ŠE.ĤAR.AN PN ik-sur (FM 36:2)

ŠE.ĤAR.AN PN šu PN in i-te-su ik-su₄-ra (FM 36:9).

GŠR gašrum "strong," "mighty."

Ur III PN:

Īr-ra-ga-šē-ir (U 1758; Fish, CST p. 159 iii)
 Īr-ra-ga-šī-ir (TMH n.F. I/II p. 20).

GŠR? tagšīrum "strengthening."

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

da-ag-šī-ru-um "(workers for) strengthening (of a building)" (TMH n.F. I/II 174)

Cf. also tak/g-šī-ru-um "repair?" in BIN IX 228 rev.; 376; 377+, OB.

Root most probably KŠR.

GŠR? giširtum?

in É ki-šī₄-ir-tim li-iš-bu "may they stay in" (HSS X 10:8).

GŠR? gušurrā²um "agreement?," "transaction?"

PN's AB+ÁŠ-bu-ut ("witnesses") [gul?-su-ra-im (FM 4 end)

PN's AB+ÁŠ.AB+ÁŠ gu-su₄-ra-im (Louvre AO 8638 end)

ŠU.NIGÍN 7 AB+ÁŠ-bu-ut gu-su[r-r]a-im (D 179 end).

GŠRN gišrinnum "scale."

Lw. from Sum.

In some cases ^(d)GIŠ.RÍN is a deified symbol:

^dGIŠ.RÍN (Woolley, UE II Pl. 191 U 9567)

4 GIŠ.RÍN (BIN VIII 20).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-bu-GIŠ.RÍN (G+)

A-ša-su-GIŠ.RÍN (BE I Pl. VI iv)

DINGIR-GIŠ.RÍN (G)

^dEN.ZU-GIŠ.RÍN (MO)

Ī-lum-GIŠ.RÍN (BE I Pl. VII vi+)

PŪ.ŠA-^dGIŠ.RÍN (A 3312, U).

Cf. Meek in RA XXXIV 59f.

GZ, see K²Š? kâšum.

GZB, see KSP kusiptum.

GZL?, see also GZN?

Sarg. PN:

Ku-za-lu (D+).

GZL? guzullum.

Ur III PN:

Gu-zu-LUM (Nikolski, Dok. II 454 rev.; De Genouillac, TD 81 rev.)

Cf. Ku-zu-ul-lum in YOS V p. 31+, OB.

GZN?

Ur III PN:

Gu-zi-na (TCL V 6039 iv twice).

GZN?, see also GZL?

Ur III PN's:

Gu-za-na (HSS IV p. 30; Chiera, STA p. 20); Gu-za-na = Gu-za-ni
(Oppenheim, CTE S 1 case and tablet)

Gu-za-NI (U 622+)

Gu-za-LUM (UET III 1585 rev. iv).

GZZ gazāzum "to shear."

2 persons za-nam /ša'nam/ li-ig-zu-zu (Cop. 10055 rev.).

GZZ? gizzum or kizzum (type of goat).

30 UDU šu-ut É.MAR.URU₅, 20 MÁŠ ki-zu-tu[m] ša-[at]? Pù-zu-zu MU.DU
(MDP XIV 14). Cf. JNES IV 166 n. 123.

H

H³_x? ha'um (a chair cover?).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x TÚG ha-um GIŠ.GU.ZA ZAG.BI UŠ LUGAL (UET III 1612)

x TÚG ha-um GIŠ.GU.ZA ŠU.NIGÍN LUGAL (UET III 1612; 1753; 1754).

ŠU.NIGÍN not BARAG, cf. both with GIŠ.GU.ZA in Pinches, BTBC p.
106 i

x TÚG ha-um GIŠ.GU.ZA ŠEŠ.AB^{KI} LUGAL (UET III 1612)

x TÚG ha-bu-um GIŠ.GU.ZA (YOS IV 296:37; JCS VII 31b). On inter-
vocalic w > b cf. MAD II 165 and foll. word.

H³_x? ha'um (kind of clay).

Akk. lw. in Sum.?:

IM ha-um imported by Gudea (Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 70 vi 57). Cf.

ha-a-bu equated with IM.GÚ.EN.NA, IM.DARA₄, etc. in lexical texts.

For intervocalic w > b see prec. word. Cf. also MÁ ha-ù-na in

SAKI p. 106 xvi 7.

H³₆? huwium.

PN in Ur III GN:

^dZA.GAR-hu-wi-um-ma (ZA LI Pl. IV after p. 74 iv 13, 14).

H³_L, see HL?

H³₆Š huāsum "to give" (or the like).

The meaning "to give" is derived from the synonym lists, where we

find ha-a-šu = na-da-nu (CT XVIII 29, 11233:9 + Pl. 23, 13681:5)

or ha-a-šú = na-da-nu (A 3407), besides ha-a-šu = a-la-a-ku (CT

XVIII 6:56).

1 MĀŠ (Acc.) PN i-ḥu-uš_x (EŠ) (D 127)

PN₁ (Acc.) PN₂ (Nom.) [li]-ḥu-uš_x (D 278)

PN (Acc.) li-ḥu-uš_x (RTC 77 rev.)

a-ḥu-uš_x various things (Kish 1930, ll3 passim).

ḥ³₇T, see NHD?

ḥ³₆Z maḥāzum "city" (in some specific sense).

Ur III GN:

Ma-ḥa-zum^{KI} (Nies, UDT 91 xi 341).

ḥB? (an animal).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x ḥa-bu-um (BRM II 38; UCP IX p. 242 No. 43; PDTI 526 i, iii; A 3312; Boson, TCS 365). Listed with small cattle, etc.

ḥB? (a cloth), see ḥ³_x.

ḥB?

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

ḥa-pum (E; UET III 350, U).

ḥB?

Sarg. PN:

ḥi-pum (E).

ḥB, see ḥP ḥuppum.

ḥB³_x, see ḥBT? naḥbatum.

ḥBB.

Ur III PN's:

ḥa-bi-ba-tum (Orient. XLVII 47; CT XXXII 30 i, ii)

ḥa-ba-ba-tum (U 1512+).

ḥBD? (an implement of bronze). "Hacke" according to Landsberger, JNES

VIII 275. Cf. also ḥBT?

Evidently an Akk. lw. in Sum.:

x URUDU ḥA.PÙ.DA (RTC 210 iii; UET III p. 183, U; RA XII 20f., U; many references quoted by Landsberger, op. cit.). For weights cf.

MCS I 47

x ḥA.PÙ.DA^{URUDU} (OIP XIV 60 i, ii, PSarg.)

x URUDU ḥA.BU_x(=ú).DA (Orient. XVI 39 VAT 4856, PSarg.).

ḥBL ḥabālum, see ḥBN? ḥabānum?

ḥBL ḥabālum "to rob," with double Acc., "to oppress."

SAL.ME su₄-a-ti GĀN su₄-[a-ti] la iḥ-bi-lu-šī-ma "they have not taken away this field from this priestess" (CT XXXII 2 iv, CM)

PN la ḥa-bi-el a-wi-lim "the non-oppressor of man" (YOS IX 62, Dêr).

Ur III PN:

Iḥ-bu-lum (Contenau, UDU 91). Note iḥbul against iḥbil above.

ḥablum "oppressed."

PN mu-uš-ti-šī-[ir] ḥa-ab-lim ù ḥa-bi-el-tim "the one who guides the oppressed" (YOS IX 62, Dêr).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ḥa-ab-lum (Gutian king)

Ḥa-bi-lum (RTC 246; Pinches, BTBC No. 75, U)

Ḥa-bil-ki?-in (Gutian king).

ḥabulum.

Sarg. PN:

Ḥa-bu-l[um] (G).

ḥibiltum "ruin," "oppression."

Ur III GN:

Ḥi-bi-la-at^{KI} (A 4397 quoted in Gelb, HS p. 112; also PDTI 548)

Ḥi-bi-la-ti (Jean, ŠA XXX).

ḥubilum.

Sarg. PN:

Ḥu-bi-lum (D+).

ḥubullum "debt (on interest)."

Refers to loans of grain, oil, silver.

ḥu-bu-lum šu al PN i-ba-šè-ù "the loan which is upon PN" or "the loan which PN owes" (HSS X 109:21; 110:5)

barley šu PN ḥu-bu-lam im-ḥu-ru (D 110)

silver and barley a-na ḥu-bu-lim PN im-ḥur (D 291)

a-na ḥu-bu-lim nadānum (MDP XXIV 342 twice)

DUB ḥu-bu-lim šī GN₁ ù GN₂ (D 148, tag)

barley šu ḥu-bu-lim šu GN (D 17). Perhaps PN ḥubullum

ḥu-bu-lum (HSS X 111:7; 197:12; D 105; D 280, perhaps PN ḥubullum;

D 321 x+5; D 322:17; D 334:12).

ḥubbulum.

Sarg.? and Ur III PN's:

Ḥu-bu-lim, Gen. (D 17) and Ḥu-bu-lum (D 280) may represent word

ḥubullum

Ḥu-bu-ul (TCL V 6039 v, U).

ḥBL?

Sarg. PN:

Ḥa-ba-LUM (ZA XII 335).

ḥBN? ḥabānum? (an object of wood).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

2 ^{GIŠ}ḥa-ba-LUM KI.LAL.BI 1 GÚ 40 [MA.NA] (UET III 790). Read possibly za!-ba-lum and cf. SPL.

ḥBR ḥibaritum "morass."

Ur III GN:

Ĥi-ba-rí-tum (ZA LI Pl. I after p. 74 ii 26, 30, 32, Pl. II iv 12, 13, 16).

ĤBR?

Ur III PN's, perhaps not Akk.:

Ĥa-ab-ru-ša (TCL II 5504 ii)

Ĥa-ab-ru (YOS IV 289)

Ĥa-ab-ru-še-ir (Nies, UDT 91 x).

ĤBR? naĥbarum (a garment). For the root and meaning cf. possibly Hebrew maĥberet "coupling of a dress" (Ex. 28:27; 39:20). Cf. also ³BR? nābarum and ³MR? nāmarum.

1 TÚG na-aĥ-ba-[ru-um] (D 169)

1 TÚG na-aĥ-ba-ar TÚG.GAD (ibid.).

ĤBR? ĥabburum?

Akk. lw. in Sum. or vice versa:

^{GI}ĤA.PÙ.ÚR (Thureau-Dahgin, SAKI p. 132 xii 2, Gudea).

ĤBŠ.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ĥa-ba-za (ITT I 1090)

Ĥi-ba-zum (D)

Ĥu-ba-za (D)

Ĥa-ba-za-tum (Orient. XLVII 36, U).

ĤBŠN?

Ur III PN:

Ĥa-ba-zi-in (Nikolski, Dok. I 444). Same writing in Chicago Natural History Museum No. 15608 rev. 2, OB.

ĤBŠR ĥabašīrum (a mouse).

Ur III PN:

Ĥa-ba-zi-ri (ZA XII 342). Cf. Ĥa-ba-ši-ru in YOS VI 73:5, NB, GCCI II 128:2, NB, etc., but Ĥa-ba-zi-ru apparently in Thompson, The Prisms of Esarhaddon p. 22:68.

ĤBŠ taĥabāstum.

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 GI da-ĥa-ba-ās-tum (TCL V 6036 x). Cf. later Akk. taĥabšum.

naĥbaštum. Cf. naĥbašum (an implement).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

ŠU.NIGÍN 1 GI na-aĥ-ba-ās-tum (TCL V 6036 rev. iv).

ĤBT ĥabtum "run-away (slave)," "fugitive."

ŠU.NIGÍN 3 GURUŠ ARÁD LUGAL in BĀD.LUGAL^{KI} šī Za-bi-im ĥa-ab-tu (HSS X 201:8).

Ur III PN:

Ḫa-ab-túm (Reisner, TUT 164¹⁵ v end).

ḫubbutum.

animals a-na PN na-zi-iḫ in DUB-su ù-la ḫu-bu-ut (BIN VIII 141)
a-na? la ḫu-bu-t[ul] (Fish, CST 19 end).

ḪBT?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

DINGIR-ḫa-bi-it (Oppenheim, COTE p. 189, U)

[....]-ḫa?-bi-da (D 126).

ḫubuttatum "debt (free of interest)."

1 SILA₄.SAL iš-dè PN ḫu-bu-da-tum (FM 32:4).

ḪBT?

Ur III PN's:

Ḫu-bu-ti-a (U 1550; Oppenheim, COTE p. 188; YOS IV 254 i)

Ḫu-ba-ti-a (HSS IV 56)

Ḫa-ba-ti-a (RA XIX 32)

Possibly from ḪBD/T, cf. Ḫu-bu-du-um in PBS VIII/2 177:8, 11, OB,

Porada, CPML No. 446, OB, and Ḫu-bu-di-ia in TCL X 33:11, OB.

ḪBT? nabbatum, nabhatum (a sheath for swords, a box, etoui, made of wood or leather).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

3 KUS³ na-aḫ-ba-tum (RA VIII 184 No. 2). For GÍR "sword"

1 GIŠ.GÁN na-aḫ-ba-tum (Pinches, BTBC p. 108 rev. i)

1 GIŠ¹ na-aḫ-ba-tum DA (UET III 795)

KUS³ na-aḫ-ba-tum (UET III 1289; YOS IV 137)

na-aḫ-ba-tum (Nies, UDT 170)

GIŠ¹ n. and KUS³ n. occur in BIN IX 38; 127 rev.; 333; 355+, OB.

The word nabhatum is probably identical with nabbatum:

GIŠ.KU¹ GIŠ¹ na-ab-ḫa-tum (ITT V 6972). Copied KU instead of TÚG(-
tree)?

2 GIŠ¹ na-ab-ḫa-tum TUR (Reisner, TUT 126 vii).

ḪBT?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ḫa-ba-at (UET III p. 16+, U)

Ḫa-ba-tum (JAOS LII 113).

ḪD³ hadawum "to rejoice."

aḫ-da-tu? (Ist. Mus. Lagash 11001). Very doubtful.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

| Ḫa-ti-ì-lí-su (D)

| Ḫa-ti-ì-[lí]-iš-[su] (D)

Ĥa-ti-um (D; Ward, SCWA No. 163, U).

hedûtum, hidûtum "joy."

Ur III PN's:

Ĥé-du-ut-^dAMAR-^dEN.ZU (RA VIII 192 No. 14)

Ĥi-du-tum (Langdon, TAD 7 rev.).

HDR?

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.

Perhaps Akk. ĥattarû, a profession.

Nin-kug-zu ĥa-da-ru-um ^dNa-na-a (Jean, ŠA LXXVII rev.). Not clear.

HĤB? ĥuĥbum.

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

ĥu-úĥ-bu-um UD.KA.BAR (MDP XXVII 57 ii, U or later)

Cf. also MDP XVIII 101 rev. 12, UET V 795:11; 882:24, OB.

HL? ĥalum?

Cf. perhaps Arabic ĥâlun "maternal uncle." The word seems to occur only in PN's, since Lú-Šara ĥa-a-lum (Orient. VI 60 No. 11, U) may have to be interpr. as L. ĥa-za!-núm. Cf. also Šalim-ĥalum, Ilí-ĥalum (quoted in Stamm, ANG p. 286, n. 3), and Abum-ĥalum (Porada, CPML No. 326, OB; YOS VIII 98:47, OB). This word deified occurs in PN's DUMU.SAL-^dĤa-li (BE VI/1 p. 62, OB) and ^dĤa-li-ma-ra-aš (De Genouillac, Kich I p. 57 No. 219, OB, besides Ĥa-NI-malik on the same seal) and is different from ^dĤa-NI which is to be read as Ĥa-iâ in accordance with Tallqvist, AGE p. 320 and an unpublished text from Nippur quoted by Jacobsen, JCS VII 38 n. 17.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ĥa-li-a (JAOS LII 113)

Ĥa-lum (MO)

PÙ.ŠA-ĥa-lí (TCL II 5498 ii, U; Fish, CST p. 159 i, U+). Cf. also

Puzur-ammī. Read perhaps Pi_x(KA+KÁR)-ša-ĥa-lí /Pišah-ali/

PÙ.ŠA-ĥa-li (Pinches, AT 61, U). Also in Ranke, EBPN p. 115

PÙ.ŠA-ĥa-lum (RTC 397 i, U). Apparently also in ITT V p. 56, 9857 where translit. as "Bá-ša ĥa-num." Read perhaps Pi_x(KA+KÁR)-ša-ĥa-lum /Pišah-alum/.

HL^o₇ ĥuljum (a mouse).

Sarg. PN:

Ĥu-li-um (D+; AnOr VII 372, Sarg.?!).

HL^o_x ĥala^oum (a garment).

Akk. lw. in PSarg. Sum.:

x ^{TUG}ĥa-la-um (TMH V 103; 104 ii)

x ĥa-la-um ^{TUG}(TMH V 106; 107; 114; JCS X 26 ii).

HHL halhallum (a grain?; object for a chariot).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

60 PISAN+GI ha-al-ha-lu (Pinches, AT 7). Also MUN and ŠE.LI
2 SĪG hal-hal-lum (ITT V 6875, U). For a chariot.

HHL.

Ur III PN:

Hal-hal-la (ITT II/1 p. 41, 904)

Cf. Ha-al-ha-lum in Riftin, SVIAD 44:19, OB.

HLL? hillatum (a kind of wool).

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

SĪG hi-la-tum (ITT I p. 18, 1283). Cf. x MA.NA hi-il-la-tum in
Strassmaier, Inschriften von Nabonidus 664:5, with other kinds of
wool.

HLL? hallūtum?

Sarg. MN:

Ha-lu(1)-ut (D+).

HLL hulālum (a precious stone).

Ur III PN's:

Hu-la-lī (De Genouillac, TD 59 rev.)

Hu-la-al (CT XXXII 36 i)

Hu-la-la (UCP IX p. 192, 64:9)

Hu-la-lum (ITT IV p. 42, 7368). Cf. Hu-la-lum in Ranke, EBPN
p. 87 and elsewhere.

HLL? hallulaja? (an insect).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

ha-lu-la-[a]? (UET III 828 rev.). An object or figurine.

HLP? nehlaptum? (a garment).

1 ne-eh-la-<ap>?-du-um (MDP XXVIII 526 rev., U?). Listed among gar-
ments. Writing with ne influenced perhaps by ne-ba-hu-um in the
same text.

HLP haluppum (a tree).

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

(GIS) HA.LU.ÚB (Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 70 vi 46, 47, p. 104 xv 16,
Gudea; MDP XIV 90; RTC 221 iv, v, rev. ii, U; etc.). Also SAKI
p. 30 b iii 2, Enannatum.

HLQ halāqum "to destroy."

Sarg. PN:

Ih-lu-uq (G+). Doubtful.

halqum "fugitive (slave)."

PN HAL = hal-<kum>? and PN ÚŠ (Kish 1930, 406 passim) compared with

PN A+JA and PN ÚŠ (MDP XXIV 384 passim).

hulluqum "to destroy."

mu-ha-li-iq ra-gi-im (YOS IX 62, Dêr).

huluqqā'um "destruction," "loss."

hu-lu-ga-um (D 21 end).

HMD? hindum? (a container).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

hi-in-tum (UET III 518; 662; 1498 rev. iv end). Cf. NB ^{KUŠ}hi-in-du.

HMDR.

Sarg. PN:

Ha-ma-da-ru-um (G).

HMR.

Ur III Amorite PN:

Hu-um-ra-nu-um MAR.TU (SO IX/1 No. 58).

HMS.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Hu-mi-zum (FM)

Hu-ma-za (D; YOS IV 53, U)

Hu-um-zum (CT XXXII 20 iv; 21 v, U).

HMSR? hunširum? "mouse."

Ur III PN:

Hu-un-zé-ri (TCL II 5508 ii). Or Hun-zeri, cf. under HNN.

HMS hansā "fifty."

Ur III PN:

šil-lí-ha-an-ša, number "fifty" deified (UET III 1080 iii).

HMT hunṭum, hunṭum "heat."

Ur III MN:

ITI Hu-um-tum (RA XIII 134) comparable with

EZEN Hu-un-ti (CT XXXII 4 xi, CM).

HN² x hanitum.

Sarg. MN:

Ha-ni-it and Ha-ni-i (MAD I p. 234).

HNB hunnubum "luxuriant."

Ur III PN:

Hu-nu-bí-a (AAA I Pl. XXXI rev.).

HNN hanantum "merciful?"

Sarg. PN:

Ha-na-an-tum, f.n. (NBC, unnumbered).

hunnun "mercy?"

Ur III PN's:

Some PN's below sound Akk., such as Ħunnum; others are clearly non-Akk.

and non-Sum.

Ħu-un-da-aĥ-šē-ir (A 3004)

Ħu-un-du-du (BIN V 109:7)

Ħu-un-gi₄-la-a[k] (Jacobsen, CTC 13)

Ħu-un-gi-[la-ak]? (Jean, ŠA LXXI ii 8)

Ħu-un-gu-úr-bi (A 3252)

Ħu-un-ĥa-ab-ri (Fish, CST p. 11, translit. only)

Ħu-un-ĥa-ab-ur (De Genouillac, TD 86+)

Ħu-un-ĥa-ad (CT XXXII 34 i)

Ħu-un-ĥa-al-bi-it (Fish, CST p. 11)

Ħu-un-ĥi-li (Boson, TCS 140)

Ħu-un-ki-ib-ri (TCL II 5508 ii)

Ħu-un-ná-a (Orient. XLVII 249:59)

Ħu-un-na-zi (A 5477)

Ħu-na-zi (Orient. XLVII 126:4, in broken context)

Ħu-un-NI-NI = Ħu-un-í-lí? (ZA VI 161)

Ħu-un-nu-um (U 1562+)

Ħu-nu-um (Fish, CST p. 11; MDP XXVIII 424)

Ħu-un-um (Legrain, TRU 25)

Ħu-un-ša₆-ša₆ (TCL V 5674 ii+). Cf. Ħu-un-za-za in MDP XXII 76, OB

Ħu-un-šul-gi (U 1558+)

Ħu-un-tu-úĥ?-li (UET III 1437)

Ħu-un-zé-ri (TCL II 5508 ii). Cf. ĦMŠR?

Ħu-un-zu-lu (ITT IV p. 57, 7529)

Cf. also Ħu-un-da-aĥ-la in MDP XXIII 230 and Ħu-un-na-al-zi-áš in 291 rev. and 296, OB.

ĦNŠR, see ĦMŠR? ĥunšīrum?

ĦNŠ nahnusum "to submit?"

in si-ip-ri^d Innin GA.LUL-ma /kaluma/? ki-ib-ra-tu[m] ar-ba-um iš-ti-ni-iš i-ĥa-ni-su₄-ma im-ĥu-ru-nim "by the command of Innin ... the four quarters together were subsued? and faced me," i.e. "submit-sively faced me" (PBS V 36 rev. x+ii, NS.). The expected form of IV Pret. is iĥĥansā, but for the -ū suffix in Fem. cf. MAD II 209.

ĥanišum "submission."

DN Ħaniš. Cf. Gelb in AOr XVIII 1/2 189ff.

^dĦa-ni-iš (Gelb op. cit. p. 189, Šulgi; UET III 1504 vii, U; TCL V 6053 iv, U, reading after Lambert RA XLV 92).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

En-bí-iq-^dĦa-ni-iš (UCP IX p. 205 iii)

Ri-im-Ĥa-ni-iš (RTC 122; ITT I p. 23, 1371)

Šu-Ĥa-ni-iš (ZA XII 335)

....-^dĤa-ni-iš (UET III 1504 vii, U).

Since (d)BE stands for Ĥaniš (see Gelb, loc. cit.) also the foll. PN's

may belong here:

Be-lí-BE (D)

Ī-lí-BE (D+)

Ī-lum-BE (YOS IX 2, PSarg.)

Iš-dup-BE (MO)

Su-BE (G)

Šu-BE (D)

Šu-^dBE (U 699; A 5143+, U).

ĤNT?, see ĤMD? Ĥindum.

ĤNZB, see ĤŠB.

ĤP? Ĥuppum (an object of bronze).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

3 URUDU Ĥu-bu-um KI.LAL.BI 10 1/2 MA.NA 5 GÍN (ITT III 6546; similarly in TCL V 6037 vii; Reisner, TUT 124 ix; UET III 437; 752 rev. i;

Lau, OBTR 42)

1 URUDU Ĥu-bu-um GIŠ.IG ŠU.DU₇.A! KI.LAL.BI 1/2 MA.NA 7 GÍN (Nikolski, Dok. II 424)

2 URUDU Ĥu-bu-um UMBIN KI.LAL.BI 4 MA.NA LAL 2 GÍN (Orient. XLVII 339)

1 Ĥu-bu-um GIŠ.GIGIR KI.LAL.BI 1/2 MA.NA (RA XLIX 93 No. 38).

Cf. 1 Ĥu-bu-um MAR.GÍD.DA in BE VI/2 137:8, OB

1 URUDU Ĥu-pu-um KI.LAL.BI 2 MA.NA 15 GÍN (UET III 326).

ĤP⁶? Ĥapāwum? "to break," "to smash."

ša ALAM i-Ĥa?-pu? (Morgan, MSP IV 158, Lullubum).

Ĥipitum "breech."

Ur III PN:

Ĥi-bi-tum (A 2790 iii).

ĤPŠŠ Ĥupsāšum (a vessel).

Ĥup-sa-šum (FM 41:7, school text?).

ĤR^x Ĥurium (a plant).

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

x QA Ĥu-rí-um (Pinches, AT No. 69 passim; Reisner, TUT 121 xi; ITT II 892 iv; V 10011 ii; RTC 307 iv; Barton, HLC III Pl. 112 vi).

In all the above cases from Ur III Ĥu-rí-um occurs with ŠE zi-bí-tum, ZAG.ĤI.LI, etc. In Boson, TCS 364 ^úĤu-rí-a-núm occurs with ŠE zi-bí-tum, ZAG.ĤI.LI, etc. Therefore Ĥu-rí-um = Ĥu-rí-a-núm, denoting a plant to judge from the det. ^ú

[bu-r]í-um (MDP XIV 22). With [ŠE zi-b]í-tum.

UR³_x huriānum (a plant). See UR³_x hurium.

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

U³ hu-ri-a-núm (Boson, TCS 364)

U³ hu-ri-a-nu-um (RA XVIII 59 vi, Voc. prat.).

UR³_x hirítum (a metal object).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 hi-ri-a-tum KUG.GI HUŠ.A É.BA.AN KI.LAL.BI 2 2/3 GÍN (UET III 703)

4 hi-ri-a-tum KUG.GI SI.SÁ (UET III 1498 ii)

1 hi-ri-tum^{NA₄} ZA.GÍN GAR.RA (YOS IV 296:19).

hirítum "ditch."

Ur III GN:

Hi-ri-tum (ZA LI Pl. II after p. 74 iii 14, 15).

UR³_x harūm, see KR kirrum.

HRB? harūbum "carob."

Sarg. PN:

Ha-ru-ba (G).

HRM.

DN in Sarg. PN's:

DAM-^dHa-ri-im (ITT V p. 39, 9451, 9452, 9453, translit. only; same as DAM-?Ha-ri-im-?A.ZU in RTC 96 rev. ii?)

^d[Hal?-ri-im-be-lí (Kish 1930, 170c)

PŪ.ŠA-^dHa-ri-im (ITT I 1287; ITT II/2 p. 22, 4388).

HRP hurup(p)um (a container).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

hu-ru-bu-um UD.KA.BAR (RA XII 61). Cf. hu-ru-pa-a-te URUDU in TCL II 1. 363, NA.

HRR harrānum "road," "trip," "expedition."

Written syllabically or logographically as KASKAL.

ha-ra-nam a-bu-z[a-a]m "I have taken the road" (FM 53:8). Doubtful

KASKAL KI.[UD]-su or KASKAL^{KI} [UD]-su a i-si-ir "may not succeed"

(ZA IV 406, Gutium). Cf. ha-ra-an ú-ma-ka-al in RA VIII 65 ii 7,

OB

KASKAL^{KI} su₄-a ma-na-ma la i-lí-ik (UET I 274 ii, NS.).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Har-ra-ni (IAMN XII Pl. IV 8 iii)

Nin-har-ra-ni (Jacobsen, CTC 54 iv, U).

A sort of oil:

2 QA A-ga-dè NI har-ra-núm (BIN VIII 317 etc.)

2(QA) NI ŠIM har-ra-núm (BIN VIII 295)

2 NI ḥar-ra-núm QA A-ga-de^{KI} (BRM III 103 twice).

ḤRR ḥurru "hole," "mine."

a-ti-[ma] ḥu-rí KUG "up to the silver mines" (M xxvi). Cf. ḥu-ur-ru-um ša KUG.[BABBAR] in TCL XXII 73:19, Mari.

ḤRR ḥarratum or ḥurratum (an object, probably a weapon).

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

ḤAR-ra-tum (Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 128 vii 15, Gudea).

ḤRS?

Ur III PN:

Ḥi-ir-zum (Univ. Illinois 147).

ḤRS ḥurāšum "gold."

Occurrence of KUG.GI is rather rare in the Sarg. texts: HSS X 215:1f.; FM 33:61; 44:8; etc.

The relationship of gold to silver is 8:1 in ITT II/2 4647 and 7 1/2:1 in Louvre AO 8638.

Ur III PN:

Ḥu-ra-zi (CT XXXII 36 i).

ḤRS?, see ḤSN ḥašinnum.

ḤRS?

Ur III PN:

ḤAR-za-an (Boson, TCS 313 rev.; MCS III 43 No. 12).

ḤRŠ ḥuršānum "mountain."

ḤUR.SAG Ba-ša-ar (RA IX 57 SA 3, U) compared with Ba-sa-ar KUR (RTC 124).

Sarg. PN's:

Ḥur-sa-núm (Porada, CPML No. 189)

Si-ḤUR.SAG (D+).

ḤRŠ ḥaršītum (a type of sheep).

x UDU ŠE ḥa-ar-šī-tum (YOS IV 217 obv., U). A gentilic from Ḥaršum? or GN Ḥaršītum?

1 SILA₄ ḥa-[ar]-<šī>-tum (CT XXXII 50 rev. 9, U)

"ar-ar (= SISKUR) ḥa-ar-šī-tum" (ITT V p. 45, 9601, thus translit.).

Ur III GN:

ḤUR-šī-tum (ZA LI Pl. II after p. 74 iii 16, 17). Cf. above and/or ma-a-at Ḥu-ur-šī-tim in VAS I 115.

ḤRŠ?

Akk. lw. in Sum.?:

2 [...].DA ḥa-ra-šu-tum (UET III 1498 rev. i).

ḤRŠB ḥuršubium.

Ur III MN:

Ḫur-šū-bi-um (MDP X 126; XXVIII 454). Cf. Langdon, BM p. 46.

ḪRZN?

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

ḪAR-zi-nu-um (RA XVIII 53 iii, Voc. prat.). Among fruits. Same in MDP XXVII 54.

ḪSP?

1 ḫa-za-pum among implements of UD.KA.BAR (Ist. Mus. Adab 241).

ḪSS ḫasāsum "to think," "to remember."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ḫu-zu-us-DINGIR (Kish 1930, 406 rev. ii)

Ḫu-zu-uz-za-ar-ra-ri-iš (Legrain, TRU 337, U, read thus against Ḫu-su-us-sà-ar-ri-iš of Stamm, ANG p. 368 top). Meaning of sarrārum unknown, since sarrārum "rebel," "liar" (cf. TCL XXIV 12:18, 24 and XXVI 81:18, both Mari) hardly fits

Ḫu-zu-uz-za-ar-ra-ri-iš (UET III 1383, U; A 5326, U)

Iḫ-zu-zum (D+).

ḫassum "remembering," "wise," "thoughtful."

Ur III PN's:

^dSul-gi-ḫa-zi-is (U 920+)

^dSu-^dEN.ZU-ḫa-zi-is (YOS IV 284:4).

ḫussusum "to remind."

ḫu-zu-zi-iš (HSS X 197:13).

ḪSS? or ḪSS.

Sarg. PN's:

Ḫu-za-zum (G)

Ḫu-zu-za (D).

ḪSB ḫasbum.

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

Ḫa-za-ab-tum (Kish 1930, 151; Legrain, TRU 264, U)

Ḫa-an-za-ab-tum (A 3329, U).

ḪSN? ḫassinnum "ax." Root unknown. For ḪRS cf. Furlani, Rassegna di

studi etiopici VI 1-11 and Salonen, SO XVII/2 pp. 8f. Akk. word passed into Sum. in the form ḪA.ZI, ḪA.ZI.IN, and ḪA.ZI.NA.

1 ḫa-zi-núm šu 4 EME-su "four-bladed ax" (MDP IV Pl. 2 iii). Cf. 1 ḪA.ZI.IN EME 2 (Fish, MCS I 37 H. 7836, U)

1 ḫa?-zi-[núm]? (D 50)

1 ḪA.ZI UD.KA.BAR (RTC 22 ii, PSarg.)

41 GIŠ ḪA.ZI (De Genouillac, TSA 26 iv, PSarg.). Made of wood!

1 ḪA.ZI UD.KA.BAR, 3 ḪA.ZI IŠ.RA (ITT V Pl. 76, 9249, PSarg.)

6 URUDU ḪA.ZI UD.KA.BAR, NÍG.ŠÁM 1 GIŠ.TUKUL 5 GÍN KUG.BABBAR (MO C

viii, and similarly C iii, vii, xiii, xiv)

- 1 HA.ZI UD.KA.BAR URUDU KI.LAL.PI 3 1/2 MA.NA (PBS IX 33)
 6 HA.ZI UD.KA.BAR KI.LAL.BI 4 1/2 MA.NA 4 GÍN (ITT III 6244, U)
 13 HA.ZI UD.KA.BAR KI.LAL.BI 9 MA.NA LAL 3 GÍN (ITT III 6366, U)
 8? URUDU HA.ZI KI.LAL.BI 8 1/3 MA.NA 5 GÍN (ibid.)
 1 HA.ZI UD.KA.[BAR] KI.LAL.BI 1 MA.NA 10 GÍN (ITT V 6853 ii)
 5 URUDU HA.ZI NAGAR (ITT V 9264)
 x URUDU HA.ZI.IN (ITT II 6380, U; Reisner, TUT 126 ii 12; viii 1, U;
 PDTI 380, U)
 3 URUDU HA.ZI.IN 1 1/2 MA.NA TA (ITT V 6789, U)
 6 HA.ZI.IN UD.KA.BAR.HI.A (Reisner, TUT 126 i 29, U)
 14 URUDU HA.ZI.IN KI.LAL.BI 13 1/2 MA.NA (Univ. Illinois 14, U)
 5? URUDU HA.ZI.IN UD.KA.BAR KI.LAL.BI 9 2/3 MA.NA (BIN V 2:32, U)
 1 HA.ZI.IN UD.KA.BAR KI.LAL.BI 3 GÍN (TCL V 6044 i, U)
 HA.ZI.IN of URUDU or UD.KA.BAR (UET III p. 101 passim, U)
 2 GIŠ HA.ZI.NA (ITT V 9283 rev.).

HSS?, see HSS?

HŠ^o_x hašûm "thyme."

1 GÚ ha-su-û (MDP XIV 8). Also šakirûm plant in the same text.

HŠ^o_x hašîānum, hašûānum (a plant).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

20(QA) ha-ši-a-nûm (Reisner, TUT 113:6)

Ú ha-šû-an-nu-um (TMH n.F. I/II 358:12)

Ú ha-šû-an-um (Amer. Journal of Pharmacy 1947 p. 425)

x ha-šû-a-nûm (UET III 1021).

HŠH hašāpum "to desire."

[il-li-ik-šû-nu la ih-ši-ġu (CT XXXII 2 v, CM)

Ur III PN:

Ha-āš-ġa-me-ir PA.TE.SI Iš-ku-un-^dEN^{KI}.ZU (CT XXI 6, 89126, Ur-Nammu).

HŠHR hašġurum "apple-tree."

Ur III GN:

GIŠ.SAR-ġa-aš-ġu-ri^{KI} (UET III 1087).

HŠL hašālum "to grind."

ÁŠ a-na ġa-ša-lim (HSS X 132:2, 12). Cf. ŠL 191.

HŠM.

Ur III Amorite PN:

ġa-aš-ma-nu-um MAR.TU (A 4648).

HŠR hašurrum (a tree).

Lw. from Sum. or vice versa:

ġA.ŠU.ÚR (Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 108 xix 6, 112 xxii 3, Gudea).

Name of mountain.

ḪŠT?

A gentilic formation in Ur III:

2 TÚG ḫa-šī-ti-um SU.A (Fish, CST 599, U). Among garments

18 KUŠ UDU ḫa-šī-ti-um (Fish, MCS I 51 H. 7944, U).

ḪTR, see ḪDR?

ḪT ḫattum "scepter," "rule."

Written logographically or syllabically.

The examples below show the word is of fem. gender.

[PA] [a]-na [^dE]n-líl [...] (PBS V 36 rev. iv, NS.)

PA a-na ^dEN-líl a u-gi-il (UET I 276 ii, NS.).

Ur III PN's:

Da-bur-PA-tum (De Genouillac, TD 87; PDTI 454)

^dSu-^dEN.ZU-li-la-bi-ir-ḫa-da-am (CT XXXII 12 i)

Tu-ki-in-PA-mi-ig-ri-ša (RLA II 146 No. 111, date)

Wa-at-ra-at-ḫa-tum (Nikolski, Dok. II 457)

Wa-at-ra-at-PA (AnOr VII 16).

ḪZB, see ḪSB.

ḪZN ḫazānum (a title). Root ḪZ⁷, impossible. Cf. also ZZK zazakkum.

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

PN ḫa-za-núm (ITT II/1 p. 40, 896; 2643; III 5047; 5607; 6548; Chiera, STA 10 v; Moortgat, VARS No. 265; Barton, HLC III Pl. 130, 310; Yondorf a; Orient. VI 60 No. 11, read thus against ḫa-a-lum of translit.; ZA XXV 206; CT VII 36 a; Reisner, TUT 160 viii)

PN ḫa-za-a-núm (ITT IV p. 11, 7107)

PN ḫa-za-núm Nak-su^{KI}-gé (TCL V 6163 rev. 3+, also ḫ. of DUL₆-GIŠ.AB.BA)

PN ḫa-za-núm Lu-lu-bu^{KI} (ITT III 5367 rev.).

Sarg. PN:

ḫa-za-núm (RTC 249 i).

ḪZR ḫuzīrum "pig."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ḫu-zi-ra (G+)

Ḫu-zi-ri (RA IX 57 SA 12 rev., U; Oppenheim, CCTE p. 188, U).

K

K ki "as," "when," "like."

Conjunction with verb:

ki DN i-ti-nam-ma (UET I 275 iii, NS.)

ki [i]l?-mu-tu (MCS IV 13 rev.). Also ki?-ma in the same text

ki GURUŠ.GURUŠ u-wa-ga-mu "when the workers will" (JRAS 1932 p.

296:16)

a-na-lim ki a-la-kam "and when I will come to the city" (ibid. l. 34).

Preposition with noun:

ki ma-ⁱ, ki na-ri-im, ki gal-bi-im, ki me-ra-ni-im "like water,"
etc. (3 NT 30, U, cf. šabātum).

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

Dan-ki-ⁱ-lⁱ (HSS IV 88, U)ⁱ-lⁱ-ki-a-bi (ITT II p. 32, 853, U)I-sar-ki-^dUTU (Jean, ŠA CXIII rev., U). Cf. I-sar-ki-ma-^dUTU in
OECT IV 155 ii 39, OB, and NHD?Li-bur-ki-^dEn-lⁱl (BIN VIII 203+)Ma?-ki-be-lⁱ (CT VII 4, 22451, PSarg.)Ma-an-ki-be-lⁱ (U 2238)Ma-nu-um-ki-^dAMAR-^dEN.ZU (UET V 690:22, U)Ma-an-n^um-ki-^dŠul-gi (PDTI 550 rev., U)Sar-ru-ki-^dUTU (Fish, CST 6; 17)Ša-ki-be-lⁱ (AOF VIII 258 Abb. 6a). Or ŠQ²₇?Ša-ki-DINGIR (E+). Or ŠQ²₇?kima "as," "when."

ki-ma PN il-li-kam-ma (MDP XIV p. 12 v).

K²_x?

ki-um (D 274, school text?; FM 43:12, school text?).

Ur III PN:

Ki-um-ⁱ-lⁱ (HSS IV 61). Miscopied for En-um-ⁱ-lⁱ?K²₆B? kūbum "foetus."

Ur III PN's:

Gu-ub-^dEN.ZU (RTC 387)Gu-ub-^dUTU (Arnold, ABTR 10 rev.; 17 rev.).K²₆L kullum "to hold," "to hold back."ti-a-am-dam a-lⁱ-dam ù [sa]-bil-dam ù sa-tu-e ga-la-su-nu-ma a-na
^dEn-lⁱl u-ga-al (R xxv)

GÁN GN PN u-ga-al (BIN VIII 291)

sá-bi-NI-a-me u-ga-al "I? hold back my assaulters?" (Ist. Mus. Lagash
11001)DUMU.DUMU A-ga-dé^{KI} PA.TE.SI-gu-a-(a-)tim u-ga-lú "the sons of A. are
holding governorships" (S iv, ix)PA a-na ^dEn-lⁱl sar-ru-dam a-na ^dInnin a u-gi-il "may he not hold the
scepter for Enlil and the kingship for Innin" (UET I 276 ii, NS.)ŠE PN u-gi-ⁱl (HSS X 94:11)[.... t]u-gi-ⁱl (FM 9:24)

u-ki-il-š-i-im-ma (CT XXXII 2 iv, CM, in difficult context).

K³_xM? ki³m³tum "family."

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

| DINGIR-gi-ma-at (E+). Cf. ĩ-lí-ki-im-ti in Stamm, ANG p. 299
| DINGIR-ki-ma-at (TCL II 5520, U; PDTI 355, U).

K³₆N kuānum "to be firm."

Written syllabically.

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

| Da-ku-um-ma-tum (UET III p. 9, U)
| Da-ku-ma-tum (BE III 116 rev., U)
| I-gu-^dMa-lik (G+)
| I-gu-núm (D+; ITT IV p. 92, 8109, U)
| I-kun_x(KUM)-núm (BE I Pl. VII iii)
| I-ku-nu-um (U 1609+)
| I-ku-núm (U 1610+)
| I-gu-Sá-lim (G; JCS X 26 vi)
| I-gu-ĩ-lí (Walters Art Gall. 41.107 vi, PSarg.)
| I-ku-Ē-a (MO)
| I-ku-[il] (CT V 3 iv, PSarg.). Cf. also CT XXXII 8 ii A i, PSarg.
| I-ku-La-im? (CT XXXII 8 iv A, PSarg.)
| I-ku-me-sar (ITT II/1 p. 52, 966, U)
| I-ku-mi-sar (U 1608+)
| I-ku-bu-sa (OIP XIV 150)
| I-ku-un-sar-su (MDP XVIII 73, U)
| Ku-na-ma-tum (TCL II 4681+, U).

ki³num "established," "regular," "firm," "well."

Written logographically or syllabically.

3 GURUŠ za-bi-ù gi-nu-tum (Kish 1930, 559a)

iš-bi-gi gi-nu-tim "the regular grain-accumulations," Acc. Pl. (JRAS
1932 p. 296:39).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

| A-ba-GI (G+)
| A-ba-GI₄ (Pinches, AT p. 15)
| A-bí-iš-ki-in MAR.TU (TCL II 5508 i)
| A-bíl-GI (MO+)
| A-bíl-ki-in (A 5646, U)
| A-ĥu-ki-in (Yondorf b, U)
| Be-lí-GI (D+)
| Pù-GI (BE I Pl. VI ii+)
| Pù-su-GI (D+)

- KA-su-GI (BIN VIII 143)
 DINGIR-GI (FM+)
 Gi-núm-u-ba-at (D)
 Gi-nu-mu-bí (BIN VIII 144 rev. iv)
 Gi-nu-ba (E)
 Gi-núm-BALA (D)
 Gi-núm-ba-la (D)
 Gi-núm-ni-.... (Ist. Mus. Adab 280)
 Gi-nu-mu-si = Kínun-ušší? (A 2736; YCS IV 53, U)
 Ĥa-bil-ki-in (Gutian king)
 I-dur-GI (D+)
 Iq-bí-GI (D+)
 I-sar-ki-in (Nikolski, Dok. II 519, U+)
 I-su-GI (FM+)
 Iš-lam-GI (BE I Pl. VI vi+). See note under ŠLM
 Li-da-at-GI (D)
 Nin-líl-iš-gi-in (FM)
 Pù-uš-ki-in (PDTI 529 x, U)
 Sar-gi-in (ZA XII 335, translit. only)
 Sar-gi-NI (ibid.)
 Sar-ru-GI (king)
 Sar-um-GI (king)
 Sar-ru-GIM (CT VII 25, 13164, U)
 Su-mu-GI (MO+)
 Su-ru-uš-GI (D+)
 Su₄-ru-uš-GI (RA IX 76)
 Šu-ru-uš-ki-in (U 2696+)
 Su-ru-uš-GIM (ITT IV p. 9, 7090)
 Šu-ru-uš-gi-in (A 2790 iii, U)
 SUĤUŠ-GI (Porada, CPML No. 290, U)
 SUĤUŠ-gi-in (U 2514+)
 SUĤUŠ-ki-in (U 2515+)
 Uš-šu-ki-in (U 1441)
 Uš-si-gi-in (D)
 Zi-gur-GI (RTC 127 iii; ITT I 1472 ii).
 Reading kin_x(GIM) or DÍM:
 A-bí-DÍM (RTC 137 i)
 A-bil-DÍM (CT I 2 ii, U)
 I-sar-DÍM (RTC 249 i).
 Deified PN in Ur III:

^dSar-ru-gi(n)-in (PDTI 605).

Deified PN in Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Sar-ru-GI-ĭ-lí (MO)

Ur-^dSar-ru-GIM (Orient. XLVII 41:5, U; Nies, UDT 93, U)

Ur-Sar-ru-GIM (Orient. IV p. 59, U; Oppenheim, CCTE C 1 iv, U; PDTI 126, U)

Ur-^dSar-ru-gin (RA IX 56 SA 241, U, translit. only).

kunnum "to establish."

PN's šu-ut PN u-ga-nu (Ist. Mus. Adab 280 twice)

offerings ú-gi-in-šum (MDP IV Pl. 2 ii)

u!-gi-i[n-....] (Böhl, MAW Letterkunde 76B No. 9 p. 12 and photo).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Gi-nu-uš-sa-am "make firm the foundation" (G). Cf. Ki-nam-iš-ti (OIP XLIII 153 Nos. 42f., OB)

Gi-in-uš-sa-am (ZA XII 333+)

Ki-in-^dŠul-gi (UET III 1498 rev. iii twice, U)

[Ki!?-nam-Da-ba-an (D). Cf. Ki-nam-ĭ-lí (Stamm, ANG p. 176)

Tu-ki-in-PA-mi-ig-ri-ša (RLA II 146, date, U)

U-gi-in-UL-maš (AO XVII/XVIII No. 229).

kittum "justice."

da-ia-an ki-na-tim (YOS IX 62, Dêr).

PSarg. PN:

Ba-la-ki/gi-na-ti-im (PSarg. king)

ĭ-lí-ki-ti (ITT II/1 853, U)

Ša-ma-aš-ki-ti (PDTI 529 x, U)

[Interpret ki-za in Da-ti-ki-za (G etc.) not as kīt-sa but as DN

Ki-za with Schonevelt, BO IX 173].

kîniš "truly."

lu gi-ni-iš-ma (R xxiii, xxvi; RA VIII 136, R.; RA VII 105, Mi.; M xxvii).

K²_x? kâšum "comb."

Akk. lw. in Sum.?:

Occurs only in Sum. GIŠ.GA.ZUM, for which cf. Oppenheim, CCTE p. 66;

also 5 GA.ZUM in ITT II/2 p. 32, 4570 and KAM.GA.ZUM in ITT I 1243

and p. 18, 1285. For the root cf. GA.ZUM = ka-a-šu in Izi V 167.

KBB kabābum (a weapon). "Sling" according to Thureau-Dangin, RA XXXVI 57ff.

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

GIŠ² ga-ba-bu-um MAR.TU (RA XVIII 71, Voc. prat.)

Cf. also ga-ba-bu-um made of leather in BIN IX 14, 85, etc., OB.

KBB? kabbum? (a tree or object of wood).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x kab-bu-um (De Genouillac, FT II Pl. XLIX AO 12177)

x GIŠ kab-bu x+6 KÜŠ TA (TCL V 6037 iv)

Cf. GIŠ kab-bu-um in MDP XXVII 188 iii.

KBR kibrum.

Ur III PN's:

DINGIR-ki-ib-⟨ri⟩ (Orient. XLVII 366)

DINGIR-ki-bi-ri (AnOr I 112 rev.)

Il-ki-ib-ri (Chiera, STA 10 v)

Ī-lí-ki-ib-ri (Oppenheim, CTE p. 188)

Īu-un-ki-ib-ri (U 1561)

Īr-ra-ki-ib-ri (UET III 33).

kibrātum "world's quarters" (or the like).

PN LUGAL ki-ib-ra-tim ar-ba-im (NS.; Enridawizir; Š., BS., ŠS.)

NS. LUGAL ^dUB 4.BA (PBS XV 81)

[...] LUGAL ki-ib-ra-[tim] ar-ba-im (PBS XV 18, unknown king)

DN LUGAL [ki]-ib-ra-tim! ar-ba-im (OIP XLIII 143, Diyala, U)

ki-ib-ra-tim ar-ba-im [...] (MDP X Pl. 3, la)

in ki-ib-ra-tim ar-ba-im (BE I 120 ii, NS.)

[ki-ib]-ra-tum [ar-ba]-um and ki-ib-[ra-tim] a[r-ba-im] (Böhl, MAW
Letterkunde 76B No. 9 p. 12, NS.?)

ki-ib-ra-tum ar-ba-um (IAMN XII Pl. IV, NS.; PBS V 36 rev. x+ii, NS.).

KBR? kabrum? "thick."

so much silver PN ĩl-gi-ma a-na ga-bar-tim i-ti-in (D 282). To be
interpr. perhaps as f.n. Ga-bar-tim.

KBR?

Ur III Amorite PN:

Gu-ba-ru-um MAR.TU (Univ. Illinois 265).

KBS kabāsum "to tread," "to bleach."

x (ŠE) a-na TÚG.ŠĀ.GA.DÙ ga-ba-zi-im "so much barley for bleach-
ing a garment" (D 258).

Ur III PN's:

Ik?-bu-zi-na-at (TCL II 5484)

Ku-bu-us (BE III 94). Formation like Naplis, Şuruḫ.

KBT kubbutum "heavy."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Gú-bu-da (BE III 44, U)

Gu(d)-bu-da (TMH n.F. I/II 316:8, U)

Ku-bu-tum (D+)

| Gu(d)-bu-tum (AnOr I 177, U, translit. only).

KBT?

Ur III PN:

| Gu-ba-tum (UET III 1357 rev.). Cf. ^fKu-ub-ba-tu(m) etc. quoted in
NPN p. 323a

| Ku-ba-tum, f.n. (APAW 1936 Phil.-hist. Kl. Nr. 13 p. 23; BO IX 173:15;
misread in both cases). Also in PDTI 431; 583+.

KBT? kibtum?, see NKP? nikiptum.

KD?

[m]a-am-ma-an [la iz-z]i-za-am [la ka-d]a-a-am (CT XXXII 1 ii) =
ma-am-man la iz-zi-za la ka-da-a (RA VII 180 ii) in CM.

KD?

iš-tum BÂD ga-da?-im a-na BÂD da-ni-im (UET I 275 vff., NS.).

KD?

various people be-lu ga-da-tim (MDP XIV 71 ii).

KD?

Ur III PN:

DINGIR-ki-da (Barton, HLC II Pl. 84, 83 i; CT III 9 i; cf. also
Delaporte, CCL II A 277).

KD?, see QD?

KDN, see G²,D?

KDN kudānum "mule."

PSarg. and Ur III PN's:

| Gu-da-nūm (HSS IV 88 rev., U)

| Ku-da-nūm (Reisner, TUT 214 i, U)

| Gu-da-nū(m)-um (ITT IV p. 92, 8111, U)

| Gu-da-ni (OIP XIV 51 rev. v, PSarg.)

Cf. Ku-da-nu-um in Ranke, EBPB p. 117.

KK kakkum "weapon."

Normally written logographically, as GIŠ.TUKUL, once syllabically.

DN GIŠ.TUKUL-su li-iš-bir₂ (S ix, xi; PBS V 34 x, Lugalzagesi)

DN GIŠ.TUKUL-kam a el-bi-ma (UET I 276 ii, NS.). Interpr. unknown

GIŠ.TUKUL-gi-su in ti-a-am-tim Î.LAḤ (S ii, vii, viii)

in GIŠ.TUKUL-ki DN (UET I 275 i, NS.).

Sarg. PN's:

Gak-ku-um DUMU É-a-da-me-iq (Delaporte, CCL II A 87)

GIŠ.TUKUL-ga-su-al-si-in (MO)

I-da-GIŠ.TUKUL-ki (ITT V 9275).

KKB kakkabum "star."

Sarg. GN:

KUR Ga-ga-ba-an^{KI} (Iraq VII p. 66 F 1153 rev.).

KKL kakkultum (a container).

Ur III GN:

Gag-gu-la-tum^{KI} (CT XXXII 19:6).

KKN?

Akk. lw. in Sum.?:

1 KU.KU.NA 1 GÚ ħa-su-ù ("thyme") (MDP XIV 8)

Cf. ŠL 318, 173 and Orient. V 43, who reads x sa ú-durun-durun-na in

DP 368f. and translates "x Bündel Heu." Cf. also GAR ku-ku-na in

Nikolski, Dok. I 140 ii, iii; 141 i, ii; 143 i; etc.

KKR kakkartum "loaf of bread?"

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

20 GAR ga-ga-ar-tum 2 QA GABA (TCL II 5520)

Cf. GAR ga-ga-ar-tum in RA XVIII 59 vi, Voc. prat. = MDP XXVII 54 iii

and examples quoted in SLB I (2) p. 44.

KKR kukurum, kukrum (a resinous plant).

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

1 PISAN+GI ŠIM gúk-ru-um (ITT I p. 13, 1214)

x QA ŠIM gúk-ru-um (ITT I p. 21, 1330; II/2 4461 rev.; 4587;

5766 rev.; V 9293)

ŠIM ku-ku-ru-um (BIN VIII 300; 319)

x QA gu(d)-ku-ru (TCL II 5680 ii, U; Reisner, TUT 122 vii, U; Nikol-
ski, Dok. II 445 rev., U)

gu(d)-ku-ru-BI (TCL II 6042 i, rev. i, U)

x QA gu(d)-ku-<ru>-um (TMH n.F. I/II 307, U).

KKR? kikurum

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

Among woods or objects of wood. Interpret perhaps as gigurum?

3 ki-ku-ru-um (BE III 76 rev. 23; 78:7)

5 ^{GIS}ki?!-ku-ru (BE III 77:2).

KKS?

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

quantities of gu-gu-zum among fruits and legumes (ITT II/2 p. 36,
4658, translit. only). For k cf. PN Ku-ku-zum in Kh. 1935, 110,

OB.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ku-gu-za-na (HSS IV 49 i, U; ITT IV p. 34, 7302+)

| Gu-gu-za-núm (FM)

| Gu(d)-ku-za-núm (UE X 410, U).

KL kalum "all" (noun).

The word appears as ga-lí- in Gen., ga-la- in Acc., and perhaps ga-lu(1)- in Nom.

a-na ga-lí É GEMÉ (D 290:8)

su-lum É ga-lí-su (D 290 rev. x+3)

NS. sa-bi-ir KIS MI HI KALAM NIM^{KI} ga-lí-sa-ma (UET I 274 i)

[...] ga-la-ma i-ti-šum (R xxxv)

sa-tu-e ga-la-su-nu-ma u-ga-al (R xxxv)

í-nu NS. da-nim in si-ip-rí^d Innin GA.LUL-ma ki-ib-ra-tu[m] ar-ba-um iš-ti-ni-iš i-ḡa-ni-su₄-ma "at the time of NS., by the command of I. all? (= ga-lu(1)-ma) the four quarters together were subdued" (PBS V 36 rev. x+ii, NS.). Cf. ḡa^d-UTU-ka-lu-ma in Iraq VII 41, Chagar Bazar; also ARMT XV 208.

Sarg. PN's:

Bi-in-ga-lí-LUGAL-rí (RA IX 82+)

Bi-ga-lí-LUGAL-rí (RTC 94)

DINGIR-ga-lí "God is my all" (MO)

Ga-lí (G+)

Ga-lí-^dEN.[ZU]? (D)

Ga-lí-í-li (MO)

Sar-ga-lí-LUGAL-rí and ^dSar-ga-lí-LUGAL-rí (Sarg. king)

A-ŠI-ga-la (G+). Doubtful.

kališ "all" (adverb).

Sarg. PN's:

Gal-iš?-DINGIR (AnOr VII 372 iii, Sarg.?!)

Ga-li-iš-DÜG (G+)

Ga-lí-iš-DÜG (FM)

Gal-iš-DÜG (D+)

Gal-iš-i-sar (ITT II/2 5885 ii). Cf. I-sar-ka-li-iš in OECT IV 155 ii 34, OB.

KL³_x ku³lu³um "male prostitute?"

8 PN's, two of which are ŠEŠ.SAL PN, ku-lu-ù (FM 30:11).

KL³_x?

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 ga-NI-tum KUG.GI SI.SÁ KI.LAL.BI 1/2 GÍN (UET III 452; 1498 rev. ii)

1 ga-[...] UD.KA.BAR [...] (UET III 315)

GIŠ.KU ga-a-NI-tum (UET III 560)

1 GIŠ.KU ga-NI-tum (UET III 1498 iv). Wood? Cf. 1 GIŠ.KU si-iq-tum (ibid.)

1 GIŠ.KU ga-NI-a-tum (UET III 670)

1 GIŠ.KU mi-na-tum ga-NI-a-tum (UET III 677)

2/3 MA.NA KUG.BABBAR MÁŠ ga-NI-tum GAR (Fish, CST p. 134 No. 542).

KL^p ?
x

Sarg. PN:

Ga-lí-tim, Gen. (D+).

KLB kalibum, kalbum "dog."

I seized him ki gal-bi-im i-na ki-ša-ti-šu, ki me-ra-ni-im i-na
pi-ir-ti-šu (3 NT 30, U, cf. šabātum)

1 gal-pum UD.KA.BAR (OIP XIV 103). Here a figurine in form of a dog.

PSarg. and Sarg. PN's:

Ga-la-ab-É-a (MO)

Gal-pum (BIN VIII 11 i and v, PSarg.+; FM+)

Ga-lí-bu-um (PSarg. king).

KLL šuklulum "to complete."

Ur III PN:

Ú-ša-ak-li-il (U 1138; Fish, CST p. 159 iii end). For the formation
cf. Ušagsim under GŠM?

Ú-ša-ak-lí-il (UET III 754 iii; 1048:3+).

kullum "totality," "all."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

In some cases interpr. as Sum. KU.LI ibrum "friend" also possible.

DINGIR-gu-l[í] (G)

DINGIR-ku-lí (D)

EN-ku-li (G+; Oppenheim, COTE p. 125 P 2, U)

Gu-lí-DINGIR (G+)

Ku-lí-DINGIR (E)

Ku-lí-lum (G)

Gu-lí-sar (ITT I 1372)

LUGAL-ku-li (MO).

kullatum "totality."

Sarg. PN:

I-zi-ir-gul-la-zi-in (MO).

KLL kallatum "bride," "daughter-in-law."

Written syllabically and logographically as É.GI.A or É.GI₄.A.

[a]-na^d A-a kal-la-tim (CT XXXII 1 i twice, 4 xi twice = RA VII 180)
in CM.

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

Gal-la-tim, Gen. (E)

Gal-la-tum (D). Perhaps not a PN

Ga-la-túm (TCL V 6039 ii, U)

É.GI.A (FM)

É.GI₄.A (D+).

KLL ki-lilum "wreath" (or the like).

1 ki-li-lum KUG.BABBAR (MO B i, iv; C vii)

3 ki-li-lu KUG.BABBAR KI.LAL.BI 1 MA.NA KUG.BABBAR (MO C viii)

1 ki-li-lum KUG.BABBAR KI.LAL.BI 1/3 ŠA KUG.BABBAR (MO C ix, xi; D
iiif., here 15 GÍN KUG.BABBAR)

2 ki-li-lum KUG.BABBAR (MO D viii).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

ki-lí-lum UD.SAR (UET III 687).

Ur III PN:

DINGIR-ki-lí-lí (CT III 36 iii; BIN V 55:7). Read thus against

Anum-ki-í-lí (BIN V p. 5) and cf. Ír-ra-ki-li-li (TCL I 189:15, OB).

KLL?, see GLL?

KLM kullumum "to show."

LÚ-lam na-ga-ra-am u-gal-la-mu-ma "(whoever) shows (the statue) to
another person" (UET I 276 i, NS.)

^dEn-líl u-gal-lim (S xii, xv; R xxiii, [xxvi] = RA VIII 136 rev. i;
BE I 1 i, Škš.). In all cases the sentence forms a complete unit,
seemingly without connection with what precedes or follows. Per-
haps an idiom with the meaning "Enlil brought it about," "Enlil
volente"

10 QA NI.DUN Lu-lu ú-ga-lim (BIN VIII 144 ii). The meaning "to
show" does not fit here since the 10 QA NI.DUN are listed again in
the total: ŠU.NIGÍN 10 QA NI.[DUN] šu 5 ENGAR LUGAL Lu-lu iš-
lu-[ul] (ibid. iii).

KLM kalmatum (a worm).

Sarg. PN:

Gal-ma-tum (D).

KLM kalūmum "young animal" (of small cattle).

ga-lu-ma-sa (Kish 1930, 143 rev.).

PSarg. PN:

Ga-lu-mu-um (PSarg. king). Cf. Ka-lu-mu-um in YOS VIII p. 14, OB.

KM kintum, see K³M.

KM⁷ kamājum "to bind," "to capture."

Always with persons as object.

sar-rí-su-nu 3 i-ik-mi-ma (YOS I 10, NS.)

x LÚ in KAS+X i-ik-mi (PBS V 36 x+iii, NS.)

í-nu su₄-ma da-li na-ra-ab-ti-su i-ik-mi-ù-su₄? "when he
bound him at the door jambs? of his entrance" (UET I 275 iii, NS.)

ki ak-mi-[ù] (ibid.)

na-ak-ru-uz-zu ik-me (MDP XIV p. 10 i)

sar-rí-si-in ik-mi (Böhl, MAW Letterkunde 76B No. 9 p. 12,
unknown king)

in 1 MU NS. PN ik-mi-ù (var. ik-mi-ME) (D 217, date; 220, date)

in 1 MU Škš. PN ik-mi-ù (RTC 130, date).

Ur III PN:

Ik-me-DINGIR (U 1703).

kamjum "bound," "tied."

sar-rí-si-in in ga-mi-e u-sá-rí-ib "he brought their kings in fetters"
(CT XXXII 5, 98917, unknown king). The form is evidently in kamí
from *in kamij, Indeterm. St. of kamjum.

Sarg. PN's:

Ga-mi-um (ITT V 9271+)

Ga-mi-a-tum (D).

KMKM kamkammatum "ring" (or the like).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 kam-kam-ma-tum of KUG.BABBAR and KUG.GI HUŠ.A (UET III p. 110
passim)

1 kam-kam-ma-tum 6 GÍN (TA 1931, 237).

KML, see GML.

KMM kamantum (a vegetable). Cf. kamantu in Thompson, DAB p. 380.

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x QA ga-ma-am-tum (RTC 307 iv; ITT II 892 iv; ITT IV 10011)

x QA x GÍN ga-ma-àm-tum (Nikolski, Dok. II 341)

x QA ũga-ma-àm-tum (Chiera, STA 11 ii; Fish, CST 719)

ga!-ma!-àm-tum-BI x QA (Boson, TCS 364 end of obv.)

Ūga-ma-am-tum (RA XVIII 58, Voc. prat.).

KMN kamūnum "cumin."

Evidently Akk. lw. in Sum.:

1 DUG GA.MUN (BIN VIII 132 iii; 271). In both cases GA.MUN occurs
with zibibiānum; cf. kamūnu and zibibianni at Nuzi in HSS XIII
353 = RA XXXVI 169.

KNK kanākum "to seal."

2 persons KÁ in na-ap-ḫa-rí-su-nu li-ik-nu-ku (Cop. 10055 rev.).

x ŠE.GUR La-ma i-ga-ni-ik (MDP XIV 45 rev.). Meaning?

KNK? kinkum?

Ur III MN:

ITI¹ Ki-in-kum (TA 1931, 423).

KNN kannum (a vessel?).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x DUG ga-an-núm (ITT II/1 892 rev. iv; V p. 47, 9640; RTC 307 rev. iv)

[....] ga-an-nu-um MES (UET III 1498 vi).

KNN kinunum "hearth," "brazier."

Ur III PN:

Gi-nu-na (YOS IV 254 iii; PDTI 216).

KNN? kunnunum?

Sarg. PN:

Gu-nu-núm (Kish 1930, 406). Cf. Holma, Quttulu p. 85: qu, ku, or gu.

KNS̄ kanāšum "bow down."

Ur III PN:

Ku-un-si-na-tum (Jean, ŠA LVIII).

KNS̄ kunāšum "emmer."

Written ĀŠ and ĀŠ.AN (passim)

ĀŠ.NUMUN-su (HSS X 36 iv)

[Ā]Š.AN-su (BIN VIII 263 twice).

KNZL?

Ur III PN:

Ki-in-zu-lum (Oppenheim, CCTE p. 190).

KPL kuppulum "twisted?"

Sarg. PN:

Ku-bu-lum (D).

KPTR kapturum (a container).

kap-dúr-ru ZÍD.ŠĒ (FM 43:4, school text?).

KR kārum "quai" (and similarly).

Apparently a lw. from Sum. KAR.

MÁ in ga-rí-im šī A-ga-de^{KI} ir-ku-us (S vi)

MÁ.MÁ in kar-rí-<im> šī A-ga-de^{KI} ir-gu-us (UET I 274 v, Mi.)

PN [GIŠ?.GAG] in ga-rí-im im-ḡa-zu, Subj. (BIN VIII 121 iv)

ŠĒ a-na karīm(-im) (thus translit. in ITT I p. 4, 1078).

KR?

Apparently an Akk. element occurs in the foll. PN's.

Connection between various writings cannot be proved.

Written GĀR:

A-za-GĀR (Louvre AO 8637)

Be-lí-GĀR (E+)

DINGIR-GĀR (D+)

DINGIR-šū-GĀR (MO+)

Il_x-su(d)-GĀR (BIN VIII 11 ii, PSarg.)

E-la-GĀR (HSS IX 86, U; Fish, CST p. 64, U)

^dEN.ZU-GĀR (D)
 Eš₄-dar-GĀR (D+)
 | Gār-i-li (MDP XIV 76)
 | Gār-i-lí (JAOS LII 113)
 Ī-lum-GĀR (DP 2 i, PSarg.)
^dĪr-ra-GĀR (D)
 Sar-ru-GĀR (G).

Written KĀR and kar:

DINGIR-KĀR (Kish 1930, 148)
^dEN.ZU-KĀR (RA IX 34 v, copy)
 Iš-má-KĀR (E+)
 | LUGAL-KĀR (E)
 | LUGAL-kar-ri (TMH n.F. I/II 97, U). Clear
 Šu-KĀR-rí (G+).

Written GĀR:

Iš-má-GĀR (D+).

Written GUR₇:

Be?-lí-GUR₇ (FM)
 Eš₄-dar-GUR₇-šū (Oppenheim, CCTE p. 186, U, translit. only; read
 perhaps Eš₄-dar-il-šū).

KR[?]₇ kurjum "short."

Sarg. PN:

Gu-rí-tum (Kish 1930, 177g).

KR[?]_x kirium "orchard."

Lw. from Sum. kiri written GIŠ.SAR.

ki-rí-šum tu-ur₄-da "hurry to the orchard!" (Kish 1930, 143)
 ki-rí-iš^d EN.ZU (ibid.).

KR[?]_x?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

DINGIR-ku-ri (Nikolski, Dok. II 329 ii, U)
 Gu-ri?-^dEn-líl (ITT V p. 39, 9447)
 Il_x-ku-rí (TCL V 6039 iv, U)
 Ku-ru-Ē-a (Prinz, Altorientalische Symbolik XII 15, U?)
 Ku-ru-^dGir-ra (BE I Pl. VI v)
 Ku-ru-um (Gutian king; U 1850).

KRB karābum "to pray."

ik-ru-ub-ma, ik-ri-bi-šū^d KA.DI iš-me-ma (Speleers, RIAA 4 ii, Dêr)

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

| DINGIR-ku-ru-ub (De Genouillac, TD 61, U; YOS IV 254 iv, U)
 | DINGIR-guru₅(URU+GU)-ub (ITT III 6558, U)
 | E-la-ag-ku-ru-ba (AnOr XII 277 iii, U). Elag is a DN

- E-la-gu-<ru>-ub (AnOr I 128, U)
 ĩ-la-ag-ku-r[u-ub] (D)
 Ik-ru-ub-DINGIR (MO+)
 Ik-ru-ub-Ē-a (MO+; UET III p. 17, U)
 I-sar-kur-ba-aš (U 1650; U 1651?)
 Ku-ru-ba (FM+)
 Ku-ru-ub-ba-līḫ (Ist. Mus. Adab 90)
 Ku-ru-ub-DINGIR.DINGIR (D+)
 Ku-ru-ub?-^dEN.ZU (D)
 Ku-ru-ub-GI.AD (ITT IV p. 88, 8045, U). Ununderstandable
 Ku-ru-ub-ĩ-la-<ag> (D)
 Ku!-ru-ub-ĩ-la-ag (Kish 1930, 406 ii+)
 Kur-ru-ub-E-lá-ag (BE III 110 ix 1, U)
 Ku-ru-ub-bi-la-ag (ITT IV 7067, U; UET III 1034 i?, U)
 Kur-bi-la-ag (U 1858+)
 Kur-bi-lag (RA III 134 ii, U)
 Kur-bi-la-gab-TA (AnOr I 175 rev., U, translit. only)
 Ku-ru-ub-^dIM (SO IX/1 No. 24, U)
 Ku-ru-ub-ĩr-ra (U 1853; AnOr VII p. 26, U)
 Kur-ru-ub-ĩr-ra (Boson, TCS 257, U)
 Ku-ru-ub-^dUTU (E; RT XIX 49, U)
 Gu-ru_x(URU+X)-ub-^dUTU (Pinches, AT p. 122, U).

karābum "prayer."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

- Ga-ra-bí (TCL V 6039 iii, U)
 ĩ-lí-kára-bí (FM): For KÁR = kára cf. Clay, PNCP p. 180 under KRB.
 Or read ĩ-lí-kár-bí /Ilī-qarbí/ and cf. Ilī-maḫrī.

ikribū "prayer."

- ik-ru-ub-ma ik-ri-bi-šū^d KA.DI iš-me-ma (Speleers, RIAA 4 ii, Dêr)
 DN ik-rí-bi-su iš-me-má (MDP XIV p. 12 v).

kirbānum.

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

- Kir-ba-núm (D+)
 Ġir-ba-núm MAR.TU (Langdon, TAD 38, U).

KRKR kurkurratum or kurkurrum, Pl. kurkurratum (a container). Cf. Landsberger, AOF XII 138.

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

- 10 LAL 1^{DUG} kur-kur-ra-tum LĀL LĀL.BI 1(PI) 3 QA, i.e. 7 QA per 1
 container (TCL II 5530 rev.). This word cannot be identified with
^{DUG}KUR.KU.RÚ/DÙ (ibid. 1. 1 and ŠL 366, 97) because the latter

contains about 90 QA.

KRM kurummatum "victuals," "provisions."

lords ŠUK.^d INNIN-su maḡ-rí-[su] u-sa-rí-[bu] (UET I 274 ii, NS.).

KRN?

Ur III GN:

Ki-rí-LUM (ZA LI Pl. II after p. 74 iv 10, 11).

KRN?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ku-ru-na-tim, Gen. (D)

Ku-ru?-nūm (Fish, CST p. 160 x 9, U).

KRN?

Ur III PN's:

Kur-ni-tum (TCL II 6039 iv)

Kur?-ni-da (Orient. II 62).

KRR kirrum (a vessel).

3 and 5 kir-ru (HSS X 170:2, 7). Listed among vessels copied and read as 1 ḡal-ru NI.NUN (Pinches, AT p. 23). Since the expected form is uncontrasted ḡariu(m), reading [kir]l-ru may be preferred.

KRR? kirrum (a kind of sheep).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x UDU kir-ru-um (Barton, HLC II Pl. 75 iii, iv; UET III 106; RA VIII 157 AO 5653)

x UDU kir-ru-um ŠE (UET III 160)

x UDU kir-ru-um ŠE SIG₅ (UET III 103)

x UDU kir-ru-um ŠE NITAḡ and the like (UET III 1200)

x UDU.NITAḡ kir-ru-um (UET III 1232+)

x GANAM kir-ru-um (UET III 1232+)

x SILA₄ kir-ru-um (RA VIII 157 AO 5653).

KRŠ karāsum "camp," "destruction."

x GURUŠ.GURUŠ in URU^{KI}.URU^{KI} Šu-me-rí-im u-su-zi-am-ma a-na ga-ra-si-im is_x-kun_x (KUM) (R xvii, xix, xxi twice).

KRŠ karāsum "leek."

Sum. GA.RAŠ or GA.RAŠ^{SAR} is evidently a lw. from Akk. karāsum. Cf. the Semitic etymologies in Thompson, DAB p. 52.

KRŠ?

Ur III PN:

Ga-ra-sum (Univ. Illinois 291, U).

KRŠ?

Ur III GN:

GIŠ.SAR Gàr-šum^{KI} (UCP IX p. 183, 34; ITT V 9515)

GIŠ.SAR GEŠTIN Gàr-šum^{KI} (Pinches, AT 54:3; Barton, HLC I Pl. 21, 102:4; III Pl. 125, 267 x+9)

GIŠ.SAR Gàr-šum (ITT V 6925 rev.).

KRŠ? kiršum?

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 kir-šū-um KUG.BABBAR (UET III 730 ii)

1 kir-šū-um UD.KA.BAR (UET III 738).

KRŠ?

Ur III PN's:

Kur-ša-an (3 NT 796 ii)

Kur-ša-núm (U 1862; UET III p. 19+)

Cf. Kur-ša-nu-um (Kh. 1935, 16 and 51, OB).

KS⁷ kusitum (a garment).

Akk. lw. in Sum. GU.ZI.DA.

1 TUG⁷ gu-zi-tum ŠÁM 1 GÍN KUG.BABBAR (BM 54309 ii)

28 TUG⁷ gu-zi-a-tum ša-at URU-SAG.PA.KAB.DU^{KI} ŠÁM 7 GÍN KUG.BABBAR
(col. iiif.)

TUG⁷ gu-zi-ti-[im]? (FM 48:13). See also under kussi⁷um

1 TUG.GU.ZI.DA (D 187)

1 TUG.GU.ZI.DA GAL (FM 7:3)

TUG.GU.ZI.DA SÍG? (FM 34:6).

KS^x kussi⁷um "chair."

The normal Sum. form is GIŠ.GU.ZA, presupposing the existence of Akk. kussa⁷um.

The Sum. form GU.ZÉ in É.GU.ZÉ (FM 8:18) besides É.GIŠ.GU.ZA (D 336:6) corresponds to Akk. kussi⁷um.

30 gu-zi-ù TUR (MDP XIV 8)

27 PN's sa-ti-da g[u]-zi-[im]? (FM 49 rev. x+3). Or g[u]-zi-[ti-im]?

KSP kaspum "silver."

Written logographically as KUG.BABBAR, BABBAR.KUG, KUG or syllabically (in PN's only).

The logographic spelling makes it difficult to distinguish kaspum "silver" from kaspū "money," "price."

x MA.NA x GÍN KUG.BABBAR (HSS X 110 etc.)

a-na ŠÁM x KUG.BABBAR GÍN (HSS X 211; similarly 72 end)

so much KUG.BABBAR el-lum "purified" (D 303)

x GÍN KUG.BABBAR and x GÍN BABBAR.KUG (FM 5)

x GÍN KUG.BABBAR and x GÍN KUG (FM 35; RTC 101)

x GÍN KUG (ITT II 2, 2917; similarly BIN VIII 35; 43)

many objects (also x MA.NA KUG.LU₄.ĤA) KUG.BI x MA.NA x GÍN x ŠĚ
NÍG.ŠÁM GÁN.KAM (ITT I 1091)

KUG.BABBAR-am (JRAS 1932 p. 296:26, 35)

KUG.BABBAR-su "its price" (ITT II/2 5798; 5893; MO A ii etc.)

KUG.BABBAR-su-nu (MO C ii etc.)

KUG.BABBAR-si-in (MO C viii, xii)

KUG.BABBAR = NÍG.ŠÁM, as in 10 NI QA KUG.BABBAR-su 2 MA.NA KUG.BABBAR
compared with 1 DUMU.SAL NÍG.ŠÁM-sa 15 GÍN KUG.BABBAR (MO C ix)

45! ŠĚ.GUR a-na KUG ("price") 1(GUR) 2(PI) 30(QA) GUR na-ti-in, KUG-
su 1/2 MA.NA (Kish 1930, 138)

KUG.BABBAR-su and KUG.BABBAR-su-nu "its/their silver" (in weight)
(MDP XIV 86 passim)

a-ti-ma KUR.KUR KUG "silver mountains" (S vi)

a-ti-[ma] ĥu-rí KUG "silver mines" (M xxvi).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-ĥa-KUG.BABBAR-sa (FM). Doubtful

A-li-KUG.BABBAR-si (D)

KUG.BABBAR-sa (FM+)

KUG-sa (A 751)

Gas-bu-ša (U 580+; YOS IV 217, U; Nies, UDT 92, U). Cf. Ka-ás-pu-ša,
Grant in Haverford Symposium on Archaeology p. 8, OB

Gas-bu-ša₄ (DU) (PBS XI/3 52, perhaps older than Ur III)

KUG-šu-na (Jacobsen, CTC 54 iv, U; ITT IV p. 60, 7559, U+).

KSP kusiptum "cake?" (or the like).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

60 MA.NA gu-zé-ba-tum 5 MA.NA TA, KUG.BI IGI.5.GÁL 6 ŠĚ (Reisner,
TUT 121 xii).

KSRK kusarikkum (an ox-like animal).

x+5 gu(d)-za-rí-ku?!(wr. ŠĚ) 2 la-aĥ-ma-an KUG.GI iš-mu-tu ù ik-ba-rí?
ír-ku-zu "they plucked down? (melted?) x+5 kusarikkum(-figurines)
and 2 laĥmum(-figurines) of gold and tied (in their place?) ikbarum"
(PBS IX 30). Spelling with GUD suggests an ox-like animal, as pro-
posed by Landsberger, Fauna pp. 92f. Cf. also kusarikkum and
laĥmum together in the Agum-kakrime inscription (V R 33 iv 50f.).

KŠ[?] x[?] kiš[?]um? "morning?"

1 UDU in ki-zi-im 1 UDU in me-ĥi?-im ù-mi-sá-am ú-gi-in-šum "1 sheep
in the morning?, 1 sheep in the evening?, daily he established"
(MDP IV Pl. 2 ii). The occurrences of 1 UDU ŠĚ a-na ki-iz-zi-im
("chapel") šā^d INNIN.ERIN (MDP X 11 and similarly in 34, 45, 46,
47, etc.) may be different.

KŠR kāširum "walker," "bleacher."

PN ù ga-zi-ru [M]a-má-tim (FM 51 rev. x+9).

kišrū "hire."

ad-da ARÁD da-sa-am-ma a-na-gu 6 MU ki-iš-ri-su [...] "you shall buy the slave and I [shall pay]? his hire for 6 years" (BM 54318 rev.).

kaššārum "walker," "bleacher."

30 GURUŠ ga-za-ru (HSS X 71:6).

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

| Ga-za-ru (G)

| Ga-za-ru-um (2 NT 634, U).

KŠ^o? kašāwum?

x MÁŠ (šū-ut PN₁ šī PN₂) PN₃ ik-su-am (D 235).

KŠ^x?, see TKŠ? takšium.

KŠD kašādum "to reach," "to arrive," "to conquer."

in 1 MU NS. 2 rivers ik-su-tu (D 231; 236, date).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ga-si-id-^dA-ba₄ (RTC 95+)

| ^dEN.ZU-ga-si-id (Porada, CPML No. 284, U)

| ^dEN.ZU-ga-šī-id (A 5281, U)

| Ik-su-tum (E+)

| Ik-šū-tum (U 1706+)

Ik-su-zi-na-at (MO). "He (the new-born boy) has arrived for them (sisters)"

Ī-lu-ga-ša-ad (RA VIII 158 AO 5659).

kišādum "neck."

I seized him ki gal-bi-im ĩ-na ki-ša-ti-šū, ki me-ra-ni-im ĩ-na pi-ir-ti-šū (3 NT 30, U, cf. šabātum).

KŠKT? kiskattūm (class of working people).

Lw. from Sum. GIŠ.KIN.TI.

Ur III GN:

Ki-iš-ga-ti^{KI} (CT XXXII 20 i; 22 v).

Ur III PN:

Giš-ga-ti (HSS IV 67 rev.).

KŠP.

Ur III PN:

Ki-iš-bu-bi-ru (Orient. XLVII 54). Meaning unknown.

KŠR, see GŠR.

KŠZP kišzappum "threshing board."

40 GIŠ.KA ki-iš-za-bi (FM 33:17)

80 si-na-at ki-iš-za-bi (ibid. l. 31)

40 GIŠ ki-iš-za-bi (ibid. l. 36).

KT⁷ taktijum.

DUB dak-ti GÁN ù É ù NI.DU.DU (D 155). Ununderstandable.

KTL?

Sarg. GN:

Ku-tu-la-at (G).

KTM naktamtum "cover."

na-ak-da-ma-at ap-tim "covers for the window" (FM 41:1).

KTM?

Ur III Amorite PN:

Ga-at-ma-nu-um MAR.TU (A 5158).

KTN kutānum (a garment).

TÚG gu-da-núm (HSS X 217 x+7)

4 TÚG gu-da-nu (MDP XXVIII 524)

2 TÚG gu-da-na-an (ibid.).

KTN kutnum (cloth).

gu-ut-nu-um with its measurements (FM 11:13).

KZL, see GZL.

KZZ, see GZZ.

L

L lu- with verb forming a Precative "may"

Written lu, occasionally lú in PN's.

li-sa-me-id-ma, li-ti-in, li-zu-ur-ma, li-zu-ru, li-zi-ib (HSS X 5)

li-zu-ur (HSS X 6:4)

li-se₁₁-rí-am (HSS X 6 rev. x+2)

li-li-am (HSS X 7:6)

li-iš-bu (HSS X 10)

li-se₁₁-bi-lam (HSS X 10; 11)

[1]i-iš-ba-at (HSS X 11:12)

lu tu-mu-at "may thou be conjured" (RA XXIII 25)

lu ti-da "may thou know" (JRAS 1932 p. 296:41). Or "truly you know"

lu tal-gu-ut (RA XXXIV 173f., Mari)

a-na-ku-ú lu GEMÉ (Yondorf a, U)

25? UD li-im-la-ma "when 25? days pass" (Cop. 10055).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

DINGIR-lu-ba-ni (TMH n.F. I/II p. 18+, U)

I-sar-lu-ba-lí-it (UET III 28, U)

| I-sar-lú-ba-lí-[iṭ] (UET III 49, U)
 | Lú-ba-lí-iṭ! (Arnold, ABTR 8 rev., U)
 | Lu?(wr. KU)-ba-lí-iṭ (UET III 264, U)
 | Lú-ba-na (G)
 | L[u]-ba-na (FM)
 Lú-be-lu (G+)
 Lu-da-mi-iq (TCL II 5484, U)
 Lu-da-na-at (MO)
 Lu-da-rí (ITT IV p. 11, 7105, U)
 | Lu-sá-lim (E+)
 | Lú-ša-lim (U 2043+). Not Awīl-ša-lim.

lū "verily."

ù-má in ra-ma-ni-ga lu da-na-da-nu "I swear that verily yourself shall give" (JRAS 1932 p. 296:33)

ú-má lu a-ga-ma-lu-su₄ "I swear that verily I shall spare him" (Ist. Mus. Lagash 11001 rev.)

DN's ú-má la zu-ra-tim lu gi-ni-iš-ma "by DN's I swear: 'they are not lies, verily, it is true'" (R xxiii; RA VIII 136; M xxvii; RA VII 105)

ni?-is-ku-su a-na? GN lu it-tal-ku "his nisqū verily went to GN" (Ist. Mus. Lagash 11001 rev.).

ûlū "or," < û+lū "or verily."

su-tu-uh-ḡa-tim ù-lu ki-sa-ma-ri te-ir-rí-iš (FM 52 rev.). Ununderstandable.

L³₁ lā "not."

Written la.

Before a noun:

la ba-ti-tum "unopened," "virgin" (MDP XIV 90)

la ḡa-bi-el a-wi-lim "the non-oppressor of man" (YOS IX 62, Dêr)

la zu-ra-tim "not lies" (R xxiii; xxvi; RA VIII 136; M xxvii)

la zu-ra-tum (RA VII 105, M1.)

la-ga-ma-al (an object; see under GML)

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

| La-á-ra-ab (FM)

| La-ʔà-ra-ab (D+)

| La-ʔà-ra-bu-um (Gutian king)

| La-ra-bu-um (AnOr VII 42 rev., U)

La-ba-aʔ-šum (Gadd, EDSA Pl. 3)

La-da-bu-um MAR.TU (PDTI 335, U)

| La-gi-pum (MO+)

La-gi-bu-um (RTC 249 ii; U 1892)
 La-gi-bu (TMH n.F. I/II p. 21, U)
 La-gi-ip (U 1893+)
 La-gi₄-ip (UET III p. 19, U)
 La-î-ni-iš (JCS X 30 No. 10 rev., U)
 La-ma-ġa-ar (U 1899+)
 La-te-ni-iš (UET III 1215 vi, U)
 La-te-in-iš(-E) (TCL V 6163, U).

Before a verb in Subj., in subordinate clause:

lu tu-mu-at la da-mu-ru la da-la-³à-mu la dag-ru-
 s[a]?-am la tu-sa-bu (RA XXIII 25:12ff.)
 he swore la a-ra-ga-mu (RA XXXII 190, U)
 i-nu la i-ti-nu-šum (PBS V 36 rev. x+iii)
 ma-na-ma la i-mu-ru (PBS V 36 rev. x+ii)
 a-ti PA.TE.SI la ù-wa-e-ru-uš (HSS X 12:11)
 Sargon šu^d En-líl ma-ġi-ra la i-ti-nu-šum (S iv; viii; ix).

Perhaps also in the following cases, where verbs in Indic. may represent second and third forms in subordinate clauses:

^dInnin ma-ġi-ra la it-ti-šum (UET I 274 ii, NS.)
 [...] ma-ġi-ra la da-at-ti-in-šum-ma (RA VIII 34 i, NS.?)
 ma-na-ma la ib-ni (R xxvii). Lâ after indefinite pronoun
 ma-na-ma la i-lí-ik (UET I 274 ii, NS.)
 mim-ma-su la ti-su (FM 8:15).

In interr. sentences:

mi-nu-um aš-da-na-ba-ra-ma la du-ša-ba-lam "how is it that I write
 to you continuously and you do not send me (the silver)?" (NBC
 5378, U, soon to be publ. by Sollberger)
 á-tum mi-nim la è/i-e-sa-ru (D 290 rev.). Doubtful.

After šumma:

šum-ma ŠE la i-ma-ġa-ru (HSS X 5:12).

ulâ < u+lâ "not."

Written ù-la, once ú-la in the 2nd example.

Before a verb:

ma-na-ba-ni-su ù-la u-ba-al "he does not give pardon to anybody"
 (S xii; xv)
 e-ri-ib-su ú-la ip-ru-us (MDP IV Pl. 2 iv)
 ZÍD.BA-su ù-la e-bí-iš "his flour ration he will not make" (FM 53
 rev.)
 a-na a-mu-te ù-la e-bí-iš? (MDP II p. 63 ii; XIV p. 20 ii)
 GÁN-lam ù-la a-ru-uš (JRAS 1932 p. 296:9)

x silver ù-la a-ḥu-uz (BM 54309 i)
 a-na-gu mim-ma ù-la a-ga-bi (ibid. l. 25)
 ad-da MÁŠ.ANŠE ù-la da-na-za-ar (ibid. l. 37)
 a-na 10 ŠE.GUR ù-la da-ki-ba-an-ni (EK III Pl. XI W. 1929, 160).

Before a verbal phrase:

mi-núm ù-la a-bí ad-da "why are you not my father?" (ibid.)
 in DUB-su ù-la ḥu-bu-ut (BIN VIII 141)
 ù-la KUG.BABBAR ù-la URUDU DÙL-su "his statue is not of silver (and)
 is not of copper" (MDP II p. 63 ii; XIV p. 20 ii).

Ur III PN's:

Ú-la-ì-ni-iš (U 1128+; CT XXXII 23 i; 26 ii; TCL II 5484 rev.; Nies,
 UDT 115)
 Ú-li-ì-ni-iš (Nies, UDT 97:11)
 Ú-la-e-ni-iš (Univ. Illinois 147)
 Ú-la-ni-iš (PDTI 579 rev.).

L³_x?

li-tum GUR (FM 41:4, school text?).

L³₃₋₅³? la³ājum "to be strong," "to prevail."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

íl-e-da-núm (RTC 203+)
 íl-e-^dEN.ZU (D)
 íl-[e]?-ma-al-[kum]? (D)
 íl-e-mu-bí (Iraq Mus. 43612)
 íl-e-sar (ITT II/2 p. 6, 2914+)
 íl-e-um (Kish 1930, 406 rev. i+)
 íl-te-um (Kish 1930, 144a rev. iii)
 Ì-lí-šì-na-at (Nikolski, Dok. II 361, U). Cf. I-li-šù-nu-ti (Dela-
 porte, CCL II A 536, OB)
 Ì-lí-si-na-at (RTC 429, U).

L³₃₋₅³? la³ium, le³um "strong?"

Ur III PN's:

I-sar-la-e (TMH I/II 7:12)
 I-sar-la-ì (YOS IV 224)
 I-sar-li-i (PDTI 186)
 La-i-um (Porada, CPML No. 553 E). Cf. La-ú-um, La-i-im, etc. in ARMT
 XV 151, Mari.

lîtum "strength." See also ³D idum.

Ur III PN:

^dSul-gi-li-ti(-ti)? (HSS IV 47 rev.).

L³₆³? lî³um "(stone) tablet."

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

li-um (Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 94 v 3; vi 4, Gudea). Cf. also
li-um-ma gur-ru-dê/dam in OB inscriptions pertaining to Narâm-Sin
and Lugalannimundu (Güterbock, ZA XLII 26:20 and 40:5)

60 li-um GAG (RTC 221 v)

1 li-im GAG (RTC 225 i). Doubtful.

L³B?

Sarg. PN's:

La-wi-ib-tum (FM)

Lá-wi-ib-tum (FM)

La-wi-pu[m]l (D).

L³B?

Sarg. PN:

La-e-pum (D+).

L³M la³ámum "to taste."

GAR KAŠ la da-la-³á-mu "(you are conjured) that you may not taste
bread (and) beer" (RA XXIII 25:13).

L³M?

DN? in PSarg. PN:

I-ku-La-im? (CT XXXII 8 iv A).

L³M.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

La-mu-sa (MO+)

La-mu-šsa (HSS IV p. 32+, U)

La-muš-ša (A 5169, U). Cf. Ur-La-muš-ša in JRAS 1937 p. 472 No. 4, U

La-mu- (G+)

La-muš (Reisner, TUT 105 i, U)

La-mu-um (MO+).

L³N.

Ur III Amorite PN:

La-a-mu-um MAR.TU (De Genouillac, TD 25 iii).

LB³ lab³um or labwum or labûm "lion."

See discussion in MAD II 190f.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-mur-la-ba (RTC 197; 198)

Be-lí-la-ba (D+)

Da-a-ga-la-ba (SO IX/1 No. 36:10, U)

DINGIR-la-ba (G+)

DINGIR-su-la-ba (MO)

Eš₄-dar-la-ba (D)

^dID-la-ba (A 4853+)

I-nin-la-ba (G; KAH II 1:3, U)

It-be-la-ba (Kish 1930, 144a; 170d, collated)

KA-la-[ba]? (D)

La-ba-DINGIR (ZA XII 332)

La-ba-Û (BE I Pl. V ii+). Û is a DN

Sar-ru-la-ba (RTC 112+)

Si-la-ba (D)

Šu-la-pi (BE I Pl. VI 1)

Ur III GN:

Sar-ru-la-ba (ZA LI Pl. II after p. 74 iii 18, 19).

labâtum "lioness."

Sarg. PN:

Si-la-ba-at (D+).

LB^p_x?

ù šum-ma PN₁ ù PN₂ la?-ba-a (HSS X 11:10).

LBB libbum? "heart."

[ŠĀ.BA (HSS X 38 iii x+2) corresponds to Akk. in kir-bí-su].

Sarg. PN:

Tu-da-LUGAL-li-bí-iš (D+). Interpr. unknown

Tu-da-sar-li-bí-iš (D+).

LBK?

various objects?, including na-al-ba-na-tum, šu-ut la-ba-ak (NAGAR)
(FM 43:7, school text?).

LBN labānum "to make bricks."

Mi. la-bi-in SIG₄ la ma-ni-tim (CT XXXII 1 i = RA VIII 180) in CM.

libittum "brick."

Normally written logographically as SIG₄; see above and passim.

nalbattum "brick mould."

various objects?, including na-al-ba-na-tum, šu-ut la-ba-ak (NAGAR)
(FM 43:6, school text?).

LBN.

DN in Ur III PN:

Šu-La-ba-an (Barton, HLC II Pl. 97, 122 rev.).

LBR lubburum "to make old," "to make live long."

Ur III PN:

^dŠu-^dEN.ZU-li-la-bi-ir-ḡa-da-am "may ŠS. make old the rule" (CT
XXXII 12 i).

labirum "old."

LIBIR-à (HSS X 134:3; 208:6). Interpr. unknown.

Ur III PN:

La-bi-ru-um (Barton, HLC III p. 41+).

LBS̄ lubuštum (a garment).

1 TUG lu-bu-uš-<tum> (MDP XXVIII 526, U?).

LG, see LK^o_x lakjum.

LGH lahhum.

Ur III MN:

ITI

La-ḡu-um (MDP XXVIII 467; Oppenheim, CTE No. 25* rev.). Cf. MN La-aḡ-ḡu-um in Susa texts (Langdon, BM p. 46) and La-ḡi-im at Mari (Studia Mariana p. 48 n. 13).

Ur III PN:

La-ḡi-^dEn-líl (PDTI 563 ii).

LHM lahmum (an ox-like animal).

x+5 gu(d)-za-ri-ku?i(wr. ŠÈ) 2 la-aḡ-ma-an KUG.GI "x+5 kusarikkum(-figurines) and 2 lahmum(-figurines) of gold" (PBS IX 30). For the animal cf. Landsberger, Fauna p. 55. Cf. also kusarikkum and lahmum together in the Agum-kakrime inscription (V R 33 iv 50f.)

Cf. also la-ḡa-ma (Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 116 xxiv 27, Gudea), ^dLahma/u (Deimel, PB No. 1816), and ^dLa-ḡa-ma, ^dLa-ḡa-mu, ^dLa-ḡa-mun (ibid. Nos. 1795ff.).

DN in Ur III PN:

Dan-La-aḡ-[ma-at] (De Genouillac, TD 62 rev.). Cf. MDP XXVIII 546:5, OB Dan-La-ma-at (MCS VI 85 AO 10342 rev.).

LK^o_x? lakjum "small" (or the like).

Sarg. PN:

La-gi-tum (FM 40:9). Cf. ^fLakitum in Stamm, ANG p. 267.

LL? lillum?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Li-li (FM; D)

Li-lum (RTC 91 iii+; PDTI 517, U).

LL?

Ur III PN:

Lu-li (PDTI 103).

LL^o_x lalā^oum "desire?," "fullness."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

AMA-la-lum (RA XIX 42 No. LX, U)

DINGIR-la-la (D)

La-la (U 1894+)

La-a-la-a (Jean, ŠA LXVIII rev. i, U)

La-la-a (MAD II 76, U)

| La-la-MU (ibid.)

| La-lí-a (ibid.)

| La-lí-MU (ibid.)

La-lí (Porada, CPML No. 239; U 1902+)

La-lí-ša (TCL V 6039 rev. iii, U)

La-a-lum (CT III 35 i, U)

Tab-la-la-ki "good is your fullness" (A 3026, U).

LLM lulumtum (a garment).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

10 TÚG lu-lu-um-tum ŠU.NIR KI.LAL.BI 4 2/3 MA.NA (PDTI 540)

Cf. lulumtum = naḥlaptu tāḥazi in CT XVIII 18:82, Synonym list, and a royal lulumtum in RA XXXV 2 ii 8, Mari ritual.

LLŠ lilissum (a musical instrument). Corresponds to later lilissum.

1 URUDU li-li-iš KI.LAL.BI 2 MA.NA (TCL V 6055 ii, U). Cf. Sum.

LI.LI.ĒŠ (ŠL II 59, 22) and LI.LI.ĒŠ (JCS III 7).

LMG?

PSarg. and Sarg. PN's:

| LAM-gi-um (MO)

| LAM+KUR-gi-um (ITT II/2 p. 27, 4482)

LAM-gi₄-Ma-rí (RA XXXI 140, PSarg.).

LMN lamnum, limnum "bad."

DN's ar-ra-dam [l]a?-mu-ut-dam li-ru-ru-uš (PBS V 36 rev. iv, NS.)

DN's ar-ra-dam la-mu-dam li-ru-ru-uš (UET I 276 ii, NS.)

DN's ir-ra-dam li-mu-dam li-ru-ru-uš (Morgan, MSP IV 161 ii, Lullu-bum)

LÚ-lam? lam-nam (MDP XIV 90 rev.).

LMS lamassum (a demon).

Ur III PN's:

La-ma-zi (U 1898)

La-ma-zum (Oppenheim, CCTE p. 191)

| La-ma-sá (U 1897)

| La-ma-ša (U 1900; UET III 1000). Here a figurine.

lamass(a)tum (a demon).

3 ^dLAMA-tum_x KUG.GI (UET III 686, U). Here a figurine.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

| La-ma-as?-tum (FM)

| La-ma-za-tum (UET III 1357, U).

LMŠ?

Sarg. GN:

La-ma-šum (G).

LP luppum (a leather container).

Akk. luppum is lw. from Sum.?:

x ^{KUS}LU.ÚB of flour (BIN VIII 132; 260; 280)

x LU.ÚB of flour (BIN VIII 276)

84 ^{KUS}LU.ÚB (RTC 239 rev. i, U).

LPP?

Sarg. PN:

La-bi-pum (D).

LPT šulputum "to ravage."

ma-na-ma GN₁ ù GN₂ la u-sa-al-bí-tu (UET I 275 i, NS.).

liptum "touch" (or the like).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Li-bí-it-í-li (YOS I 10)

^dSu-^dEN.ZU-li-bi-it-í-a (UET III 1357, U).

LPT? liptum?

36 GÁN [šu]? li-ip-tim (D 332:10).

LQ³ laqā'um "to take."

KUG.BABBAR PN íl-gi-ma (D 282:6)

e-nu PN šu-ut PN íl-gi-am-ma it-ba-lu (FM 7:23).

LQP, see Q³.P.

LQT laqātum "to tear out."

Written syllabically only.

DN SUĜUŠ-su li-zu-uh ù ŠE.NUMUN-su li-il-gu-ut (S iv)

[...l a-ti-[ma] ħu-rí KUG íl-gu-ut (M xxvi)

^dInnin ŠE.NUMUN-šu lu tal-gu-ut (RA XXXIV 173f., Mari)

2 DN's SUĜUŠ-su li-zu-ħa ù ŠE.NUMUN-su li-il-gu-da (PBS V 34 x,
Lugalzagesi; RA XXI 66 and 71, S.; S ix, xi twice, xv; R xviii
twice, xix, xx; xxi twice, xxiv, xxv, xxvi, xxvii; RA VIII 136;
139; Mi.; NS.; BE I 2, Škš.; MDP II p. 66; ZA IV 406, Gutium)

2 DN's li-il-gu-da(m) (RA VIII 200 end, NS.)

2 DN's MU-šu li-il-gu-da (RA IX Pl. 1, Urkiš and Nawar)

3! DN's SUĜUŠ-šu li-zu-ħa ú ŠE.NUMUN-[š]u li-il-ku-da (AOF III 112,
Mari)

DN's SUĜUŠ-su li-zu-ħu ù ŠE.NUMUN-su li-il-gu-tu (BE I 120, NS.; BE
1, Škš.; MDP VI Pl. 2, 1 ii)

DN's ŠE.NUMU[N-su] li-i[l]-gu-[du] SUĜUŠ-[su] li-iš-ba-al-ki-du (MDP
II p. 63 iii)

DN's SUĜUŠ-[su] li-zu(wr. su)-ħu ù NUMUN-[su] li-il-[gu-du] (MDP IV
Pl. 2 v)

DN's zé-ra-šu? li-il-ku-du (Morgan, MSP IV 161, Lullubum).

LQT?

PSarg. PN:

La-ga-tum (OIP XIV 51 ii).

LQT?

Sarg. PN's:

Lu-ga-tum (Kish 1930, llla rev. ii). Cf. Lú-ga-tum in PBS VII 7:5, 22, OB

Lu?!-ga-ti-a (Porada, CPML No. 253).

LŠ lišānum "tongue," "blade."

l ḥa-zi-nūm šu 4 EME-su "1 ax with 4 blades" (MDP IV Pl. 2 iii).

Construction with BĀD-si-in "their 'covers'" (ibid.) shows that lišānum is of fem. gender.

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

Li-sa-nūm (MO)

Li-sá-nūm (RA XIX 35, U)

Li-ša-nūm (U 2225+).

LTK latākum.

1(PI) KAŠ.Ú.SA PN a-na la-da-ki-im (HSS X 160 iii x+8)

Cf. von Soden, Orient. n.s. XX 162ff.

LTM?

e-nam la-?tim-dam-dam E.SIG ZÉ (MDP XIV 90). Sign tim clear, but read perhaps mun? (LMN).

LZZ luzzuzum.

Sarg. PN:

Lú-zu-zum (G)

Lu-zu-zum (MO)

Cf. von Soden, Orient. n.s. XX 266f.

M

M miš = mi + iš "where?." See also MN.

Sarg. PN:

Mi-iš-da-ti "where is my beloved?" (E). Cf. DINGIR.MU me-e-eš at-ta "my god, where are you?" (Craig, Assyro-Babylonian Religious Texts II 7:7).

mišum = mi + iš + um "why?"

[m]i?-šum [á]š-tu-ru "as? I wrote" (FM 53:4).

Sarg. PN's:

Ī-lī-me-šum (G)

I-li(m)-me-šum (Carnegie, Catalogue of the Southesk Collection Qe 6).

This reading is more plausible than I-šī-me-dak-lī

I-nin-me-šum (MO)

Li-bur-me-šum (Kish 1930, 559c).

M -na, na "and." Cf. also adīma, appunama, enma, ištumma, kalama, kaluma?, mammana, manama, mimma, matīma, šuma, šumma.

Between verbs or sentences; -ma attached to a verb:

li-sa-me-id-ma li-ti-in "may he procure and give" (HSS X 5:7)

.... šu-ut PN īl-gi-am-ma it-ba-lu ".... which PN took and carried away" (FM 7:23)

PN īl-gi-ma a-na ga-bar-tim i-ti-in (D 282)

x GURUŠ.GURUŠ in URU^{KI}.URU^{KI} Šu-me-rī-im u-su-zi-am-ma a-na ga-ra-si-im iš-kūn (R xvii, xix, xxi twice)

ma-na-ma MU R. LUGAL KIŠ u-sa-za-ku-ma al DÙL R. MU-su i-sa-ga-nu-ma DÙL-mi-me i-ga-pi-ù (R xviii, xxiv, etc.)

ù ba-ni ENGAR.ENGAR li-zu-ur-ma e-ri-su-nu li-zu-ru da-ni-iš "and may he watch the faces? of the farmers and may they watch strongly their cultivation" (HSS X 5 rev.)

Cf. also ŠPR šapārum.

-ma attached to a verb in a final clause:

en-ma PN₁ a-na PN₂ ki-bī-ma "thus says PN₁, say to PN₂" (passim in letters)

in du!-a-rī-su GN na-ki-ir-ma SAG.GIŠ.RA "in his return he vanquished GN (which) had rebelled (against him)" (R xvii)

ib-ba-al-gi-it-ma "if he transgresses, then" (Louvre AO 8959)

.... zu-si-ib-ma "settle" (JRAS 1932 p. 296:13)

ti-bu-dam li-se₁₁-ù-ni-kum-ma "may (the workers) help you" (ibid.

l. 19).

Attached to a noun:

a-bu-na-ma Gu-ti-um-ma-me GÁN-lam ù-la a-ru-uš a daq-bī "do not say: 'the Gutian is (here) in large numbers?, and (therefore) I could not plough the field'" (JRAS 1932 p. 296:7)

a-na-lim-ma ki a-la-kam "when I shall come to the city" (ibid. l. 34).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Á-bī-lum-ma (U 76+)

A-ḫu-ma (G; U 140+)

A-ḫu-um-ma (U 139+)

Be-lī-ma (TMH n.F. I/II 138, U)

Dan-ma-lum (Nikolski, Dok. II 48 rev.)

DINGIR-ma (Iraq Mus. 43612). Same PN in Kh. 1935, 79 and 101, OB

DINGIR-ma-a-bī? (A 4979, U)

î-lî-mi-la-at /Iîi-ma-Illat/ (3 NT 796 iii, U)

î-lum-ma (TCL V 6165 rev. twice, U)

KA-ma-DINGIR (ITT I 1365+)

Sar-ma-î-lum (OIP LIII 147 No. 5, PSarg.). Cf. Ass. king Šar-ma-
^dAdad and Sar-ru-um-ma-DINGIR quoted in Gemser, BPN p. 178 n. 3

Za-ak-lum-ma (YOS IV 212 ii, U).

Unattached particle:

mi-núm ù-la a-bi ad-da (beg. of line:) ma a-na 1C ŠE.GUR ù-la da-ki-
 ba-an-ni "how is it that you behave like not my father and did not
 trust me with 10 GUR of barley" (EK III Pl. XI W. 1929, 160)

DN₁ ti-a-am-dam a-lî-dam i-ki-iš-šum (beg. of line:) ma in
 GIŠ.TUKUL-ki DN₂ NS. GN's en-ar "DN₁ presented to him the
 Upper Sea, and with the weapon of DN₂ NS. conquered GN's" (UET I
 275 i, NS.).

M -me. Cf. also annime.

A particle indicating direct speech or quotation.

DÛL-mi-me i-ga-pi-ù "(whoever) says: '(this is) my statue'" (R xviii,
 xxiv)

DÛL-mi-me i-ga-bi-ù (UET I 276 i, NS.)

MU-su-me bí-si₄-it₄-ma MU-mi su-gu-u[n] i-ga-bi-ful "(whoever) says:
 'erase his name and put my name'" (UET I 276 i, NS.)

MU-mi-me su-gu-un i-ga-pi-ù (PBS V 36 rev. x+iv, NS.)

a-bu-na-ma Gu-ti-um-ma-me GÁN-lam ù-la a-ru-uš a daq-bí "do not say:
 '(here) is the Gutian in large numbers?, and (therefore) I could
 not plough the field'" (JRAS 1932 p. 296:7)

uš-bi-ma MÁŠ.ANŠE-me Gu-ti-ù it-ru-ù ù a-na-gu mim-ma ù-la a-ga-bi
 (ibid. l. 22). Interpr. difficult

en-ma PN₁ a-na PN's a-zé-ḡa-me da-ni-iš da-ni-iš "thus says PN₁ to
 PN's: 'I laughed very heartily'" (D 298:6, 15)

en-ma a-na-gu-ma sá-bi-NI(-)a-me u-ga-al (Ist. Mus. Lagash 11001).
 Interpr. difficult

li-iš-ru-ga-me ù li-li-kam?-me (Kish 1930, 170c). Interpr.
 difficult.

M₁ mi'atum? "hundred."

𒄠 MĀ ò mi-at 𒀭 EL.ŠUM.KI (Iraq IV 185, A 381 and A 393).

M₇ ma'û "water."

aš-ba-zu ki ma-î, áp-ru-uk-šu ki na-ri-im "I seized him like water,
 I closed him in like a river" (3 NT 30, U). Cf. šabātum.

A form me'û may exist in the following RN.

Ur III RN:

^{1D}Me-^dEn-líl-lá, Gen. (De Genouillac, Kish II D 60 rev.)

Me-EN-í-lí (ZA LI Pl. I after p. 74 ii 2, 4, IV iv 1, 2)

Cf. also PN's under M²_x mûm, MBRK? meburkum, ^{1D}Me-e-Ku-bi (VAS XIII 87:5, OB), A.MEŠ-^dEn-líl (II R 52, No. 2c 62), and the discussion by Kraus in ZA LI 71 and 73.

M²_x mûm?

Reading ME may be preferred to IŠIB if Me-e-Ku-bi (MDP XXVIII 401:16, OB) can be identified with Me-Ku-bi (MDP II p. 80, OB).

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

[ME]-^dAB+HA (D)

ME-DINGIR (D)

ME-^dEn-líl, f.n. (UET I 51, U)

ME-^dIM (JCS X 26 i)

ME-ír-ra (FM)

ME?-íš?-ha-ra (D)

ME-Ki-dè (FM)

ME-^dNI[N.X] (D)

ME-^dNisaba (D)

ME-Sá-lim (MO+)

ME-SILIM (PSarg. king)

ME-ŠEŠ.ŠEŠ (MO)

ME-^dTiřpak (D)

Cf. also Ur III RN under M²₇ ma²û.

M²_{1D} ma²ādum "to be plentiful."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

En-ni-ma-ad (UET III p. 13+, U). Or Enni-ma-abī

I-dur-ma-ad (MO). Or I-dur-ma-at

Im-ti-dam (U 1739+)

Im-ti-da (RTC 325 rev., U)

I-ti-dam (ITT V 6887 rev., U)

Ma-ad-na-hu-um (FM). Cf. Ma-ad-nu-ru-u[m] in UET V 554:44, OB

Ma-da-am-en-nam (UET III 1052; 1449 rev. i, U).

M²_L, see N²_L majjaltum.

M²_{2R} mûrum (a young animal). Cf. Arabic muhr "poulet"; "premier petit d'une bête."

[mur-ni-is]-ku, see under NSQ nisqum

mu-ra-áš "her mûrum" (Kish 1930, 143 rev.).

Ur III Amorite PN:

Mu-ra-nu-um MAR.TU (U 2298).

M²_{6T} muštum "to die."

ki na-tu-ni-a? in bu-bu-tim ("in hunger") [i]ʔ-mu-tu (MCS IV 13 rev.).

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

| I-mu-tum (D+)
| ĩ-a-mu-tum MAR.TU (U 2407).

mîtum "dead."

Ur III PN:

^dir-ra-il-mi-ti (SO IX/1 No. 31 rev. 1). Doubtful.

mîtum "death."

Ur III PN:

Ū-bi-mu-ú-tum (YOS IV 2). Cf. Ū-KA-ma-tum under M^p T. Very doubtful.

M^p T mâtum "land," "country."

Although Semitic etymology is unknown, the Sum. form MA.DA is apparently a lw. from Akk. or another Sem. language.

Written logographically MA.DA or KALAM or syllabically.

MA.DA (Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 104 xiv 8, Gudea)

a-na MA.DA PN u-bîl (MDP XIV 8 rev.)

PN ĜĪR.NITAĤ MA.DA NIM (RA XXIII 18 No. 2, U)

ARAD-^dŠEŠ.KI PA.TE.SI Sa-bu-um^{KI} ù ma-da Gu-te-bu-um^{KI}-ma

ĜĪR.NITAĤ LÚ.SU ù ma-da Kar-da-ka (Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 180, ŠS.)

MU BÂD MA.DA^{KI} BA.DÙ (RLA II 142, date of Š. 38)

Various compounds in MA.DA GN^{KI} (UET III p. 44, U)

Sargon LUGAL KALAM.MA^{KI} (S ii, iii, vii, ix)

KALAM^{KI}-zu SAG.GIŠ.RA (S viii) = KALAM.MA^{KI}-zu (S ii)

ma-dam a-lí-dam i-ti-šum (S vi, xiv)

a-na ba-la-ti-šu [ù] ba-la-a[†]: [ma]-ti-[šul] (Speleers, RIAA 4 ii, Dêr)

Škš. da-núm DINGIR ma-ti X^{KI} (Pope, SPA I 281)

PN ĜĪR.NITAĤ ma-ti GN (MDP II p. 58, p. 63, etc. in texts from Elam)

ŠU.NIGÍN ma-[ta-tim] (CT XXXII 1 ii, CM)

Ki-mas^{KI} ù ma-at^{KI} Ĥu-úr-tim^{KI} (MDP XIV p. 10 i). Not sure

LUGAL ma-at Wa-ri-im (OIP XLIII 143f., Diyala)

KA.LUM TAR.TAR ma-tim (MDP XIV 34). Interpr. unknown.

Sarg. and Ur III DN's:

^dLUGAL-ma-tim (Syria XXI 162f., Mari)

^dNin-ma-da (A 644; Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 124 iv 2, Gudea) comparable with Nin-ma-a-tum (RTC 400 iii i, U).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

| Da-ku-um-ma-tum (UET III p. 9, U)
| Da-ku-ma-tum (BE III 116 rev., U)

Da-ri-iš-ma-tum (U 795)
 [I]-sar-ma-ti-iš-su (E)
 I-dur-ma-at (MO). Or I-dur-ma-ad
 Ku-na-ma-tum (Nikolski, Dok. II 450, U; TCL II 4681, U)
 Ku-un-si-ma-tum (Jean, ŠA LVIII, U)
 MA.DA-ī-lī (BE III 11:14, U)
 MA.DA-mu-gi (AnOr VII 295 iii, U). Sum. PN
 MA.DA-mu-gi₄ (U 2245; Fish, CST p. 160 vii, U)
^{ms}Su-^dEN.ZU-nu-úr-ma-ti-iš-zu (PBS XIII 13 seal, U)
 Ū-KA-ma-tum (D). Cf. Ū-bi-mu-ú-tum under M^o₆T.

M^o_xT mi^o_xtum, see M^oT? mi^otum.

MB?, mu-bí, cf. ^oP^o_x múpium and NB^o_x mubbi^oum.

MBRK? meburkum (a plant).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x ^{TUG}da-ki-ru-um me-bur-ku-um LUGAL (UET III 1705 rev. iii, iv),
 compared with ^UKI.KAL (a plant) da-ak-ki-ru-um (TMH n.F. I/II 240,
 U). This plant appears as (el-pi-tum) me-e bur-ki in later periods
 (CT XIV 40 Rm. 11 41:10).

MD?

Ur III Amorite PN:

Mi-da-nu-um MAR.TU (U 2312).

MD? mudum? (a garment) = muttum? (head covering?).

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

x ^{TUG}mu-du₈-um SIG₅ (RTC 197; 198; 270, U)
 x ^{TUG}mu-du₈-um (RTC 219; ITT IV p. 45, 7396; p. 50, 7466; p. 56,
 7522; 7527; p. 57, 7531; 7533; V 6812; p. 35, 9348; p. 50, 9695,
 U; 9699, U).

MDD madādum "to measure out."

so much ŠE PN im_x(DU)-tu-ud "he measured out (= sold)" (HSS X 41:4)

so much ĀŠ PN im-tu-ud (CT I lb twice)

[...] im-[d]u-ud (FM 9:21)

[...] im-tu-ud (D 158)

^dEN.KI ÍD-[su a-na] za-ki-ki-im li-im-tu-ud "may E. turn? his river
 to slime" (CT XXXII 4 xii, CM)

^dEn-líl ÍD?-su? A li-im-tu-ud "may E. measure out water? (= flood?)
 for his river?" (UET I 276 ii, NS.)

i-ma-da-ad (RT XIX 57, U, without context).

MDL mudulum (meat-meal).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x UDU.ŠE mu-du-lum (RA IX 57 SA 17; Nikolski, Dok. II 467; sim.

Legrain, TRU 116; 117; Nesbit, SRD 24)
 x UDU.ŠE mu-du-lum-MA (YOS IV 207:158)
 animal offerings mu-du-lu-ŠÈ (Legrain, TRU 356)
 animals mu-du-lum É.KIŠIB.BA.ŠÈ (PDTI 102).

MDL? madalum?

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x GIŠ¹DIM₄ ma-da-lum (TCL V 6044 rev. i, ii)

x URUDU má-da-lum (UET III 740; 752 ii)

Cf. GI.DIM₄.ME MÁ.DA.LAL in Salonen, SO VIII/4 p. 119 and x GIŠ¹MÁ.

DA.LAL in UET III 272 iii, vi.

MDL? (a bronze or wooden object?).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

2 URUDU ma-UD-lum KI.LAL.BI 3 1/2 MA.NA 8 GÍN (UET III 327). Or 2
 URUDU.MA UD.LUM (bronze ornaments in form of figs?)

6 URUDU ma-UD-lum KI.LAL.BI 12 MA.NA 4 GÍN (ibid.)

1 GIŠ¹ ma-UD-lum (UET III 835). But cf. x+1 GIŠ¹MA nu-zu-gum (ibid.).

MDL³₆, see DL³₆.

MG? (an object).

4 ma-gi KUG.BABBAR (MDP IV Pl. 2 iii).

MGL? (a boat).

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

má-gi₄-lum (Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 118 xxvi 13, Gudea).

MGL?

2 ma-ki-lum (HSS X 170:8). Among containers.

MCI?

Ur III FN:

A.ŠÁ Me-gi-il-tum (UET III 1372).

MGN?

Ur III Amorite PN:

Ma-ga-nu-um MAR.TU (Legrain, TRU 295).

MGR?

Ur III PN:

Ma-ga-ru-um (UET III 46).

MGR, see GRN magrattum.

MGR migrum "favorite."

PN mi-kir^dKA,DI (CT XXI 1c, Dêr; YOS IX 62, Dêr; OIP XLIII 155 No.
 55, Dêr).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Me-kir-DINGIR.DINGIR (D)

Tu-ki-in-PA-mi-ig-ri-ša (RLA II 146, date, U)

[Sul? -mi-ig-ri (BIN VIII 121 i)

dx Su-^d EN.ZU-mi-kir-^d En-líl (Nakahara, ST 47, U)

dx Su-^d EN.ZU-mi-kir-^d Es₄-dar (BIN V 29, U; JCS X 30 No. 9, U).

MH? maḥatum (an object of reed).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

2 ^{GI} ma-ḥa-tum (BE III 76:20).

MH?

Sarg. PN:

Me-ḥa-tum (E+).

MH[?] x? mih[?]um? "evening?"

1 UDU in ki-zi-im 1 UDU in me-ḥi?-im ù-mi-sá-am ú-gi-in-šum "1 sheep in the morning?, 1 sheep in the evening?, daily he established"

(MDP IV Pl. 2 ii). The sign HI looks like HI plus a vertical wedge

NS. sa-bi-ir /šāpir/ or /šābir/ KIŠ MI HI KALAM NIM^{KI} (UET I 274 i).

Sign HI plus a vertical wedge. Ununderstandable.

MH[?] x tamḥi[?]um "evening."

ur-ri tam-ḥi-e "mornings and evenings" (MDP IV Pl. 2 ii).

MH[?] x mahḥum (a profession).

A lw. from Sum.:

a-na ^{LÚ} MAḥ-im ša ^d Innin ša Gír-zu^{KI} (RA XXIV 44, U, copied ZU, transliterated SU).

MH[?] x? muhḥutum (a fem. profession).

ir-e-mu ú-da-bi-bu-si-ma ù iš-ku-nu-[sil? a-na mu-ḥu-tim "the ir[?]emū haveed her and placed her" (Kish 1930, 143 rev.). Cf.

^{LÚ} muhḥum and SAL muhḥutum at Mari (von Soden, WO I 400; also TCL XXVII 45).

MHH muhḥum "top."

SÁ.DUG₄ a-na mu-úḥ SÁ.DUG₄ lu u-ra-ad-di (CT XXXII 1 iii, CM).

MHR maḥarum "to receive."

Object: grain, silver, bronze, garments, flour, animals, skins:

i-ma-ḥa-ru (HSS X 5 rev.; Kish 1930, 152 rev.)

am-ḥur (A 748)

dam-ḥur, Fem. (D 119; 187 ii; BIN VIII 124; BE I Pl. VII v; Louvre AO 7983 rev.; 8961)

im-ḥur (HSS X 45 rev.; 47 rev.; 48 rev.; 58 rev.; 59; 63 rev.; 65 rev.; 66; 75; 76; 83 twice; 92; 105; 107; 108 rev.; 120 rev.; 126; 132; 136 twice; 144; 160 iv; 185 vi; 190 rev.; D 18 rev. twice; 45 x+ii; 51 x+i; 128; 150 rev.; 157; 168 x+iii; 179; 187; 200; 201; 292 rev.; 316; 321 rev.; 334; FM 3; RTC 108 rev.; 117 rev.; 202 rev.; ITT I 1296; MDP XIV 7; 12; 13; 21; 45; 48; 76; OIP XIV 165;

188; CT I lc rev.; JCS I 348a rev.; b obv., rev.; PBS IX 122 rev.;
BIN VIII passim)

im_x(DU)-hur (Kish 1930, 141)

im-hu-ur (CT XXXII 2 iv, CM)

im-hu-ru, Subj. (HSS X 41 rev.; 81 rev.; 132)

im-hu-ru, Pl. (HSS X 60 rev.; 187 v; D 58; 80; 168 x+ii; 328 rev.;
PBS IX 119)

im-hur-ru, Pl. (HSS X 103 rev., wr. im-~~HI~~-ru); 123 rev.; BE I Pl. VI
vii, VIII; Kish 1930, 138

im-hu-ra, Du. (HSS X 42 rev.; 77; 82 rev.; 136; 185 v; D 51 x+ii; 67
x+ii; 269 rev.; 328)

im-hur-ra, Du. (BE I Pl. VIII iv; Louvre AO 8960 rev.).

barley, silver ana šimē X mahārum "to receive barley, silver for the
price of X," i.e. "to sell":

barley PN₁ [a-na] ŠĀM PN₂ [i]š-dè PN₃ [i]m-hur (HSS X 99 rev.)

barley a-na ŠĀM DUN PN im-hur (HSS X 107 rev.)

silver a-na ŠĀM PN₁ PN₂ im-hur (D 33 twice)

silver a-na ŠĀM-me ŠIM PN im-hur (D 2 rev.; 279 rev.; 300 rev.)

silver a-na ŠĀM-me PN₁ PN's KUG.BABBAR im-hu-ru (Iraq Mus. 43612)

silver a-na ŠĀM-me [SĪG] PN₁ PN₂ [im-h]u-ra (D 162)

15 KUG.BABBAR GÍN a-na NÍG.ŠĀM 2 KUG.GI GÍN PN₁ iš-dè PN₂ im-hur
(Louvre AO 8638).

x GÁN šimūšu x KUG.BABBAR and/or x ŠE PN imhur "PN sold x field for
the price of x silver and/or barley":

x GÁN NÍG.ŠĀM-su x KUG.BABBAR PN im-hur (BE I Pls. Viff. passim)

x GÁN ŠĀM-su x KUG.BABBAR and/or x ŠE PN im-hur (D 45; 48; 50; 51;
52; 67; 74; 111; 119; 128; 168). In most cases value in silver,
payment in barley.

ana hubullim mahārum "to receive on loan," i.e. "to borrow":

silver and barley a-na hu-bu-lim PN im-hur (D 291)

barley šu PN hu-bu-lam im-hu-ru (D 11).

Meaning "to be in front of somebody," "to come to somebody," "to con-
front."

With Dat.:

ki-ib-ra-tu[m] ar-ba-um iš-ti-ni-iš i-ha-ni-su₄-ma im-hu-ru-nim "the
four quarters together were subdued? and faced me," i.e.

"submissively face me" (PBS V 36 rev. x+ii, NS.)

ki-ib-[ra-tum] a[r-ba-um] i[š-ti]-ni-i[š] im_x(DU)-hu-r[u]-ni-
su₄-ma "the four quarters together faced him and" (Böhl,
MAW Letterkunde 76B No. 9 p. 12).

With Acc.:

su₄ li-im-hu-ra-an-ni "may he come to me" (Ist. Mus. Lagash 11001 rev. twice).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Dam-hur-^dUTU, f.n. (NBC, unnumbered)

La-ma-ha-ar (U 1899+; De Genouillac, TD 60, U)

Mi-da-har (ITT II/1 p. 26, 783, U). Cf. Mittallik under MLK

^dSu-^dEN.ZU-la-ma-ha-ar (U 900+).

māhirum "recipient."

PN's ma-hi-ru KUG.BABBAR (D 303:13; BE I Pl. VII ix)

ma-hi-ru (MCS IV 13 rev.)

(2 women) ma-hi-ir-da KUG.BABBAR (Univ. Michigan 509).

māhirum "the one who is in front," "an adversary."

Sargon šu ^dEn-líl ma-hi-ra la i-ti-nu-šum (S iv; viii; x)

Sargon šu ^dEn-líl ma-hi-ra la i-ti-<nu>-šum (S vi)

Rīmuš šu ^d[En-líl] ma-[hi-ra] l[a i-ti-nu-šum] (R xxii)

^dInnin ma-hi-ra la it-ti-šum, Subj. (UET I 274 ii, NS.)

[...] ma-hi-ra la da-at-ti-in-šum-ma (RA VIII 34 i, NS.?)

ma-hir [...] (MDP XIV p. 12 v).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ma-ma-hir /Man-māhir/ (G+; YOS IV 246 ii, U; PDTI 341, U)

Ma-ma-hir-su (MO+).

mahar "before."

This preposition is to be considered a Constr. St. of mahrum "front."

Written logographically as IGI, IGI.ME or syllabically.

IGI PN's tamā'um (MDP XIV 44)

IGI.ME ^dEn-líl i-za-az = igi ^dEn-líl-la-šē i-gub (R xxviif.) = mahriš,

q.v. For the logogram cf. mahrijum

in GN₁ IGI GN₂ (HSS X 201:7; ITT I 1096; 1439; BIN VIII 141). Cf.

in GN₁ URU^{KI} GN₂ (OIP XIV 117 rev.). For constr. cf. e.g. KAV

183:14, etc.

in IGI GN (HSS X 177:5, 7)

ma-ha-ar ^dEN.ZU (UET I 275 iv, NS.)

ma-har-su (S vi)

ma-ha-ar-su (MDP IV Pl. 2 ii)

ma-ha-ar-šū-nu (FM 8:16; 12:16; Oppenheim, CGTE p. 139, U)

ma-h[a?-ar-su-nu]? (D 135).

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

ī-lí-mah-rí (D+; Nies, UDT 91 iv, U).

mahrijum "first," "earlier."

Sarg. MN:

Ba-hi-ir IGI.ME (PBS IX 119 rev.) = Ba-hi-ir IGI [?] (OIP XIV 92 rev.) = Ba-hi-ir ma-<aḫ-rí>? (D 154).

maḫriš "before," "in front."

maḫ-rí-iš DN (PBS V 34 x, Lugalzagesi; S ix, xi; YOS I 10, NS.; Böhl, MAW Letterkunde 76B No. 9 p. 12)

maḫ-rí-iš í-lí-su (R xviii, xxiv; UET I 274 iv, NS.; UET I 276 ii, NS.)

maḫ-rí-iš Sar-ru-GI = igi Sar-um-GI (S iv, ix).

maḫri "before," "in front."

maḫ-ri PN (Cop. 10055 rev.).

In the following examples the word may be maḫri or maḫriš plus pron. suffixes:

^dU.MES á-lí-ik maḫ-rí-su (R xviii twice)

maḫ-rí-[su] u-sa-rí-[bu] (UET I 274 ii, NS.)

ma-aḫ-ri-šu-nu iq-bí (MDP XXVIII 424 rev., U).

maḫrānum.

Ur III Amorite PN:

[M]a-aḫ-ra-nu-um MAR.TU (A 5994).

meḫrum.

me-eḫ-ru DUB [...] LUGAL "copy of a tablet"? (D 210 end)

in m[i]-iḫ-rí URU-Gi-tim "(fields) in front of the city Kite" (FM 25:9).

miḫurum.

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x GÍN NI.GIŠ mi-ḫu-ru-um-ŠÈ (TA 1931, 222).

mithariš "correspondingly."

Ur III PN:

Mi-it-ḫar-iš (Nikolski, Dok. II 464 rev.; Boson, TCS 326).

muḫurrā^u "receipt" (received things).

6 ŠE.GUR mu-ḫur-ra-um in GN (D 275:2)

NI.NUN to different persons mu-ḫu-ra-um (D 323:14)

KUŠ.DŪG.GAN mu-ḫu-ra-um (D 268).

namḫārum (a container).

x KUŠ MÁŠ nam-ḫa-ru ZÍD.ŠÈ "x goat-skins, containers for barley flour" (FM 34:2).

taḫharum "battle."

Akk. lw. in Sum. DAM.ḪA.RA (Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 38 i 26, Entemena).

MḪŠ maḫāšum "to beat," "to strike," "to beat in," "to drive."

ma-ḫi-iḫ ga-ga-ad um-ma-an GN's (CT XXI 1c, Dêr)

(i-nu) ga-ga-ad um-ma-nim si-a-ti im-ḫa-zu-na (Speleers, RIAA
4 ii, Dêr)

ŠU.NIGÍN 15 AB+ÁŠ su-ut PN [GIŠ.GAG] in ga-rí-im im-ḫa-zu a-na na-si
LUGAL (BIN VIII 121)

.... GIŠ.GAG [a]-na DI!.TI.LA Na-ra-am-^dEN.ZU ma!-aḫ!-za-at (UCP IX
p. 205, 83 iv).

mitḫušum "to fight (with each other)."

in GN uš?-da?-lî?-sa-ma im_x!(DU)-da-aḫ-za-ma "for the third time?
they fought" (S vii, collated).

MĪŠ mihšum.

4 KÜŠ ù si-ir-i me-eḫ-zum (HSS X 156 x+3, 6). A spatial term, oppo-
site of rupšum.

MĪŠ?

DN in Ur III PN:

|Ur-^dMa-ḫa-šū-um-MA (TCL V 6047 ii). Perhaps Sum.
|Ur-^dMa-ḫa-šum? (TCL V 6038 rev. ii)

See below.

MĪŠ?

DN in Ur III PN:

|Ur-^dMaḫ-sá-an-ka (RA VIII 185f. No. 4 twice, U). Probably Sum.
|Ur-^dMaḫ-ša-an-ka (AnOr XIX No. 306, translit. only)

See above.

MĪŠ? namḫašum, see PR²₅ pirḫašum.

MĪZ, see H²₆Z maḫázum.

MK²_x?

Ur III PN:

Ma-ki-a-nu-um (TA 1931, 237).

MKL, see MGL.

ML, see MN²₇ menjum.

ML²₁ malā²um "to be full."

25? UD li-im-la-ma "when 25? days pass" (Cop. 10055).

šumlu²um "to fill."

ba-ās-da-dam u-sa-am-la-su₄-ma in šum-lu-í-su i-na-za-ar "with b. he
will fill it (the skin) up; in filling it up he will watch" (MDP
XIV 90 rev.).

mala².

various objects ma-la-su a-na MA.DA PN u-bíl (MDP XIV 8). Meaning
"all of it?." Hardly a PN.

tamlī²um "filling."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Dam-li-um (ITT II/2 p. 38, 4683+)

UD-li-šū-na (RA XIX 41 No. L rev., U).

MLH malāḥum "sailor."

Lw. from Sum.

barley šu MÁ.LAH₄-e (MDP XIV 26)

PN MÁ.LAH₄ (FM 12:3; ITT I 1436; MO B iv)

LO MÁ.LAH₄ (HSS X 202:2)

MÁ.LAH₄.ME (MDP XIV 20)

PN MÁ.LAH₄.GAL (ITT I p. 16, 1252; II/2 5722).

Ur III PN:

Ma-la-ḡu-um (U 2249; Nies, UDT 91 vii).

MLK malākum "to counsel."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Am-da-lí-ik (CT X 46, 18964 rev., U)

Im-lik-é-a (U 1736; CT XXXII 12 iv)

Dam-da-lik (D+)

Dam-lik (MDP XIV 66)

Im_x(DU)-da-lik (D+)

Mi-da-lik (PBS IX 121). Cf. Mitabhar under MHR

Me-da-lik (Kish 1930, 406 rev. ii+)

Mi-it!-lik (MO C xvi).

malkum, malikum "counsellor" (or "prince"?).

ma-al-ku[m] (D 172, in broken context).

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

^dAMAR-^dEN.ZU-ma-lik (UET III p. 10, U, misread as -ma-ma; UET V 690:15, U)

É-a-ma-lí-ik (HSS IV 58 rev.+, U)

É-a-ma-lik (2 NT 624, U)

íl-[e]?-ma-al-[kum]? (D)

î-lí-ma-al-ki (Fish, CST p. 12, U)

Ma-li-kum MAR.TU (A 5508, U)

Su₄-ma-ma-lik (CT XXXII 8 iii A, PSarg.).

DN (or deified GN) Malkum in Ur III:

animal offerings ^dMa-al-ku-um-šÈ (Schneider, Biblica XVIII 399)

Ma-al-kum-šÈ (Legrain, TRU 350; Lutz, UCP IX p. 244, 52)

Ma-al-ku-um-šÈ (UET III 883)

Cf. also M[a-al]-ku-um in BIN IX 440 rev., OB.

DN Malik in PSarg. and Sarg. PN's:

PÜ.ŠA-^dMa-lik (Ist. Mus. Adab 280)

I-gu-^dMa-lik (G+)

Il-su-Ma-lik (UET II Pl. XXXVI 308, PSarg.)

Īr-am^d-Ma-lik (MO+)

Īr-e^d-Ma-lik (MO)

^dMa-lik-zi-in-su (MO)

Šum-Ma-lik (BE I Pl. VII vi)

Šum^d-Ma-lik (RTC 163+)

U-zé^d-Ma-lik (De Sarzec, DC II p. LVII).

malkatum "princess."

Sarg. PN:

Ēš₄-dar-ma-al-ga-at (D).

milku.

Ur III Amorite PN:

Mi-il-ga-nu-um MAR.TU (PDTI 335).

MLŠ mullušum "a person with pulled out hair."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Mu-lu-šum (E+)

Mu-lu-uš-tum (D)

Mu-lu-uš (U 2295).

MM?

Sarg. PN:

Ma-ma-tum (G+)

[M]a-má-tim, Gen. (FM).

MN, see also M miš, mišum.

MN man, manum "who?"

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

Ma-an-ba-lum^d-Da-gan (Ist. Mus. Adab 111)

Ma-ba-lum^d-Da-gan (BM 54318)

Ma-an-gi-īr (CT XXXII 34 ii 17, U)

Ma-an-iš-tu-su (Sarg. king). For other forms see under 𐎠𐎵

Ma-an-ki-be-lí (U 2238)

Ma?-ki-be-lí (CT VII 4, 22451, PSarg.)

Ma-an-ki-im-lu-uš (D)

Ma-an-sa-ki-su (MO)

Ma-an-sa-nin-su (D+)

Ma-ma-ḫir (G+; YOS IV 246 ii, U; PDTI 341, U)

Ma-ma-ḫir-su (MO+)

Ma-nu-a (JAOS LII 113)

Ma-núm-a-ḫi (BIN VIII 151)

Ma-núm-ki-šul-gi (YOS IV 63 rev., U; Legrain, TRU 367, U)

Ma-nú(m)-um-ki-šul-<gi> (Legrain, TRU 367 seal, U)

Ma-an-núm-ki-^dSul-gi (PDTI 550 rev., U)

Ma-nu-um-ki-^dAMAR-^dEN.ZU (UET V 690:22, U)

Ma-nu-um-e-mu-uq (Fish, CST p. 160 ix, U).

mamma "whoever."

mamma < man(a)-mana with verb in Subj. = "whoever":

ma-ma-na DÙL su₄-a u-a-ḡa-ru (PBS V 34 x, Lugalzagesi; S ix, xi).

mamma with negation = "nobody":

ma-ma-na ba-ni-su ù-la u-ba-al "he does not give pardon to anybody"
(S xii, xv)

[m]a-am-ma-an [la iz-z]i-za-am (CT XXXII Pl. 1 ii) = ma-am-man la
iz-zi-za (RA VII 180 ii) in CM.

manama "whoever."

manama < mana-ma with verb in Subj. = "whoever":

ma-na-ma MU Rí-mu-uš LUGAL KIŠ u-sa-za-ku-ma (R xviii, xxiv)

ma-na-ma MU-mi u-sa-za-ku-ma (UET I 276 i, NS.).

manama with negation = "nobody":

ma-na-ma la ib-ni (R xxvii)

sar in sar-rí ma-na-ma la i-lí-ik (UET I 274 ii, NS.)

(ša) sar in sar-rí ma-na-ma la u-sa-al-bí-tu (UET I 275 i, NS.)

(ša) sar in [sar-rí] ma-na-ma la i-mu-ru (PBS V 36 rev. x+ii, NS.)

ma-na-ma MU-mi a?! u-sa-zi-iq (UET I 275 iv, NS.)

min, minum "what?" (probably adverbs and adverbial constructions).

mi-nam da-mu-ur-ma "how is it that you saw?" (HSS X 8:5)

á-tum mi-nim la è-e-sa-ru (D 290 rev. x+10). Ununderstandable

[á]-tum mi-nim (Ist. Mus. Lagash 11001, in difficult context)

[a]?-mi-nim is?-da-na-ba-ra-am (D 126).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Mi-na-ar-ni "what is my sin?" (Chiera, STA 29 vi, U)

Mi-su₄-a "what is it?" (MO+).

Interpr. of the foll. Sarg. and Ur III PN's is unknown:

Mi-na-a-mu (D)

Mi-na-mu (G+; Fish, CST p. 160 viii, U)

Mi-na-na (Fish, CST p. 160 viii, U)

Mi-na-ni-a (E)

Mi-na-num (ITT II/1 p. 16, 721, U).

minum "why?"

mi-num da-ap-ru-us "why did you withhold?" (FM 52:5)

mi-núm ù-la a-bí ad-da "why are you not my father?" (BK III Pl. XI
W. 1929, 160)

mi-nu-um aš-da-na-ba-ra-ma la du-šša-ba-lam "how is it that I write
to you continuously and you do not send me (the silver)?" (NBC

5378, U, soon to be publ. by Sollberger).

mimma "anything."

a-ni-me mim-ma-su la ti-su "now? nothing of it thou hast" (FM 8:14)

a-na-gu mim-ma ù-la a-ga-bi (JRAS 1932 p. 296:25).

Sarg. PN:

Mim-ma-sa (D+).

mimmijum "anything," "all."

Ur III PN:

Mi-im-mi (TCL II 5481 rev.).

MN?

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

GIŠ.KU mi-na-tum ga-NI-a-tum (UET III 677).

MN⁷ manājum "to love."

Ur III PN's:

Im-ni-^dIM (Orient. XLVII 423). Or ⁷MN imnum

Ma-ni (U 2263+)

Ma-ni-DUG (U 2264)

Ma-ni-DINGIR (PDTI 720)

Ma-ni-Il MAR.TU (Oppenheim, CCTE p. 196)

Ma-ni-lí (ITT II/2 p. 21, 4383; p. 37, 4675)

Ma-ni-^dIM (U 2265)

Ma-ni-um MAR.TU (A 2996).

menjum "love."

Interpr. doubtful. Cf., however, ^mMe-ni-DINGIR in KAV 31:11.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A?-bí-me-NI (D)

Eš₄-dar-me-NI (D)

Sá-lim-me-NI (FM)

Sar-me-NI (D)

Šu-me-NI (Oppenheim, CCTE E 26, U)

U-zé-me-num (E)

E-zé-me-NI (UET III 1452, U)

E-zé-me-na (YOS IV 289, U)

A-da-me-na (U 106)

Me-ni-šú-na (Barton, HLC I Pl. 28, 248 i, U).

MN⁷? manājum or manāwum "to measure."

Mi. la-bi-in SIG₄ la ma-ni-tim (CT XXXII Pl. 1 i = RA VII 180) in CM.

MNG? mangum?

ma-an-ga nu-úr-ma (UET III p. 127+, U). Here an object or ornament.

MNGG? mangagum (part of date palm).

1 GÚ ma-an-ga-ga (Reisner, TUT 121 vi, U). With dates

12 KIR.GA ma-an-ga-ga (YOS IV 238, U). With dates.

Sarg. PN:

Ma-ga-ga (D+).

MNZ?

Sarg. DN

^dMa-zi-a[t] (MDP XI p. 3 i 20, time of NS.)

Cf. discussion and references in Lewy, *Orient. n.s.* XV 401.

DN in Sarg. and Ur III PN:

| Da-núm-Ma-an-zi-at (ITT II 3782; V p. 61, 9965)

| Da-núm-Ma-an-zi-da (ITT V p. 57, 9879, U). If DA = id, then cf.

^fMa-an-zi-it-ú-tu-uk-ku? in MDP IV p. 191:7; on the other side cf.

DUB Ma-an-zi-da in AJSL XXIX 135 No. 6, U.

MQT šumqutum "to smite," "to kill."

x GURUŠ.GURUŠ u-sa-am-gi₄-it (R xvii, xix, xxii)

x GURUŠ.GURUŠ u-sa-am-ki-it (R xx twice, xxi)

EN.EN-su-nu u-sa-am-[ki]-it (RA VII 104, Mi.)

su₄-ma u-sa-am-ki-it-zu (RA VIII 200 ii, NS., copy).

miqittum "killing," "killed (people)."

ŠU.NIGÍN x GURUŠ.GURUŠ a-ti mi-gi₄-tim a-ti LÚ+ŠU "total of x men,
including killed and captive" (R xxiii).

MQT? maqqatum? (a profession?).

a-na 1/2? DA?.NA TA ma-ag-ga-ti zu-si-ib-ma (JRAS 1932 p. 296:12).

MR?

Form Me-ir in Sarg. and We-ir in Ur III.

Cf. ^dIlumer, ^dIluwer, ^dIlimer, ^dMermer, ^dMermeri, ^dWer under Adad in
Deimel, PB No. 23 and ^dItúrmer No. 1459. Cf. also me-ir = IM =
šá-a-rum in ŠL 399, 15. Discussion by Dossin in *Syria* 153ff.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-ḫu-We-ir (U 143+)

| È-lu-Me-ir (RTC 127 rev. vi+)

| I-lu-Me-ir (ITT V p. 36, 9377)

| ^dKA-Me-ir (G+). See also below

| KA-Me-ir (D+)

Ni-wa-ar-Me-ir (*Syria* XXI 153, Mari)

PÙ.ŠA-We-ir (*Fish*, CST p. 160 vii, U)

^dUTU-lu-Me-ir (ITT II/2 p. 3, 2852). Misread for ^dKA-Me-ir?, see
also above.

Form Me-ra in Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Connection with Me-ir is not provable.

DINGIR-Me-ra (Reisner, TUT 214 rev., U)

Me-ra-DINGIR (A 5232; MDP XIV 72 ii; SO IX/1 No. 31, U+).

MR² mar'um, mer'um "son," "boy."

Written logographically only.

Meaning "son":

PN₁ DUMU PN₂ (passim)

DUMU PN (HSS X 190:11; MDP XIV 82)

PN₁ DUMU šī PN₂ (D 128; UCP IX p. 210 No. 89)

PN₁ DUMU PN₂ DUMU PN₃ (D 161; HSS X 197; FM 9:4f.)

PN₁ DUMU PN₂ ù PN₃ (fem.?) (D 161)

PN DUMU-su (YOS I 10, NS.; HSS X 208:3)

PN ù 1 DUMU-sa (D 7 passim)

PN [ù] 3 DUMU-sa (D 7; similarly D 77)

1 PN ù 1 DAM-zu ù 2 DUMU-su (D 246)

PN₁ PN₂ 2 DUMU-a PN₃ (FM 2:12)

PN₁ PN₂? DUMU-a PN₃ (D 150)

PN₁ PN₂ DUMU-a šī PN₃ (D 162; TA 1931 unnumbered frag.)

PN₁ PN₂ 2(or 3 or 4, etc.) DUMU PN₃ (MO passim)

PN ù DUMU.DUMU (D 291 end).

In the writing DUMU.ARAD or DUMU.UŠ the meaning is "boy," parallel to

DUMU.SAL:

(HSS X 103; 183; 184; 187; 188; 190; etc.).

The spelling DUMU.DUMU in MO does not mean "sons" but "grandsons,"

"descendants," and even "men belonging to a certain 'clan,'" as in:

PN₁ DUMU PN₂ DUMU.DUMU PN₃ šī PN₄ (MO C xi) compared with PN₂ DUMU

PN₃ DUMU.DUMU PN₄ šī PN₅ (MO C ixf.)

PN₁ PN₂ 2 DUMU PN₃ DUMU.DUMU PN₄ (A iv)

PN₁ PN₂ 2 DUMU PN₃ DUMU.DUMU PN₄ PN₅ DUMU PN₆ DUMU.DUMU PN₇ 3 DUMU.

DUMU PN₇! (D iiiff.)

PN₁ LÚ.ÉŠ.GÍD DUMU.DUMU PN₂ (C xiv) = PN₁ LÚ.ÉŠ.GÍD DUMU.

DUMU PN₃ (C xvii)

17 GURUŠ DUMU.DUMU PN (A v, viii, ix, etc.).

Meaning "citizen" (or the like):

190 GURUŠ DUMU.DUMU BÂD-^dEN.ZU^{KI} (MO A x and similarly B vii, C xix,

D xv)

49 DUMU.DUMU A-ga-de^{KI} AB+ÁŠ.AB+ÁŠ GÁN "witnesses" (MO A xvi etc.)

DUMU.DUMU A-ga-de^{KI} išsiakkuātīm ukālū (S iv, ix).

mar'atum, mer'atum "daughter," "girl."

Meaning "daughter," parallel to DUMU:

PN₁ DUMU.SAL PN₂ (HSS X 137:4)

PN₁ DUMU PN₂ DUMU.SAL PN₃ (RA XXIV 96)

PN DUMU.SAL-zu (De Sarzec, DC II Pl. LVII = Pl. 26^{bis} Fig. 2)

1 DAM DUMU.SAL PN (D 255 vi twice)

1 DAM 1 DUMU.SAL (D 255 iii)

Meaning "girl," parallel to DUMU.ARAD:

(HSS 103:10; 183 rev. x+3; 184; 188; 190; 196; 198; 200; etc.).

marānum, merānum "young animal," "whelp."

I seized him ki gal-bi-im i-na ki-ša-ti-šu, ki me-ra-ni-im i-na
pi-ir-ti-šu (3 NT 30, U, cf. ṣabātum).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Me-ra-nūm (D+)

Mi-ra-num (ITT II/2 p. 17, 3145, translit. only). Cf. Me-ra-nu-um,

Me-ra-nim (TCL XXII 115:5, 15, Mari)

A.ŠÂ Ma-ra-nūm (Nies, UDT 66 iii, U; RTC 412 rev. iii, U).

MR²₁ marā²um "to fatten?"

1(or 60) UDU.UŠ a-na ZAR-tim ma-ra-iš ("for fattening") nu-ru-am (D
159).

MR²_x mirītum (a musical instrument).

Mirītum may mean instrument from the country Mēr, Mâri

The word zamirītum may be a compound of Sum. za(g).(mī) plus mirītum.

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

mi-ri²-tum (Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 130 x 11, Gudea). Cf. also

GIS² mi-ri²-tum, clearly a musical instrument, in AJSL XXXIX 168:29,

OB

x GIS² za-mi-ri²-tum (BE III 76:22). Cf. za-mi-ri²-t[um] UD.KA.BAR in

MDP XXVII 254:2

x za(g)-mi-ri²-tum UD.KA.BAR (TCL II 5488; Oppenheim, CCTE p. 55 E
32). And KUG.BABBAR GAR.RA (2 NT 601)

2 MA.NA URUDU KI.LAL za(g)-mi-ri²-tum 8.KAM (De Genouillac, TD 82)

GIS² za(g)-mi-ri²-tum (UET III pp. 97+ and 189f.). Among them 1

GIS² za(g)-mi-ri²-tum li?-e-tum (No. 455)

1 za(g)-mi-ri²-tum UD.KA.BAR GIS².BI KUG.BABBAR ŠUB.BA (Iraq Mus. 46306)

Cf. also URUDU za(g)-mi-ri²-tum in BIN IX 338, OB, and za-mi-ri²-tum
of KUG.GI in No. 38, OB.

MR² merḫum or merahum.

Ur III PN:

Me-ra-aḫ-^dŠul-gi (PDTI 529 x). Cf. LÚ² merḫum in Syria XIX 111, Mari,

and merḫutum in TCL XXII 62 rev. 8, 11, Mari, also Gu-ri-me-ra-aḫ

in MDP XXVIII 480:2 and Me-ra-aḫ-I-da-du in MDP X 10:2, both OB.

MR²Š marḫušum (a precious stone).

Lw. from Sum. or vice versa.

- 3 ^{NA} ₄ BUR. MAR. ĤU. ŠA (TCL II 5529 rev., U)
 1 ^{NA} ₄ ma-al-tum GĪD. DA MAR. ĤU. ŠA TUR (ibid.)
 1 ^{NA} ₄ DUG. KAM MAR. ĤU. ŠA (ibid.)
^{NA} ₄ BUR. ŠAKAN MAR. ĤU. ŠA! (UET III 693, U).

MRQ murrūqum.

Sarg. PN:

[M]u-ru-kum (D).

MRQ? maruqtum?

Ur III PN:

Ma-ru-uq₅-tum DUMU.LUGAL (UET III 1222). Doubtful.

MRR marratum (a tree).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x KIL GIŠ.RU ma-ra-tum (UET III 812; 1498 rev. i).

MRŠ maršum "sick."

1 UDU kab-la-su ma-ar-za-ma [iṭ-bul-ḥu "1 sheep - its 2 hips (qablān)
 afflicted - they slaughtered" (D 178)

namrāšum "powerful," "mighty."

Sarg.?! PN:

Nam-ra-za (AnOr VII 372 iv).

MRŠ? (kind of flour).

Akk. lw.? in Ur III Sum.:

30(QA) ZĪD mar-sa-šum (UET III 906). Or ZĪD.MAR.SA.ŠUM

1(PI) ZĪD mar-sa-šum (UET III 907).

MRT?

Ur III PN's, probably not Akk.:

Mu-úr-ti-ga-ba (Nikolski, Dok. II 476 i)

Mu-úr-di(n)-ga-ba (Legrain, TRU 256 rev.)

Mu-úr-di(n)-GABA (CT XXXII 36 ii).

MRZ, see RSN? marsattum?

MŠ[?]_x? "to reach," "to arrive."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ma?-zi-am-Ēš₄-dar (Coll. De Clercq I 121). Cf. Ma-šī-am-i-lī in
 Stamm, ANG p. 163, translated as "genug für mich, mein Gott!"

Ma-zé-da-rí (Barton, HLC II Pl. 67, 32 iii, U). Doubtful

Me-zé-i-lum (MO).

MŠR? namšarum? (a sword).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

8 GĪR nam-za-[ru-um]? (TCL V 6044 i).

MŠ mašum "pair" (twin). Cf. also MŠD? mašdum?

Akk. lw. from Sum. MAŠ.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

- Ma-šum (D+; U 2266+)
- Ma-sum (SO IX/1 No. 11, U)
- Maš-um (RTC 389 obv. and rev., U)
- Ma-šš (UET III p. 24+, U)
- Maš (Radau, EBH p. 404, U).

MŠ?

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

1 ma-šum GIŠ KI.LAL.PI 7 MA.NA (PBS IX 5 i, PSarg.). Mistake for URUDU?

1 ma-šum? URUDU KI.LAL.PI 7 MA.NA (PBS IX 6 i, PSarg.)

Cf. von Soden in BO XIII 33a: URUDU ma-šum of the Eshnunna Laws.

MŠ⁷ mušjum "night."

i-na mu-ši-im (UET III 270 iv, post-Ur III).

MŠ⁷?

Ur III DN:

BALA^d Mu-si-tum Marad-da^{KI} (TCL II 5589). Cf. BALA SANGA Marad-da^{KI} (TCL II 5577) and Mu-ši-tum in Tallqvist, AGE p. 377.

MŠ⁷?

Sarg. PN:

Me-si-tum (BIN VIII 227).

MŠ^x.

[a]?-na mu?-su?-tim iṭ-bu-bu (D 178). Ununderstandable.

MŠD? mašdum?

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

- Ma-šš-tum (D+; UET III p. 24, U). Or fem. of Mašum?
- Maš-tum (FM+).

MŠD mušdum.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Mu-uš-tum (D)

Muš-da-núm (CT VII 7 ii, U; not Muš-da-lum as in Ungnad, MAS p. 83)

Muš-da-nu-um MAR.TU (A 4218 rev. 1, U).

MŠD? maššadum (a weapon).

The first example below indicates the writing maššad/tum and a weapon.

The RTC examples show this object to be of metal. Only the UET III examples may contain the word mašaddum (ŠDD) "shaft (of a wagon)" or a part of it.

3 URUDU maš-sa-tum UD.KA.BAR NÍG.ŠÁM 1 GIŠ.TUKUL (weapon) 5 GÍN KUG.
BABBAR (MO C viii; D iv; viii).

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

- x maš-sá-tum KUG.GI GAR.RA (RTC 222 iv; 223 rev. i; 224)
- x maš-sá-tum KUG.BABBAR GAR.RA (RTC 222 iv)
- x maš-sá-tum (RTC 224; 230)
- x silver ma-sá-tum-MA GÁ.GÁ.DÈ (BIN V 148:2, U)
- 1 GIŠ ma-sá-tum (UET III 811, U). Cf. also BIN IX 461, OB
- 1 GIŠ maš-at (UET III 805, U).

Ur III GN:

- Ma-sa-tum^{KI} (an unpubl. Ur III tablet in private possession: šà nam-ra-ag ħa-ar-ši^{KI} ù Ma-sa-tum^{KI}). Cf. i-na Ma-ša-ad-di^{KI} in Gordon, SCT 106:3, OB
- Ma-ša-tum^{KI} (A 5297).

MŠĤ mašĥum (a container).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

- 1 URUDU maš-ĥu-um KAŠ.Ú.SA (UET III 739). Cf. mašĥu at EA and Qatna and JAOS LXV 234.

MŠĤ?

Ur III PN:

- MAŠ-ĥi-DINGIR (Legrain, TRU 278).

MŠK maškum "skin."

Written syllabically or logographically.

- ma-sa-ak-sa [ul?-uš-ba-la-ga-at-ma "her (of sheep) skin he will strip" (MDP XIV 90)
- ma-sa-ak-su (ibid.)

Otherwise regularly written KUŠ. Cf. also:

- KUŠ.GUD-su-nu (MDP XIV 86 ii; rev. i, ii)
- KUŠ.MÁŠ-su-nu (ibid.).

MŠL mašalum "mirror."

- [1 ma?-ša?-lu]m URUDU (FM 7:1). URUDU is unique
- "ma-ša-lum de bronze" (ITT II/2 p. 2, 2839)
- 1 ma-ša-lum UD.KA.BAR (OIP XIV 100)
- 5 ma-ša-lum UD.KA.BAR GAL (OIP XIV 103)
- 10 ma-ša-lum UD.KA.BAR TUR (ibid.)

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

- 1 ma-ša-lum KUG.GI KI.LAL.BI IGI.3.GÁL [...] (ITT V 10009)
- 1/3 ŠA KUG.GI ĤUŠ.A ma-ša-lum-ŠÈ (UET III 503; similarly 335)
- 1 ma-ša-lum UD.KA.BAR (BIN V 2:30; Reisner, TUT 124 viii; 126 i; 129 iii; UET III 1498 rev. ii; etc.)
- 1 ma-ša-lum KI.LAL.BI 2/3 MA.NA (TCL V 6044 ii)
- 7 ma-ša-lum KUG.BABBAR (UET III 730)

1 ma-ša-lum SAG+DU AB.ZA.ZA NA₄.ZA.KUR (ibid. 415)
 ma-ša-lum NA₄ ZA.KUR BA.AN.GAR (ibid. 795).

mušālum "mirror."

5 and 4 UD.KA.BAR mu-ša-lum (ITT V 9262; 9302)

3 mu-ša-lum (BIN VIII 145).

muššulum.

Sarg. PN:

Mu-šu-lum (ITT II/2 p. 27, 4492).

tamšīlum "image," "likeness."

dam-si-[lī] ab-ni (UET I 275 iii, NS.)

dam-ši-il-su ib-ni-ma (RA VIII 200 ii, NS.)

dam-si-il-su ib-ni-ma (RA IX 34 i, NS.).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

dam-ši-lum-BI "its image" (PBS V 68 x+12).

tamšīlum (a garment).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 GAD.DU dam-ši-lum (UET III 1554 iv; 1569).

MŠL? tamšīlum? (a resinous plant).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x MA.NA dam-ši-lum (TMH n.F. I/II 307)

x MA.NA dam-še-lum (TCL V 5680 ii; 6037 iv; 6042 i, ii; Chiera, STA
 I ii; SO IX/1 p. 27)

x MA.NA Š^{IM} dam-ši-lum (UET III 944 rev.; 1777)

dam-še-lum-BI x MA.NA (TCL V 6042 i; Orient. XV 55). For making per-
 fumes.

MŠR?

Sarg. PN:

Maš-ir-tum, f.n. (D+).

MŠT?, see Š⁷N muštinnum.

MT mutum "mate," "husband."

[NS.]? mu-ut^d Innin An-nu-ni-tim (RA IX 34 ii, copy).

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

A-bí-a-mu-ti MAR.TU (Legrain, TRU 267 twice, U)

Eš₄-dar-mu-ti (PSarg. king)

I-wi-mu-ti MAR.TU (A 5508, U)

Mu-ti-pi-lí (TMH V 29 rev. vi, PSarg.?)

Mu-tum-DINGIR (Fish, CST p. 159 i, U)

Su₄-ma-mu-tum (MO).

MT? (a food).

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

1 QA mu-tum (RTC 217 twice; 218; ITT IV 7100). Same as later Akk. mundu? Cf. also mun-tum used for making medicine in the Ur III medical text published by Haas in American Journal of Pharmacy 1947 p. 424 rev. ii.

MT mat, mati "when?"

Ur III PN's:

Ma-at-DINGIR (PDTI 525 ii)

Ma-at-*i*-lⁱ (U 2231+; UET III 885) and Ma-at-ti-*i*-lⁱ (ibid. on seal, also A 26349). Cf. Ma-ti-DINGIR in Stamm, ANG p. 162, OB

Ma-ti-*i*-lⁱ (CT XXXII 50 rev. 23; PDTI 556 rev.)

Ma-ti-lⁱ (Pinches, AT p. 183 rev.)

^{ds}Sul-gi-ma-ti (CT XXXII 15 rev.+).

matîma "ever," "always."

ma-ti-ma ug₅-gi₄ "(sacrifices) for ever I established" (CT XXXII 1 v, CM)

ma-ti-ma la i-ba-aš-su-ú "(sacrifices) never exist" (ibid. vi).

adi-matum "until when?"

Ur III PN's:

A-ti-ma-tum (U 203; AnOr VII p. 19)

[A]-ti-ma-at (TMH n.F. I/II 338).

MTN? metēnum (object of wood).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x GIŠ me-te-nūm (RA XVI 19 i, iv, ix, xi, xii). Among woods and objects of wood.

MTQ matqum "sweet" (or a plant: "sweet almond?").

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

1 DUG NI ma-at-kum (RTC 109 rev.).

MT? mittum "battle-mace."

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

mi-tum (Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 128 vii 14, 24; 134 xiii 23, Gudea) TUKUL mi-tum SAG 50 (RTC 198 rev., date of Gudea?)

mi-*i*-tum SAG 50 (RTC 197 rev.; 199 twice, date of Gudea?). Unusual spelling indicating double consonants as in li-i-ba, ki-i-ta-am in the Lipit-Ištar inscription (Gadd, EDSA Pl. III). For double consonants compare also the Ur III PN NI-x-mi-da-šū (RLA II 141 No. 35, date of Šulgi), interpreted questionably as (L)*i*-wir_x-mi-tá-šū by Sollberger in AOF XVII 22 n. 55. The form mitt_ṣ like ummašū, tuppāšū.

MZ⁷ namzîtum (a container).

na-am-zé-t[um]? (D 274:4, school text).

namzi³um, nemzi³um (a press).

Sarg. and Ur III GN:

Nam-zé-im^{KI}, Gen. (D 201)

Nam-zi-um (ZA LI Pl. II after p. 74 iii 20, 21, U)

Nim-zé-um^{KI} (JCS X 29 No. 7 rev., U)

Ne-im-zi-im, Gen. (ibid. No. 8 rev., U).

N

N³_x.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Nu-um (FM)

Nu-um-e-ri-eš (TMH n.F. I/II 271 iii, U). Doubtful

Nu-ú-a (Fish, CST p. 160 ix, U).

N³₃⁷ na³ajum "to turn." Root in accordance with Arabic نَهَج.

Kiš^{KI} a-ša-rí-su i-ni (ù) URU^{KI}-lam_x u-sá-ḫi-su-ni = Sum. Kiš^{KI} ki-bi

bí-gi₄ uru-bi ki-gub e-na-ba "he restored Kiš to its place and

caused them to settle the city" (S iv, ix). Since GI₄ = târum "to

turn," the derivation from N³₃⁷ seems preferable to that from

³N³₇ in Ungnad, MAS p. 39

URU^{KI}-lam Si?-ku?-ma-núm^{KI} KI-su e-ni (UET I 275 v, NS.).

na³ê ertim "one who turns the chest," "an adversary."

í-nu^d En-líí na-e e-ir-tim la i-ti-nu-šum (PBS V 36 rev. x+iii, NS.)

na-e [i]r-tim (BE I 120 ii, NS.).

N³_xB?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Da-na-ab-šum (ITT II/2 p. 27, 4490, translit. only). See also below

Da-ri-lu-na-ab (D)

La-na-ab (Legrain, TRU 129; TCL II 5568; Oppenheim, CCTE p. 191; YOS IV 106 seal, all U)

La-ni-bu (Chiera, STA 15 ii, U; Oppenheim, CCTE p. 77, U; AnOr I 292:33, U)

PÛ.ŠA-na-ab (3 NT 796 iii, U)

Tu-da-na-ab-šum (D+). Cf. also under wata³um and Tu-na-ab-šum (TA 1930, 166, OB). See also above.

N³₁D na³adum "to praise."

Sarg. PN's:

LUGAL-na-da (Cop. 10083)

Na-id-mu-bí (ITT I p. 30, 1466).

Ur III PN's:

A-ba-na-da (YOS IV 14)

É-a!-na-da (TMH n.F. I/II 155 rev.)

En-in-na-da(n) (Jacobsen, CTC 54 v; Virolleaud, CC XXVIII)

In-na-da(n) (RA XIX 33)

En-ni-na-da(n) (Nies, UDT 57 i; CT VII 7 iii; X 43; 14333 rev.;
Barton, HLC I Pl. 25 iv)

Ír-ra-na-da (U 1765+)

Ír-ra-na-da(n) (U 1766; AnOr VII 79:8; De Genouillac, TD 3; ITT IV
p. 78, 7868)

^{dy}Sul-gi-na-da (U 929+)

Cf. also n. on wadā³um "to know."

Doubtful Ur III PN's:

KA-in-na-da(n) (RA XII 155 No. 10)

MUN-na-da(n) (TCL V 6053 iv)

AM-ni-na-da(n) (TMH n.F. I/II 155 rev.)

GÚ-ni-na-da(n) (TMH n.F. I/II 250 rev.).

nu²udum "to praise."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

DINGIR-nu-id, Impv. (MO+)

Eš₄-dar-nu-id (D+)

Í-la-ag-nu-id (D+)

I-la-ag-nu-id (E; UET III 885, U)

Í-la-nu-id (Kish 1930, 139; 144a rev. iii)

E-la-ag-nu-id (U 1054; UET III p. 13, U)

DINGIR-la-ag-nu-[i]d (LB 1847)

Ír-ra-nu-id (U 1767ff.)

Nu-id-Í-la-ag (D+)

Nu-i-da (Orient. XVIII 6:2, 4, U+). Cf. also Nu-ni-da under NN?

N²₁D na³dum "waterskin."

Akk. 1y. in Ur III Sum.:

2 KUS³ na-a-du-um (BE III 76:29; 78:2).

N²₆H nuā³um "to be restful."

Ur III PN's:

Ne-ĥi-lum (Barton, HLC I Pl. 25 iii)

Nu-úĥ-DINGIR (AnOr VII 295:55; Fish, CST p. 159 iii)

Nu-úĥ-ĥi-DINGIR (PDTI 542, translit. as ūy)

Nu-ĥi-DINGIR (U 2405+)

Nu-ĥi-lum (U 2406; RTC 363 twice)

Nu-ha-lum (Pinches, AT p. 180)

Nu-hi-Eš₄-dar (UET III 1041).

muniqum "one who gives rest."

Ur III PN:

Mu-ni-hu-um (Delaporte, CCL II A 245).

N³₆U? nâqum "rest."

Sarg. PN:

Ma-ad-na-hu-um (FM). Cf. Ma-ad-nu-ru-u[m] in UET V 554:44, OB.

N³₇L majjaltum "bed" (or the like).

Written normally ma-a-al-tum in Sarg. and ma-al-tum in Ur III.

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

GIŠ₄ ma-a-al-tum (VAT 16442 ii, school text)

1 GIŠ ma-a-al-tum UD.KA.BAR GAR.RA ZU (RTC 221 iv)

1 GIŠ ma-a-al-tum TÚG (RTC 221 iv)

1 GIŠ ma-a-al-tum HA.LU.ÚB (RTC 221 v)

52 URUDU HAR.GÁL GIŠ ma-a-al-tum TÚG (RTC 239 rev. i)

5 ma-al-tum GIŠ.AM (BIN VIII 256). Exceptionally written. Collated

7 GIŠ ma-al-tum HA.LU.ÚB (HSS IV 5 iv, U)

1 ma-al-tum AN.BÍ (RTC 304 i, U)

x NA₄ BUR ma-al-tum (ibid.)

1 ma-al-tum NA₄ (A 2697, U). Note that it is made of stone

2 ma-al-tum NA₄ (BIN V 2:37, U)

4 NA₄ ma-al-tum (Reisner, TUT 126 ix, U)

1 NA₄ ma-al-tum GÍD.DA MAR.ĤU.ŠA TUR (TCL II 5529 rev., U)

1 NA₄ ma-al-tum GÍD.DA BUR TUR (ibid.)

2 GIŠ ma-al-tum HA.LU.ÚB UD.KA.BAR GAR.RA (Pinches, BTBC 89 ii, U)

4 GIŠ ma-al-tum HA.LU.ÚB TUR (ibid.)

1 GIŠ ma-al-tum MES TUR (ibid.)

8 GIŠ ma-al-tum TUR (ibid.)

1 [ma]?-al-tum UD.KA.BAR KI.LAL.BI 12 1/2 MA.NA 5 GÍN (UET III 289, U, and more on p. 127).

Sarg. PN:

Ma-al-tum-BALA (Nikolski, Dok. II 35 i). How to interpret this PN?

N³₆Q₇ nuāqum "to lament."

Sarg. PN:

I-nin-a-na-aq (G+). Parallel to A-nā-aq-i-lí.

N³₂R nârum "river."

Written logographically and syllabically (once).

aš-ba-zu ki ma-i àp-ru-uk-šú ki na-ri-im "I seized him like water,
I closed him in like a river" (3 NT 30, U, cf. šabātum)

in $\acute{I}D$ kab!(wr. \acute{A})- $\acute{l}\acute{i}$ -tim (R xxiii, xxv)

\acute{d} EN.KI $\acute{I}D$ -[su a-na] za-ki-ki-im li-im-tu-ud (CT XXXII 4 xii, CM)

\acute{d} En- $\acute{l}\acute{i}$ $\acute{I}D$?-su? / $\acute{n}\acute{a}r\acute{i}\check{s}\check{s}\acute{u}$?/ A li-im-tu-ud "may Enlil measure out water? (flood?) for his river?" (UET I 276 ii, NS.).

DN $\acute{N}\acute{a}r\acute{u}m$ (for which cf. Thureau-Dangin, RA XXXI 142) in Sarg. PN's:

\acute{d} $\acute{I}D$ -la-ba (A 4853+)

I-ti- \acute{d} $\acute{I}D$ (D+)

I-ti- $\acute{I}D$ (BE I Pl. VI viii)

P \acute{u} -su- \acute{d} $\acute{I}D$ (D)

P \acute{u} - $\check{S}\acute{A}$ - \acute{d} $\acute{I}D$ (D)

$\check{S}\acute{u}$ - $\acute{I}D$ (Iraq VII p. 66 F 1159).

Ur III GN:

Bi-na-ra-tum^{KI} (TCL V 6041 i).

N³R na' \acute{a} rum "to smite"; cf. Arabic $\acute{N}\acute{H}\acute{R}$ "to strike," "to smite," "to pierce," also $\acute{N}\acute{H}\acute{R}$ "to pierce" in Aramaic.

Written syllabically:

NS. GN₁ \acute{u} GN₂ en-ar (UET I 275 ii, NS.)

en-a-ru (HSS X 38 iii x+1, in difficult context)

PN₁ \acute{u} PN₂ en-a-ra (HSS X 206 x+4)

1 ARAD LUGAL ZAG.U M \acute{A} Da-kum en-a-ru (ibid. l. 7). "To mark in form of branding?" (piercing); cf. B \acute{I} .U in 205

[in 1 MU] PN? en-a-[ru] (ITT V 9265, date, king unknown).

Written logographically SAG.GIŠ.RA:

S. GN SAG.GIŠ.RA = Sum. e- $\acute{h}\acute{u}l$ (S ii, vii)

S. SAG.GIŠ.RA GN (S xi; UET I 9, R.). Act. Part.

\acute{i} -nu GN SAG.GIŠ.RA-ni (RA XXI 66, S.; BE I 5, R.; UET I 10, R.; BE I 10, R.; M xxvi)

NS. SAG.GIŠ.RA GN (RA X 101 No. 1). Act. Part.

GN SAG.GIŠ.RA (MDP XIV p. 10 i)

GN's lu SAG.GIŠ.RA lu e-be-el (CT XXXII 1 ii = RA VII 180 i) in CM

GN na-ki-ir-ma SAG.GIŠ.RA (R xvii).

n $\acute{r}\acute{u}m$ "smiting," "smiter."

DN n \acute{r}_x $\check{s}\acute{a}$ -nin- \acute{u} -tim (RA IX Pl. 1 opp. p. 1, Urkiš and Nawar). The interpr. of GAZ+NIR as n \acute{r}_x is not sure. The construction ni-ir GN (KAH I 17:4), ni-ir dap-nu-ti (KAH I 3:3; etc.), ni-e-ir dap-nu-ti (KAH II 35:3) looks like a Pass. Part. in form, but Act. Part in meaning. As Act. Part. n \acute{a} 'ir cannot develop to n $\acute{e}r$ (cf. e.g. da-iš in KAH I 17:6), the only possibility which seems to remain is to take n \acute{r} , n $\acute{e}r$ as a Constr. St. of a noun n $\acute{r}\acute{u}m$, n $\acute{e}r\acute{u}m$ "smiting," later probably also "smiter." Parallel to r $\acute{i}\check{s}\acute{u}m$ "help," "helper," r $\acute{i}\check{s}\acute{u}m$ "smiting," "smiter." Cf. MAD II 205f.

N^o 6 R naw(i)rum, namrum "shining." Cf. also NNR?

Ur III PN's:

AD.DA-na-wi-ir (ITT V 6787 rev.)
 AD.DA-na-bi-ir (U 232; BIN V 106:3)
 AD.DA-na-PIRIG (CT VII 34, 18409 rev.; X 28 ii)
 AD.DA-na-bir (HSS IV 65)
^dEN.ZU-NAM-ri (Legrain, TRU 3)
 Es₄-dar-na-wi-ir (Delaporte, CCBN No. 68)
 LUGAL-nam-mir (ITT II/2 p. 50, 5857, translit. only)
 Na-me-ir-DINGIR (U 2349+)
 Na-wi-ir-DINGIR (U 2359+; TCL II 5580)
 Na-mi-ri-lum (Chiera, STA 3 iii)
 Ū-zi-na-wi-ir (Nikolski, Dok. II 523 rev.).

ni(w)rum "shine."

Ur III PN:

Ni-wa-ar-Me-ir (Syria XXI 153, Mari). Cf. Capp. Ni-mar-ša-ra-ma-ti
 OIP XXVII p. 21 No. 2.

nûrum "light."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Be-lí-nu-ri (D)
 Es₄-dar-nu-ri (D)
^dIM-nu-ri (UET III p. 9, U)
 Nu-ra (MO)
 Nu-ra-a (U 2403)
 Nu-ra-a-ti (ITT IV p. 72, 7787, U)
 Nu-úr-AD (Reisner, TUT 157 ii, U)
 Nu-úr-í-lí (ITT IV p. 92, 8111+, U)
 Nu-ri-í-lí (ITT IV p. 7822, U; HSS IV 84, U)
 Nu-ru-um (D+; U 2404)
 Nu-úr-Es₄-dar (E+; U 2397+)
 Nu-úr-^dIM (U 2390+)
 Nu-úr-Da-ad (Chiera, STA 33, U)
 Ša-lim-nu-ri (TCL V 6047 ii, U)
 Šu-^dEN.ZU-nu-úr-ma-ti-iš-zu (PBS XIII 13 seal, U)
^dSul-gi-nu-ri (Iraq V 176 No. 26, U)
 Ū-zi-nu-ri (U 1126+)
 Ú-zi-nu-ru-um (Delaporte, CCL II A 266, U).

namurru "shining."

Sarg. PN:

Na-mu-ru-um (MO).

namurratum "shine."

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

Na-mu-ra-zu (U 2351; CT XXXII 34 i)

Na-mu-ra-[....] (DP 2 ii, PSarg.).

namr̄irum "shine."

Sarg. PN:

[Na]m-ri-ru-um (Kish 1930, 170d, collated).

N⁷R n̄irum "yoke," "crosspiece."

10[+x GIŠ ni]?-ru (D 325:8)

x GIŠ ni-ru (A 675 twice)

In the Ur III texts "mat used as crosspiece," discussed fully by Goetze in JCS II 165ff. Cf. also Fish, MCS III 42-45.

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum. Cf. e.g.:

7 GIŠ ni-ru-BI (ITT V 6668)

x GIŠ ni-ru SI.SÁ (RA XVI 20 ix, xi)

x GIŠ ni-ru AR.ĦA (ibid. and xii)

x GI.KID nir-ru-um (TCL V 6036 v, vi, vii, etc.)

x KID nir-ru-um (AnOr I 155; etc.)

x GI nir-ru-um (AnOr I 256)

x nir-um (Nikolski, Dok. II 225)

x KID nir-um (ITT V 8229)

x GI nir-um (Oppenheim, COTE p. 99)

x GI nir-ru (ŠL II 85, 351).

N²R_x

[a]?-ni-ir-kum (FM 53:6). Interpr. unknown.

N²R_x n̄arum?, nuārum? "singer."

Akk. n̄arum can be taken as a loan word from Sum., but the existence of Akk. nuārum leads to a more likely assumption that Sum. nar is a loan from Semitic.

Written logographically only.

NAR-e ù-sá-az-me-ir (MDP IV Pl. 2 ii)

PN NAR (HSS X 20 rev. x+4; 130 rev. x+i; etc.)

PN NAR.GAL DN (ITT I 1412).

N²R_x n̄urum.

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

20 nu-ru-um ŠU 110 LAL 1 GI SA (ITT II/2 4430, complete).

N²Š₃ na²ašum "to live" (or the like).

Sarg. PN:

Li-na-áš (D+).

na²(a)šum, nēšum "life."

Written syllabically or logographically as MU.

In ex-voto's for the life of a person, mainly king:

a-na na-³à-si NS. da-nim (MDP VI 6)

a-na na-³à-si ŠD. (Gadd, EDSA Pl. 3)

a-na-³à-si-su a-na-³à-si PN DUMU-su (Iraq I Pl. IXb)

a-na na-si-su! (YOS I 18, U)

a-na na-si PN (RA XXIV 81, U)

[a-na] ne-šī šul-gi (PBS V 41, U). Doubtful.

Oath by the life of the king (and queen in one case):

na-³à-āš LUGA[L] it-má (D 135)

PN's ni-iš sar-ri-im [itl-ma-ù (MDP XIV 44)

PN ni-iš LUGAL it-ma (Yondorf a, U)

ni-iš sar-ri-im at-ma (MDP XXVIII 424, U)

na-³à-āš LUGAL ù na-³à-āš NIN lu tu-mu-at (RA XXIII 25)

[e]l?-ni na-³à-āš ^dSar-ga-lí-LUGAL-rí ù-má "behold?, by the life of Škš. I swear" (JRAS 1932 p. 296:28)

na-³à-āš-su ù-ma (A 708, referring to [LUG]AL?)

PN's ni-iš LUGAL-im it-ma-ù (Oppenheim, CCTE TT 1, U)

na-āš LUGAL it-ma (Kish 1930, 170d rev.)

a-na na-si LUGAL (BIN VIII 121)

MU LUGAL-im PÂD (RA XXXII 190, U).

Sarg. PN:

Na-³à-šum (MO).

N³ ŠH?, see NBSH.

N³ T? nâtum? "handle (of a knife)?"

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

2 GÍR.LU.BE UD.KA.BAR na?-tu-um KUG.BI SAG.BI (TCL II 5515 i 9). Cf.

na-a-tu šá ni-gal-lim in LTBA I 17 i 46

na-tu-um ^dInnin GIS.KU (De Genouillac, TD 77).

NB³ nabā³um "to name."

MU-su i-bí (M xxviii).

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

I-bí-ba-na (ZA XII 333)

I-bí-DINGIR (D+; U 1585+)

I-bí-É-a (E+)

î-bí-^dEn-líl (Ist. Mus. Adab 280). Or Ni-bí-^dEn-líl

I-bí-^dEN.ZU (D+; U passim)

I-bi-^dEN.ZU (TMH n.F. I/II 149, U)

I-bí-î-lum (MO)

I-pi-î-lum (TMH V 11 iv, PSarg.?)

Ī-an-bi-ĭ-lum MAR.TU (TCL II 5508 i, U). Cf. Ia-ab-bi-^dDa-gan (TCL XXIV 52:9, Mari)

I-bi-^dKA.DI (PDTI 86, U)

I-bi-Lu-lu (TCL II 5542, U)

I-bi-^dNanše (Kish 1930, 177n)

I-bi-^dURU¹KI¹ (G). Cf. also GN I-bi-URU^{KI} in MO A xv etc.

I-bi-^dUTU (DP 2 i, PSarg.)

I-bi-^dZa-ba₄-ba₄ (Kish 1930, 406)

I-bi-ZU (D+; U 1590)

I-bi-ZU.AB (MO)

Ī-lum-i-pi (TMH V 170 i, PSarg.?)

Na-bi-^dEn-lil (U 2340+)

Na-bi-^dEn-lil-lá (RA XIX 40 No. XX, U+)

Na-bi-^dEN.ZU (U 2341+)

Na-bi-^dSul-gi (U 2340)

Na-bi-^dUl-maš (D+)

Na-bi-um (D+; HSS IV 49 i, U)

Su₄-i-bi (TMH V 38 ii, PSarg.?).

PN in Ur III GN:

Ē.A-I-bi-lum-ma (ZA LI Pl. I after p. 74 i 24, 25).

Interpr. of the following PN's is unknown:

Be-lí-Bí (D+)

Ē₄-dar-Bí (TA 1931, unnumbered frag.)

Ī-lí-Bí (D+)

Sar-ru-Bí (D)

Ú-bi-Bí (OIP XIV 48 i, PSarg.).

nib³um.

Sarg. PN's:

EN.TI-ni-bi (ITT II/2 4362)

Ni-bi-^dEn-lil (Ist. Mus. Adab 280). Or Ī-bi-^dEn-lil

Ni-bi-ĭ-lí-šū (MDP XXIII 286:24).

NB³₁? mubbi³um?

mu-bi? lu ti-da "my instructions? (or order?) may you know" (JRAS 1932 p. 296:41). Copied and read as mu-duk, but duk is never used syllabically in the Sarg. period; for bi in mu-bi cf. a-ga-bi in l. 25. *Munbi³um with m like mušpalum?

Sarg. PN:

Mu-pum-ba-lik (D), to be read as MU Pù-ba-lik?

Cf. also ³P³_x mûpium.

NB³_x? naba³um (an object for a boat).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

8 É na-ba-um, GfD 1 GAR 1 KÜŠ, DAGAL 5 KÜŠ TA, MÁ LUGAL-ŠÈ (PDTI 546).

NBD?, see NP? napatum?

NBŪ, see ²BŪ nâbiŭm, nêbaŭm and HBT? nabbatum.

NBSŪ nabasuŭm (a garment).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 TŪG na-ba-šū-hu-um SIG₅ (UET III 1563 twice)

[x TŪG]? na-wa-šū-hu-um (BE III 166)

Cf. the namašūm garment in Cappadocian (CCT I 15a 5; 39a passim; etc.).

ND²_x nadāum "to throw."

a-ti za-wa-ar-su ù za-wa-ar-ki (Kish 1930, 143 rev.). Meaning unknown.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Na-ti (ITT II/2 5695 rev.)

Na-ti-um (Ward, SCWA No. 187a, U)

Na-di-^dEN.ZU (Boson, TCS 371:4, U)

nādītum (a priestess).

Bu-la-la-tum DUMU.SAL Da-ti-na-LUM na-ti-it ^dKA.DI (Legrain, CCC No. 55).

Ur III PN:

Na-ti-tum (Fish, CST p. 160 viii).

nidjum, see ²₇D idum.

NDD? nuddudum?

Sarg. PN:

Nu-tu-tum (BIN VIII 291 rev.).

NDN nadārum "to give."

Written syllabically.

ša il?i-su i-na-da?-nu-šum? (UET I 275 iv, NS.)

ma-ŕi-ra la i-ti-nu-šum, Subj. (S iv, vi, viii, x; R xxii)

ma-ŕi-ra la it-ti-šum (UET I 274 ii, NS.)

ma-ŕi-ra la da-at-ti-in-šum-ma, Fem. (RA VIII 34 i, NS.)

ti-a-am-dam i-ti-nu-šum, Subj. (S iv, [viii])

ti-a-am-dam i-ti-šum (S xii)

ma-dam a-lí-dam i-ti-šum (S vi; xiv)

sar-ru_x-dam i-ti-nu-šum, Subj. (R xvi; xxiii)

2 DN's UŠ? [a] i-ti-na-šum (R xviii, xxiv)

2 DN's UŠ [?] ù [MU]-su [a il-ti-na-šum (UET I 274 iv, NS.)

2 DN's UŠ ù MU [a] i-ti-na-šum (UET I 276 ii, NS.; BE I 120 iv, NS.)

ī-nu DN zi-ra-at ni-se₁₁ ga-ti-iš-su i-ti-nu ù na-e e-ir-tim
la i-ti-nu-šum (PBS V 36 rev. x+iii, NS.)

[....] ga-la-ma i-ti-šum (R xxv)

GN's i-ti-šum (UET I 275 i, NS.)

ki DN GN's i-ti-nam-ma (UET I 275 iii)

ī-nu DN PN ga-ti-iš-su i-ti-nu-ma (UET I 275 iii)

in l MU DN ki-ib-ra-tim ar-ba-im [....] i-ti-nu-[šum] (MDP X
Pl. 3, la and lb)

x wool a-na PN li-ti-nu (Cop. 10055 rev.)

i-ti-iš-s[u?-um]? (D 172). Doubtful.

In economic documents and letters.

Object: silver, garments, flour, tablet, barley, fields, ship, woods,
animals:

a-na-da-kum (JRAS 1932 p. 296:26)

a-na-da-nu-kum, Subj. (ibid. l. 35)

da-na-da-nu, Subj. (ibid. l. 33)

i-na-da-an (D 7791; A 5906 rev.)

[a]-ti-šum (FM 35 rev.)

a-ti-na, Subj. (FM 21 rev.)

DUB a-ti-nu-šum, Subj. (Kish 1930, 170c)

e da-ti-in "may thou not give" (D 315 rev.)

i-ti-in (HSS X 94 rev.; D 259; 282 rev.; Louvre AO 8961; FM 53 rev.;
JCS X 26 iii)

i-ti-nam (FM 35 rev.)

a i-ti-in "may he not give" (HSS X 5 rev.)

li-ti-in (HSS X 5 obv. and rev.; BIN VIII 151)

i-ti-na, Subj. (FM 3 rev.)

šu PN i-ti-nu-šum (MCS IV 13)

i-din_x (DĪM) (FM 36; Iraq Mus. 28860 rev.)

da-ti-in, Fem. (MDP XXIV 342; BE I 11)

i-ti-in, Impv. (A 4746; RA XXIV 44, U)

PN na-da-ni-iš ga-bi "PN was told to give (silver)" (RA XIII 133, U)

PN na-da-nam iq-bí šum-ma i-ta-ti-in "PN told him to give; if he
(then) gave (it)" (TMH n.F. I/II 7, U).

In some of the above examples nadānum may have the meaning "to sell"
or "to buy," but the context does not allow of unequivocal transla-
tion.

In the cases below nadānum means "to sell" or "to buy":

PN's a-na ŠE at-ti-kum "I sold you PN's for barley" (FM 8 rev.)

PN₁ a-na ŠAM 5 KUG.BABBAR GÍN a-na PN₂ PN₃ [il-ti-in "PN₃ sold PN₁

- to PN₂ for 5 shekels of silver" (HSS X 211)
 silver a-na ŠÁM X PN₁ a-na PN₂ i-ti-in "PN₁ bought X for silver"
 (FM 4)
 silver, bronze, oil a-na ŠÁM É PN i-ti-in "PN bought a house for
 silver, bronze, oil" (MDP XIV 4 rev.)
 45 ŠE.GUR a-na KUG 1(GUR) 2(PI) 30(QA) GUR na-ti-in KUG-su 1/2 MA.NA
 "45 GUR of barley was sold for the price of 450 QA (per 1 shekel
 of silver); its price is 1/2 mina" (Kish 1930, 138)
 PN₁ ŠÁM.MA.NI 2 GÍN IGI.3.GÁL a-na PN₂ ga-ga-za [a-na ŠÁM i-ti-in
 "PN₁ sold herself to PN₂ for 2 1/3 shekels of silver" (Yondorf a,
 U).

Sarg. PN's:

- NU.BANDA IGI A-i-ti-su /Aj-iddinšu/ (ITT I 1439 rev.). For NU.BANDA
 IGI cf. RTC 127 iii etc.
 Da-ti-Gi-za (G)
 Da-ti-Eš₄-dar (D+)
 Da-ti-na-LUM (Legrain, CCC No. 55)
 I-din-DINGIR (D+)
 I-din-É-a (E)
 I-din-Îr-ra (E)
 I-ti-Îr-ra (MCS IV 13)
 I-ti-^dDa-gan (D+)
 I-ti-DINGIR (D+)
 I-ti-LUM (D+)
 I-ti-DINGIR.DINGIR (MO)
 I-ti-É (CT I la)
 I-ti-É-a (MO+)
 I-ti-Eš₄-dar (MO+)
 I-ti-^dÍD (D+)
 I-ti-ÍD (BE I Pl. VI viii)
 I-ti-na-pum (BIN VIII 166)
 I-ti-na-um (Ist. Mus. Nippur 2614). Ununderstandable; read I-ti-na-
 <bu>?-um /Iddin-abum/
 I-ti-sa[r]? (ITT V 6670)
 I-ti-sum (G+)
 I-ti-šum (MO+)
 I-ti-ZU (OIP XIV 6)
 Sar-a-ti-gu-bi-si-in (RA IX 73+). "O king, I gave their laments."
 Doubtful.

Selected Ur III DN's:

- Da-ti-Eš_y-dar (U 803; UET III 1733, f.n.)
 Da-din-Eš_h-dar (U 806+, f.n.)
 Da-din-Eš_y-dar (Chiera, STA 10 v, f.n.)
 Da-ti-^dInnin (U 801)
 Da-ti-in-^dInnin (U 802)
 Da-ti-Ki-za (U 804; UET III p. 9+, f.n.)
 Da-din-Ki-za (U 808)
 I-ti-a-bu-um (Fish, CST p. 159 ii)
 I-ti-in-a-bu-um (3 NT 796 i)
 I-din-^dDa-gan (U 1679+)
 I-ti-DINGIR (U 1669; RA XXXIV 13f., Mari; UET III p. 17)
 I-din-DINGIR (U 1677)
 I-ti-ⁱlⁱ (UET III p. 17)
 I-din-ⁱli (Nikolski, Dok. II 368)
 I-ti-^éa (UET III p. 17+; instead of I-din-^éa in U 1682 read I-ta-
 é-a)
 I-din-^éa (RA XIX 33)
 I-ti-ne-a (Oppenheim, CCTE p. 188)
 I-ti-^dEN.ZU (AnOr I p. 29; UET III p. 17)
 I-din-^dEN.ZU (U 1681+)
 I-ti-Eš_y-dar (U 1675+)
 I-din-Eš_h-dar (RA XIX 33)
 I-ti-DINGIR-su (UET III 157)
 I-ti-^dIM (U 1670+; UET III p. 16)
 I-din-^dIM (U 1678+; AnOr I p. 29)
 I-ti-na-da-ad (Nikolski, Dok. II 386)
 I-ti-^{ir}-ra (U 1674+; UET III p. 17)
 I-ti-^d^{ir}-ra (U 1671)
 I-din-^{ir}-ra (U 1684+)
 I-ti-nir-ra (ITT IV p. 73, 7757)
 I-din-I-šum (U 1683+)
 I-ti-Lu-lu (ITT V p. 59, 9941)
 I-ti-na-bu-um (Univ. Illinois unnumbered)
 I-ti-^dUTU (Fish, CST p. 65; UET III p. 17).

nidnum "gift."

King of Dér:

l^dNi-id-nu-šal (YOS IX 62).

NG³? nigîtum? (a resinous plant).

This plant is different from niqđum because both occur in TCL II 5680
 iif.

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x MA.NA ni-gi₄-tum (TCL V 5680 ii; Chiera, STA 1 iii 17; Nikolski,

Dok. II 445 rev.; Orient. XV 55)

ni-gi₄-tum-BI (TCL V 6042 i)

x MA.NA GIŠ ni-ki-tum (ITT II/2 4573, Sarg.?)

x MA.NA ŠIM ni-ki?-tum (TMH n.F. I/II 307 rev.).

NGB? negibum (a metal object).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

ne-gi-bu-um KUG.BABBAR "pale d'argent" (RA XVII 210)

x ne-gi-bu-um UD.KA.BAR (UET III 650; 723; 4498 iv; and others quoted on p. 135).

NHB?

Sarg. PN:

Na-ḫa-ba (G+).

NHD? nahādum "to heed," "to attend."

Ur III PN:

I-ḫi-id-^dUTU (Boson, TCS 314). Read as I-šar-di-^dBabbar by Boson in Aegyptus X 265 (= /Išar-dīn-Šamaš/). Or Iḫit-Šamaš on comparison with Ili-ḫitanni in Stamm, ANG p. 167. Cf. also I-sar-ki-^dUTU.

NHR.

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

Na-ḫa-ru-um (G+; Oppenheim, CCTE p. 197, U).

NHR nuḫhurum (a man with certain nasal characteristics).

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

Nu-ḫu-ra (ITT II/2 p. 23, 4426; IV p. 6, 7063, U). Cf. Nuḫhurum in Stamm, ANG p. 12).

NHS nahāsum.

1(PI) ZīD.ŠE a-na na-ḫa-zi GU (D 229 twice).

NHŠ nahšum "rich."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Na-aḫ-šū-a (Jean, ŠA LXVII iii, U)

Na-aḫ-šum (E+)

Na-aḫ-šum-BALA (Kish 1930, 170g; U 2331; Chiera, STA 36, U; TCL II 5504 ii, U; RA IX 58 SA 36, U)

Na-ḫi-iš-tum (E+; Chiera, STA 3 iii, U)

Na-ḫi-aš-[t]um (Orient. XLVII 331, U). ÁŠ miscopied for ÉŠ?

Na-ḫi-ēs-tum(-MA) (TCL V 6162 i, U)

PN DUB.SAR šu Na-ḫi-iš-tim (BM 54309 i).

nuḫšum "prosperity."

Sarg. PN's:

Es̄₄-dar-nu-uh-si (D)

ĭ-li-nu-uh-si (D).

NKD?, see NQD?

NKP? nakāpum?

Sarg. PN:

Šu-na-ak-pum (FM+).

NKP? nakkaptum?

Na-ga-ab-tum and Na-kab-tum, sometimes misread as Na-da-tum, is a location in Ur III texts, often mentioned in connection with animals:

Na-ga-ab-tum (Nikolski, Dok. II 435; BIN V 132; 269; Fish, CST 611 rev.; 628; Contenau, CHÉU 5; TCL V 5669 ii, rev. 1)

Na-kab-tum (Fish, CST 240; 241; 255; 272; 278; 283; 284; YOS IV 211 iv; 217:18; CT XXXII 12 iii; Legrain, TRU 5; 91; 93; TCL II 4691 seal; 5524 rev.; 5551 rev.; 5641; BIN V 237; De Genouillac, TD 24; RTC 306 rev. iii; etc.)

For more examples cf. Oppenheim, CCTE p. 23.

Sarg. RN:

Na-kab-tum ĩD (D).

NKP? nikiptum? (a resinous plant).

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

x MA.NA ŠIM^d NIN.IB-tum (Reisner, TUT 122 v, U; ITT V 6736, U)

NI ("oil") ni(n)-ki-ip-tum (RTC 109 rev.)

[ŠI]M? ni(n)-ki-ip-[tum] (PBS XIII 26).

NKR nakārum "to be different," "to rebel," "to refuse."

ĭ-nu-me GN₁ ù GN₂ i-gi-ru-uš i-li-ik-ma na-ak-ru-uz-zu ik-me "when GN₁ and GN₂ rebelled against him, he went and captured his enemies" (MDP XIV p. 10 i)

in du!-a-rí-su GN na-ki-ir-ma SAG.GIŠ.RA "in his return he vanquished GN, (which) had rebelled (against him)" (R xvii)

šum-ma-sa da-na-kir "should she refuse" (D 282:10).

nakrum "enemy."

ĭ-nu-me GN₁ ù GN₂ i-gi-ru-uš i-li-ik-ma na-ak-ru-uz-zu ik-me "when GN₁ and GN₂ rebelled against him, he went and captured his enemies" (MDP XIV p. 10 i).

nakarum "another (person)."

LÚ-lam na-ga-ra-am u-gal-la-mu-ma "(whoever) shows (the statue) to another person" (UET I 276 i, NS.).

nukrānum.

Ur III Amorite PN:

Nu-uk-ra-nu-um MAR.TU (Univ. Illinois 133).

NKS mukkusum.

sheep PN u-na-ki-is (BIN VIII 141)

various things u-na?-ki?-[is]? (D 231 iv). Very doubtful.

NM?

Ur III PN:

Na-mu-tum (AnOr VII 147).

NM^p namaum (a container?).

^xna-ma-ù ŠE (FM 43:3, school text?). Cf. na-mu-ú among URUDU imple-
ments in LTBA I 33 vi 23.

NMR? namārum?, see ^pMR?

NMR? namārum? (object of metal).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 na-šmal?-ru-um UD.KA.BAR (TCL II 5589). Cf. ^{KUŠ}na-ma-ru (weapon
or the like) in Delitzsch, AHWB p. 91b. Or na^pmarum "mirror?"

NN? nannūm.

PSarg. and Sarg. PN's:

Na-ni (DP 2 i, PSarg.; D+)

Na-ni-a (G+)

Na-num (FM)

Na-nūm (D).

DN in Ur III PN's:

I-bi-iq-Na-ni (ITT V p. 60, 9951)

I-bi-iq-Na-nu-um (A 2980)

For the DN cf. I-din^d-Na-ni in TCL I 237:30, OB, Wa-ti-ir-Na-nu-um,
-Na-nim, -Na-nam in TCL XXIII 44, Mari, Ur^d-Na-nu-um in BE VI/2 13
seal, OB, Me-gir-Na-ni and Šu-Na-ni in TA 1931, 443, OB, Ki-iš-Na-
ni in TA 1931, 463, OB.

NN?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Na-na-tum (G+; MCS III 25, U)

Na-na-ti (Delaporte, CCL I T 160, U)

Na-na-ti-a (U 2356)

Na-na-tim, Gen. (MO D vii).

In Ur III DN:

^dGēstin-an-na-na-na-tum (Nikolski, Dok. II 236 ii).

NN?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Nu-ni-a (Legrain, TRU 364:11, U)

Nu-ni-da (MO; U 2402+). Cf. also Nu-i-da under N^p₁D

Nu-ni-tum (D+).

NNG?

Ur III PN:

Nu-nu-ug-tum (U 2399; Fish, CST p. 160 viii).

NNR? nannarum? (< N²R *nanwarum?).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Na-nar(LUL) (U 2348+)

Na-na-ri (D).

NP? napatum? (part of a chariot).

1 na-ba-tum (FM 33:13).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

62 ^{GIS}na-ba-tum LAM?! (BE III 77:3). Cf. also 30 ^{GIS}na-pa-at ^{GIS}.

TÚG.ĤI.A of a forest in A 3533, OB.

NPL napālum "to tear out," "to mine."

sa-tu-e a-bur-ti ti-a-am-tim sa-bil-tim NA₄.NA₄-su-nu MI i-bu-l[an-
ma] (UET I 274, Mi.)

in sa-tu-su-nu NA₄.NA₄ E.SIG-im? i-bu-lam-ma (MDP VI Pl. 1, 1, NS.).

NPL napālum.

Ur III Amorite PN's:

ī-an-bu-li MAR.TU (TCL II 5508 i)

Na-ap-la-nu-um MAR.TU (U 2323+)

Na-ap-la-núm MAR.TU (U 2324+).

NPL?

Sarg. PN's:

Na-ba-li (BE I Pl. VI ii+)

Na-ba-lul (G+)

Na-ba-lí-im, Gen. (D).

NPQ? napāqum?. See also ²PQ ipqum.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

En-bí-iq-^dĤa-ni-iš (UCP IX p. 205 iii)

I-bí-iq-Ĥr-ra (U 1588; AnOr VII p. 25, U)

I-bí-iq-Eš₄-dar (UET III p. 16, U)

I-bi-iq-La-az (UET III p. 16, U)

I-bí-iq-Na-ni (ITT V p. 60, 9951, U)

I-bí-iq-Na-nu-um (A 2980, U)

I-bi-iq-ri-e-ú MAR.TU (A 29365+, U)

Cf. Ib-bi-iq-Eš₄-dar (Kh. 1935, 11, OB).

NPQ?

Ur III? PN:

Na-bi-kum (Coll. De Clercq I 100). Cf. Na-bi-gu-um in UET V 569

rev., OB.

NPQ? nuppuqum.

Sarg. PN:

Be-lam-nu-bi-iq (A 725; 974).

NPŠ napāsum "to breathe."

Sarg. PN:

Li-bu-uš-ī-a-um "may mine (i.e. 'my child') breathe" (De Sarzec, DC II Pl. LII). Parallels: Lippuš-ilum and Luppuš-ilum "may he/I breathe, O god!," quoted in Stamm, ANG p. 172.

napšum.

Ur III Amorite PN:

| Na-ap-sa-nu-um MAR.TU (PDTI 335)

| Na-ap-ša-nu-um MAR.TU (U 2328).

napāstum, napīstum "life" (or the like).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Be-lí-na-ba-āš-ti (D+)

| ^dSul-gi-na-piš-ti-?... (A 2964, U)

| ^dSul-gi-ZI.MU (U 918f.).

NPŠ?

Sarg. PN:

Tu-da-na-ap-šum (D+). Interpr. unknown. Cf. also N³B?

NQ⁷ naqājum "to libate."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

| I-ki-DINGIR (G). Interpr. doubtful

| I-ki-LUM (MO+). Doubtful.

niqjum "libation."

a-na ni-ki-im SÁ "for the complete? libation" (HSS X 5:22). Reading ni-ki-im-di by Meek, HSS X p. xix is impossible because the sign DI does not have the value di in Old Akk. On the other side, SÁ šālmum is not attested in the early periods.

NQB, see NKP?

NQD?

PN? i-la-ak li-sá-ki-id li-li-ik "PN? will go, may he go quickly?" (ITT V 6682).

NQD?

in ru-ùp-ti [x na]-ak-tim (Kish 1930, 143:5)

ru-ùp-ti [i]n? na-ak-tim (l. 10).

Ur III PN's:

A-ba-na-ak-tum (UET III 1394)

DINGIR-na-ak-tum (UET III 1046 seal)

Šu-nak-da (TCL II 5498 ii).

NQD nāqidum (and? naqqadum) "shepherd."

NA.GAD "shepherd" is a Semitic lw. in Šum. from the Fara period on.

Cf. ŠL 70, 48.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Na-ga-da (Louvre AO 11267)

Na-gi-da (ITT II 2737 seal, U)

^dEN.ZU-na-gi₄-id (UET III 1048, U).

Ur III FN:

A.ŠÂ Na-ga-da-tum (Barton, HLC I Pl. 44, 90).

NQD? niqdu (a plant). Cf. ni-IG-du in Thompson, DAB p. 65.

This plant is different from nigîtum because both occur in TCL II 5680 iiif.

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x QA ZÍD.KAL ni-ik-tum (TCL II 5521 passim)

x QA ni-ik-tum (TCL V 5680 iii; 6037 rev. vi; ITT V 6996)

x QA ni-ik-tum al-la-ḫa-ru (TCL V 6037 rev. vi). Cf. x MA.NA a-al-la-ḫa-ru ni-ik-tum in BIN IX 83, OB.

NQM?

Ur III Amorite PN:

En-gi-mu-um MAR.TU (Legrain, TRU 29; SO IX/1 No. 21; PDTI 529 viii).

NRM? nurmûm "pomegranate."

A Semitic lw. in Sum.:

GIŠ.NU.ÚR.MA (UET III pp. 94 and 142, U)

1 GIŠ.LU(L).ÚR.MA (RTC 221 rev. 1)

NU.ÚR.MAN (RA XVIII 53 iii, Voc. prat.).

NRR?

Sarg. PN:

Nir-ra-DINGIR (A 5232). Thus clear on tablet.

NSB?

a-na DN be-lí-su ni-is-ba-at ni-is-ba-at-ma e-ri-ib-su ú-la ip-ru-us (MDP IV Pl. 2 iv). Meaning unknown. Perhaps something like "whatever his wishes"; dialectal nizat?

NSH nasāḫum "to tear out."

DN SUḪUŠ-su li-zu-uḫ ù ŠE.NUMUN-su li-il-gu-ut (S iv)

2 DN's SUḪUŠ-su li-zu-ḫa ù ŠE.NUMUN-su li-il-gu-da (PBS V 34 x, Lugalzagesi; RA XXI 66 and 71, S.; S ix, xi twice, xv; R xviii twice, xix, xx, xxi twice, xxiv, xxv, xxvi, xxvii; RA VIII 136; 139; Mi.; NS.; BE I 2, Škš.; MDP II p. 66; ZA IV 406, Gutium, 3 DN's)

DN's SUĤUŠ-su li-zu-ġu ù ŠE.NUMUN-su li-il-gu-tu (BE I 120, NS.; BE I 1, Škš.; MDP VI Pl. 2, 1 ii)

DN's SUĤUŠ-[su] li-zu(wr. su)-ġu ù NUMUN-[su] li-il-[gu-du] (MDP IV Pl. 2 v)

3 DN's SUĤUŠ-šú li-zu-ġa ú ŠE.NUMUN-[š]u li-il-ku-da (AOF III 112, Mari)

SUĤUŠ GN₁ in UKÙ GN₂ i-zu-uh-ma (R [xxiii], xxv)
grain [ù]-la i-na?-zi?-ih šu Ku-ur-ma (HSS X 62:4). = innasih?
animals a-na PN na-zi-ih in DUB-su ù-la ġu-bu-ut (BIN VIII 141).

NSĤ nushum (a container).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 KUS¹ nu-us-ġu (BE III 76)

Cf. also GI.PISAN nu-us-ġu-um in BIN IX 361 and UET V p. 69, OB.

NSĤ nusuhum (a wooden object).

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

GIS¹ nu-zu-ġu-um (ITT V p. 46, 9624)

x GIS¹ MA nu-zu-ġum (UET III 835, U). Doubtful

[...] nu-zu-ġu-um TUR SIR (UET III 733 i, U).

NSK, see NZK šuzzukum.

NSP nasappum (a container).

1 DUG na-za-bu NI.DUN, 1 [DUG] na-za-bu zi-bí-bí-a-núm, 1 DUG na-za-bu
Ú.TIR (BIN VIII 267). Interpr. as na(n)šābum also possible.

NSQ nisqum (a profession; kind of slave, servant).

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

PN ni-is-ku (Fish, CST 9; Iraq Mus. 30350; OIP XIV 138; 194; A 979)

PN ni-is-ku-E (ITT V 9259)

ENGAR ni-is-ku (OIP XIV 93)

NU.BANDA ni-is-ku (OIP XIV 162)

PA ni-is-ku (ITT IV 7052 rev.)

51 ni-is-ku 20 NAR (OIP XIV 98)

9 ni-is-ku 27 ŠĀ.DÙG (A 695). Animals?

GÁ.DUB ni-is-ku BA.A+ĤA ni-is-ku BA.ÚŠ "fugitive and dead" (A 900)

ni-is-k[u] ù GÍN.[UŠ]? (A 1015)

1 1/2 MA.NA ni-is-ku (A 5240). PN?

"compte de NI.GIŠ.KU et de LÚ.URU" (ITT V p. 37, 9383)

PN₁ ni-is-kam ZAG.U PN₂ [li]-ġu-uš_x (EŠ) (D 278). The nisqū's were
marked!

ni?-is-ku-su a-na? UNUG^{KI} lu it-tal-ku (Ist. Mus. Lagash 11001 rev.)

(small cattle delivered? by) ni-is-ku-um LUGAL (A 4966; A 5686, both

U)

x GUD BA.ÚŠ ŠĀ ni-is-kum LUGAL?! (TCL II 5503, U)
 [mur-ni-is-l-ku (Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 94 vi 13, Gudea) and ni-is-ku
 (ibid. p. 104 xiv 25), explained as "magnificent or splendid donkey-
 colt" by Poebel, AS XIV 43ff., and similarly Falkenstein in ZA XLIX
 328. Cf. also ANŠE ni-is-ku/kum in Barton, MBI 3 ii 7 and VAS X
 198:26, and ni-is-kum in Orient. n. s. XXIII 50, all Sum.

NSB? (an object of metal). See also NSP nasappum.

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

2 ša-za-ab-tum AN.NA KI.LAL.BI 5/6 GÍN (Jean, ŠA LXXVII x+6, rev.
 x+8). Among ornaments. It is tempting to correct ŠA to IN or AN,
 but the copy is against it.

NSR našārum "to watch," "to guard."

ad-da MÁŠ.ANŠE ù-la da-na-za-ar (JRAS 1932 p. 296:5)
 i-na-za-ar (MDP XIV 90 rev.)
 li-zu-ur (HSS X 6:4)
 li-zu-ur-ma (HSS X 5:17)
 li-zu-ru (HSS X 5:19)
 ù-zu-ur, Impv. (JRAS 1932 p. 296:37).

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

| DINGIR-na-zi-ir (D+)
 | E-lu?-na-zé-ir (ITT IV p. 65, 7635, U)
 E-zur-an-ni (Nikolski, Dok. I 18 rev. i, PSarg.)
 I-zu-ur-ba-s[u] (FM)
 I-zur-^dEN.ZU (U 1580)
 | I-zur-ì-lí (TMH n.F. I/II p. 20, U; U 1581+)
 | I-zu-ur-ì-lí (TMH n.F. I/II p. 20, U)
 | E-zur-ì-lí (U 1033+)
 | E-zu-rí-ì-lí (HSS IV 57 rev., U)
 | [In]l-na-zé-ir (RTC 347 i)
 | Ì-na-zé-ir (ITT III 4926, U)
 Na-aš-ru-um (D+)
 Na-zi-ir-ì-li (FM+)
 | Ú-zu-ur-ba-su (D)
 | Ú-zur-ba-šū(m) (U 1125).

nišrum.

Sarg. PN:

Ni-iz-ru-um (D). Doubtful.

maššarum "guard."

Sarg. PN:

Ma-za-ar-su (FM). What meaning as a PN? Cf. perhaps Ì-lí-ma-za-ri

in Ist. Mus. 31172, OB.

Ur III GN:

Ma-za-ru-um (ZA LI Pl. I after p. 74 ii 24, 27, 28, Pl. II iv 14).

maṣṣartum "watch(-tower?)."

dead sheep received in ma-za-ar-ti Ne-im-zi-im (= GN) (JCS X 29 No. 8 rev., U).

NŠ nišū "people."

Used in Pl. of Fem. gender.

ī-nu^d En-líl zi-ra-at ni-se₁₁ ga-ti-iš-su i-ti-nu (PBS V 36 rev. x+iii, NS.)

iš-tum da-ar si-ki?-ti ni-se₁₁ (UET I 275 i, NS.)

ni-se₁₁ ša-at^d Da-gan BÍL-iš i-ki-su-šum (UET I 275 ii, NS.)

SUHŠ GN₁ in UKÙ GN₂ i-zu-uh-ma (R [xxiii], xxv).

Sarg. PN's:

SIPA-ni-se₁₁ (G)

Si-tu-ul-ni-šē (ITT I 1062 rev.).

Sarg. GN:

Ši-tu-ul-ni-šē^{KI} (Kish 1930, 406 rev. iii).

NŠ.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-ḫu-ni-sa? (Kish 1930, 177n)

^dBa-ú-ni-ša₆ (AnOr I p. 27, U). Probably Sum. ^dBa-ú-i-ša₆

É-a-ni-ša (CT XXXII 36 i, U; PDTI 99, U)

^dEn-líl-ni-ša₆ (AnOr I p. 27, U). Probably Sum.

Es₄-dar-ni-sa (D+)

I-sar-ni-si (BE III 46 rev., U). Cf. ^dNin-líl-ni-ši in PBS XI/2 p. 132, OB

Ma-ma-ni-ša, f.n. (Delaporte, CCL I D 26, U).

NŠ -ni-su, see 7^š6.

NŠ²₁ našā'um "to raise," "to carry."

ga-ti lu aš-ši (CT XXXII 2 iv, CM)

ti-bu-dam li-se₁₁-ù-ni-kum-ma "may (the workers) come to your help" (JRAS 1932 p. 296:19)

GIŠ.ÍL DN i-lí-su na-se₁₁-<a>-nim "(the people = nišū) bear? the corvée of DN, his god" (UET I 275 ii, NS.).

Ur III PN's:

Šu-mu-li-iš-ši (UET III 1305 seal). Unique

Na-si-bí-tum (Oppenheim, COTE p. 197). Doubtful.

niší (ēnim) "favored."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ni-se₁₁-^dE (PBS XI/3 No. 55, U)

Ni-se₁₁-e-ni-sa, f.n. (RA XXIV 96+)

Ni-se₁₁-e-ni-su (D+).

NT?, see N³ T?

NT?

Akk. lw. in Sum.?:

NI.TUM PN₁ DUMU PN₂ or NI.TUM PN₁ šī PN₂ or NI.TUM PN₁ ŠEŠ PN₂, and
the like (D 241).

NT³ naṭāwum "to be suited."

šum-ma e-ra-si-iš na-tu "if (it) is suitable for plowing" (HSS X
5:23).

NZ?

Sarg. PN:

Na-zi-tim (MO).

NZ?

Ur III PN's:

Ni-za-at (Barton, HLC III Pl. 150 iv)

Ni-za-tum (Fish, CST p. 160 viii).

NZK šuzzukum or šussukum "to damage."

Von Soden in AOR XVII/2 366f. interprets this verb as NSK šussukum
"flach hinwerfen lassen."

ša DUB su₄-a u-sa-za-ku-ni (PBS V 34 x, Lugalzagesi; S iv, ix, xi,
with and without -ni; R xviii, xix, xx, xxi twice, xxiv, xxv, xxvi,
xxvii; RA VIII 136; 139; Mi.; NS.; Škš.; ZA IV 406, Gutium)

šu DUB šu-a ù-sá-za-gu (MDP VI Pl. 2, 1 ii)

šu DUB šu-a ù-sa-za-gu (MDP X Pl. 3, 1a, 1b, 2). Read ù-sa!-za-gu
in the inscription of Idadu-Šušinak in the post-Ur III period (MDP
VI Pl. 5 end) against the questionable ù-šā n-za-gu of Ungnad, MAS
p. 72

[ša DUB su₄-a u-š]a-za-ku (AOF III 112, Mari)

ša DUB su₄-a u-sa-za-gu (RA XXXIV 173f., Mari)

su₄ DUB šu-a-ti ú-sá-za-ku (RA IX Pl. 1 opp. p. 1, Urkiš and Nawar)

ša za-al-mi-in an-ni-in ù DUB-ba-am ù-ša-za-ku (Morgan, MDP IV 161,
Lullubum)

(šu) ú-sa-za-gu-ni (MDP II p. 63 ii = MDP XIV p. 20 ii)

[.... ú-s]a-za-gu (MDP II p. 66)

ma-na-ma MU Rí-mu-uš u-sa-za-ku-ma (R xviii, xxiv)

ma-na-ma MU-mi u-sa-za-ku-ma (UET I 276 i, NS.)

ma-na-ma MU-mi a?! u-sa-zi-iq (UET I 275 iv, NS.).

NZZ, see Z³ Z.

P

P pum "mouth," "word."

Written syllabically or logographically. No evidence in Old Akk.

whether the word has 1 or 2 consonants or whether the vowel is short or long. Constr. St. pu and (rarely) pi.

In many occurrences below the word for "word" must be considered a DN, presumably prototype of later Logos.

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

Bí-su-šè-ip-num (MO). Interpr. doubtful

DINGIR-BU (UET I 12, PSarg., and Jacobsen, AS XI 103)

E-te-al-pi_x (KA+KÁR)-^dDa-gan (Bab. VIII Pl. V 17:9+, U)

I-da-bí-í-li (D+; FM). Cf. I-da-bí-DINGIR in BIN IX 316:24, OB

I-ku-pu-sa (OIP XIV 150)

I-zu-ur-ba-s[u] (FM)

K[A]-be-lí (FM)

KA-Da-ba-an (D)

^dKA-da-bi (Chiera, STA 16 rev., U; Oppenheim, CTE p. 77, U)

KA-la-^fba? (D)

KA-ma-DINGIR (ITT I 1365+). Parallel to Sar-ma-í-lum. Cf. also

^dEN.ZU-ma-DINGIR in UE X 541, OB, or í-lí-ma-DINGIR in BE VI/2 46, OB

KA-Ma-ma (OIP XIV 71 ii, PSarg.; G+)

KA-Me-ir (D+)

^dKA-Me-ir (G+). Interpr. as Anum-pu-Mer (for such names cf. Stamm, ANG p. 233) apparently impossible in Old Akk.

KA-su-GI (BIN VIII 143)

KA-su-su (D+)

LUGAL-pum (OIP XLVII 41)

LUGAL-KA (E+)

Pi-í-lí (TMH V 16+)

Pù-^dAB (D)

Pù-AD NIN (Woolley, UE II Pl. 191 U 10939, PSarg.). Misread as Shubad and the like

Pù-A-bi (E)

Pù-^dA-bi (LB 972 ii)

Bu-BALA (E+)

Pù-ba-lik (D). Or Mu-pum-ba-lik

Pù-be-lí (MO)

Bu-be-lí (Delaporte, CCL II A II 154)

Pù^d-DA (G+)

Pù^d-Da-gan (MO)

Pù-DINGIR (Louvre AO 8637; 8641)

Pù^d-E[N.ZU/LÍL] (D)

Pù-GI (BE I Pl. VI ii+)

Pù-í-lí (D+)

Pù^d-Is-ja-ra (D)

Pù-Na-na (G)

Pù-Nu-mu (PSBA XX Pl. I 1, PSarg.)

Pù-sa-GAL (CT VII 4, 22451, PSarg.)

Pù-ša-ra-bí (HSS IV 86, U). Or Puzur-abí

Pù-su-DÙG (D+)

Pù-su-GI (D+; MDP XVIII 74, U)

Pù-šú-ki-in (UET III p. 8, U)

Bu-šú?(wr. si)-ki-in (Nies, UDT 94 rev., U)

Pù-su-ÍD (D)

Pù-su-lí (D)

Pù-uš-GAL (MO)

Pù-uš-ki-in (PDTI 529 x, U)

Pù-uš-sa, f.n. (BIN VIII 259)

Pù-sar (RTC 12 i+, PSarg.; Kish 1931, 122 rev. ii)

Pù-SU.KUR.RU (BIN VIII 11 iii, PSarg.)

Pù^d-Tišpak (D+)

Pù^d-UTU (D+)

Ú-zu-ur-ba-su (D)

Ú-zur-ba-šú(m) (RA VIII 194 No. 16, U)

Cf. also several Ur III PN's in U 1794ff.

Ur III GN:

Bi-na-ra-tum^{KI} (TCL V 6041 i).

P²_x pûtum "front." See also P²_x D pûdum and B²_x D bûdum.

a-ti-ma bu-ti ti-a-am-tim (S vi)

is-tum-ma bu-ti UD.KIB.NUN ÍD (UET I 275 ii, NS.)

in bu-ti GN (RTC 130, date of Škš.).

Ur III GN's:

Bu-ut-tu-li-um^{KI} (RA IX 63 AM 14). Doubtful

Bu-ut-ša-dar^{KI} (CT XXXII 21 v). Doubtful.

P²_x D? pûdum? "shoulder."

in bu-ti-su parallel to in ga-ti-su (Kish 1930, 143 rev.). See also

P³ x pûtum.

P³ H pûnum "substitute."

Ur III GN:

Bu-úh-zi-gar^{KI} (CT XXXII 19 iv; PDTI 448, read thus against trans-
lit.). Division of GN doubtful.

Ur III PN:

Bu-ú-i-lí-zi (Jean, ŠA LVIII rev.).

pûhānum.

Sarg. PN:

Bu-ú-a-nūm (Fish, CST 6). Cf. Bu-ú-a-nu-um (Frank, SKT Pl. XX/7, OB?).

P³ x Q?

ŠU.NIGÍN 3(PI) 10(QA) ŠE, ŠE-um bu-ku-um šu MÁ.LAH₄-e (MDP XIV 26).

PDN padānum "road."

Nergal ba-da-an NS. DA.NŪM ip-te-ma (UET I 275 i, NS.)

[pa]-da-an [m]i-sar-im [lu] ip-ti-a-am (CT XXXII 2 iv, CM).

DN in Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

ARÁD-ba-dan (A 3008, U)

E-na-ba-d[an]? (D)

Ī-lí-ba?-dan (Orient. XLVII 418:10, U)

I-sar-ba-dan (U 1645+)

I-sar-ba-da-an (Barton, HLC III Pl. 123, 263 rev., U)

I-sar-pa-da-an (AnOr I 228 i 10, U, translit. only). Cf. DN ^dI-sar-
pād-da = ^dI-sar-pa-da-an in RA XII 71, OB.

PSarg. DN:

^dPa-dan (Deimel, PB No. 2954+).

PHD puhādum "lamb."

x bu-ú-a-du among small cattle (Louvre AO 11318).

Ur III PN:

Bu-ú-a-ti (U 526+; Fish, CST p. 159 iii).

PHL? puhūlum.

Sarg. PN:

Bu-ú-lum (BE I Pl. VII v).

PHR paḥārum "to come together."

GN₁ ū GN₂ a-na KAS+X ip-ú-ru-nim-ma (R xxii; RA VII 104, Mi.)
ip-ú-ru-[nim-ma] (MDP II p. 53, NS.).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-ú-ba-ú-ir/ur (HSS IV 81 rev., U; Barton, HLC I Pl. 48, 361, U)

Dan-ip-ur (Nikolski, Dok. II 355, U)

Ip-ur (MDP XXVIII 526; U 1689; Barton, HLC II Pl. 97, 125, U+)

Ip-ur-Kis^{KI} (D)

Ip-hu-ru-[um] (RTC 98).

puhrum "assembly."

^dEN.KI be-a₁ UKKIN (AOF III 112 twice, Mari).

napharum "total."

Written logographically and syllabically.

ŠU.NIGÍN (HSS X 15:11f. and passim)

in ŠU.NIGÍN-su-nu (PBS V 36 rev. iv, NS.; UET I 276 ii, NS.)

ŠU.NIGÍN.ŠU.NIGÍN "summa summarum" (RTC 101; 136; MDP XIV 45; MO A v; etc.)

2 PN's KÁ (object) in na-ap-ha-rí-su-nu li-ik-nu-ku (Cop. 10055 rev.).

taphurtum "gathering" or "totality."

4 persons in [GN₁] 2 persons i[n GN₂] LÚ.A+HA.A.M[E] (space)

d[a-a]p-hu-ur-tum (HSS X 204 rev., reading quite safe; text seems to refer to a collection of fugitives). Cf. DA.GA.AN.TUM.MA = ta-ap-hu-ur-tum (Landsberger, Ana ittišu p. 39) and DA.GAN (also DA.GA.AN) = kullatu (ŠL 335, 58).

PHR paḥarum "potter."

Akk. word may be a lw. from Sum. BAḤAR.

PN PA.ḤAR (Pinches, AT p. 56 ii, U).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ba-ḥar (BIN VIII 273 ii; Barton, HLC II Pl. 89 ix 1, U)

Ba-ḥa-ru-um (D; ITT IV 7863, U).

PL² x pala²um "period," "rule."

Akk. lw. from Sum. BALA.

Written syllabically or logographically.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-bu-BALA (Nikolski, Dok. II 35 ii)

Ba-la-ki-na-ti-im (PSarg. king)

Ba-la-zu (Barton, HLC I Pl. 47, 376 i, U)

Ba-lu-sa (D+)

Ba-lu-zu (D)

BALA-é-a (MO). Cf. Pa-la-^dTi^špak in Kh. 1935, 35, OB

BAIA-i-lum (BE I Pl. VI viii)

BALA-su (D+)

BALA-su-li-rí-ik (D)

Be-lí-BALA (RTC 127 rev. iv+)

DINGIR-BALA (D; MDP XVIII 72, U)

DINGIR-ba-la (U 294; Fish, CST p. 159 v, U)

Gi-núm-BALA (D)

Gi-núm-ba-la (D)

It-be-[bal]-la (Kish 1931, 122 ii) but It-be-la-ba (Kish 1930, 144a;
170d, collated)

Ma-al-tum-BALA (Nikolski, Dok. II 35 i)

Na-ah-šum-BAIA (Kish 1930, 170g; U 2331+)

Bu-BALA (E+)

Šim-tum-BALA (Kish 1930, 406 rev. i)

Šu-ba-la (G+).

PLG palgum "canal."

ī-nu ba-la-ag Si-da-ri^{KI} ip-te-ù (MDP IV Pl. 2 ii)

x GÁN šu ba-la-ag Da-da(-?)ri-im (PSBA XX Pl. I 1, PSarg.).

PLH palāhum "to fear."

Ur III PN:

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} d^x_{Su-d} EN.ZU-i-ba-la-ah-d En-lil \text{ (CT XXXII 43 iii)} \\ d^x_{Su-d} EN.ZU-i-ba-la-ah-d En-lil \text{ (PDTI 563 iii)}. \end{array} \right.$

palhum "feared," "awe-inspiring."

Form paluh.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Written syllabically or logographically.

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} Ba-luh-DINGIR \text{ (MDP XVIII 76, U)} \\ TE.NA-DINGIR \text{ (D+)} \end{array} \right.$

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} Ba-luh-É \text{ (E)} \\ Ba-lu-uh-É \text{ (E)} \end{array} \right.$

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} Ba-lu-uh-É \text{ (E)} \\ Ba-luh-É-a \text{ (Yondorf a, U)}. \end{array} \right.$

Form palih.

In some cases Palih is clearly a DN.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Written syllabically.

Be-lí-ba-lih (D+)

Ku-ru-ub-ba-lih (Ist. Mus. Adab 90)

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} Sar-ru-ba-lih \text{ (G)} \\ LU[GAL]-ba-lih \text{ (ITT V 9259 rev.)} \end{array} \right.$

Šum-su-ba-lih (RA IX 34 v). Cf. Šum-su-ī-šum

Ur-dBa-lih (RA IX 59 SA 72 rev., U)

Cf. also PLQ palāqum.

PLL palālum. See also BLL balālum.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Written syllabically or logographically.

DINGIR-IGI.D[U]? (D)

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} d^x_{Ha-ni} IGI.DU \text{ (Orient. XIV 59 No. 12, U)} \\ d^x_{IM-pa-lí-il} \text{ (AnOr I 201 rev., U)} \end{array} \right.$

^dŠEŠ.KI-IGI.DU (U 977+)

^dSul-gi-pa-lí-il (U 931+; CT XXXII 23 rev., U; TCL II 5500 ii, U)

^dUTU-IGI.DU (ZA XII 332)

[X-x]-ba-líl (D 70; cf. also ITT II/2 5885 rev., U, if not miscopied for -ba-líh.

PLQ palāqum "to kill."

Interpretation of -ba-LIK as -pāliq is questionable; another possibility (without evidence) is to read -ba-líh_x(LIK) = -palih.

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

A-hu-ba-lik (MO). Cf. A-hi-ša-gi-iš in Stamm, ANG p. 296

Be-lí-ba-lik (D+)

É-a?-ba-lik (Louvre AO 8638 rev.)

Eš₄-dar-ba-lik (D; f.n., PDTI 525, U)

î-lí-ba-lik (BIN VIII 249)

îr-ra-ba-lik (PBS XIV 255, U)

Mu-pum-ba-lik (D). To be read as MU Pù-ba-lik?

^dNin-kilim-pa-lik (OIP LVIII 291 No. 7, PSarg.). Written in the order NIN.KILIM.AN.PA.UR. Possible interpr. is Ur-^dNin-kilim ugula.

naplaqtum "battle-ax."

4 URUDU na-ap-la-ga-tum UD.KA.BAR, NÍG.ŠÁM 1 GIŠ.TUKUL 5 GÍN KUG.

BABBAR (MO C viii)

1 URUDU na-ap-la-aq-tum UD.KA.BAR (MO C ix, xi).

PLS naplusum "to look."

in 1 MU DN ib-ba-al-su/zu-šum "in the year DN looked upon him" (MDP X Pl. 3, la).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

I-ba-lí-is (D+; U 1582; Jean, ŠA p. 79, U)

Na-ap-lí-is (Oppenheim, CCTE p. 196, U)

| Na-ap-lí-is-DINGIR (YOS IV 254 i, U)

| Na-ap-li-is-DINGIR (De Genouillac, TD 60:3, U)

Na-ap-lí-is-É-a (BIN V 29:15, U)

Na-ap-lí-zu-um (Delaporte, CCL II A 206, U).

pilsum.

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

| Bîl-zum (G+)

| Bil-zum (AnOr VII 372 iii, Sarg.?!)

| Bi-il_x-zum (Nikolski, Dok. II 329 rev. i, U).

pullusum or bullusum.

Ur III PN:

Bu-lu-zu-um (U 530; YOS IV 246 i, v).

naplasum.

Ur III PN:

Na-ap-la-zum (Nikolski, Dok. II 487).

PN panû (plurale tantum) "face."

ma-ma-na ba-ni-su ù-la u-ba-al "he does not give pardon to anybody"

(S xii; xv). For panî wabālum "to pardon" cf. Thureau-Dangin, RA XXI 12, and Landsberger, ZA XXXVIII 114

ba-ni ENGAR.ENGAR li-zu-ur-ma "may he watch the faces? of the farmers" (HSS X 5:19). Not sure.

PNQ?

Sarg. GN:

Ban-ga^{KI} (FM 33:46).

PNQ?

Ur III PN:

Bi-na-gu-um (Porada, CPML No. 281)

For the Sem. root PNQ cf. ZA XXXVIII 161.

PPS? pappasum? (a bird).

Sarg. PN:

Ba-ba-az (D+). Cf. Pap-pa-su in Stamm, ANG p. 257, and Ba-az-ba-zum in VAS VIII 14:15, OB.

Ur III GN:

Ba-ba-az^{KI} (Fish, CST p. 160 ix, x, xii; Iraq Mus. 10709).

Deified GN in Ur III PN:

PÛ.ŠA-Ba-ba-az^{KI} (PDTI 542 rev.)

PÛ.ŠA-Ba-ba-az (Fish, CST p. 160 vi, x).

PPS? pappūsum?

Sarg. PN:

Ba-pū-zum (FM). Cf. Pap-pu-zum in Chiera, PBS XI/1 No. 4 rev. v 12, OB.

PQD.

Sarg. PN:

Ba-aq-tum (G).

PQD?

Ur III PN's:

Ba-ga-ti-a (TMH n.F. I/II 106)

Ba-ga-tum (A 4584 rev.).

PQD?

Ur III PN's:

Bi-ga-ti (YOS IV 212 ii)

Bí-ga-tum (UET III p. 7).

PQD?

Ur III PN:

Bu-ga-ti (ZA XII 345).

PR³₄ pirtum "hair."I seized him ki gal-bi-im i-na ki-ša-ti-šu, ki me-ra-ni-im i-na
pi-ir-ti-šu (3 NT 30, U, cf. šabātum).PR³_x pir^um "offspring."

bi-ri-šu ú su-um-šu gods will destroy? (Morgan, MSP IV 158, Lullubum).

PR³₅Š pirhašum "flea."

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

| Bir₅-ha-šum (D+). Not Nam-ha-šum, as read there| Bir₅-ha-sum (OIP XIV 180)| Bir₅-ha-šu-um (CT IX 18 ii, U)

| Bi-ir-ha-šum! (PDTI 566, U, translit. as Bi-ir-ha-ga-ni)

Cf. also Stamm, ANG p. 254: Pirsahum.

PRK parākum "to set apart," "to assign," "to close in."9 GÁN ŠE.BA SAL.ME^a UTU a-na IGI.GUNU.NIM.BA.L[U] ip-ri-ka-am-na
(CT XXXII 1 iii, CM).aš-ba-zu ki ma-î áp-ru-uk-šu ki na-ri-im "I seized him like water,
I closed him in like a river" (3 NT 30, U, cf. šabātum). Observe
the form ipruk, not iprik.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Bu-ru-uk (MGS IV 21 No. 18, U)

Ip-ru-uk (G).

PRS parāsum "to withhold."

e-ri-ib-su ú-la ip-ru-us (MDP IV Pl. 2 iv)

DN in ma-ti-su a-la-da-am li-ip-ru-us "may DN withhold child birth
in his land" (CT XXXII 4 xii, CM)

mi-num da-ap-ru-us "(food?) why did you withhold?" (FM 52:5).

PRS parīsum.

Akk. PN:

| Ba-r[i?-i]s?-tum (FM)

| Ba-rī-za-tum (A 393; 394; 1070). All in difficult context.

FRS? pursītum? (a container).

Sarg. GN:

Bur-zi-da-an^{KI} (Kish 1930, 147)

Cf. also QA.BUR.ZI and DUG.BUR.ZI discussed in Orient. IV 60.

FRS? pursum?

Akk. PN's:

Bur-zi-a (D+)

Bur-zum (MO).

PRŠ paršum "sanctuary."

Sarg. GN:

Ba-ra-az-EDIN^{KI} (MO B vi; xiv).

PRŠG paršigum (a garment).

Lw. from Sum.

1 ba-ar-si-gu-um (MDP XXVIII 526+, U?)

In all other cases this word is written in Sum. as TÚG.BAR.SI, TÚG.

BAR.SIG, BAR.SI, GAD.BAR.SI, and BAR.SI.GAD (garment made of wool or linen).

PRŠM puršumum (a temple official).

Sum. prototype of Akk. puršumum.

BUR.ŠU.MA (Deimel, Fara III 100 end).

PSL? pussulum?

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 URUDU QA pù-KA-lum (Reisner, TUT 126 ii, U)

1 URUDU A.LAL pù-KA-lum (ibid.). See also below.

PSN pussunum "veiled."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Pù-zu-nu-um (AnOr VII 321, U)

Pù-zu-núm (U 424; YOS IV 224, U)

Pù-KA-núm (Ist. Mus. Adab 187; 189; ITT IV 7055, U). See also above

Pù-KA-na-a (HSS IV 67; 68 rev., U).

PS₃ piš³um "white."

1 TÚG.NÍG.LÁM pi-ši-tum (CT XXXII 4 xi, GM).

PŠH pašāh^um "to become tranquil."

da-ba-ša-ḫi-ni (Kish 1930, 143 rev.). Doubtful.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ba-ša-aḫ (E)

Ba-ša-aḫ-DINGIR (MO+)

Ba-sa-aḫ-DINGIR (Iraq Mus. 43612)

Bi-ša-aḫ-DINGIR (TCL II 4682:3+, U)

Bí-ša-aḫ-DINGIR (Jean, ŠA CLXIV seal, U)

Bí-sa-aḫ-DINGIR (Fish, CST p. 159 i, U)

Bí-ša-ḫi-DINGIR (UET III 1582 rev. v, U)

Bí-ša-ḫi-li (HSS IV 77 rev., U)

Bí-ša-ḫi-lum (SO IX/1 No. 31 rev., U)

Bí-ša-ḫa?(wr. za)-lum (U 559 = Orient. IV p. 59, translit. only)

Pi_x (KA+KÁR)-ša-ḫa-lum (RTC 397 i, U), or PÙ.ŠA-ḫa-lum /Puzur-ḫâlum/

Pi_x-ša-ḫa-li (Pinches, AT 61, U), or PÙ.ŠA-ḫa-li /Puzur-ḫâli/

| Pi_x-ša-ḥa-lí (TCL II 5498 ii, U; Fish, CST p. 159 i, U).

Ur III FN:

A.ŠĀ BÍ-ša-ḥu-um-MA (BE III 91:15).

PŠL pašallum (kind of gold).

x MA.NA (KUG.GI) ba-sa-lum (MDP XVIII 81 rev.).

PŠR pašārum (agricultural activity in connection with a) soil, b) grain;

cf. Landsberger, Ana ittišu pp. 173ff., 187f.).

(GÁN)? šu ba-sa-rí-im (D 332 rev. x+5)

so much ŠE.GUR šu ba-sa-rí-im (D 2 rev. vii x+5).

PŠŠ pašāšum "to anoint."

Sarg. MN:

I-ba-ša-ās (OIP XIV 165 rev.).

PŠŠ pašišum (a priest).

Apparently a lw. from Sum.

S. PAB.ŠEŠ AN (S ii, vii, ix)

PN PAB.ŠEŠ (BE I Pl. VI viii; VII iii; BIN VIII 131)

1 DUMU.SAL PAB.ŠEŠ (BIN VIII 143)

Mi. PA.ŠEŠ AN (CT XXXII 1 i = RA VII 180) in CM.

PŠT paštatum "flax?"

ba-ās-da-dam u-sa-am-la-su₄-ma "with flax? he will fill it (the skin)

up" (MDP XIV 90 rev.). Also ba-ās-d[a?-nothing?]-tum or ba-ās-

t[um? ...]-tum (ibid.). Interpr. doubtful. Cf. Hebrew pešet

"flax" besides nomen unitatis pištā "flax plant."

PŠT pašāṭum "to erase."

MU-su-me bí-si₄-iṭ₄-ma, Impv. (UET I 276 i, NS.).

PŠT? pušṣuṭum?

PSarg. PN:

Pù-šu-tum (OIP XIV 48 ii+).

PT³ patā³um "to open."

2 PN's KÁ ša ŠE li-ip-te-u-ma (Cop. 10055 rev.)

Nergal ba-da-an NS. DA.NÚM ip-te-ma (UET I 275 i, NS.)

ī-nu ba-la-ag Si-da-rí^{KI} ip-te-ù (MDP IV Pl. 2 ii)

[pa]-da-an [m]i-sar-im [lu] ip-ti-a-am (CT XXXII 2 iv, CM)

1 GANAM MI la ba-ti-tum "1 black ewe unopened," i.e. "virgin sheep" (MDP XIV 90).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

| Ip-te-u-um (FM+)

| Ip-ti-um (FM)

Ip-ti-DINGIR (D+; UET III p. 17, U).

PT⁷, see BT⁷ baṭijum.

PTN naptanum "meal."

na-ap-ta-an^dUTU (CT XXXII 1 iii; 2 v, vi, CM)

na-ap-ta-an UD.3.KAM (ibid.)

na-ap-ta-an ŠU.GI.NA (UET III 270 rev. i and ii, post-Ur III).

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

x QA GAR [n]a-ap-da-núm (MDP XIV 9 end)

2(GUR) 2(PI) 6 QA GAR GUR na-ap-da-núm ZI.GA Lú-gi-na (Pinches, BTBC 48)

4 GUR na-ap-da-núm Lú-^d[X] ŠU.BA.AN.TI (UET III 1126 rev. ii).

PTN?

Ur III PN:

Na-ap-da-núm (U 2322+). Cf. perhaps Na-ap-d[a-núm] in MDP XIV 37.

PTR? pattarum (a weapon) or PTR paṭarum "dagger."

1 URUDU ba-da-ru-um UD.KA.BAR, NÍG.ŠÁM 1 GIŠ.TUKUL (weapon) 5 GÍN KUG.BABBAR (MO C ii)

Cf. perhaps 1 BA.DAR UD.KA.BAR (PES IX 132).

PTR paṭarum "to deduct."

[...] li-ip-du-ur (MDP XIV 32 ii)

3 GÍN KUG.BABBAR i-ba-ta-ar "he will deduct 3 shekels of silver" or "3 shekels of silver will be deducted" (TMH n.F. I/II 7, U).

iptirū, iptirum "redemption money."

Sarg. PN's:

Ip-ti-ru (D+)

Ip-ti-ru-um (D+).

PZR puzrum "shelter," "protection."

PSarg. and Sarg. PN's:

PÙ.ŠA-A-a (BE I Pl. VI iii)

PÙ.ŠA-^dA-bi (D)

PÙ.ŠA-A-bi (D; U 451+; UET III p. 8, U)

PÙ.ŠA-ra-bí (HSS IV 86, U). Or Puša-rabí

PÙ.ŠA-ra-a-bí (Reisner, TUT 204, U)

PÙ.ŠA-AD.DA (G+)

PÙ.ŠA-be-lí (ITT I 1156)

PÙ.ŠA-pi-lí (TMH V 3 i, PSarg.?)

PÙ.ŠA-DÙG (BE I Pl. VIII)

PÙ.ŠA-É-A (D+)

PÙ.ŠA-É-a (Nikolski, Dok. II 21+)

PÙ.ŠA-É.GAL (G+)

PÙ.ŠA-^dEn-líl (BIN VIII 11 v+)

PÙ.ŠA-^dEN.ZU (G+)

- PÙ.ŠA-Eš₄-dar (G+)
 PÙ.Š[A-^d]₄Ha-ri-im (ITT I 1287)
 PÙ.ŠA-^dfD (D)
 PÙ.ŠA-*i*-li (MO)
 PÙ.ŠA-*i*-lí (E)
 PÙ.ŠA-Il-la (MO)
 PÙ.ŠA-^dIM (MO+)
 PÙ.ŠA-^dINNIN.ERIN (E)
 PÙ.ŠA-INNIN.ZA (ITT V 5271)
 PÙ.ŠA-*ir*-ra (D)
 PÙ.ŠA-Keš (D)
 PÙ.ŠA-Lu-lu (D+)
 PÙ.ŠA-^dMa-lik (Ist. Mus. Adab 280)
 PÙ.ŠA-Ma-ma (D+)
 PÙ.ŠA-MES (ITT II/2 p. 12, 3041)
 [PÙ].ŠA-^dME.SI (Kish 1930, 152)
 PÙ.ŠA-^dMUŠ (PSarg. king)
 PÙ.ŠA-^dNu-muš-da (MO)
 PÙ.ŠA-Nu-ni (MO)
 PÙ.ŠA-PAB.PAB (MO)
 PÙ.ŠA-^dSa-mu-uš (D+)
 PÙ.ŠA-ra-Ma-ma (TMH V 149 ii, PSarg.?)
 PÙ.ŠA-ra-ra (CT V 3 v, PSarg.)
 PÙ.ŠA-ru (BE I Pl. VII iii+)
 [Pù]-uz-ru-ru (D)
 PÙ.ŠA-ru-sa (G+). Cf. PÙ.ŠA-ša in BIN VII 2:5, OB
 Pù-uz-ru-sa (D+)
 PÙ.ŠA-ru-um (D+)
 PÙ.ŠA-su (MO+)
 PÙ.ŠA-zu (D)
 PÙ.ŠA-su(d)-DUG (CT XXXII 8 iii, PSarg.)
 PÙ.ŠA-su-ni (D)
 PÙ.ŠA-^dZa-ba₄-ba₄ (MO).
- Selected Ur III PN's:
- PÙ.ŠA-A-bi (cf. under Sarg.)
 PÙ.ŠA-a-mi (U 453)
 PÙ.ŠA-^dEn-líl (U 467+)
 PÙ.ŠA-Eš₄-dar (U 480+)
 PÙ.ŠA-Eš₄-dar (Nies, UDT 90)
 Pù-zur_x-Eš₄-dar (Pinches, AT 95). Written KA for SAG.GUNU

PŪ.ŠA-šū-ni (Oppenheim, COTE p. 199; PDTI 534)

Ši-bu-uz-ri (Orient. XLVII 40:52)

Other PN's in U 452-489.

Ur III GN:

| É-)PŪ.ŠA-iš^d-Da-gan (RLA II 142, dates of Š. 4Off.)

| É-)PŪ.ŠA^d-Da-gan (ibid.).

PZR?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Bu-zu-ru-um (MDP XVIII 31)

Pù-KA-ra (Reisner, TUT 194, U)

Pù-za-ra-a (YOS IV 224, U).

Q

Q²_x, see G²_x and K²_x.

Q²₆² qu²ûm "to wait."

KAS+X u-ga-e "he waited for the battle" (PBS V 36 x+iv, NS.).

Q²₇^P qiāpum "to trust."

a-na 10 ŠE.GUR ù-la da-ki-ba-an-ni "with 10 GUR barley you did not trust me" (EK III Pl. XI W. 1929, 160).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Gi-ba-DINGIR (D)

| Gi-bu-tum (RTC 127 rev. vi)

| Ki-bu-tum (D+)

| Ki-bu (E)

| Ki-pum (D)

| La-gi-pum (MO+)

| La-gi-bu-um (RTC 249 ii; U 1892)

| La-gi-bu (TMH n.F. I/II p. 21, U)

| La-gi-ip (U 1893+)

| La-gi₄-ip (UET III p. 19, U).

muqīpum "guarantor" (or the like).

PN₁ ù PN₂ DUMU.NI mu-gi-bu (Yondorf a, U). In a slave-sale contract.

Cf. LÚ.GI.NA = muqippu in ŠL 85, 159.

Q²₇^Š qiāšum "to donate," "to present."

Written syllabically.

[...] a-na PN's a-ki-iš-su₄-ni-si-im (MDP XIV 78)

foods and objects a-na GN's lu a-ki-iš (CT XXXII 4 xi twice, CM)

ti-a-am-dam a-lí-dam i-ki-iš-šum (UET I 275 i, NS.)

ni-se₁₁ ša-at DN BÍL-iš i-ki-su-šum (UET I 275 ii, NS.)

[....] i-ki-iš (MDP XIV 44; 78).

Ur III PN:

î-lî-i-ki-ša-am (Boson, TCS 371).

The Sumerogram A.MU.RU (UET I 10; BE I 6; etc.) or A.MU.NA.RU (MDP X 1-3; YOS I 17; 18, U; etc.) = Akk. iqîš is used from the Sarg.

Period on, replacing SAG.KAB.DU = išruk of the PSarg. Period.

qîšum "gift."

Sarg. PN:

Gi-šum (D+).

qîštum "gift."

šu ki-iš-da-su i-ti-ru "whoever takes away his gift" (MDP IV Pl. 2 iv)

it-ti ir-bi ù [ki-š]a-a-tim (CT XXXII 1 ii) = it-ti ir-bi ù ki-ša-a-ti (RA VII 180) in CM.

Q³ T? qâtum "hand."

Written syllabically only.

i-nu ^dEn-lîl zi-ra-at ni-se₁₁ ga-ti-iš-su i-ti-nu (PBS V 36 rev. x+iii, NS.)

i-nu ga-ti-iš-su i-ti-nu-ma (UET I 275 iii, NS.)

ga-ti lu aš-ši (CT XXXII 2 iv, CM)

in ga-ti-su (Kish 1930, 143 rev.)

ŠE.NUMUN ù GUD in ga-ti-ku-ni (Cop. 10055).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ga-zu-a-lum (D+)

Ga-zu-^dMES (Oppenheim, CTE UU 16 rev., U)

U-bîl-ga-zu (MO+)

Za-ba-at-ga-zu (D).

Ur III PN's, all doubtful:

DINGIR-ga-tum (Nies, UDT 91 vii)

Ga-ti-li (UET III 1046; 1182; also ZA XII 333, Sarg.). Cf. Ga-ti-

DINGIR in Kh. 1935, 121:30, OB

Ga-tum-.... (UET III 1107)

Šu-ga-tum (U 2674f.; AnOr I p. 35).

QB³ qabājum "to say."

DÛL-mi-me i-ga-pi-ù "(whoever) says: 'this is my statue'" (R xviii, xxiv)

DÛL-mi-me i-ga-bi-ù (UET I 276 i, NS.)

MU-mi su-gu-u[n] i-ga-bi-ù (UET I 276 i, NS.)

MU-mi-me su-gu-un i-ga-pi-ù (PBS V 36 rev. x+iv, NS.)

en-ma PN₁ a-na PN₂ ki-bî-ma "thus (says) PN₁, say to PN₂" (passim in

letters)

a-la-kam (Inf.) aq-bí-si-im (D 315:13)
 en-ma PN₁ a-na PN₂ be-lf ù a-bí ki-bí-ma (D 191)
 en-ma PN a-na IŠ ki-bí (JCS I 348a)
 en-ma PN₁ a-na PN₂ è-ga-bi (BM 54318 rev.)
 a daq-bí (JRAS 1932 p. 296:10)
 a-na-gu mim-ma ù-la a-ga-bi (JRAS 1932 p. 296:25)
 PN na-da-ni-iš ga-bi (RA XIII 133, U)
 na-da-nam iq-bí (TMH n.F. I/II 7, U)
 um-ma sar-ru-um-ma a-na PN ki-bí-ma (RA XXIV 44, U)
 ma-aq-ri-š-ú-nu iq-bí (MDP XXVIII 424 rev., U).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Iq-bí-a-ni (D+)
 Iq-bí-DINGIR (D+; U 1700+)
 Iq-bí-GI (D+)
 Iq-bí-SIG₅ (D)
 Ki-bí-^dEN.ZU (RA XXIV 96).

qabijum.

Written syllabically or logographically as DUG₄.GA.

A-bi-DUG₄.GA (BIN V 130, U). Cf. A-bi-ga-bi (Wiseman, Alalakh p. 125) and ŠEŠ-qa-bi (Johns, ADD 425:8, 12)
 Da-da-ga-bi (Fish, CST p. 159 iii 3, U)
 Ga-bi-um (ITT II/2 p. 30, 4548).

qubājum? "lament."

Sarg. PN:

Sar-a-ti-gu-bi-si-in (RA IX 73+). "O king, I gave their (sisters') laments." Doubtful.

QBL qablum "hip" (see also n. on DNN?).

1 UDU qab-la-su ma-ar-za-ma [it-bul-hu "1 sheep - its 2 hips (or loins) afflicted - they slaughtered" (D 178).

qablijum "middle."

in ID á-lí-tim or kab-lí-tim (R xxiii, xxv).

"middle," said of quality.

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

12 KAŠ kab-lí-um DUG (RTC 111)

1 DUG KAŠ kab-lí-um (ITT II/2 p. 25, 4452; similarly p. 14, 3085 and p. 26, 4474)

120 ŠIM ga-ab-lí-um 3 QA GABA and 50 ŠIM ga-ab-lí-um 6 QA GABA (Univ. Illinois 286, U).

QBL?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ga-ba-la (D)

Ga-ba-lum (U 563+).

QBL?

Sarg. PN:

Gu-ba-lum (G).

QD?

Ur III PN's:

For the root with Q cf. A-bi-qa-ad quoted below.

AB.BA-ga-da (Oppenheim, CCTE p. 181). Cf. A-bi-qa-ad in VAS VIII

ll:43, OB, and A-bi-ga-ad in TA 1930, 237, OB

AD.DA-ga-da (U 227+)

Na-na-ga-da (2 NT 642)

Ri-ba-ga-da (UET III p. 27+; YOS IV 289)

Ri-[ba]-ga-du (CT XXXII 10 i)

^dSul-gi-dan-ga-da (U 924; RTC 392 rev.)

^dSul-gi-da-an-ga-da (Pinches, AT 119 twice; 120).

QDD quddudum "to subject."

GN's ù-ga-ti-id a-na DU-su "he subjected GN's to his feet" (MDP XIV p. 12 v).

QDD? qaddatum?

Sarg. MN:

Ga-da-ad (D).

QDD? qudādum "baby" (or the like).

Ur III PN's:

Gu-da-ti (YOS IV 300). Cf. qudādu = šerru "baby" in Delitzsch, AHWB p. 580b

Gu-da-da (UET III 1037)

Gú-da-tum (UET III 283). Doubtful.

QDŠ quddušum "to purify?"

gu-du-si-iš (FM 47:11, in difficult context).

Ur III PN:

Gu-du-šī (Iraq V 176 No. 26).

qudāšum.

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

Gú-d[a]-šum (HSS X 118 x+2, read as Gú-d[a]-mi-šum^{KI} ibid. p. XLII)

Ku-da-šum (Genava 1954 p. 241, U).

QM³ *qam'um "flour."

Written ZÍD (passim). Cf. also:

ZÍD.BA-su (FM 53:14)

ZÍD.GU-su (BIN VIII 263)

ZÍD.SAG-su (ibid.)

ZÍD.ŠE-su (ibid.).

QNB? qunnabum? (a plant).

PSarg. PN:

Ku-na-bi, f.n. (Lenormant, CTC 2).

QNN? qinnum?

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

a garment UB.BI 8 (KÜŠ), ki-in-nu-um-BI 2 (KÜŠ) (TMH n.F. I/II 222).

For parallels in Sum. cf. ITT II 909 i, U. Apparently an expression contrasting with UB = kibrātum, tubqātum. Any connection with qinnû "mountain" discussed by Meissner, AS I 26?

QQD qaqqadum "head."

ma-ḫi-iṣ ga-ga-ad um-ma-an GN's (CT XXI 1c, Dêr)

(î-nu) ga-ga-ad um-ma-nim si-a-ti im-ḫa-zu-na (Speleers, RIAA 4 ii, Dêr)

PN₁ (f.n.) ga-ga-za [al-na ŠÁM i-ti-in "PN₁ sold herself" (Yondorf a, U). Used as a reflexive pronoun.

Sarg. PN:

Ga-ga-da (D+).

qaqqadānum "person with a large head."

Sarg. PN:

Ga-ga-da-nūm (G+).

QQR qaqqarum "ground."

iš-tum ga-ga-rí-im a-na SAG BÀD (UET I 275 v, NS.)

ga-ga-ra-am lu u-ka?-ru-ú (CT XXXII 1 iii, CM).

Ur III PN:

Ga-ga-ri (ITT IV p. 78, 7871).

QRB qirbum "middle." Cf. also KRB.

in kir-bí-su "from it(s) midst" (HSS X 5:13; MDP XIV 12; BIN VIII

143; JCS I 348b. Corresponds to Sum. ŠĀ.BA (HSS X 38 iii x+2)

[ÍD] in kir-bí-su u-su-zi (PBS V 36 x+iii, NS.).

QRB? qirbātum "midst."

ŠU.NIGÍN x GÁN šu kir-ba-ti GN (D 168).

QRD qardum "strong."

Sarg. PN:

Gār-tum (G).

garrādum "strong."

Ur III PN's:

DINGIR-gār-ad (YOS IV 156)

E-la-ga-ra-ad (Pinches, BTBC p. 93 rev. 6)

Ga-ra-túm (Nikolski, Dok. II 32:9; TCL V 6039 i).

Ur III DN:

^dKar-ra-túm (TCL V 5672 iii; BRM III 44:30; 45:25).

qurādum "strong."

ku-ra-tum (D 192).

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

Be-lí-ku-ra-ad (YOS IV 239, U)

Gu-ra-tum (BM 54318)

Gur-ra-túm (Jacobsen, CTC 54 x, U)

Ku-ra-túm (JCS X 26 i, iii, L.E.)

íl-šú-gur-ad (ITT IV p. 67, 7673, U)

Il-šú-ku-ra-ad (RA X 66 No. 99 vi, U)

î-lum-gur-ad (UET II Pl. XLVII 19, PSarg.)

^dIr-ra-gú-ra-ad (YOS IV 31 rev., U)

îr-ra-ku-ra-ad (BE III 116+, U)

Ku-ra-ad-î-lí (U 1848+; TCL II 5528 rev., U)

Ku-ra-ti-î-lí (Coll. De Clercq I 105)

Ku-ra-zu (U 1849).

gurdum "power."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-ŠI-gu-ru-ud (MO). Interpr. unknown

Kur-ti-^dBa-za (TCL II 5484 rev., U; RA XVII 209, U). Doubtful

Kur-ti-lum (U 1864; AnOr I p. 30, U; CT XXXII 37 iii, U)

Ku-ru-da (D). Probably Gurruda

Ku-ru-za (D; YOS IV 254 i, U). Cf. Ku-ru-ud-za in PBS XI/3 77 rev.

4, OB

Ku-ru-zu (D).

QTN qatnum "thin."

Sarg. PN:

Ga-at-núm (D+).

QTP? qatāpum? "to pluck."

Ur III PN:

Ga-da-bi (TCL II 5500 i).

guttupum?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Gu-du-ba (TCL V 5663, U)

Gu-du-bi (TCL II 5575, U)

KUM-du-pum (PBS V 34 xii, xvi).

R

- R^o₄ ru^oum "companion."
 a-na na-^oa-si NS. da-nim ru-i-sul (MDP VI 6).
- R^o₄^o ra^oajum "to pasture," "to provide with food?"
 Sarg. and Ur III PN's:
 ir-e-^dEN.TI (G+)
 Ir_{ll}-e-GIN.LAL (Orient. VI 59 No. 10, U, thus translit.)
 ir-e-^dMa-lik (MO)
 ir-e-um (D+)
 ir-e-^dUTU (G+)
 I-ri^o-DINGIR (G)
 ir-ri^o-^dDa-gan (ZA XII 334)
 ir-uš-DINGIR (De Genouillac, FT II Pl. 137, 1). Meaning?
re^oijum "shepherd."
 Written logographically or syllabically.
 PN ri URU? ip-šum "the wise? shepherd? of the city?" (RA IX Pl. 1
 opp. p. 1, Urkiš and Nawar). Cf. possibly Ri-a-li(m)-zu, for
 Rê-âlišsu, below.
 x GAN šu ba-la-ag (palgum) Da-da(-?)ri-im (PSBA XX Pl. I 1, PSarg.)
 The logogram SIPA occurs as SIPA ÁB (D 152; 72); SIPA ANŠE (ITT I
 1363; 1463; etc.); SIPA DUN (D 42); SIPA UDU (FM 16:6); SIPA ŪZ (A
 3399); and simply SIPA (passim).
 PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:
 Be-li-SIPA (D+)
^dDa-gan-ri-i-su (D+)
 DINGIR-SIPA (D)
^dEN.ZU-SIPA (G+)
 I-bi-iq-ri-e-ú MAR.TU (A 29365+, U)
 Ra-i-lum (RTC 75 iii, PSarg.)
 Ri-a-li(m)-zu (ITT I 1370). Sign ZU for SU? Cf. also Ri-i-a-li-šu
 in MDP XVIII 203 = XXI 50:42 and Ri-e-a-li-šu in MDP XXIV 380:20,
 OB
 SIPA-da-ri (RTC 234)
 SIPA-i-li (Delaporte, CCL I T 159, U)
 SIPA-ni-se_{ll} (G)
 SIPA-si-in (D+)
 SIPA-se-in (AnOr VII 331:8, U)

Ri-šī-in (U 2573+)

Ri-ī-si-in (A 2908, U)

Su₄-na-SIPA (MO).

rē'ītum "shepherdess."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

SIPA-ī-tum (FM)

SIPA!-tum (FM)

Ri-īl-tum (FM)

Ri-i-tum (TA 1931, 237, U).

R³₃B ra'abum (a vessel).

1 GAR DA.NAGAR 1 KAŠ ra-á-pum "1 receptacle for bread, 1 vessel for beer" (MDP XIV 7 rev. twice). This is the word that appears as rībum in later periods; cf. AOB I 134f. n. 13.

R³₃B? riābum "to compensate."

³, instead of ⁷, is assumed in the root because of spellings Ir'ib, ru'ubbā'um, below.

[...] ir₁₁-ti-ab (ITT I 1103). In difficult context. Spelling with IR₁₁ (=ARAD+KUR) unique in the Sarg. Period.

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

Da-rí-bu, f.n. (Speleers, CIMC p. 116 No. 594; Reisner, TUT 159 iv, U)

Dar-ti-bu (G)

I-ri-ib (U 1660+; Oppenheim, CCTE p. 188, U)

Īr-e-ib (YOS IV 264 ii, U+)

Ir₁₁(ARAD+KUR)-e-ib (Orient. XLVII 172, U). Unique spelling

Īr-ri-ib (Orient. XLVII 343, U; U 1770+)

Īr-ib MAR.TU (ITT II p. 10, 644, U)

Īr-e-íb (Oppenheim, CCTE p. 190, U)

I-ri-íb (PDTI 529 iii, U)

Īr-ri-íb (PDTI 484, U)

Īr-íb-il-šū (Legrain, TRU 266 rev., U)

Īr-e-pum (D+)

Īr-e-KA (Kish 1930, 144a)

Īr-rí-pum (G)

Īr-ri-bu-um (Porada, CPML No. 275, U)

Īr-ī-pum (OIP XIV 48 iv, PSarg.)

I-ri-bu-um (U 1658+).

rībum "compensation."

Sarg. PN's:

Ri-bí (E+)

Rí-bi-ís (G)

Rí-pum (MO).

rîbatum "compensation."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

| Ri-ba-tum (D)

| Rí-ba-tim, Gen. (UCP IX p. 204, 83 iii)

Si-ri-ba-at (OIP XXXVII 50, U).

ru²ubbā²um "compensation?"

2 animals iš-dè PN ru-ù-ba-um (HSS X 175 iii). The interpr. as a title rubājum, rubā²um (as ibid. p. xxvii) does not fit because of the spelling ru-ù- and because a Gen. is required. Parallelism with 2 PN's ru-ku-ma-um /rugummā²um/, on the one side, and with 1 animal iš-dè PN hu-bu-da-tum, on the other, favors the interpr. here given.

R²₇ rîbatum "rest."

Ur III PN:

Ri-ḥa-tum (TMH V 34 rev. v).

R²_x ruḫtum?

in ru-ùḫ-ti [x na]?-ak-tim (Kish 1930, 143:5)

ru-ùḫ-ti [i]n? na-ak-tim (l. 10).

R²₁ ra²āmum "to love."

DN ir-e-ma-am è-ra-a-am-su "DN loves the ir²emum" (Kish 1930, 143).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

I-la-ag-ra-am (UET III 1064, U)

| Ìr-am^d-Da-gan (D+)

| Ìr-ra-am^d-Da-gan (ITT II/2 p. 39, 4700)

| I-ra-am^d-Da-gan (Legrain, TRU 126:8, U)

| Ìr-am-D[INGIR] (G)

| Ìr-am^d-Ma-lik (MO+)

| Ìr-a-mu (MO; PBS XIV 126)

| Ìr-a-mu-um (Iraq Mus. 30350)

I-sar-ra-ma (A 2965:4, U)

I-sar-ra-ma-aš (U 1654+)

Ra-im^d-En-líl (ITT I 1437)

^dSul-gi-ra-ma (U 935+).

ra²ūmum "beloved."

Sarg. PN:

Ra-um-tum (D).

narāmum "beloved."

PN na-ra-am DN (MDP IV p. 8, ŠS.; CT XXI 1c; YOS IX 62; OIP XLIII

155 No. 55, all Dêr; OIP XLIII 135, 144f., Diyala).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Na-ra-me-a (ITT II/1 p. 13, 686, U)

Na-ra-am-Ē-a (U 2361+)

Na-ra-am-Ē-a (A 26349, U; RTC 377, U)

Na-ra-am-^dEn-líl-lá (ITT V p. 61, 9971, U)

Na-ra-am-^dEN.ZU and ^dNa-ra-am-^dEN.ZU (Sarg. king; U 2360)

Na-ra-am-î-lí (U 2362+)

Na-ra-àm-î-lí (BIN V 93:8, U)

Na-ra-me-î-li (RTC 127 rev. iv)

Na-ra-am-LUGAL (Oppenheim, CTE p. 197, U)

^dSu-^dEN.ZU-na-ra-am-^dEn-líl (UET III 1357 twice, U; JCS X 30 No. 9 rev., U).

Ur III RN:

ÍD Na-ra-am-ša (UET III 1357).

narântum "beloved."

Tu-da-sar-li-bí-iš [na]?-ra?-ma?-at [x? L]UGAL (RTC 161). Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 164e reads without question marks: []-ra-ma-at [] šarrim.

Ur III PN:

Na-ra-am-tum (ITT II/1 p. 44, 918).

rîmum "love."

For other possibilities, such as rîmum "Geschenk" or "Wildstier," cf. Stamm, ANG p. 259.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

^dIM-ri-mi (BMQ VIII Pl. IX e, U)

Ri-im-^dEN.ZU (Oppenheim, CTE p. 199, U)

Ri-im-Ĥa-ni-iš (ITT I p. 23, 1371+)

Ri-mi-DINGIR (UET III p. 27+, U)

Rí-mu-uš (Sarg. king)

DN in Sarg. PN:

î-lí-Rí-mu-uš (ITT I 1096).

rîntum "love."

Ur III PN:

Rí-in-da-ni, m.n. (ITT II/1 920).

R²_xN?

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

5 GIŠ rí-a-núm MÁ (UET III 805)

Cf. skins for GIŠ rí-a-núm MÁ in BIN IX 200 and 267, OB.

R²₃Q ru²uqum "to keep far," "to keep away."

Mu-ri-iq-Ti-id-ni-im (the name of a fortress in the date of ŠS. 4).

Variant \dot{U} -ri-iq-Da-at-na-am in Yondorf b.

rûqum "far (place)."

a- $\dot{h}u$ -uš_x (EŠ) ba-ki ša ru-ga-tim (Kish 1930, 143:12)

Cf. a-ru-gi-ma, possibly for ar-rûqimma "in the future," discussed under rašâjum.

R³_xS, see R³_xŠ ra'āšum.

R³₆Š rišum "help," "helper."

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

Eš₄-dar-rí-[zil (D)

Ri-iš-DINGIR (PSBA XX Pl. I ii+, PSarg.; UET III 1654, U; JCS X 31 No. 11, U)

Ri-zé-DINGIR (UET III 920, copied as $\dot{h}u$ -; 1647, U)

Ri-zi-DINGIR (U 2565)

Ri-zé-lum (YOS IV 152, U).

rûšum.

Ur III PN:

Ru-zé-lum (ITT II/1 p. 9, 639).

R³₁Š ra'šum "head," "front," "width."

Written logographically as SAG or syllabically.

[...] SAG.GIŠ.RA SAG GN₁ ù GN₂ (UET I 6)

x^{TUG} bar-ru šu-ut SAG "head" (FM 7:7)

a-na ra-si-im "in the front," opposite of a-na ur-ki-im "in the back" (FM 11:12)

SAG "width," opposite of UŠ "length" (HSS X 13; 16; 20; 24; 26)

1) 7 GIN KUG.BABBAR 2) I-lul-DINGIR 3) a-na SAG 4) SAG ù-la a- $\dot{h}u$ -uz (BM 54309 i). Meaning unknown

13) sum-na (referring to KUG.BABBAR) [a-na] SAG 14) [S]AG lu-sa-[bí?-la]?-kum (EK III Pl. XI W. 1929, 160).

Sarg. PN:

SAG-zu-ni (RA XIII Pl. I 5 opp. p. 8).

R³₄Š ra'āšum "to rejoice."

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

Da-rí-iš-ma-tum (U 795)

I-rí-iš (TMH V 56 iii+, PSarg.?)

I-rí-iš (TMH V 79 iii, PSarg.?)

I-rí-iš-be-lí (MO)

I-rí-iš_x (LAM+KUR)-^dEn-líl (BIN VIII 123; 128)

Ta-ri-ša- $\dot{a}m$, f.n. (UET III 15, U).

rišum "rejoicing."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ri-iš-be-lí (U 2567)

Rí-iš!-^dIM (UET I 275 iii, NS.).

rîštum "rejoicing."

Ur III PN:

Ri-iš-tum (UET III 1041 i).

R^o Š^o X^o ra'āšum, ra'āsum "to smite."

ni-se₁₁l₁ sa-at^d Da-gan BÍL-iš i-ki-su-šum u-ra-iš-ma (UET I 275 ii, NS.).

rîsum "smiting," "smiter."

(PN) ri-is Ba-ra-aš-si-im^{KI} (CT XXI lc, Dêr)

Cf. SAG.GIŠ.RA = ri-e-su and ri-e-šu (also ni-e-rum) in CT XII 43 iv lóff. Cf. note on N^o R na'ārum.

R^o Š^o X^o rîšūtum.

l ga-nu-núm a-ná rí-su-ti l si-im-ti KÁ.GAL (PBS IX 21). Ununderstandable. Cf. GNN? ganūnum.

RB^o 7^o šurbûm "to make great."

in GIŠ.TUKUL-ki^d Da-gan mu-sa-ar-bí-î sar-ru_x(URU)-ti-su "with the weapon of D., who makes great his kingship" (UET I 275 i, NS.)

rabjum "great," "elder."

Written syllabically or logographically.

î-lu ra-bí-ù-tum (PBS V 36 rev. iv, NS.)

DINGIR ra-bí-ù-tum (UET I 276 ii, NS.)

î-lu ra-b[í-ù-tum] (Morgan, MSP IV 161 ii, Lullubum).

Elsewhere only GAL occurs either in the meaning "great" or "elder."

For the meaning "elder" cf.:

PN GAL opposite of PN TUR (HSS X 150:8ff.).

PSarg., Sarg., and selected Ur III PN's:

Be-lí-ra-bí (ITT II/2 p. 14, 3072)

DINGIR-ra-bí (D+; U 864+)

DINGIR-su-ra-bí (MO+)

DÛL-su-GAL (A 5906). Thus clearly on tablet

| É-a-ra-bí (D+)

| É-a-GAL (E)

| Eš₄-dar-GAL? (FM)

| Eš₄-dar-ra-bí-at (FM)

| î-lí-GAL (FM+)

| î-lum-ra-bí (BIN VIII 11 iv, vi, PSarg.)

| î-lu-ra-bí (OIP XIV 61 i, PSarg.)

| Pù-sa-GAL (CT VII 4, No. 26451, PSarg.)

| Pù-ša-ra-bí (HSS IV 86, U). Or Puzur-abí

Pù-uš-GAL (MO)

Ra-bí (E+)

GAL-DINGIR (E)

Ra-bí-DINGIR (G+; U 2557)

Ra-bí-IL (OIP XIV 51 vii, PSarg.)

Ra-bí-ì-lum (CT XXXII 8 i A, PSarg.+)

Ra-bí-lum (Nikolski, Dok. II 48+)

Ra-bí-PI-li-ir (E)

^dUTU-ra-bí (RTC 133+).

Ur III GN:

Bí-tum-ra-bí-um^{KI} (date of BS. 7).

rubājum, see R³₇B ru²ubbā²um.

rubātum "princess."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ru-ba-tum (D+; A 5033, U; A 5648, U)

Ru-ba-at (Chiera, STA 14 i, U; 16 i, U).

RBB? rabbum? "light," "soft?"

2 TÚG ra-ba-tum (BE I 11). A kind of garment. Fem. rabbātum because of Du.?

5 ŠE.GUR.SAG.GÁL in GUR.UL LAL 2(QA) ša-ti 11 QA TA ra-ba-at PN₁
[iš-dèl PN₂ im-hur (Kish 1930, 170g). Interpr. unknown.

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

Ra-ba-tum (D; Nies, UDT 115, U).

RBS.

Sarg. PN:

Ra-bu-zum (G+).

RD³₇ ruddûm "to add."

lu u-ra-ad-di (CT XXXII 1 iii, etc., CM)

lu u-ra-at-ti (ibid. 2 v, etc.).

RD³_x?

x GURUŠ x GUD x ANŠE.LIBIR PN's [ŠIR].BUR.LA^{KI} [a?-n]a? ra-da-ni/ì
LUGAL li-ru-ù-nim (ITT I 1057 rev.). Ununderstandable.

RDM?

Ur III Amorite PN:

Mar-da-mu-um MAR.TU (A 5508).

RGG raggum "bad," "evil."

mu-ḥa-li-iq ra-gi-im (YOS IX 62, Dêr).

RGM ragāmum "to claim."

[i]-ra-ga-mu (MDP XIV 44)

PN₁ MU LUGAL-im PÂD a-na PN₂ la a-ra-ga-mu (RA XXXII 190, U).

Ur III PN:

ARÁD-ir-gu-um (unpubl.).

rigmum "noise" (or the like).

Sarg. PN:

Rí-ig-mu-um (D+).

Ur III GN:

Rí-ig-mu-uš-dan (ZA LI Pl. II after p. 74 iii 8, 9).

rugummā^uum "claim."

2 PN's ru-ku-ma-um (FM 49:5).

RGN, see RKN.

RH⁷ rapājum "to water," "to fertilize."

Sarg. RN:

Ra-ḫi-um (HSS X 1).

RHŠ rapāsum "to inundate," "to flood."

^dIM li-ir-ḫi-iš "may Adad flood" (CT XXXII 4 xii, CM).

RKB *rakkabum "messenger."

Sum. RÁ.GABA (ŠL 206, 65) and RA.GABA (ŠL 328, 39), from approximately the Ur III period on, is evidently a lw. from Semitic. RÁ.GABA is found also in Sarg. or older in Woolley, UE II Pl. 191 U 11990.

narkabtum "chariot."

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

GIŠ^u na-ar-kab-tum (VAT 16442 ii, school text).

RKN?

Sarg. PN:

ir-gu-nu-um (A 959).

RKN?

Ur III PN:

Rí-ku-nu-um (U 2568 = Orient. XLVII 76:17). Doubtful.

RKS rakāsum "to tie."

MÁ of various countries in ga-rí-im šī A-ga-de^{KI} ir-ku-us (S vi, xiv)

MÁ.MÁ in kar-rí-*<im>* šī A-ga-de^{KI} ir-gu-us (UET I 274 v, NS.)

ik-ba-ri? ir-ku-zu (PBS IX 30). Cf. KSRK kusarikkum.

RMK ramākum "to pour (water)," "to wash."

Ur III PN:

Ir-mu-uk-ir-ra (TA 1931, 231). Meaning?

RMN? ramanum "self."

in ra-ma-ni-ga lu da-na-da-nu "yourself" (JRAS 1932 p. 296:32).

RPP, see RBB?

RPŠ rapšum "wide."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ra-ap-šī (Iraq V 173 No. 19, U)

Ra-ap-šum (D).

rupšum "width."

x KÜŠ ru-up-šum (HSS X 156 x+1, 4). Opposite of miḫsum.

RSN? maršattum?

l mar-za-tum l na-ar-[tabl-tum (MDP XIV 8).

RŠ⁷ rašājum "to get," "to own."

PN it-ma ¹²su-ma GEMÉ a-ru-gi-ma <ni>? ¹³ni-ir-da-si-ī ¹⁴a-na-ku-ú
lu GEMÉ "PN swore: if we got the servant-girl for claims, (then)
truly I shall become a servant-girl" (Yondorf a, U). Or šu-ma GEMÉ
a-ru-gi-ma /ar-rûqimma/ ni-ir-da-si-ī "if in the future we should
get (back) the servant-girl."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

| A-ḫa-ar-šī (G+)

| A-ḫa-am-ar-si (Fish, CST p. 160 viii, U)

| Ar-šī-aḫ (RTC 249 rev. i; U 355+)

| Ar-šī-a-ḫa (G+)

| Ra-šī (U 2561+)

| Ra-si (MDP X 125, U).

RŠP.

DN Rašap in Sarg. PN:

I-zi-Ra-sa-ap! (MDP XIV 72 ii). Cf. Ia-aḫ-zu^d-Ra-sa-ap and A-bi-Ra-
sa-ap from Mari cited by J. Lewy in *Mélanges Dussaud* I 275.

RTT?

Ur III Amorite PN:

Ra-ti-tum MAR.TU (Fish, CST 728 ii)

Cf. Ra-ti-ti in MDP XVIII 145; 173, OB.

RṬB narṭabtum (an irrigation machine).

l na-ar-[tabl-tum (MDP XIV 8).

RṬB?

Ur III PN's:

| Mar-da-ba-an (ITT IV p. 4, 7031)

| Mar-da-ba-nu-um MAR.TU (A 2905).

S

S⁷_x sūtum "measure."

a-na 2(GUR) 40(QA) ŠE.GUR in zu-ti ANŠE (Louvre AO 8959).

S⁷_x šāḫum? (a container).

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

- 1 za-hu-um UD.KA.BAR KI.LAL.BI 1 MA.NA (BIN V 1 rev., U)
 1 za-hum UD.KA.BAR KI.LAL.BI 1/2 MA.NA (BIN V 2 rev., U)
 1 za-hum UD.KA.BAR KI.LAL.BI 1 MA.NA 1 5/6 GÍN (YOS IV 15, U)
 1 za-hum UD.KA.BAR KI.LAL.BI 1 5/6 MA.NA 5 GÍN (YOS IV 296 rev., U)
 1 za-hum KUB.BABBAR (De Genouillac, TD 86, U; YOS IV 15, U)
 30 DUG za-hum NI (RTC 307 rev. iv, U; ITT II 892 rev. iii, U, copied
 GAG instead of NI)
 1 za-hum TUR (RTC 223 ii)
 1 za-hum TUR UD.KA.BAR (Reisner, TUT 126 i, U)
 2 za-hu(m)-um URUDU (2 NT 644)
 5 UD.KA.BAR za-hum (ITT V 6747; 9262)
 3 URUDU UD.KA.BAR za-hum (BIN VIII 145)
 1 GIŠ UR AN za-hum GIŠ.ŠINIG (ITT V 6854 ii, U). Doubtful
 x za-hum among objects of UD.KA.BAR (ITT V 9302)
 x za-hum UD.KA.BAR (RTC 203)
 1 za-hum UD.KA.BAR Má-gan (OIP XIV 103).

S³ U sihum.

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

- 1 KUŠ.A.GÁ.LAL zi-hu-um (MDP XVIII 83).

S³ S sasum "moth" (or the like).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

- Za-zi (U 1461+)

Za-zum (G+; Fish, CST p. 159 iv, U)

Za-zu-um (G+).

sasatum "moth."

Sarg. PN:

- Za-za-tum (G+)

Cf. Za-za-tum in Ranke, EBPN p. 196.

SHL saḥlijum "cress" (or the like).

Akk. saḥlûm is apparently a lw. from Sum. ZA(G).ĤI.LI, which in turn may be a lw. from Semitic š/taḥlum. Note, however, that the sibilants do not correspond well, since the Sum. word should be written with a ŠA sign on the basis of Aram. taḥlê "cress." Cf. also note on SHT *saḥatinnum.

- NUMUN ZAG.ĤI.LI^{SAR} (ITT II 892 iv, U), NUMUN ZAG.ĤI.LI (ITT III 5926, U; Pinches, AT 69, U), NUMUN ZA.ĤI.LI^{SAR} (RA XVIII 59 vi, Voc. prat.), etc.

SHR, see ŠHR? saḥartum.

SHR? sihrum? "rim (of a seal)," "mounting?"

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

13 GÍN 20 ŠE KUG.BABBAR KI.LAL sa-am-sa-tum 4 UD.SAR 2 zé-ēḫ-ru-um
24 "so much silver, the weight of 4 sun disks, 2 sickles, 23"
(RA VIII 197 No. 22)

78? zé-ēḫ-ru-um KUG.GI KI.LAL.BI 5 5/6 GÍN LAL 2 ŠE (A 5019). Also
x UL KUG.GI and x še-ir-ḫu-núm KUG.GI.

ŠḪR? maṣḫarum? (an object of metal).

Also the reading maṣḫarum can be considered.

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 ma-az-ḫa-ru-um (UET III 765; 1498 i).

ŠḪT? *sahatinnum (an onion).

Written ZA.ḪA.TI and ZA.ḪA.DIN from PSarg. on (ŠL 587, 130 and 132)
with z, which cannot lead to Akk. šuḫa/utinnum. Cf. also SUM.ḪA.
DIN in Oppenheim, COTE p. 139, U, and note on ŠḪL saḫlijum.

SK, see ZK²₇?

SKK sakikum "slime."

^dEN.KI ÍD-[su a-na] za-ki-ki-im li-im-tu-ud "may E. turn? his river
to slime" (CT XXXII 4 xii, CM).

SKK sukum "sanctuary" (or the like).

Mi. [e]-bi-iš [zu]-uk-ki-im [a]-na ^dA-a (CT XXXII 1 i) = e-piš suk-ki
an ^dA-a (RA VII 180) in CM.

SKK sukkukum "deaf."

Ur III PN:

Zu-ku-ku-um (Iraq Mus. 46306).

SKK, see SQQ.

SKL sikiltum "acquisition."

Ur III PN:

Zi-gi₄-il-ti (AnOr I 137:4). Cf. Zi-gi-il-da-nu-um in TCL XXII
103:5ff., Mari.

SKL?

Ur III PN's:

Za-ak-li-li (RA XIX 192 No. 10)

Za-ak-lí-lí (BIN V 5; A 4910)

Za-ak-lí-tum (Nikolski, Dok. II 329 ii)

Za-ak-lum-ma (YOS IV 212 ii).

SKL sukkallum (and šukkallum? before Ur III) "messenger" (or the like).

Written logographically and syllabically.

PN₁ DUMU PN₂ ší GAL SUKKAL-li (MO A xiii, xv)

PN SUKKAL-su (R xxii)

PN GAL.SUKKAL-su (ibid.).

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

DINGIR-SUKKAL (RTC 95; Fish, CST p. 159 iv, U)

ġ-lí-SUKKAL (D+)

Zu-ga-li (PDTI 494, U)

Zu-ga-NI (UET III 15, U). Cf. Zu-ga-li in BIN IX 207:2, OB, and

Zu-ka-li in CT VIII 47a 23, OB

KA-ga-NI (TMH V p. 16, PSarg.; ZA XII 332; U 839+)

KA-ga-li (U 838+)

Zu-ga-LUM (AnOr VII 285 rev. iii, U)

KA-ga-LUM (Nies, UDT 91 vii, U).

SKR sikkurum "bolt (of a door)."

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

6 GĪŠ³ zi-ku-ru-um (UET III 805)

16 GĪŠ³ zi-gur₈-ru-um 1 1/2 KÚŠ TA (YOS IV 256:5)

13 GĪŠ³ zi-gur₈-ru-um 2 KÚŠ TA (ibid. 1. 44).

Same? word deified in Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Cf. deified Šigar under ŠGR.

Zi-gur (BIN VIII 286 rev.+)

Zi-gur-GI (RTC 127 iii; ITT I 1472 ii)

Zi-gur-mu-bí (MO)

Zi-kur-ġ-lí (Fish, CST p. 17+, U)

Zi-gur-ġ-lí (2 NT 596, U).

sikkurtum.

Ur III PN:

Zi-gur₈-da (CT X 17 iii 24).

SL³_x sullûm "to pray."

Ur III PN:

^dEN.ZU-u-zi-li (Boson, TCS 371). Cf. the names in Stamm, ANG p. 201.

SIMĤ silammaĥum (a garment).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 TÚG zi-la-ma-ĥu-um (UET III 1727; 1756). Cf. si-lam-ma-ĥu among garments in CT XVIII 13 iii 38.

SMD simdum (kind of flour).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

20(QA) ŠE zi-im-tum (AnOr I 64 rev.).

SMK?

PSarg. PN:

Za-muk (PSarg. king). Cf. Sa-mu-uk in Kh. 1935, 80, OB.

SMK?

su/zu-mi-uk-tum (FM 41:15, school text?).

SMM summatum "pigeon."

Ur III PN:

Zu-ma-tum, f.n. (UET III 24; 28). Cf. ^ISu-ma-tum in TCL XVIII 129:8,
14, OB.

SNKT sankuttum (a receptacle).

Goetze, JCS II 81 translates "allotment."

Possibly a lw. from Sum.

Ur III PN:

Za-an-gú-da (Jacobsen, CTC 54 viii).

SNQ.

Ur III PN:

Za-na-kum (Fish, CST p. 159 v).

SPL supālum, sapālum (a resinous tree).

There is no reason to take za-ba-lum to be different from supālum.

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

1 ^{GIŠ} zu(wr. ba)-ba-lum GÍD.BI 3 KÜŠ 1 ŠU.BAD (ITT II/2 4573)

x GÚ x MA.NA ^{ŠIM} zu-ba-lum (ITT II/2 4587 rev.; V 6669; 6736 rev.)

x GÚ za-ba-lum (YOS IV 295, U)

^{ŠIM} [zú]-ba-lum (MDP XIV 89:3, school text)

x MA.NA za-ba-lum (TCL V 5680 rev. i, U; 6037 iv; BIN V 292, U)

x MA.NA ^{GIŠ} za-ba-lum (UET III 944; 1777, U). Cf. also n. on HBN?

gabānum?

^{GIŠ} za-ba-lum (Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 102 xii 5; 106 xv 30, Gudea;

RA XVIII 53 ii, Voc. prat. = MDP XXVII 55 rev.)

x za-ba-lum MA.NA (BIN VIII 300 among ŠIM; 319).

SPN? suppinnum (an implement).

[zu/su]?-bí-nu (FM 43:2).

SPR siparrum "bronze."

Written logographically only.

UD.KA.BAR-su-nu (MDP XIV 86 ii, iii, rev. ii)

objects of UD.KA.BAR (passim).

SQQ?

Ur III PN's:

Zu-ga-ga (U 1485+)

Zu/Su-ga-kum (AnOr VII 295:11). Cf. Ranke, EBPN p. 166.

SRD, see ZRD?

SRD sirdum (a tree).

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

x DUG GAL 15 QA NI zi-ir-tum (RTC 216)

1 ^{GIŠ}.NAD ^{GIŠ}.GURUN UMBIN.ŠÁL.LA zi-ir-tum (BIN VIII 260).

SRD[?] x sirdijum. See also Š[?] R? šêrtum.

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

GIŠ_zi-ir-ti-um GIŠ.BAN (RA XVIII 65 x, Voc. prat.).

SRQ, see ZRQ.

SRR sarrum "sinful," "lying."

URU^{KI}.URU^{KI} za-ar-ru-ti[m] (S xiii).

Ur III PN:

| Za-ar-ru-um (TCL II 5497). Cf. Sa-ar-rum in BA VI/5 109, OB

| Za-ar-um (BE III 166 ii).

surrum "lie."

la zu-ra-tim "they are not lies" (R xxiii, xxvi; RA VIII 136, R.; M xxvii)

la zu-ra-tum (RA VII 105, Mi.).

SRR sarrārum, see n. on HSS ḥasāsum.

SRŠ, see ŠRŠ.

SSK?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Zu-zu-gu-ni (Iraq V 176 No. 26, U)

Zu-zu-ki (E).

SSL sussulum "basket" (or the like).

2 GIŠ_zu-zu-la-an (FM 7:19).

Sarg. PN:

Zu-zu-ul (D).

SSN sasannum, see ZNZN?

S

§²₇H šāḥum "to laugh."

en-ma PN₁ a-na PN's a-zé-ḥa-me da-ni-iš da-ni-iš "thus says PN₁ to PN's: 'I laughed (or I rejoiced?) very heartily'" (D 298:6, 15).

§²₁N ša²num "small cattle."

2 persons za-nam li-ig-zu-zu "may they shear the small cattle (and x wool may they give to PN)" (Cop. 10055 rev.).

§²₄N ša²num "to load." See also Z²_xN?

NA₄.NA₄-su-nu MI i-bu-l[am-ma] in MÁ.MÁ i-za-na-ma "he mined their black stones and loaded (them) on ships" (M xxvi).

§²₂R, see Z²₇R?

§B, see ZB?

§B²₁ šabi²um "worker," "soldier."

Written syllabically and logographically as ERIN (passim).

sheep a-na za-bi-im (JCS X 29 No. 8 rev., U) = ERIN.E (ibid. No. 7, U)

3 GURUŠ za-bi-ù gi-nu-tum (Kish 1930, 559a).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Za-a-bi (Jean, ŠA CXXXIV, U)

Za-be-DINGIR (D+)

Za-bí-e, Gen. (D).

ŠB³_x?

so many za-bí-um, so many TUM(=íb?)-rí-um (ITT V 9261). Also so many DUR.GI.BÂD, DUR.GI.ÛR, DUR.GI.TUR.TUR, SIG₄.ZIKUM.MA.

ŠBT šabātum "to seize."

1) aš-ba-zu ki ma-í 2) ap-ru-uk-šu ki na-ri-im 3) ki gal-bi-im 4) i-na ki-ša-ti-šu 5) ki me-ra-ni-im i-na pi-ir-ti-šu "I seized him like water, I closed him in like a river, like a dog by his neck, like a whelp by his hair" (3 NT 30, U, inc.)

PN₁ DU PN₂ iš-ba-at (MDP XIV p. 12 v)

.... [l]i-iš-ba-at (HSS X 11:12)

persons za-ab-t[i]-su-[ni?-til?], Impv. (Kish 1930, 768).

Sarg. PN:

Za-ba-at-ga-zu (D).

šubātum "(wool-)cloth."

Written logographically as TÚG.

Of masc. gender, as deduced from ŠU.NIGÍN x TÚG.ĪI.A šu-ut (BE I 11).

ŠBT?

Sarg. PN:

Za-ab-tim, Gen. (D).

ŠHR šahrum "small."

Sarg. PN:

ŠEŠ-za-ħir/ħar (G).

ŠHR? šahartum (part of a door).

1 1/2 ga-nu-nu a-na za-ħa-ar-tim (PBS IX 20). Cf. 2 ga-nu-nu a-na TUR.TUR (No. 21).

ŠHR? šuhārum "servant-boy."

Sarg. PN:

Zu?-ħa-ar (ITT II/2 p. 48, 5819, translit. Su-ħa-ar).

ŠHR? šuhartum "servant-girl."

Ur III PN:

Zu?-ħar-tum (TCL V 6039 rev. ii, copied Su-ħar-tum).

ŠHR?, see also ŠHR masharum, sihrum.

ŠHT šahatum.

Ur III PN:

Za-aḫ-ti-a (Oppenheim, CCTE p. 140).

ṣāḫitum? "oil-presser."

GEMÉ za?-ḫi-da-tum (MDP XIV 71 iii). Translit. as a-ḫi-da-tum, but

Za possible on photo. Cf. ṣāḫitāte in Pl. in TCL IX 67:12, 24, MA.

ṣaḫutum, ṣuḫutum.

Ur III PN's:

Za-ḫu-tum (MDP XXVIII 526, U?)

Zu-ḫu-tum (MDP XXVIII 526, U?)

Zu-ḫu-ti (Reisner, TUT 227 i).

§LL ṣaliltum.

Sarg. MN at Gasur and Lagas̄:

Za-líl-tum (D p. 234).

§LL ṣalūlum.

Sarg. MN:

Za-lul (G).

§LL ṣillum "shade," "protection."

Da-da-ì-lum ZÉ? LIM^dZU.EN (UET I 11, PSarg.); translated as "D. in Schutze (= ṣi-lum) des Sin" by Landsberger in OLZ XXXIV 127, but very doubtful since one would not expect to find LIM with the value lúm side by side with LUM = lum. Read perhaps ZÉ šì DN and cf. below.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Written syllabically or logographically as MI and at least thrice apparently as ZÉ.

A-ḫi-MI-lum (Pinches, AT 77, U)

A-ḫu-MI-lum (AnOr I 97, U). Or Aḫum-ilum

Eš₄-dar-MI (FM+)

Ì-lí-zi-lí (UET III 11, U+)

Îr-ra-zi-lum (RA XIX 42 LXXXV, U)

MI-lá-[a-bi]? (AOF III 112 end, Mari)

MI-la-su (D+)

MI-la-šū (Orient. XLVII 350:10, U)

Zi-la-šū (OIP XXXVII 50, U)

Zé-la-šū (U 2549+)

MI-Eš₄-dar (Oppenheim, CCTE p. 200, U)

MI-lí-tum (RTC 218+)

Zé-lí-tum (Kish 1930, 559e)

MI-lu-sa (D+)

MI-lu-uš-sa (MDP XVII 82)

MI-lu-su (E)

Ša-lim-MI (U 2598+; HSS IV p. 39+, U)

Zé-li-^dIM (TCL II 5504 ii, rev. ii, U)

Zé-la-da-ad (RA XIX 41 XLII rev., U)

Zé-la-^dIM (UET III 1272; 1285, U). Same as

ZÉ-^dIM (ibid.; also RA XIX 40 XXXV, U, and ITT II/1 638, U). Another possibility is to interpret this form as Šijj-Adad < Šill-Adad

Zé-lu-uš-^dDa-gan (U 2550+)

Zé-lu-uš-DÜG!(wr. KAM) (RA IX 45 SA 42). Cf. Zé-lu-uš-DÜG (TA 1931, 463, OB)

Zé-lu-uš-^dSul-gi (U 2551+).

šilūlum "shade."

Ur III PN's:

DINGIR-zé-lu-lí (Iraq V 173)

^dSul-gi-zé-lu-ul (TCL V 6047 rev. iv end; PDTI 68).

ŠLL?

Ur III PN:

Za-la-LUM (BE III 92:11).

ŠLL?

Ur III PN's:

Za-al-lum (U 1449+)

Za-a-LUM (U 1445+)

Za-LUM (UET III 1414). Cf. also ZNN?

ŠLL? šulālum?

Ur III PN's:

Zu-la-la (UET III 272 i)

Zu-la-lum (U 1494+)

Zu(m)-la-lum (Oppenheim, CCTE p. 20).

ŠLL šillum, see ZK? zikum?

ŠLM šalmum "statue."

Written syllabically and logographically as ALAM and DÜL or ^dDÜL.

za-la-am-šu ù za-lam ^dInnin uš-zi-iz and ša za-al-mi-in an-ni-in
ù-ša-za-ku (Morgan, MSP IV 161, Lullubum)

ša ALAM i-ḫa?-bu? and ALAM uš-zi-iz (Morgan, MSP IV 161, Lullubum)

ma-ma-na DÜL su₄-a u-a-ḫa-ru (PBS V 34 x, Lugalzagesi; S ix, xi)

al DÜL Rí-mu-uš (R xviii, xxiv; similarly UET I 276 i, NS.)

DÜL-mi-me i-ga-pi-ù "who says 'this is my statue'" (R xviii, xxiv)

DÜL-mi-me i-ga-bi-ù (UET I 276 i, NS.)

DN be-al DÜL su₄-a (R xviii, xxiv; UET I 274 iv, NS.; 276 i, NS.)

DÜL-mi ma-ḫa-ar ^dEN.ZU li-zi-iz?(wr. it) (UET I 275 iv, NS.)

DÜL-su ib-ni-ma (R xviii; UET I 275 iii, NS.)

DÙL-su ša KUG.AN ib-ni-ma = alan-na-ni an-na-kam ì-dím (R xxviif.)

DÙL-su ib-ni (UET I 274 v, Mi.; MDP VI Pl. 1, 1, NS.)

DÙL KUG.GI (RA IX 34 i, NS.?)

DÙL-su A.MU.RU (MDP VI 6, NS.)

^dDÙL-su A.MU.RU (RA XXXIV 173f., Mari)

^dDÙL-šū (RA XXXIV 175, Mari)

^dDÙL-x SAG.KAB.DU (OIP LVIII p. 291 No. 4, PSarg.)

ù-la KUG.BABBAR ù la URUDU DÙL-su! (MDP II p. 63 ii; XIV p. 20 ii)

DÙL-su uš-zi-iz (MDP IV Pl. 2 ii)

DÙL-su(d) SAG.KAB.DU (CT V 2, 2146, PSarg.; RA XXXI 140, PSarg.)

DÙL SAG.KAB.DU (RA XXXI 143, PSarg.).

Sarg. PN:

DÙL-su-GAL (A 5906). Clearly sign DÙL not KA or PÙ.

šalmum "black."

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

Za-lim-tum (D; CT XXXII 34 ii, U).

In all other cases written logographically:

NA₄.NA₄-su-nu MI (M xxvi). Refers to dolerite

KAŠ MI (ITT I 1195; 1303; RTC 116)

GANAM MI (MDP XIV 90)

UDU MI (A 5233)

TÚG.BAR.TÚG MI (MDP XXVIII 525)

SÍG MI (CT XXXII 7 R.S., PSarg.; OIP XIV 166).

šMD šindum "team"; "head band?"

ŠU.NIGÍN 210+[x] GURUŠ zi-me-id [....] (Kish 1930, 17a end)

1 ^{TÚG}zi-im-tum (FM 35:9).

šP, see ZB?

šR³.

Sarg. GN:

Za-ar-^anum^{KI} (Iraq VII 66). Cf. É-Za-ar-^aan^{KI} in the Mari texts

(TCL XXIV 5:46 and ARMT III pp. 16 and 113, refs. from Dr. Kupper)

and Za-ar-^anu-um, Za-ar-^anam in a date of Samsu-iluna 23 (RLA

II 184).

šR⁴?

Ur III PN:

Zu-ru-úh (U 1497; Oppenheim, COTE p. 209; CT XXXII 25 rev.).

šRM? šarmum.

Sum. DN of Akk. origin?:

^dZa-ar-mu (Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 132 xi 10, Gudea). Cf. below.

šRM? šurmum.

Sum. DN of Akk. origin?:

^dKA-úr-mu to be read as ^dZú-úr-mu (Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 132 xi 9, Gudea). Cf. ^dZu-úr-mu ^dZa-ri-mu in TCL VI 54:16, NB.

§RN, see ZRN.

§RP šarpānum "silverly."

Ur III PN:

Za-ar-ba-na (ITT IV p. 42, 7368). Cf. later ^dšarpānītum.

§RR širrātum "reins."

i-nu ^dEn-líl zi-ra-at ni-se₁₁ ga-ti-iš-su i-ti-nu "when Enlil placed the reins of the people into his hand" (PBS V 36 rev. x+iii, NS.).

§RR *šarrum (part of a wagon).

GIŠ.ZA.RA of GIŠ.MAR.GÍD.DA (RTC 239 ii; BIN VIII 127). Apparently a lw. from Akk. or another Sem. language. Cf. ŠL 586, 79, and von Soden, Orient. n.s. XXIII 342.

§RR_x šurāritum (a lizard).

Sarg. PN?:

Zu-ra-rí-tim, Gen. (E).

§RSR šaššarum "cricket" (or the like).

Sarg. PN:

Za-za-ru-um (D). Cf. Zazzari and note in NPN p. 324.

Sum. DN of Akk. origin?:

^dZa-za-ru_x (URU) (Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 44 g ii 10, Urukagina)
^dZa-za-ru (ibid. p. 130 xi 4, Gudea)
 Cf. also ^dZar-za-ru-um (MVAG XXI 33 rev. 16, OB).

§TR, see ZTR? ziturum?

š

š šu, ši, *šunu, *šina "he," "she," "they"; "this," "these."

Personal Pronoun = Demonstrative Pronoun used as an Adjective. The distinction is not formal but functional.

1. Personal Pronoun šu "he."

Sg. Masc. Nom.:

su₄ li-im-ḫu-ra-an-ni "may he receive me" (Ist. Mus. Lagash 11001 rev.).

Sarg. GN:

Su₄-a-áš-da-gal^{KI} (G+).

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

Su₄-i-bí (TMH V 38 ii, PSarg.)

|Sul?-mi-ig-rí (BIN VIII 121 i)
 Šu-BĀD (FM)
 Šu-ba-la (G+)
 |Su₄-be-la (G+)
 |Šu-be-la (G+)
 |Šu-be-lí (U 692)
 |Su₄-be-lí (D+)
 |Su-EN-lí (D)
 |Šu?-EN-lum (G)
 |Su?-pi-lum (Nikolski, Dok. II 31)
 |Šu?-be-lum (Iraq VII 66 F 1159)
 Šu-da-da (G+)
 Šu-da-ti (MO)
 Šu-la-pi (BE I Pl. VI i)
 Šu-na-ak-pum (FM+). Doubtful
 |Šu-TAB.BA (D)
 |Šu-da-ba (ITT IV p. 81, 7925, U). Or Šu-ṭāba?
 Šu-da-pi (UCP IX p. 210, 89)
 Šu-TI.IA (G).

Personal Pronoun ši "she."

Sg. Fem. Nom.:

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

Si-a-sa-at (D)
 Si-be-la (D)
 Si-be-lí (HSS IV 68, U)
 Si-da-ba (D+)
 Si-da-da (E+)
 |Si-da-na-at (E+)
 |Ši-da-na-at (UET III p. 17, U)
 Si-ĜUR.SAG (D+)
 |Si-la-ba (D)
 |Si-la-ba-at (D+)
 Si-ri-ba-at (OIP XXXVII 50, U)
 |Si-um-me (Nikolski, Dok. I p. 104, PSarg.)
 |Si-um-mi (D)
 |Si-wa-ra (D+)
 |Si-wa-ra-at (G)
 Ši-bu-uz-ri (Orient. XLVII 40:52, U)
 Ši-e-lí (UET III 1041 ii, U)
 Ši-sar-ra-at (U 2714+)

Ši-tu-ri (U 2716).

Personal Pronoun šuma "he himself."

ŠO PA.TE.SI ù LUGAL su₄-ma ŠU.DU₈.A "50 ensi's and the king he himself captured" (S vii; similarly S x)

ī-nu su₄-ma i-ik-mi-ù-su₄? "when he himself captured him" (UET I 275 iii, NS.)

(ī-nu) su₄-ma u-sa-am-ki-it-zu (RA VIII 200 ii, NS.).

PSarg. and Sarg. PN's:

Su₄-ma-ba-ni (MO)

Su₄-ma-DINGIR (G+)

Su₄-ma-ma-lik (CT XXXII 8 iiiA, PSarg.)

Su₄-ma-mu-tum (MO)

Su₄-ma-SIPA (MO)

Su₄-ma-UDU (MO). Perhaps incomplete SIPA.

Personal Pronoun šuatum, šuati "he."

Sarg. PN's:

Su₄-a-tum-mu-da (MO+)

Šu-a-ti (ITT II/2 p. 45, 5765)

Šu-a-tum (FM). Cf. Šuātu in Tallqvist, NBN p. 203.

2. Demonstr. Pronoun.

Sg. Masc. Gen.:

DN be-al DÙL su₄-a (R xviii; UET I 274 iv, NS.; 276 i, NS.).

Sarg. PN:

Mi-su₄-a "what is it?" (MO+). Doubtful.

Sg. Masc. Acc.:

ša DUB su₄-a u-sa-za-ku-ni (PBS V 34 x, Lugalzagesi; S iv, ix, xi twice; R xviii, xix, xx, xxi twice, xxiv, xxv, xxvi, xxvii; RA VIII 136; 139; Mi.; NS.; Škš.; ZA IV 406, Gutium)

ma-ma-na DÙL su₄-a u-a-ḫa-ru (PBS V 34 x, Lugalzagesi; S ix, xi twice)

šš DUB šu-a ù-sá-za-gu (MDP VI Pl. 2, 1 ii)

šš DUB šu-a ù-sa-za-gu (MDP X Pl. 3, la, lb, 2)

ša DUB su₄-a u-sa-za-gu (RA XXXIV 173f., Mari)

su₄ DUB šu-a-ti ú-sá-za-ku (RA IX Pl. 1 opp. p. 1, Urkiš and Nawar).

Sg. Fem. Gen.:

in 1 MU si-a-ti (HSS X 72 iv 9)

ga-ga-ad um-ma-nim si-a-ti (Speleers, RIAA 4 ii, Dêr).

Sg. Fem. Acc.:

KASKAL^{KI} su₄-a i-lí-ik (UET I 274 ii, NS.). Is KASKAL Masc. or Fem.? Cf. KASKAL a i-si-ir (ZA IV 206, Gutium)

SAL.ME su₄-a-ti (CT XXXII 2 iv, CM)

GÁN su₄-a-ti (ibid.)

GÁN su₄-a-tu (ibid.).

Pl. Masc. Acc.:

iš-tum KAS+X.KAS+X su₄-nu-ti iš_x (LAM+KUR)-ar-ru (YOS I 10, NS.; MDP

VI Pl. 1, 1 i, NS.).

Š šu, šat, šūt šāt "he of," "of," "who," "whoever," etc.

Determinative Pronoun = Relative Pronoun used as an Adjective = Indefinite Pronoun. The distinction is not formal but functional.

1. Determin. Pronoun.

Sg. Masc. Nom.:

ŠE šu DN (HSS X 82:7)

x ŠE šu PN (HSS X 109+)

x ŠE šu GN (HSS X 111+; RTC 117)

x ŠE šu NÍG.HAR.RA (HSS X 111:9)

ŠE-um šu MÁ.LAH₄-e (MDP XIV 26)

ŠE šu KAT₅.RI.A (HSS X 36 iv; etc.)

x ŠE šu x MU (D 3; 204; 275; 326)

x ŠE šu GÁN 1 SAR (HSS X 35+)

x ŠE PN šu ZÍD.ŠE.MUN_x (HSS X 38 iii)

x ŠE šu GUR₇ BÍL, x ŠE šu ar-i-im (D 327)

x ŠE šu ba-sa-rí-im and šu ši-ib-ši-im (D 2 rev. vii)

x KUB.BABBAR x ŠE šu 1 LÚ (D 303)

ŠE.BA šu x MU (D 49; 322)

x ŠE.BA šu PN (BIN VIII 249)

x GÁN šu PN (HSS X 25)

x GÁN šu li-ip-tim, pù-ru-im, ba-sa-rí-im (D 332)

x GÁN šu kir-ba-ti GN (D 168)

x GÁN šu ba-la-ag (palgum) Da-da(-?)rí-im (PSBA XX Pl. I i, PSarg.)

É šu GN (FM 31:5)

ik-zum šu GUR₇ wa-ar-ki-im (D 270)

x ŠE hu-bu-lum šu PN₁ ši PN₂ (D 280)

1 GURUŠ šu PN (D 255 iii, iv, v)

1 (man) šu ANŠE (MDP XIV 71 ii)

PN DUB.SAR šu Na-hi-iš-tim (BM 54309 i)

PN šu GUD (HSS X 153 vii 8)

PN šu ANŠE (D 163 x)

PN₁ šu PN₂ (OIP XIV 48, PSarg.; passim in Diyala texts, Gasur texts, MO, and BE I Pls. VI-VIII). On the basis of comparison of Šu-i-lí-su DUMU Mu-mu (3 times) with Šu-i-lí-su šu Mu-mu (once) Meek,

HSS X p. xv drew the conclusion that both DUMU and šu mean "son (of)." Same conclusion might be drawn from ĩ-lu-lu DUMU ME-DINGIR = ĩ-lu-lu šu [ME-DINGIR] (both at D). Careful consideration of DUMU and šu in texts which use both terms makes Meek's conclusion unacceptable, and it might be suggested that the two cases in favor of the identification of DUMU with šu are due to a scribal confusion. The following texts suggest that šu means "grandson"

PN₁ DUMU PN₂ šu PN₃ šī PN₄ (MO A iii) =

PN₂ DUMU PN₃ šī PN₄ (MO A ii)

PN₁ DUMU PN₂ šī PN₃ (MO A iv) =

PN₂ DUMU PN₃ (ibid.)

PN₁ PN₂ PN₃ 3 DUMU PN₄ šī PN₅ (MO A x) =

PN₄ DUMU PN₅ (MO A vii)

PN₁ DUMU PN₂ šu PA.TE.SI (BE I Pl. VII vii) =

PN₁ šu PA.TE.SI (ibid. v).

Further evidence can be drawn from D 335 listing barley assigned to Zu-na-núm and 4 other persons, all of whom are listed as šu-ut Zu-na-núm, evidently a different person from the other Zu-na-núm. Cf. also the text D 319 listing 14 persons with their paternity and ending with šu Zi-lu-lum.

Several occurrences of PN₁ šu (Nom.) PN₂ and PN₃ DUMU PN₄ šī (Gen.) PN₅ are found in JCS X 26.

Cf. also with professions:

PN₁ APIN.LAL šu PN₂ (OIP XIV 176)

PN šu GIŠ.KU LUGAL (HSS X 81 x+4)

PN SAG.ZUG_x [šul? GN (HSS X 175 iv 6)

PN₁ GURUŠ.A.AN šu PN₂ (HSS X 205:14)

PN₁ AB šu PN₂ (ITT I 1291).

Other constructions are:

iš-dè PN₁ šī PN₂ (Kish 1930, 170e)

PN₁ DUMU PN₂ šu KUG.DÍM (MO C xviii)

PN₁ DUMU PN₂ šī PN₃ (FM 4; MO A ii; D 51; 254)

PN₁ DUMU šī PN₂ (D 128; 216; 232; 254; UCP IX p. 210, 89)

PN₁ PN₂ DUMU-a šī PN₃ (D 162) =

PN₁ šu PN₃ (D 179)

PN₁ šu PN₂ šī PN₃ (D 280:11f.)

PN₁ DUMU PN₂ šī PN₃ and later PN₄ DUMU PN₅, all of whom are DUMU.DUMU "descendants of" PN₃ (MO A viiif.). Here šī = DUMU.DUMU "descendant"

PN₁ PN₂ 2 DUMU PN₃ šī PN₄ (MO A xi)

PN₁ PN₂ PN₃ PN₄ 4 DUMU.DUMU š̃i PN₅ (MO B ii)

PN₁ PN₂ 2 DUMU PN₃ DUMU.DUMU PN₄ š̃i PN₅ (MO C v)

PN₁ PN₂ 2 DUMU PN₃ š̃i PN₄ DUMU.DUMU PN₅ š̃i PN₆ (MO C xiif.)

Occurrences of such expressions as IGI.DUB (MO A iiff.), TĒ.LAL.GAL (A xiif.), NAR (ibid.), PAB.ŠEŠ (ibid.), GAL SUKKAL-li (A xiii, xv), PA.RIM₄.GI₄ (A xiv), NIMGIR (C xii), PA.ĤI (C xiii), KUG.DĪM (C xviii), DĒ.DĒ (D xi) ^dNin-kar (D xii), SAL.ANŠE (D xiii), ŠU.I (ibid.), ^dEN.KI (D xiv) after šu and š̃i make it likely that these two terms denote not only direct family relationship but also some clan organization.

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

Šu-An-tum (D+)

Šu-A-núm (G+)

Šu-Ā-nu-um (G)

Šu-A-wa-al^{KI} (G)

Šu-Ba-ba (BE I Pl. VII vi)

Šu-^dDa-gan (MO; U 701+)

Šu-Dur-ùl (D+)

Šu-Ē-a (OIP XIV 23, PSarg.; U 715+)

Šu-Ē-a (wr. za in Fish, CST 5; Orient. XVIII 32:26, U)

Šu-e-li (RTC 143+). Cf. Šu-ì-lí

Šu-e-lum (G)

Šu-^dEn-líl (Kish 1930, 177h)

Šu-^dEN.ZU (ITT II/2 p. 33, 4596+; U 713+)

Šu-Ēš₄-dar (D+; U 724)

Šu-Ĥa-ni-iš (ZA XII 335)

Šu-ĪD (Iraq VII p. 66 F 1159)

Šu-^dIGI+UM.LA? (D)

Šu-ì-lí (ITT II/2 p. 5, 2899; U 719+). Cf. Šu-e-li

Šu-ì-li (MO+; PBS XIII 28, U)

^dŠu-ì-lí-a (OIP XLIII 143f., U). Deified ruler; there seems to be no reason to read Ilu-š̃u-ì-lí-a, as proposed there. See next name

Šu-ì-lí-su (D+; U 720)

Šu-^dIM (G+; U 696+)

Šu-^dĪš-Ĥa-ra (D+; U 706; U 725)

Šu-Ma-ma (D+; U 728+)

Su-Ma-ma (BIN VIII 121 rev. iii)

Šu-Ma-na (G)

Šu-Na-na (D+)

Šu-Nu-nu (MO+)

| Su₄?-Nu-nu (E)
 Šu-Ti-bar (D+)
 Šu-Ti-ru-um (D; U 2700)
 Šu-^dUTU (E+; U 698+)
 Šu-^dZa-ba₄-ba₄ (Kish 1930, 177g)
 Cf. also PN's under Du. Nom.

Sg. Masc. Gen.:

in ga-rí-im šī A-ga-de^{KI} (S vi, xiv)
 in kar-rí-~~im~~ šī A-ga-de^{KI} (UET I 274 v, Mi.)
 a-na LÚ.MAḪ-im ša DN ša GN (RA XXIV 44, U)
 a-na APIN.BÍL šī PN (D 157)
 DUB ḫu-bu-lim šī GN₁ ù GN₂ (D 148)
 x ŠE šu sa-bu-ul-ti Š[E]? šī PN (D 292)
 DUB ŠE šī GN (D 173)
 x MÁŠ šu-ut PN šī GN (D 235)
 iš-dè PN₁ šī PN₂ (RTC 121:7)
 x ŠE in šī 40(QA) šu ÉŠ.GÍD (HSS X 116). Cf. x ŠE in 30(QA) LUGAL
 or DINGIR (HSS X 72 ii, iii, and similarly in 107)
 tab-ri-um IGI ŠABRA.É and tab-ri-um IGI AB+ÁŠ URU^{KI} (FM 44:6f.).

Doubtful

a-na GÁN šu PN (BE I Pl. VII ii)

For constructions with PN's see šu above.

Sg. Masc. Acc. (strangely, mainly šu attested):

ŠE ša PN e-mu-ru (FM 6:10)
 DÙL-su ša KUG.AN ib-ni-ma (R xxvii)
 x ÁŠ šu GN PN im-ḫur (MDP XIV 21)
 x ŠE šu GN (MDP XIV 21)
 ŠE šu KAT₂.RI.A (HSS X 38 iii, iv; etc.)
 ŠE šu GÁN.A (HSS X 48:8)
 x ŠE šu x ITI (BIN VIII 130; 247; D 316)
 x ŠE šu sa-bu-ul-ti Š[E]? šī PN (D 292)
 ŠE.BA šu x ITI (HSS X 77:2; 108:26; 190:8, 10)
 x ŠE si-tum šu ŠE.BA (HSS X 63:3)
 ZÍD.ŠE šu iš-dè-su (HSS X 6:3)
 l ḫa-zi-núm šu 4 EME-su (MDP IV Pl. 2 iii)
 GÁN ša-a PN₁ in GN₁ ŠU.DU₈, x GÁN šu PN₂ in GN₂ ŠU.DU₈ (MDP XIV 33
 rev. i)
 DUB ša-a Ú-gul-la-ni-su LÚ.GIŠGAL li-iš-ru-ga-me (Kish 1930, 170c).

Sg. Fem. Nom.:

x(GÁN) GÁN.SAR.A ša-at A-za-la (HSS X 1). Cf. other examples under

eqlum

[Z]u?-zu ša-at GN (D 311). Doubtful, but cf. D 250 iii 21f.

1-tum ša-at e-nim (MDP XIV 7 rev.)

PN₁ SAL.Ú.ĤÚB ša-at PN₂ (Ward, SCWA No. 217)

1 MÁ ša-at 30(GUR) TA (BIN VIII 151)

A.ŠĀ ša-at Šu-^dEN.ZU (TMH n.F. I/II 171 rev., U)

Da-bí-bí šu Bí-za dam-ḥur (BE I Pl. VII v). Instead of ša-at?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ša-at-Ē-a, f.n. (U 2581+)

Ša-at-^dEN.ZU, f.n. (U 2580+)

Ša-at-Īr-ra, f.n. (U 2582+)

Ša-at-Ma-x-an (D)

Ša-at-Ma-mi, f.n. (U 2583+)

Ša-at-^dŠul-gi, f.n. (U 2579+)Ša-at-^dTis-pak (D)

Ša-at-Tu-tu (UET I 17).

Sg. Fem. Gen.:

in GUR.UL LAL 2(QA) ša-ti 11 QA TA (Kish 1930, 170g).

Sg. Fem. Acc.:

ÁŠ (or ZÍD) ša-at ŪR (HSS X 81 x+8).

Pl. Masc. Nom.:x TÚG^{bar}-ru šu-ut SAG (FM 7:7)

x si-na-at ki-iš-za-bi šu-ut PN (FM 33:32)

x UDU šu-ut É.MAR.URU₅ (MDP XIV 14)

trees šu-ut GN's (D 272)

x GIŠ.GIGIR x ANŠE.LIBIR šu-ut PN (HSS X 206:11)

skins šu-ut ENGAR.ENGAR (HSS X 162 rev. x+5)

provisions šu-ut GIŠ.Ú (HSS X 159 iv x+4)

animals? šu-ut GN (HSS X 176:8)

x DUMU.ARAD šu-ut 3 (or 2) GAR TA (HSS X 192:2, 3)

GIŠ.APIN.LAL šu-ut GN (HSS X 36 iv x+5)

12 Su-ba-rí-ù šu-ut PN (D 149)

workers šu-ut GN (HSS X 151 end; 152 end; 153 end)

workers šu-ut PN (ITT I 1465; HSS X 205:10)

PN's šu-ut PN (D 46; 335)

PN's šu-ut GN (A 4185).

In the foll. cases šu is used for šu-ut:

24 people A-gaz-ù^{KI} šu PN (HSS X 198:6)

30 ḤA.BA.ŪḤ šu PN (BIN VIII 280 iv)

x animals šu 1 (or 2) GIŠ.APIN (D 47; 136)

x PN's šu É.GAL.ME (MDP XIV 30 iii)

2 ŪZ šu PN (D 250 iv)

PN's AB+ÁŠ.AB+ÁŠ šu URU^{KI}.URU^{KI} (BE I Pl. VII iii).

Pl. Masc. Gen.:

a-na ŠE.BA ARÁD šu-ti A-ga-de^{KI} (D 334:8).

Pl. Masc. Acc.:

x MÁŠ šu-ut PN (D 235)

x TÚG.ĤI.A šu-ut É.MUN (BE I 11)

x KUŠ šu-ut GN (D 201)

x GIŠ.GU.ZA šu-ut PN (D 336:7)

sar-rí-si-in šu-ut (Böhl, MAW Letterkunde 76B No. 9 p. 12).

Pl. Fem. Nom.:

16 ÁB ša-at PN (BIN VIII 273)

25 ÁB šu-ut PN (ibid.). Probably a mistake for ša-at

persons ša-at PN (D 7 x+ii)

persons ša-at TÚG.NI (D 163 ii)

28 gu-zi-a-tum ša-at GN (BM 54309 iii).

Du. Nom.:

2 PN's ša PN (D 16 twice; 280; 326 twice; 335:16; ITT I 1062)

2 (men) ša ANŠE (MDP XIV 71 ii).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Perhaps in all cases a secondary form of šu.

Ša-DINGIR (D+)

Ša-í-lí (RA XIX 36+, U)

Ša-^dIM (ITT II/1 p. 9, 638, U)

Ša-ki-be-lí (AOF VIII 258 Abb. 6a). Or ŠQ⁷

Ša-ki-DINGIR (E+). Or ŠQ⁷.

2. Relative Pronoun (construed always with the Subj.).

Sg. Masc. Nom.:

ĥu-bu-lum šu al PN i-ba-šè-ù (HSS X 109:22; 110:6)

Sargon šu ^dEn-líl ma-ĥi-ra la i-ti-nu-šum (S vi, x; R xxii).

Sg. Masc. Gen.:

in É šu us-da-a-bí-la (FM 10:8).

Sg. Masc. Acc.:

ŠE šu PN i-ti-nu-šum (MCS IV 13)

ŠE šu a-na ŠE.BA a-si-tu (HSS X 5:4)

x ŠE šu PN im-ĥu-ru (D 110:2)

x flour šu a-na PN a-ti-na (FM 21:5)

ŠE.ĤAR.AN šu PN ik-su₄-ra (FM 36:7).

Sg. Fem. Gen.:

in sa-an-tim sa-lí-iš-tim ša-ti^d En-líl sar-ru_x-dam i-ti-nu-šum (R
xxiii).

Pl. Masc. Nom.:

x AB+ÁŠ-bu-tum šu-ut en-ma PN₁ a-na PN₂ (FM 9:13)
x AB+ÁŠ šu-ut [en-ma] PN₁ [a-na] PN₂ (FM 11:5)
x AB+ÁŠ šu-ut ma-ḥa-ar-su-nu [an-ma] PN₁ [a-na] PN₂ (FM 12:16)
[x AB+ÁŠ] šu-ut ma-ḥ[a-ar-su-nu] PN's na-ʾà-áš LUGA[L] it-má-[ù]? (D
135)
x AB+ÁŠ su-ut PN im-ḥa-zu (BIN VIII 121)
PN's šu-ut > AB+ÁŠ-bu-ut si-da-t[im] i-mu-ru (D 336 end)
PN's šu-ut ma-ḥa-ar-šū-nu ni-iš LUGAL-im it-ma-ù (Oppenheim, COTE
TT 1, U).

Pl. Masc. Acc.:

PN's šu-ut PN u-ga-nu (Ist. Mus. Adab 280)
e-nu PN₁ šu-ut PN₁ it-ba-lu (FM 7:22).

Pl. Fem. Acc.:

ni-se₁₁ ša-at DN BÍL-iš i-ki-su-šum (UET I 275 ii, NS.).

3. Indefinite Pronoun (construed always with the Subj.).

Sg. Masc. Nom.:

šū DI.TAR-su uš-ba-la-ga-du (MDP IV Pl. 2 iv)
šū DUB šu-a ù-sá-za-gu (MDP VI Pl. 2, 1 ii)
šū DUB šu-a ù-sa-za-gu (MDP X Pl. 3, la, lb, 2)
su₄ DUB šu-a-ti ú-sá-za-ku (RA IX Pl. 1 opp. p. 1, Urkiš and Nawar)
ša DUB su₄-a u-sa-za-ku-ni (PBS V 34 x, Lugalzagesi; S iv, xi twice;
R xviii, xix, xx, xxi bis, xxiv, xxv, xxvi, xxvii; RA VIII 136;
139; Mi.; NS.; Škš.; ZA IV 406, Gutium)
ša ù-ša-za-ku (Morgan, MSP IV 161, Lullubum)
ša ALAM i-ḥa?-pu? (ibid. p. 158, Lullubum)
ša DUB su₄-a u-sa-za-gu (RA XXXIV 173f., Mari).

Š šumma "if."

Cf. Rundgren, Über Bildungen mit ^(v)š- und n-t-Demonstrativen im Semiti-
schen pp. 148ff. with discussion of literature on the subject.

šum-ma Si-mu-ur₄-rī-ù^{KI} ŠE la i-ma-ḥa-ru (HSS X 5:9)
šum-ma e-ra-si-iš na-tu (ibid. l. 22)
šum-ma PN₁ ù PN₂ la?-ba-a (HSS X 11:7)
šum-ma-sa da-na-kir "if she should deny" (D 282:9f.). Doubtful
šum-ma MÁŠ.ANŠE Gu-ti-ù it-ru-ù (JRAS 1932 p. 296:30)
šum-ma KUG.BABBAR è-rí-šū!-ga "if they request silver from you" (EK
III Pl. XI W. 1929, 160)
su-ma e-la-ga-x "if they (2 men) come" (Kish 1930, 768)

šum-ma i-ta-ti-in (TMH n.F. I/II 7 rev., U)

šu-ma GEMÉ a-ru-gi-ma-<ni>? ni-ir-da-si-i (Yondorf a, U). Cf. under rašājum.

Sarg. PN:

Šum-ma-sa PA.TE.SI (FM 11:14).

Š^o_x še^oum "barley," "grain" (in general).

Apparently a lw. from Sum.

DUB ŠE ši A-ga-d[e^{KI}] šu-ut PN (D 173, tag). ŠE is Masc.

ŠU.NIGÍN x QA ŠE, ŠE-um pu-ku-um šu MÁ.LAH₄-e (MDP XIV 26)

ŠE-su = ŠE.BA-su (MDP XIV 72 passim). Rations

ŠE.BA-su-nu (HSS X 65:19; 103:12, U; 113 x+5). Rations

ŠE is not only "barley," but also "grain" par excellence, as it includes ŠE, ÁŠ, BAPPIR, NÍG.HAR.RA, ŠE.BULÛG (BIN VIII 131), ŠE, ZÍD.ŠE, BULÛG.GAZ (BIN VIII 144), ŠE, ÁŠ (MDP XIV 21), etc.

Š^o_x šu^oum "lord?"

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Šu-um (FM+). Or šu^oum "sheep?"

šu^oatum "lady?"

Sarg. PN:

Ma-ma-š-ut (D+). Cf. šu-e-tum/tú^d Ma-ma/mi in Craig, Assyrian and Babylonian Religious Texts I p. 52:44.

Š^o_x ša^oum.

sá-ù (FM 42:2, school text?).

Š^o₄^o₇ ša^oajum "to look for," "to search."

Sarg. PN:

I-iš-e-si-na-at (HSS X 119:4)

Iš_x (IAM+KUR)-e-si-na-at (Kish 1930, 175c rev.)

Cf. Iš-i-DINGIR (TA 1930, 237, OB).

Š^o_x^o_x?

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

2 si-a-um MA.NA (Nikolski, Dok. II 89). Doubtful.

Š^o₇^o_B šîbum "old man," "elder," "witness."

Written AB+ÁŠ, often with phonetic indicators allowing the reading šîbum, pl. šîbûtum.

Meaning "witness":

PN's ŠU.NIGÍN 8 AB+ÁŠ-bu-ut PN₁ É a-na PN₂ iš-du-da (FM 1:9)

PN's AB+ÁŠ PN (FM 2:16)

PN's AB+ÁŠ 1(PI) ŠE PN₁ a-na PN₂ i-ti-na (FM 3:7)

PN's AB+ÁŠ-bu-ut [gul?-su-ra-im (FM 4:14)

PN's 7 AB+ÁŠ-bu-ut gu-su[r-r]a-i[m] (D 179 end)

- PN's AB+ÁŠ.AB+ÁŠ gu-su₄-ra-im (Louvre AO 8638 end)
- PN's AB+ÁŠ (FM 5:11)
- PN's ŠU.NIGÍN 6 AB+ÁŠ-bu-ut ŠE GA.KÚ ŠE ša PN e-mu-ru (FM 6:7)
- PN's [x] AB+ÁŠ PN (FM 7:31)
- PN's AB+ÁŠ en-ma PN₁ a-na PN₂ (FM 8:8)
- PN's ŠU.NIGÍN 5 AB+ÁŠ-bu-tum šu-ut en-ma PN₁ a-na PN₂ (FM 9:12)
- PN's AB+ÁŠ en-ma PN₁ a-na PN₂ (FM 10:5)
- PN's [ŠU.NIGÍN x] AB+ÁŠ šu-ut [en-ma] PN₁ [a-na P]N₂ (FM 11:5)
- PN's ŠU.NIGÍN 8 AB+ÁŠ šu-ut ma-ḥa-ar-šu-nu [en-ma] PN₁ [a-na P]N₂
(FM 12:15)
- PN's 3 AB+ÁŠ (FM 13:6)
- PN ù AB+ÁŠ-bu-zu (FM 14:11)
- PN's ŠU.NIGÍN 15 AB+ÁŠ su-ut PN im-ḥa-zu (BIN VIII 121)
- PN's ŠU.NIGÍN 7 AB+ÁŠ (Iraq Mus. 43612)
- PN's ŠU.NIGÍN x AB+ÁŠ.AB+ÁŠ (HSS X 210:15; 212 rev. x+7)
- PN's x AB+ÁŠ.AB+ÁŠ (HSS X 211:17)
- PN's AB+ÁŠ.AB+ÁŠ ti-ir-ḥa-ti PN₁ a-na PN₂ u-ub-lu (D 169 iii)
- PN's AB+ÁŠ-bu-tum (D 269 end)
- PN's šu AB+ÁŠ-bu-ut si-da-ti[m] i-mu-ru (D 336 end)
- [a-na]? AB+ÁŠ-bu-tim (D 282:12)
- ŠU.NIGÍN x DUMU.DUMU GN AB+ÁŠ.AB+ÁŠ GÁN (MO A xvi, etc.)
- PN's AB+ÁŠ.AB+ÁŠ a-na GÁN šu PN (BE I Pl. VII ii)
- PN's AB+ÁŠ.AB+ÁŠ šu URU^{KI}.URU^{KI} ša É DN a-na GÁN PN (ibid. iii)
- PN's AB+ÁŠ.AB+ÁŠ GÁN X (ibid. v, vi)
- [19] or [18] AB+ÁŠ.AB+ÁŠ in É PN GAR KÚ (JCS X 26 vi).
- Written AB+ÁŠ URU or AB+ÁŠ URU^{KI}; Akk. equivalent unknown. Cf., however, abu âlim "elder of a city."
- Meaning "elder of a city":
- PN AB+ÁŠ URU^{KI} (HSS X 49:3; 132:3, 14; 139 x+11; 142:3; 153 v 31; 161:10; 162:3; 167:4; D 144; D 207; D 227)
- 2 AB+ÁŠ URU^{KI}.ME (MDP XIV 19)
- PN AB+ÁŠ GN (HSS X 210:4; MO A vi, vii)
- PN AB+ÁŠ URU (MO C xiv)
- PN AB+ÁŠ URU^{KI}-lim (RA IX 34 rev. v, NS.)
- tab-ri-um IGI AB+ÁŠ URU^{KI} (FM 44:7). Ununderstandable.
- Written AB+ÁŠ; possibly identical with AB+ÁŠ URU^{KI}:
- PN AB+ÁŠ (HSS X 34:6; 115 x+7; 143 rev. x+5; 153 iii 27; iv 25, 27, ix 3; 154 iv x+1; 155 iii x+5; 158 ii 16, iii 5, iv 1; 159 iv x+2)
- AB+ÁŠ.AB+ÁŠ (MDP XIV 9). Among professions
- 3 AB+ÁŠ (MDP XIV 18). Among professions

PN NU.BANDA AB+ÁŠ.AB+ÁŠ (MO A xv).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

AB+ÁŠ (D; FM)

AB+ÁŠ URU^{KI} (FM 7:29; 17:16; 19:16). Perhaps not a PN

KI-Si-bu-um-ŠĚ (Legrain, TRU 380, U). This reading is more plausible than Ki-si-bu-um-ŠĚ.

šibtum "old (woman)."

Ur III PN's:

Ši-ba-at-Ě.KUR (Legrain, TRU 77, PDTI 157)

Ši-ib-tum (UET III 1505 ix and perhaps 1504 vii end)

Cf. also si-ib-te-[....] in difficult context (FM 40:10).

Š¹L ša'ālum "to ask."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Iš-a-lum (MO)

Sa-a-NI-iš (FM)

Ša-il_x-tum MAR.TU.SAL (HSS IV 51 rev.; 53 rev., U)

For Muš-da-LUM see MŠD.

Š⁴LB šālibum, šēlibum, šālabum, tālabum "fox."

Sarg. PN:

Ša-li-ba (Kish 1930, 406 i).

Ur III PN's:

Ša-lí-bi (RA XIX 36)

Še-li-bu-um PA.TE.SI Sa-bu-um^{KI} (ITT V 6987+)

Ta-la-bu PA.TE.SI Sa-bu-um-MA (AnOr I 299 rev., translit. only)

"Šalabu patési d'Anshan" (thus translit. in De Genouillac, TD p. 12)

<Še>-li-bu-um PA.TE.SI An-ša-an^{KI} (RTC 328)

Še-li-bu-tum (Jean, ŠA LXXVII rev.)

Ša-li-bu-tum (ibid. VI; PDTI 527 rev.)

Še-li-ib (Orient. XLVII 280:24; CT VII 7 iii)

Še-li-bí-a (TCL V 6167 rev.)

Cf. also Sum. names LUL.A and LUL.A.MU (U 2205ff.+).

Š¹M ša'amum "to buy."

The Akk. and South Arabic root Š¹M evidently connected with Sum. ŠÁM (written NINDÁ+ŠĚ in older writing).

x SAR Ě, ŠÁM.NÍG(sic) x GÍN KUG.BABBAR, i-ti PN₁ PN₂ i-ša-am (Yondorf b, U)

ad-da ARÁD da-sa-am-ma "you shall buy the slave" (BM 54318 rev.)

x GÁN PN Ĭ.ŠÁM (MO passim)

PN₁ KI PN₂ PN₃ IN.ŠÁM "PN₃ bought PN₁ from PN₂" (Oppenheim, CCTE p. 139, Ur III text written in Akk.).

Sarg. PN:

Sa-a-mi-iš (FM). Cf. Šâ-a-mu-um in MDP XVIII 171:21, OB.

šîmû "price," originally "equivalent?"

Written logographically as ŠÁM or NÍG.ŠÁM, or with syllabic indicators showing the Akk. word to be a plurale tantum šî'mû or šîmû.

x GÁN ŠÁM-su(d) x KUG.BABBAR (CT V 3, PSarg.)

x GÁN ŠÁM-su(d) x ŠĒ (CT XXXII 7f., PSarg.)

x GÁN NÍG.ŠÁM-su x ŠĒ KUG.BABBAR-su x KUG.BABBAR NÍG.ŠÁM GÁN (MO passim); value in silver, payment in barley

1 URUDU_{ba-da-ru-um} UD.KA.BAR NÍG.ŠÁM 1 GIŠ.TUKUL 5 GÍN KUG.BABBAR KUG.BABBAR-su-nu 1 MA.NA KUG.BABBAR LAL 5 GÍN (MO C ii and similarly in C viiif., xii); šîmû(ŠÁM) = kaspû(KUG.BABBAR) "price"

NÍG.ŠÁM-sa (MO C ix)

ŠÁM 1 KUG.BABBAR GÍN ŠĒ 1(GUR) 2(PI) 30(QA) GUR (HSS X 72 iv)

ŠÁM 1 GÍN KUG.BABBAR ŠĒ "barley for 1 shekel of silver" (D 158 rev.)

(things) ŠÁM x KUG.BABBAR (D 43; 328)

x GÁN ŠÁM-su KUG.BABBAR x (D 195)

x sheep ŠÁM-su-nu x ŠĒ (Louvre AO 11254)

x ŠĒ a-na ŠÁM DUN (HSS X 105 i; 106)

x KUG.BABBAR a-na ŠÁM PN (D 225)

x ŠĒ a-na ŠÁM-me PN (D 140)

KUG.GI ŠÁM-mu-su "gold is its price" (FM 33 end)

ŠÁM-me lu-uš-ku-ul-kum "may I weigh out the price" (FM 10:9).

barley, silver ana šîmē X maḥārum "to sell X for barley, silver":

a-na ŠÁM X maḥārum (HSS X 99; 107 rev.; D 33 twice; 300)

a-na ŠÁM-me X maḥārum (D 37; 162; 279; Iraq Mus. 43612)

15 KUG.BABBAR GÍN a-na NÍG.ŠÁM 2 KUG.GI GÍN PN₁ iš-dè PN₂ im-ḥur (Louvre AO 8638).

x GÁN, šîmūšu x KUG.BABBAR and/or x ŠĒ, PN im-ḥur "PN sold x field for the price of x silver and/or barley":

x GÁN NÍG.ŠÁM-su x KUG.BABBAR PN im-ḥur (BE I Pl. VIff. passim)

x GÁN ŠÁM-su x KUG.BABBAR and/or x ŠĒ PN im-ḥur (D 45; 48; 50; 51; 52; 67; 74; 111; 119; 128; 168). In most cases the value of the fields is given in silver, the payment is in barley.

Meaning "to sell" or "to buy":

silver a-na ŠÁM X PN₁ a-na PN₂ i-ti-in "PN₁ bought X from PN₂ for silver" (FM 4)

silver, bronze, oil a-na ŠÁM É PN i-ti-in "PN bought a house for silver, bronze, oil" (MDP XIV 4 rev.)

PN₁ (object) a-na ŠÁM x KUG.BABBAR a-na PN₂ PN₃ [il-ti-in "PN₃ sold

PN₁ to PN₂ for silver" (HSS X 211)
 a-na ŠÁM ŠE 1 É.GU.ZÉ PN₁ a-na PN₂ iš-du-ud (FM 8 rev.)
 x KUG.BABBAR 1 GANAM BAR.GÁL.LA ŠÁM-su PN Ī.LAL (Oppenheim, COTE p.
 139, U)
 x É ŠÁM-su-mu x KUG.BABBAR iš-dè PN₁ ù PN₂ PN₃ i-ġu-uz (JCS X 26 i)
 PN₁ KUG.BABBAR ŠÁM.MA.NI 2 GÍN IGI.3.GÁL a-na PN₂ ga-ga-za [al-na ŠÁM
 i-ti-in "PN₁ sold herself to PN₂ for 2 1/3 shekels of silver" (Yon-
 dorf a, U).

Š²₆M šûmum "onion" or "garlic."

Sum. SUM, really ŠŪM, is evidently a lw. from Akk.; cf. Arab. ṭawm.

Written logographically.

1 GIŠ.GIGIR SUM (D 302:5; RTC 119:2)

x GUR SUM (RTC 106; ITT I 1079)

1 bi-ra-ġu SUM (D 313:5). "String of onions."

The occurrences of Š¹UM^x SU.ME or ŠU.ME, used for making perfumes, may
 possibly represent the same word:

1 GŪ 2 MA.NA Š¹UM^x SU.ME (ITT II/2 4587; 5766; V 6669; etc.)

10 1/2 MA.NA ŠU.ME (Pinches, AT 8).

Š²₇M šîamum "to fix," "to determine."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ī-lí-li(m)-šim (PBS XI/3 No. 55, U). Cf. Lišîm-ilum in Stamm, ANG
 p. 166

I-si-im-DINGIR (MO)

I-šim-É-a (Kish 1930, 170b).

Ur III GN:

I-šim-^dŠul-gi^{KI} (CT XXXII 19 i; RSO IX 473; RSO XI 97; De Genouillac,
 TD 26).

šîmtum "destiny."

Sarg. PN's:

Si-im-ti (D+)

Si-ma-zu (D)

Šim-tum-BALA (Kish 1930, 406 rev. i).

Sarg. and Ur III GN's:

GÁN Si-im-tum (MO D ix)

Īd Ši-ma-at-^dĪr-ra (ZA LI Pl. II after p. 74 iv 25 and perhaps iii
 23, U).

Š²₇M? šîmtum?

1 ga-nu-núm a-na rî-su-ti 1 si-im-ti KÁ.GAL (PBS IX 21). Ununder-
 standable.

Š²₇M? šîmtum?

KAŠ? šu? si-[im]-tim ù? PA.TE.SI šu si-im-tim (FM 46:1ff., school text?)

KUG.BABBAR ù? si-im-tim (ibid. 1. 9).

Š⁷M? šîmtum?

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

Šu-mu-šî-in-ti, f.n. (UET III 1040 iv twice, U)
[Sul-mu-šî-t[i] (MCS IV 12 No. 2).

Š⁷N šînātum? "urine."

a-ḡu-uš_x (EŠ) ur₄-ki ša šî-na-tim "I gave the of urine?" (Kish 1930, 143:16). Because of spelling šî (not si) meaning "urine" more plausible than "teeth."

muštinnum? "urethra."

1 NUM ù mu-uš-ti-num (FM 40:6).

Š⁸P_x šêpum "foot," "leg."

Written syllabically and possibly logographically as DU. For the logographic spelling cf. Kraus, JCS IV 148 No. 32. Cf. also Š⁸ŠD išdum and ŠRŠ šuršum.

GN's ù-ga-ti-id a-na DU-su "he subjected GN's to his feet" (MDP XIV p. 12 v)

PN₁ DU PN₂ iḡ-ba-at (ibid.).

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

DU-DINGIR (E+). = Šurus-kîn?

Še-ip-^dUTU (Boson, TCS 371, U).

Š⁴⁻⁵R šârum "wind," "breath."

Ur III PN's:

Ba-al-tu!-šâ-ru-um (ITT II/1 p. 26, 779). Cf. Balṭu-šâru and Balṭu-šâr in NPN p. 315

DUG-šâ-ri (U 2732+). Cf. Ṭâb-šâr-Šamaš in NPN p. 315

Tab-šâ-a-ri (Boson, TCS 340 rev. i)

Ša-ar-î-lî (ITT IV p. 96, 8195+). Cf. Šâr-Adad in NPN p. 315.

Š⁶R šûrum "bull."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

î-lî-su-ur (ITT II/2 p. 45, 5769)

Šu-ur-^dEN.Z[U] (SO IX/1 No. 31:3, U). Cf. Šu-ur-^dIM in NPN p. 315.

Š⁶R šawârum. Cf. also Š₄BR.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Sa-wi-ru-um (D). Cf. Sa-wi-ra-tum in UET V 378:5, OB

Mu-šâ-wi-ir (Oppenheim, CCTE Pl. II TT 4 rev., U)

Mu-sa-îr-su-nu (MO+). Doubtful.

Š⁸R_x ša'ârum "to battle," "to vanquish."

Written syllabically only. For the value $i\check{s}_x$ of LAM+KUR see MAD II.

in KAS+X GN $i\check{s}_x$ (LAM+KUR)-ar = Sum. lú GN-da^{GİŞ} tukul e-da-sig TUN.KÁR
e-ni-sím (S ii, vii; R passim)

34 KAS+X $i\check{s}_x$ -ar (S vi)

in GN KAS+X $i\check{s}$ -ni-a-ma $i\check{s}$ -gu-na-ma $i\check{s}_x$ -ar in GN $u\check{s}$?-da?-lí?-sa-ma
 im_x !(DU)-da-aḡ-za-ma $i\check{s}_x$?-ar (S vii)

30 PA.TE.SI $i\check{s}_x$ -ar (S xii)

GN's $i\check{s}_x$ -ar (RA VII 104, Mi.)

NS. sa -ir 10 LAL 1 KAS+X (YOS I 10; MDP VI Pl. 1, 1 i)

$i\check{s}$ -tum KAS+X.KAS+X $i\check{s}_x$ -ar-ru (ibid.; MDP VI Pl. 1, 1 i)

in 1 MU (KAS+)X GN $i\check{s}_x$ -a-ru (passim in dates of NS. in D 217; 220;
231; 236 wr. $e\check{s}$ -a-ru; and of Škš. in D 268; RTC 130; ITT I 1115;
cf. also ITT V 9265 rev.).

PSarg. PN:

\dot{i} -lum-sa(g)-ir /šā'ir?/ (EK IV Pl. XI).

Š^oR? $\check{s}i\check{r}um$ (a garment).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 TUG $\check{s}i$ -ru-um 4 (KÜŠ) UŠ (TMH n.F. I/II 242 rev.).

Š^oX R? $\check{s}e\check{r}tum$?. See also SRD^oX sirdijum.

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

18 TUG^v se -er-ti GIŠ.BAN KI.LAL.BI 2 MA.NA (UET III 789)

9 TUG^v se -er-ti GIŠ.BAN KI.LAL.BI 5/6 MA.NA (ibid.).

Š^oX R $\check{s}i\check{r}tum$.

Sarg. PN's:

Si-ir-tum (G)

Si-ra-at-^dEN.ZU (D). Cf. Še-ri-it-^dTišpak (Holma, Zehn altbab.

Tontafeln 5:7f.), Amur-šerissa, Šerissa-amur (Stamm, ANG pp. 80f.,
184).

Š^o7 T $\check{s}i\check{a}tum$ "to leave."

ŠE su a-na ŠE.BA a-si-tu "barley which I left for rations" (HSS X
5:4).

$\check{s}i\check{t}um$ "rest," "remnant."

ŠE.GIŠ.NI si-tum (HSS X 3; and similarly 48:7; 50 iii x+4; 51 iv 2;

iii 2; 52 iii 2; 55:16; 63:2; 96:3; D 105; D 267; A 910; A 5423)

$\check{s}i$ -[nothing]?-tum al-[nothing]?-su i-ba-se₁₁ (FM 9:27)

a-na si-tim (FM 10:9)

si-tum "(as for) the rest" (FM 53:7).

The Akk. word occurs as lw. in Ur III Sum. texts in the form SI.TUM and

SI.Ī.TUM. Cf. ŠL 112, 122, and 125, reading si-íb and si-ni-íb;

Oppenheim, COTE p. 124, reading si-íb and si-ī-íb; Jacobsen, CTC

p. 17, reading *si-ī-tum* and explaining it as a probable lw. from Akk. *šitum* (rather *šītum*). Cf. also the Ur III examples in UET III p. 151.

ŠB³₄, see ŠP³_x.

ŠB³₄ *šibi* (or *šebê?*) "seven."

Deified numeral in PSarg. PN's:

SA-^dSi-bí (De Genouillac, TSA 11 vii; Nikolski, Dok. I 1 vii; 6 viii; etc.)

É-^dSi-bí (TSA 12 viii). For SA = É cf. MAD II 62

Ur-^dSi-bí (TSA 10 vi)

Cf. also Deimel, PB No. 2892 and MI.NI-^{dx}Ši-bi in VAS VII 133:4, OB.

ŠB³_x? *šabītum* (a musical instrument).

Perhaps an instrument from the country Šabum (later Sabum).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 ^{GIS}sa-bí-tum (Pinches, BTBC 89 iii)

x GAG sá-bí-tum TUR (UET III 827)

sá-bí-tum TUR (UET III 821)

^{GIS}sá-bí-tu[m] (JCS X 30 No. 9)

Cf. also ^{GIS}sa-bi-tum, clearly a musical instrument, in the OB Sum.

text AJSL XXXIX 168:29 and ^{GIS}sá-bí-tum in BIN IX 253; 334, OB.

ŠBL, see ŠPL.

ŠBN, see ŠPN.

ŠBR *šabārum* "to break." See also ŠPR *šapārum*.

(^dEn-1íl) ^{GIS}TUKUL-su li-iš-bir₅ "may DN break his weapon" (S ix; xi).

ŠBŠ *šibšum* (a type of tax or payment for the usufruct of a field).

x ŠE.GUR šu ši-ib-ši-im (D 2 rev. vii x+7)

x ŠE.GUR so much ŠE.GUR si-ib-su-um (D 35)

ŠE si-ib-šum šu PN (Louvre AO 8637; AO 8643 rev.).

ŠBŠ?

Ur III PN:

Ša?-ab-ša-nu (Nakahara, ST 23 rev. 1).

ŠD³₆ *šadwum* "mountain."

The Akk. word appears in the form SA.TU as a lw. in Sum., as in Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 112 xxii 3, Gudea.

The spelling SA.TU may be considered a pseudo-logogram in Akk., as in the Cappadocian texts. We should perhaps write SA.TU-e etc. in the following examples.

The word is written syllabically or logographically as KUR.

sa-tu-e ga-la-su-nu-ma, Acc. (R xxv)

sa-tu-e a-bar-ti ti-a-am-tim sa-bil-tim (M xxxvi)

in sa-tu-su-nu (MDP VI Pl. 1, 1 ii, NS.)

a-[....] Si-dur-[....] sa-tu-ⁱ Lu-lu-bi-im ip-^hu-ru-[nim-ma] (MDP II p. 53, NS.)

A-ma-nam sa-tu GIŠ.ERIN (UET I 275 i, ii, NS.)

SUKUD sa-tu-im "hill" (UET I 275 ivff., NS.)

i-na ša-du-im Ba-ti-ir uš-zi-iz (Morgan, MSP IV 161, Lullubum)

in Ba-sa-ar KUR (RTC 124, date of škš.) compared with HUR.SAG Ba-ša-ar (RA IX 57 SA 3, U) on the one side, and with i-na A-bi-i^h ša-du-im (ZA XLIII 115 i, Ilušuma) or ul-tu^{KUR} Ĥa-a-ni KUR-e (Sumer II 51:2, Sennacherib) on the other

Ti-ba-ar sa-tu-im "on the mountain Dibar" (RA VIII 200 ii, NS., copy)

ù KAS+X sa-tu-a-tim [in]? Ĥa-si-ma-ar KUR [iš_x] -a-ru (ITT V 9265, date, king unknown). Is šaduātum another Pl. of sadwum?

a-ti-ma KUR.KUR KUG "up to the Silver Mountains" (S vi)

KUR Ga-ga-ba-an^{KI} (Iraq IV 66 F. 1153 rev.).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-bí-KUR (E)

A-bí-sa-tu (D+; UET III 936, U)

A-pù-sa-tu (D+)

A-bu-um-sa-ad (ITT V p. 53, 9787, U)

Be-lí-sa-tu (G+)

É-a-sa-tu (Iraq Mus. 43612)

Éš₄-dar-sa-tu (FM)

Ì-lí-sa-tu (Orient. XLVII 40:36, U)

<d>? IM-sa-tu (D)

I-nin-sa-tu (D+)

I-nu-sa-tu (BIN VIII 298 rev.)

Ma-ma-sa-tu (D)

Mu-mu-sa-tu (Iraq Mus. 30350). Cf. Mummu discussed by Heidel in JNES VII 98ff.

Sa-tu (RTC 80)

Sa-tu-DINGIR (G+)

Sa-tu-na (BE I Pl. VI iii)

Sa-tu-ni (MO)

Ša-du-a (CT XXXII 34 ii, U)

^{dy}Sul-gi-sa-tu (PDTI 604, U)

^dUTU-sa-tu (G+).

ŠD⁷ ⁷šadijum? "east(ern)."

IM⁷ sa-ti-um and IM⁷ MAR.TU (DP 2 ii, PSarg.). Elsewhere this word

appears as ^{IM}KUR.

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

á ^{IM}sa(g)-ti-um-ma-bi (ZA LI Pl. I after p. 74 i 6, ii 3, Pl. II iv 18; PBS XV 37; cf. also discussion by Kraus in ZA LI 52 and 67).

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

Sa-ti-um (OIP XIV 193+)

Sa(g)-ti-um (Pinches, BTBC 24, U; Barton, HLC III Pl. 139, 367 ii, U). Not Reš-ti-um as in von Soden, AS p. 87.

ŠDD šadādum "to pull," "to drag," "to measure," "to measure out (with the intention to sell)," "to muster (troops)." See also MŠD.

Cf. discussion in FM pp. 188ff.

ŠU.NIGÍN 8 AB+ÁŠ-bu-ut PN₁ É a-na PN₂ iš-du-da (FM 1:12)

1 1/2 GIŠ.IŠ.DÈ É PN₁ a-na PN₂ iš-du-ud (FM 2:4)

1 É.GU.ZÉ PN₁ a-na PN₂ iš-du-ud (FM 8:21)

2? PN's sa-ti-da g[u]-zi-[im]? (FM 49 rev. x+3). Or g[u]-zi-[ti?-im]?

ŠU.NIGÍN 4 É.GIŠ.GU.ZA šu-ut PN's iš-du-du (D 336:12)

iš-du-du (DP 2 i twice, PSarg.). Text written in Akk. but interpr. v. doubtful

ba-rí-ti GN₁ ù GN₂ iš-tu-ud-ma KAS+X u-ga-e "he mustered (the troops) between GN₁ and GN₂ and waited for the battle" (PBS V 36 iv, NS.; cf. also col. iii).

šiddum or šiddatum "measure."

6 persons šu-<ut> AB+ÁŠ-bu-ut si-da-ti[m] (Sg. or Pl.?) i-mu-ru (D 336:19).

ŠDR, see ŠTR.

ŠG? šagatum, šaggatum, or the like (a garment).

TÚG.ŠĀ.GA.DÙ (a wool garment) and GAD.ŠĀ.GA.DÙ (a linen garment) occur frequently in Sum. texts and as Sumerograms in Akk. texts (OIP XIV 145; 146; 181; MAD I 258:5; RTC 102; 197; 198; 203; FM 7:6; 34:10; ITT II/2 p. 5, 2889; 5804; III 6576 ii, U; IV p. 60, 7560, U; Nikolski, Dok. II 86; Reisner, TUT 126 iii, U, TÚG and GAD; ITT IV p. 64, 7629, U, translit. as "kid-sag-ga-rú"; etc.). On the basis of TÚG.ŠĀ.GA.TUM, used as Sumerogram in cun. Hittite, and Ass. sa-ga-tu and TÚG sa-ga-te (cf. Goetze in Festschrift Ferdinand Sommer pp. 54f.) it may be suggested that the Sum. word is a lw. from a Semitic language. x URUDU ŠA.GA.RU (RTC 221 v; UET III 327, U) represents a different word.

ŠGG, see ŠKK?

ŠGL, see ŠKL šakullum.

ŠGL^o_x šugalla^oum (a profession).

Lw. from Sum. ŠU.GALIA.

PN ŠU.TE.LAL-um (RTC 80 rev.; 127 ii; ITT I 1427)

ŠU.TE.LAL-um (Nikolski, Dok. II 83; Frank, SKT 43)

PN ŠU.LAL.TE (D 179 rev.; ITT II/2 5709; OIP XIV 123).

ŠGR šigārum "yoke," "neck-stock." Cf. also ŠG?

PN (Acc.) in si-ga(r)-rīm a-na KÁ^d En-líl u-ru-uš (S ii, vii)

in si-gar-im maḥ-rí-iš^d En-líl a-bí-su [...]-su-ud (Böhl, MAW Let-
terkunde 76B No. 9 p. 12).

Apparently an Akk. lw. in Sum.:

x^{GIS} SI.GAR ŠE.ĪI "of ŠE.ĪI-wood" (ITT V 6666)

Many examples in UET III p. 150, U.

DN in Ur III PN's:

Cf. deified Sikkūr under SKR.

Ur-Si-gar (U 1395+)

Lú-Ši-gar (U 2001 = Contenau, CHÉU 69:3).

ŠGŠ šigūsum (a plant). Cf. Thompson, DAB p. 384.

Sarg. PN:

Si-ku-sum (Louvre AO 8642).

ŠĪ^o_x, see ^oĪZ aḫāzum.

ŠĪR šahūrum (part of a temple).

PN DÍM sa-ḫu-rí (Syria XXI 159, Mari).

ŠĪR, see ŠĪR.

ŠĪT šuhatinnum, see ŠĪT? *saḫatinnum.

ŠĪT šahāṭum "to jump."

a-aš-ḫi-iṭ ki-rí-iš^d EN.ZU "I jumped to the garden of S." (Kish 1930,
143:17).

ŠK^o_x šuka^oum? (door post?).

Is this word identical with šukûm, šugûm (from Sum. SUKU) discussed by
Speiser, JCS II 225ff.?

DA.NAGAR šu-ga-e (FM 43 rev.). "Box for the door posts?"

ŠK^o_x^N šuka^ounum "to bow (down)," "to prostrate oneself."

S. a-na^d Da-gan uš-ga-en (S vi).

muška^oinun "serf."

The Akk. Part. muška^oinun "one who prostrates himself," "serf" may
appear as lw. in the Sum. writing MAŠ.EN.GAG, to be interpreted
perhaps as Muš_x(MAŠ)-ga(g)-en. Jacobsen, AS XI 17f. interprets as
Maš-dâ(GAG)-en. Cf. also ERIM.MEŠ MAŠ.KI.EN in JCS VIII 11 No.
180:31 and p. 12 No. 182:29, Alalakh.

PN MAŠ.EN.GAG (De Genouillac, TD 25 rev. ii, U; TCL II 4682:3, U)

animals níg-ga MAŠ.EN.GAG lú GN₁ ù GN₂-gé-ne (Legrain, TRU 144:11, U)
Cf. also LÚ.MAŠ.EN.GAG in OECT VII 12 iv, PSarg.

ŠKB?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Šu-gu-pum (D+)
Šu-gu-bu-um (U 2677+)
Šu-ku-bu-um (U 2684+)
Šu-gu-ub (A 26346; RA XLIX 90 No. 21, U)
Šu-gu-ba_x(KA+KÁR)-núm (HSS IV 79 rev., U).

ŠKB? (Perhaps Sum.)

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

Sag-gu-bí (E)
Šâ-gú-bi (TMH n.F. I/II p. 23+, U)
Šâ-gú-bí (RTC 294, U)
Šâ-gú-ba (Fara III 64 rev., PSarg.; OIP XIV 49 iv twice, v, PSarg.; MO).

ŠKK?

Ur III PN's:

Šu-ga-kum (U 2673+)
Šu-ga-ga (U 693 and 2672).

ŠKL šakullum (a tree) or šaggullum (an implement).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Sa(g)-gul-lum (MO+)
Šâ-gul-lum (UET III 1650 seal, U). Cf. BIN IX p. 32 twice, OB.

ŠKL šukkallum, see SKL sukkallum.

ŠKN šakānum "to place," "to impose."

Written syllabically.

(whoever) al DÙL Rí-mu-uš MU-su i-sa-ga-nu-ma (R xviii, xxiv; similarly UET I 276 i, NS.)

MU-mi-me su-gu-un (PBS V 36 rev. iv, NS.)

MU-mi su-gu-u[n] (UET I 276 i, NS.)

in GN KAS+X iš-ni-a-ma iš-gu-na-ma iš_x(LAM+KUR)-ar (S vii)

x GURUŠ.GURUŠ in URU^{KI}.URU^{KI} Šu-me-ri-im u-su-zi-am-ma a-na ga-ra-si-im iš-kun_x(kum) (R xvii, xix, xxi twice)

[iš]-gu-nu [iš]-gu-un (MDP IV Pl. 2 i)

objects iš-gu-un (ibid.)

barley and onions of PN₁ DI.TAR al PN₂ iš-ku-un "imposed" (RTC 119:6)

in 1 MU PN uš-se₁₁ É iš-ku-nu (RTC 86; 106; 144, date NS.; RTC 118, date Škš.)

[i]n l MU Škš. KAS+X GN iš-ku-[nu] iš_x-a-[ru] (RTC 130, date)
I swear GIŠ.TUKUL da-me al-su la a?-sa-ga-nu (Ist. Mus. Lagash 11001
rev.)

ù iš-ku-nu-[si:] a-na mu-ḡu-tim "they have placed (her)" (Kish
1930, 143 rev.)

.... iš-ku-un (BE I 120 iii, NS.; D 172)

ša-ki-in me-ša-ri-im (YOS IX 62, Dêr).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Iš-gu-[nūm] (D)

Iš-ku-na (G)

Iš-kun_x(KUM)-DINGIR (MO)

Iš-ku-un^d-Da-gan (ITT I 1316+)

Iš-ku-un-Da-gan (ITT I p. 11, 1167)

Iš-ku-un-É-a (UET III 719, U; ITT III 5255, U)

Iš-gu-un-É-a and Iš-ku-un-É-a (ITT II/1 976, U)

Iš-ku-un-Īr-ra (UET III 1357 rev., U)

Iš-ku-Īr-ra (ITT IV 7449)

Ma-an-sa-ki-su (MO). Doubtful.

Ur III GN:

Iš-ku-un^d-EN.ZU^{KI} (CT XXI 6, 89126).

šikittum "creation."

iš-tum da-ar si-ki?-ti ni-se₁₁ "since the time of the creation of
people" (UET I 275 i, NS.).

šukānum (a metal object).

l (sic) su-ga-nu KUG.BABBAR maš-ga-na-at KI.LAL.BI 15 GÍN KUG.BABBAR
(MO A ii, iii, vi).

iškinū, Pl. tantum (amount of money paid in addition to the price of a
field or house).

Written logographically NÍG.KI.GAR, in one text NÍG.KU.GAR, or syllabi-
cally.

The word corresponds evidently to NÍG.DIRIG occurring in the PSarg.

contracts published in RA VI 148ff. and TMH V 71, 75, 78) and to
SI.BI from OB on (cf. examples in San Nicolò, Schlussklauseln pp.
16ff.).

x GÁN, ŠÁM-su(d) x KUG.BABBAR, NÍG.KI.GAR x TÚG.A.SU x ŠE x NI(.DUN)
x KUG.BABBAR (CT V 3, PSarg.)

x GÁN, ŠÁM-su(d) x ŠE, NÍG.KU.GAR x ŠE x NI x SÍG (CT XXXII 7f.,
PSarg.)

x GÁN, NÍG.ŠÁM-su x ŠE (=x KUG.BABBAR), x KUG.BABBAR NÍG.KI.GAR GÁN.
NÍG.KI.GAR is 1/10 of ŠÁM (MO D, C) or 3/20 of ŠÁM (MO A)

x GÁN, NÍG.ŠÁM-su x KUG.BABBAR, NÍG.KI.GAR x KUG.BABBAR x ŠE x TÚG
x BAPPIR x NI (BE I Pls. Viff.). Not all the items after KUG.

BABBAR are given in some cases; in rev. iv, viii only x KUG.BABBAR
is given. NÍG.KI.GAR is 1/10+ of ŠÁM

a-na NÍG.KI.GAR É grain, oil, etc. a-na NI.ZAG PN i-ti-in (JCS X 26
ii)

x GÁN, ŠÁM-su x KUG.BABBAR (= x ŠE), iš-ki-nu-su x KUG.BABBAR x ŠE
x SÍG.GAN x BA.AN (D 45; 50; 51; 52; 67; 168). NÍG.KI.GAR is 1/12+
of ŠÁM

x ŠE a-na iš-gi-ni GÁN (Kish 1930, 138).

maškanum (type of settlement).

PN in maš-ga-ni PA.TE.SI u-ša-ab (ITT I 1468)

1200 GURUŠ in maš-ga-ni PN NINDA Í.KÚ (MO C xix).

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

ŠU.NIGÍN 444,505 1/4 GÁN, ŠU.NIGÍN 20 LAL 3 URU SAG, ŠU.NIGÍN 8
MAŠ.GA.NA SAG (De Sarzec, DC II p. LVII). A territory of
1,568,774,544 m² in area, or slightly less than 40 kilometers by
40 kilometers in size, contains 17 important cities and 8 important
MAŠ.GA.NA's.

Sarg. and Ur III GN's:

Maš-gán^{KI} (HSS X Index; BIN V 277:57, 80, U; etc.)

Maš-gan^{KI} (UCP IX p. 204, 83 rev. iii)

Maš-ga-ni^{KI}, Gen. (TMH V 50:8; D 272)

Maš-gán-BĀD-Ib-la (HSS X)

Maš-gán^{KI}-BÍL (HSS X)

Maš-gán-GAL^{KI} (HSS X)

Maš-gán-TUR^{KI} and Maš-gán^{KI}-TUR (HSS X)

Maš-gán-a-bí^{KI} (CT XXXII 20 i; 21 vi; 22 vi, U)

Maš-gan?!-Ga-im (D 280)

Maš-gán-GA.RAŠ^{SAR KI} (De Genouillac, TD 54 rev. i, U)

Maš-gán-PA.AL^{KI} (TCL II 5506, U; AnOr XII 278 iv, U; PDTI 507 rev., U)

Maš-gán-sar-ru-um^{KI} (Legrain, TRU 144, U; BRM III 37, 38, U; etc.)

Maš-gán-Du-du^{KI} (TCL II 5506, U; AnOr XII 277 iii, U; PDTI 702, U)

Maš-gán-ú-šu-ri^{KI} (CT XXXII 20 iv, U).

maškattum.

1 (sic) su-ga-nu KUG.BABBAR maš-ga-na-at KI.IAL.BI 15 GÍN KUG.BABBAR
(MO A ii, iii, vi). Meaning?

ŠKNK šakanakkum "viceroy" (and the like).

Written logographically or syllabically.

PN GİR.NITAḪ GN (S xii, xvi; R xxii; and passim in the inscriptions

from Dêr, Elam, and Mari; once at Assur in KAH II 2, U)
 Mi. GÎR.NITAḤ^d A-ba₄ (CT XXXII 1 i = RA VII 180) in CM
 Ḥu-un-î-lî PA.TE.SI Ki-mas^{KI} GÎR.NITAḤ Ma-at-qa^{KI} (Thureau-Dangin,
 SAKI p. 176 No. XVIII, U)
 ARAD-ŠEŠ.KI SUKKAL.MAḤ PA.TE.SI ŠIR.BUR.LA^{KI} GÎR.NITAḤ ū-za-ar-
 Gar-ša-na^{KI} etc. (ibid. pp. 148ff., ŠS.)
 E-bir₅-mu-bî PA.TE.SI Su-sim_x(NAM)^{KI} (MDP XIV p. 5) and E-bir₅-mu-bî
 GÎR.NITAḤ ma-ti NIM^{KI} (p. 6)
 PN GÎR.NITAḤ (MO A xi; A 1007 twice; A 2736 twice; D 179)
 PN₁ DUMU PN₂ GÎR.NITAḤ LÚ.GIŠ.TI (MO A xii). "General of archers?"
 PN₁ DUMU PN₂ GÎR.NITAḤ LÚ.GIŠ.GÍD.DA (ibid.). "General of lancers?"
 GÎR.NITAḤ with NU.BANDA, DUB.SAR, DUMU PA.TE.SI, NAR, etc. (Frank,
 SKT 43)
 GÎR.NITAḤ.[ME]? with DI.TAR.ME (ITT I 1472 ii).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

GÎR.NITAḤ (D 150)
 Ša-ga-na-kum (A 2966 rev. 3, U; Jacobsen, CTC 11, U)
 Ša-ga-na-DU (TCL II 5504 ii, U)
 Ša-ga-na-ak (TA 1930, 243, U; 543, U; 656, U).

ŠKR šikarum "beer."

Written KAŠ (passim).

KAŠ.SIG₅-su (BIN VIII 263 rev.).

ŠKR² x šakirûm (a plant).

1 GŪ sa-ki-ru-u (MDP XIV 8 twice). Also ḥašûm "thyme" in the same
 text.

ŠL³₄? šulânûm "leper?"

Ur III PN:

Šu-la-nûm (UET III 1135; Contenau, CHÉU 93+)

Cf. Šu-la-nu-um, Šu-la-nu, Šu-la-a-nu quoted in NPN pp. 323f. and
 note by Holma, Kleine Beiträge zum ass. Lexikon pp. 21f.

ŠL³₇ mašlijum "skin-bucket."

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

3 KUŠ maš-li-a-tum (FM 7:10)

x KUŠ maš-lî-um (BIN VIII 132; 267; RA XVIII 59 vii, Voc. prat.; UET
 III p. 120+, U)

x KUŠ.UDU maš-lî-um (PDTI 218, U)

x KUŠ maš-lî-um (BIN VIII 280 twice; Louvre AO 12904; De Genouillac,
 FT II Pl. L AO 12994, U)

1 KUŠ maš-li-(l)um (A 905, sic)

KUŠ A.GÁ.LAL maš-lî-um (RTC 239 ii)

x KUŠ A.GÁ.LAL máš-lí-um (TCL V 6052 i, U).

ŠLĤ šalĥum.

Ur III PN:

Ša-al-ĥu-ni (RTC 327).

ŠLK, see ŠLQ.

ŠLL šalālum "to carry away?"

various things PN iš-lu-ul (BIN VIII 144 ii, iii twice).

PSarg. and Sarg. PN's:

Da-áš-lul (Louvre AO 11283?)

Da-áš-lul-tum (D+)

Iš-lul-DINGIR (D+)

Iš-lul-Il (TMH V 31 ii, PSarg.).

šullatum "despoilment?"

Ur III DN:

^dSu-ul-la-at (Gelb, AOr XVIII 1/2 189)

^dSu-il-at (TCL V 6053 iv, reading after Lambert, RA XLV 92)

^dS[ul]-l[a]-at (UET III 1504 vii).

šallatum "spoil."

Written syllabically or logographically as NAM.RA.AG.

in sa-la-ti GN a-na DN A.MU.RU (KAH II 1, Ititi)

in NAM.RA.AG GN A.MU.RU (BE I 5, R.; UET I 10, R.)

BUR NAM.RA.AG GN (I R 3 vii, NS.).

ŠLL?

Ur III PN's:

Sal-li (UET III p. 27+)

Sál-la-AN (Barton, HIC II Pl. 89 viii)

Ša-la-LUM (ITT IV 7055)

Ša-la-NI (Reisner, TUT 154 ii; Jacobsen, CTC 54 iii)

Ša-lu(m)-um (RTC 362).

ŠLL?

Sarg. PN:

Se₁₁-la-tum (HSS X 194 rev.).

ŠLL? šallatum?

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

2 šà-lá-tum GIŠ.GIGIR É.KAS₄-ŠÈ (ITT II 869)

1 TÚG.DU₈.A šà-lá-tum GIŠ.GIGIR LUGAL É.BA.AN (UET III 1498 rev. iii;
1744)

2 šà-lá-tum KI.LAL.BI 4 2/3 MA.NA (Reisner, TUT 132)

2 TÚG_v šà-lá-tum, 6 TÚG_v ŠĀ.RA šà-lá-tum (ibid. rev.)

2 TÚG_v šà-lá-tum KI.LAL.BI 5 5/6 MA.NA ŠÍG.GI (ibid.)

l ša-lá-tu[m] (ITT V 6923).

ŠLL? šallatum?

Ur III DN:

^dŠa-la-tum (PDTI 488).

ŠLM šalāmum "to turn friendly toward somebody" (in the sense of later salāmum).

DÜL-[sul] ib-ni-ma a-na ^dEn-líl sa-lí-mi-su A.MU.RU "he built his statue and offered it to Enlil, his friendly helper?" (R xviii).

šalāmum "to be well."

Sarg. PN:

Iš-lam-GI (BE I Pl. VI vi+). For the meaning of this PN cf. Iš-lim-ki-nu-um in Riftin, SVIAD 2:27 and Šalim-kīnum in Stamm, ANG p. 296. Note the old form išlam (as in other Sem. languages) instead of later išlim. Also the Mari text TCL XXIII 40:6 has AB-lam, to be interpr. as iš-lam "he made peace."

šullumum "to make good," "to pay?"

ŠU.NIGÍN x ŠE.GUR.PN₁ a-na PN₂ u-sa-lim "total of x GUR of barley PN₁ to PN₂ made good" (Kish 1938, 138 rev.). For this meaning cf.

ú-sa-lim < *ušallim in KAV 45 and elsewhere.

šalmum "safe," "sound."

PN šal-ma-at (D 185)

a-ḡa-da-ki sá-lim-da "your 2 sisters are well" (ibid.)

a-na ni-ki-im SÁ "for the complete? libation" (HSS X 5:22). Reading ni-ki-im-di by Meek, HSS X p. xix is impossible because the sign DI does not have the value di in Old Akk.; interpr. uncertain.

Sum. SILIM is evidently a lw. from Akk.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

| Lu-sá-lim (E+)

| Lú-ša-lim (U 2043+). Not Awíl-ša-lim

| Ša-al-maḡ (U 2584+)

| Sa-al-maḡ (unpubl., U)

| Sal-maḡ (Barton, HLC I Pl. 29 iv, U)

| Ša-lim-á-aš = Ša-lim-<ni>-á-aš (TCL V 6039 rev. ii, U). See below

| Sá-lim-a-ḡu (D+)

| Ša-lim-a-ḡu-um (U 2596+)

| Sá-lim-be-lí (G+)

| Ša-lim-be-lí (U 2597+)

| Sal-lim?(wr. ME)-be-lí (Arnold, ABTR 17, U)

| Ša-lim-be-lí-ni (RTC 342, U; Langdon, TAD 39, U)

| Sá-lim-NAR (E)

Šá-lim-me-ni (FM)

Ša-lim-MI (U 2598+; HSS IV p. 39+, U)

Ša-lim-ni-aš (U 2600; Oppenheim, CCTE p. 200, U). See above

Ša-lim-nu-ri (U 2599)

Ša-lim-^dSul-gi (ITT V 6787 rev., U).

DN in PSarg. and Sarg. PN's:

I-gu-Sá-lim (G; JCS X 26 vi)

Ku-un-Sá-lim (Iraq VII p. 66 F 1159)

ME-Sá-lim (MO+)

ME-SILIM (PSarg. king).

šulumum "peace."

su-lum É ga-lí-su (D 290 rev. x+3)

su-lum-ki su-bí-lim, Fem. (D 185).

ŠIQ? šalāqum? "to cut off" (or the like).

For the root cf. Iš-liq-^dIM (Ranke, EBPN p. 110b), interpreted as

Iš-ur-^dAdad by Stamm, ANG p. 63, n. 2.

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

I-lí-sa-liq (D+)

I-lí-sa-lí-iq (CT VII 27, 18376 rev. 11, U).

ŠIQ?

Ur III PN:

Ša-la-kum (YOS IV 254 i).

ŠIŠ šalsum "third."

in sa-an-tim sa-lí-iš-tim "in the third year" (R xxiii).

šalištum.

[ù]?-la a-na sa-li-iš-tim ni-e-ra?-[ab]? (D 126).

šullušum "to do (something) for the third time."

in GN uš?-da?-lí?-sa-ma im_x(DU)-da-aḥ-za-ma "they fought for the third? time" (S vii).

ŠM šumum "name," "(male) progeny."

Written logographically or syllabically.

Meaning "name":

ma-na-ma MU Rí-mu-uš LUGAL KIŠ u-sa-za-ku-ma (R xviii, xxiv)

al DUL Rí-mu-uš MU-su i-sa-ga-nu-ma (R xviii, xxiv; similarly UET I 276 i, NS.)

MU-mi-me su-gu-un (PBS V 36 rev. iv, NS.)

MU-mi su-gu-un (UET I 276 i, NS.)

MU-su-me bí-si₄-it₄-ma (UET I 276 i, NS.)

ma-na-ma MU-mi a?! u-sa-zi-iq (UET I 275 iv, NS.)

ma-na-ma MU-mi u-sa-za-ku-ma (UET I 276 i, NS.)

MU-su u-sa-mi-id = Sum. me-te-ni i-ŠID (R xxvii; RA VIII 139, R.).

Corresponding Sum. not clear

MU-su i-bí (M xxviii).

Meaning "(male) progeny":

^dEn-líl MU-su li-a-^hir_x? (PBS V 34 x, Lugalzagesi; S ix, xi)

2 DN's MU-š_u li-il-gu-da (RA IX Pl. 1 opp. p. 1, Urkiš and Nawar)

UŠ [?] ù [MU]-su [a il-ti-na-šum (UET I 274 iv, NS.)

UŠ ù MU [a] i-ti-na-šum (UET I 276 ii, NS.; BE I 120 iv?, NS.)

UŠ É ù TA MU ú-.... (MDP VI Pl. 2, 1 ii). Ununderstandable

bi-ri-š_u ú š_u-um-š_u gods will destroy? (Morgan, MSP IV 168, Lullubum).

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

In-su-mi-su-da-nu (MO)

Su-mi-su (MO+)

Su-mu-^dA-a (DP 2 i, PSarg.)

Su_u-mu-be-lí (A 1087)

| Su-mu-da-ar (D)

| Su-mu-tar (D+)

| Su-mu-É-a (MO)

| Su_u-mu-É-a (BE I Pl. VIII)

Su-mu-^dEN.ZU (MO)

Su-mu-GI (MO+)

| Šum-Ma-lik (BE I Pl. VII vi)

| Šum-^dMa-lik (RTC 163+)

Šum-su (MDP XXIV 342 twice+)

Šum-su-ba-li_h (RA IX 34 v)

Šum-su-ì-šum (BIN VIII 265)

Šu-mu-li-iš-ši (UET III 1305 seal, U). Doubtful

| Šu-mu-ši-in-ti, f.n. (UET III 1040 iv twice; U)

| [Su]-mu-ši-tfil (MCS IV 12 No. 2)

Šu-mu-zi-ga-ar (Coll. De Clercq I 100, U?).

ŠM^p_u šamā^uum "to hear."

āš-má-ma (Ist. Mus. Lagash 11001)

NS. iš-má-su_u (PBS V 36 x+iv)

ik-ri-bi-š_u DN iš-me-ma (Speleers, RIAA 4 ii, Dêr)

DN ik-rí-bi-su iš-me-má (MDP XIV p. 12 v)

[s]u_u-bí-ti [lu] iš-me (CT XXXII 2 iv, CM)

[...]. li-iš-me (EK III Pl. XI W. 1929, 160, in broken context)

be-lí ʔà-wa-a-ti li-[iš?-m]e? (A 708).

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

| E-li-iš-ma-ni (OIP XIV 102)

Ī-lí-iš-ma-ni (D+)

Ī-lí-iš-me-ni (ITT II/2 p. 5, 2899)

Iš-má-^dDa-gan (Syria XXI 162, Mari)

Iš-me-^dDa-gan of Mari (PDTI 594:11, U)

Iš-má-DINGIR (D+; MDP XVIII 72)

Iš-ma-DINGIR (Kish 1930, 177g, not collated, possibly Iš-má-DINGIR)

Iš-má-ĭ-lum (BE I Pl. VI i+)

Iš-me-ĭ-lum (Walters Art Gall. 41.107 passim, PSarg.)

Iš-me-lum (TMH V 9 rev. v+, PSarg.; ITT V 6987, U)

Ĕš-me-lum (Nikolski, Dok. II 44; UET III p. 5, U)

Iš-me-DINGIR (Ist. Mus. Adab 325; AO XVII No. 191, seal; U 1786+)

Iš-má-^dEN.ZU (D+)

Eš-me-^dEN.ZU (ITT IV 7066, U)

Iš-má-GÁR (D+)

Iš-má-KÁR (E+)

Iš-me-^dUTU (PSarg. king)

Iš-má!-a-ni (Kish 1930, 150). Collated

Iš-me-ni (U 1788+)

Iš-me-Ĕ-a (U 1787+)

Ša-mi-um (D). Cf. Sa-mi-um, OB king

Ši-me-a-ni (U 1718).

tašma'tum "hearing."

Sarg. PN:

Da-āš-má-tum (D+). But cf. Da-āš-lul-tum, Da-āš-gi-tum for the formation.

ŠM⁷? šamājū? "heavens."

i-lu ra-b[í-ù-tum šu-ut ir-zi-tim]? ù ša-m[a-i]? (Morgan, MSP IV 161 ii, Lullubum).

ŠMK? šamaktum?

ša-ma-ak-tum (FM 40:7, school text?).

ŠMK šamkānum.

Sarg. PN:

Ša-am-ga-núm (D).

ŠML^x? šamallûm?

20(QA) šu ša-ma-l[i-i]m (FM 24 x+3).

ŠMM šammum "plant."

1 BE LU (= ÚŠ UDU?) sa-am-me (D 178 rev.). Doubtful.

ŠMN šammunum "fat."

Sarg. PN:

Su-mu-núm (MO+).

ŠMN šamnum "red" (or the like).

1 TÚG.NÍG.LÁM sa-mu-tum (CT XXXII 4 xi, CM); parallel to 1 TÚG.NÍG.LÁM

pi-ši-tum "white." Connection with sâmun "red" cannot be grammatically defended, since the expected form would be sâmtum. In our interpr. šamuttum is from šamuntum, from a root ŠMN which underlies SA.MA.NA, the Sum. word for a sickness characterized by redness. Akk. samanû is derived in turn from Sum.

ŠMR.

Perhaps an Amorite PN in Ur III:

I-la-ša-ma-ar (A 2964:12); cf. A-bi-sa-mar (TCL XXII 1:3; 2:3, 7,

L.E. 2, Mari) and other PN's from Mari composed of -sa-mar.

ŠMS šamsūm "sun" (as applied to gods and persons).

Written logographically or syllabically.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-bi-^dUTU-ši (UET III 1034 rev. i, U)

Be-lí-^dUTU-si (D)

Sa-am-si (FM+)

^{dy}Sul-gi-ša-àm-si (ITT II 728, U)

^{dy}Sul-gi-ša-am-^{cs}i>? (AnOr I 248, U)

^dSul-gi-^dUTU-si (TA 1931, 236, U)

^dSul-gi-^{dy}sam-ši (RT XIX 58, 330, translit. only). Since the ŠAM value is unknown in Ur III we may have to interpret this transliteration probably as ^{dy}Sul-gi-^dUTU!-ši, as in ZA XII 343 and PDTI 336, U)

Tu-li-id-^dUTU-ši (Nikolski, Dok. II 464 rev., U; Boson, TCS p. 28, U). See also Tu-li-id-^dUTU below

^dUTU-ši-la-at /Šamsī-illat/ (Lau, OBTR 22, U). Cf. also ^dUTU-il-la-at below.

DN in PSarg., Sarg., and selected Ur III PN's:

Written logographically and once syllabically.

A-mur-^dUTU (Kish 1930, 144a ii; U 173+)

Dam-hur-^dUTU, f.n. (Yale unnumbered)

I-bí-^dUTU (DP 2 i, PSarg.)

I-ku-^dUTU (CT V 2, 12146, PSarg.)

I-mi-^dUTU (RTC 246)

Îr-e-^dUTU (G+)

I-sar-ki-^dUTU (Jean, ŠA CXIII rev., U). Cf. also NHD?

Iš-me-^dUTU (PSarg. king)

Ku-ru-ub-^dUTU (E)

Gu-ru^x(URU+X)-ub-^dUTU (Pinches, AT p. 122, U)

Nu-úr^x-^dUTU (U 2391+)

PÙ.ŠA-^dSa-mu-uš (D+)

PÙ.ŠA-^dUTU (U 464)

Pù-^dUTU (D+)

Sar-ru-ki-^dUTU (Fish, CST 6; 17)

Ša-ma-aš-ki-ti (PDTI 529 x, U)

Šu-^dUTU (E+; U 698+)

Tu-li-id-^dUTU (Fish, CST p. 16, U). See also Tu-li-id-^dUTU-šⁱ above

Tu-li-^dUTU (MDP XIV 78)

Um-mi-^dUTU (D+)

^dUTU-ba-ni (U 879+)

^dUTU-É (D+)

^dUTU-SA (D+). For SA = É cf. MAD II 62

^dUTU-il-la-at (RTC 108). See also ^dUTU-šⁱ-la-at above

^dUTU-il-[la?-at]? (D)

^dUTU-il-at (RTC 180)

^dUTU-lu-me-ir (ITF II/2 p. 3, 2852). Read perhaps ^dKA?-Me-ir

^dUTU-mu-da (Louvre AO 11272)

^dUTU-ra-bí (RTC 133+)

^dUTU-sa-tu (G+).

šamsatum "sun disk."

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

sa-am-sa-tum of silver (RA VIII 197 No. 22)

1 URUDU sa-am-sa-tum LU₅.HA KI.LAL.BI 2/3 MA.NA 7 1/2 GÍN (RA XIV 181:8)

UD.SAR sa-am-sa-tum of gold (UET III 557; 613; 647 and other examples quoted *ibid.* p. 146).

ŠMT₇ šamāṭum "to pluck (down)."

iš-mu-tu (PBS IX 30). For fuller context see KSRK kusarikku.

ŠMT?

Ur III Amorite PN:

Sa-mi-tum MAR.TU (PDTI 621).

ŠN šantum "year."

Written logographically as MU or syllabically.

in sa-an-tim sa-lí-iš-tim "in the third year" (R xxiii)

animals x MU (D 6; 8)

animals MU x (D 236)

šu 1 MU "of 1 year" (D 3 end; 49; 275; 326)

šu 2 MU (D 322; 326)

in 1 MU si-a-ti "in that year" (HSS X 72 iv)

in 1 MU /in šanat/ DN ib-ba-al-zu?-šum (MDP X Pl. 3, 1a)

in 1 MU PN iš_x-a-ru (RTC 130 and passim in dates).

ŠN šena "two."

[a-na] še-na [lu a]-zu-uz (CT XXXII 1 ii) = a-na še-na lu-u a-zu-uz
(RA VII 180) in CM.

ŠN⁷ šanaġum "to do (something) for the second time," "to repeat."
in GN KAS+X iš-ni-a-ma iš-gu-na-ma iš_x (LAM+KUR)-ar (S vii).

PSarg.? and Ur III PN:

| Iš-ni-lum (TMH V 97 ii, PSarg.?)
| Iš-ni-DINGIR (U 1789).

šaniġum "second."

MN at Adab and Lagas?:

Ša-ni-i (see MAD p. 234).

šanaġum?

PN₁ DUMU PN₂ NU.BANDA ša-na-e (MO A xiv).

ŠN⁷? šinitum.

A kind of cloth; cf. ŠL 579, 288.

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x SĪG si-ni-tum (Orient. I 58 Wengler 40, misread for TŪG?)

x TŪG.UŠ.BAR si-ni-tum (RA IX 157).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

| Si-ni-tum (MDP XXVIII 526)
| Ši-ni-tum (G; UET III 1232, U)
| Ši-ni-da (Barton, HLC III Pl. 134, 358, U)
| Ši-ni-da-a (CT X 17 iii+, U).

ŠN⁷?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Šu-NI-a (ITF II/1 p. 25, 77L, U)

Su-NI-iš-da-gal (D)

| Su-NI-um (D+)

| Su₄-NI-um (BE I Pl. VII vi)

| Su₄-NI-da (BE I Pl. VII ii)

| Šu-NI-da (Louvre AO 11267)

Su-NI-tum (FM+)

Šu-NI-tum (FM+; Arnold, ABTR 13, U).

ŠN^x*

Sarg. PN:

Si-ni-sa (D+).

ŠNB?

Ur III PN:

Šu-na-bu-um (Fish, CST p. 159 iii). Hardly Šu-Nabûm. Miscopied for

Šu-gu-bu-um?; see ŠKB.

ŠNG^x šangûm "priest" (or the like).

Ur III PN?:

Ša-an-gu (É) ^dDumu-zi (Reisner, TUT 246; Virolleaud, CC p. 4 No. III)
 Ša-an-gu (ITT V p. 39, 9485; Virolleaud, CC p. 4 No. III).

ŠNN šaninum "opponent."

DN nir_x ša-nin-ú-tim (RA IX Pl. 1 opp. p. 1, Urkiš and Nawar). The
 interpr. of GAZ+NIR as nir_x is not sure.

Sarg. PN:

Ma-an-sa-nin-su (D+).

ŠNN šinnum, Pl. šinnātum "tooth."

40 GIŠ.KA ki-iš-za-bi, compared with 80 si-na-at ki-iš-za-bi, com-
 pared with 40 GIŠ ki-iš-za-bi "teeths of threshing boards" (FM
 33:17, 31, 36)

Cf. also n. on Š⁷N šinātum.

ŠNT, see Š⁷T šītum and Š⁷M? šīntum.

ŠP šaptum "lip."

X ù ti-bu-ut-tum sa-ap-da-su ".... and are his lips" (Kish 1930,
 143:27). The form is in Du.

ŠP šapātum, Pl. tantum, "wool."

Written logographically.

x MA.NA SÍG (passim)

SÍG-su-nu (MDP XIV 86+)

30 [SÍG] MA.NA in NA₄ KUG.BABBAR PN wa-bíl-si-in "30 minas of [wool],
 (measured by) the stone of silver, PN is their porter" (FM 36:18).
 The suffix -si-in shows that the subject is šapātum in Pl. Fem.
 Same conclusion can be drawn from KUG.BABBAR-si-in referring to x
 GÚ SÍG in MO C viii.

ŠP⁶ šapāwum "to be silent."

da-ās-da-b[u] "you were silent" (HSS X 8:9). Perhaps ŠB⁶.

ŠP⁷ šapājum "to ask," "to pray."

a-na É.GI₄.A āš-bi-NI(=iā?) -ma a-na GN a-la-kam aq-bí-si-im "I asked?
 PN and I told her to go to GN" (D 315 rev.). V. doubtful.

šupítum "prayer."

[s]u₄-bí-ti [lu] iš-me (CT XXXII 2 iv, CM).

Sarg. PN:

Su₄-bí-tum (D).

ŠP⁷? šapāum.

Ur III PN's:

Iš-bi-ír-ra (UET III 1421). I cannot find any evidence in favor of
 taking Iš-bi- from ŠB⁴ "to be satiated," as done by Stamm, ANG
 pp. 63 and 291. As against it, cf. possibly Iš-pi-^dIM and Iš-pi-ia

in YOS XII, OB, soon to be publ.

^dis-bi-^dir-ra of Mari (ZA XLIX 60f.)

^dKAL-sá-bí (Barton, HLC II Pl. 66 i)

SUKKAL-sá-bí (Barton, HLC I Pl. 8 i; Pl. 26 i, ii)

^dUTU-sá-bí (Reisner, TUT Pl. 134, 163:6; 2 NT 726)

Cf. also Ša-bi-DINGIR in TCL XXIII 79:13, Mari, and VAS XI 28:26,

EA, and Ša-bi-IL in Iraq VII 41, Chagar Bazar.

ŠPK šapākum "to pour," "to pile up."

NE.RU-dam in a-ša-ar URU al-su-nu iš-bu-uk (R xxiii, xxv)

KI.GAL iš-bu-uk (BE I 120 iii, NS.).

išpikū, Pl. tantum, "grain accumulations."

x ŠE iš-bí-ku PN (BIN VIII 205; 226)

iš-bi-gi gi-nu-tim a-rí-iš-ga (JRAS 1932 p. 296:38).

ŠPL šaplum "lower."

ti-a-am-dam a-lí-dam ù sa-bil-dam (S iv, viii, xii; R xxv)

iš-tum-ma ti-a-am-tim sa-bil-tim (S iv, ix)

a-ti ti-a-am-tim sa-bil-tim (R xvii)

ti-a-am-tim sa-bil-tim (M xxvi twice)

[iš-tum]? ti-a-a[m-tim] sa-bil-ti[m] (PBS V 36 x+iv, NS.)

in [ti]-a-am-t[im] sa-bil-tim (PBS V 36 rev. x+iii, NS.)

ti-am-[tum]? e-li-t[um]? ù ša-b[il-tum]? (Morgan, MSP IV 161 ii,

Lullubum).

ŠPL?

6 ŠE.GUR.SAG.GÁL šu sa-bu-ul-ti Š[E]? ší PN (D 292:13)

barley a-na ša-bu-u[l]?-t[i? ŠE]? (D 321 x+9).

ŠPL? šuppulum?

Sarg. PN:

Šu-pù-la (BE I Pl. VII iii).

ŠPL? šuppulum?

Ur III PN:

Šu-bu-ul-tum (UET III p. 28+)

Šu-pù-ul-tum (RA XIX 44, 118).

ŠPN? šapānum? "to assault?" This root accords with later ŠPN, besides the more common SPN.

en-ma a-na-gu-ma sá-bi-ni-a-me u-ga-al "thus I said: 'I hold back my assaulters'" (Ist. Mus. Lagash 11001). The letter speaks of blood revenge.

ŠPN? šipnum?

Sarg. PN:

Bí-su-šè-ip-num (MO).

ŠPN?

Ur III PN's:

Šab-ni-^dŠul-gi (RA IX 63 AM 14 = U 2607)Šab?-ni?-^{d?}Ir-ra (Orient. XLVII 145 = U 2606)Cf. Ša-ab-ni-^šEs₄-dar in A 7652, 7653, OB.

ŠPN? šapannum.

Sarg. PN:

Sa-ba-an-núm (E+).

ŠPN?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

| Se₁₁-ba-núm (RTC 244)

| Si?-ba-nu-um (Delaporte, CCL II A 245, U).

ŠPP šappum and mašappum (a container).

Sum. logograms are evidently all lw.'s from Akk.

x SÁ.AB NI.NUN (OIP XIV 178; similarly in ITT II/2 4646; Pinches, AT 9f.; Pinches, BTBC 8f.)

x NI.NUN ŠAB (ITT I 1068; 1225; for NI in ITT II/2 4422)

x MA.SÁ.AB HA.GAR.KI, for fish (RTC 213f.)

x MA.SÁ.AB (OIP XIV 150)

MA.SÁ.AB of KUG.BABBAR and URUDU and (GI) MA.ŠAB (UET III p. 127, U).

ŠPR šapārum "to send a message," "to write."

iš?-da-na-ba-ra-am (D 126)

mi-nu-um aš-da-na-ba-ra-ma la du-ša-ba-lam "how is it that I write to you continuously and you do not send me (the silver)?" (NBC 5378, U, soon to be publ. by Sollberger).

šāpirum "commander."

NS. sa-bi-ir KIŠ MI HI KALAM NIM^{KI} (UET I 274 i). Possibly "commander of the totality of of the land of Elam."

šap(i)rum.

On the basis of comparison of Maš-gán-PA.AL^{KI} (TCL II 5506, U; AnOr XII 278 iv) with Ma-aš-ka-an-ša-bi-ir^{KI} (TCL XXIII 72:5, Mari) it may be assumed that Sum. PA.AL = šabra is a lw. from Semitic. Akk. šabrû would in turn be a lw. from Sum. Cf. also RA XLV 74:26.

šiprum "message," "command"; "messenger."

in si-ip-rí^d Innin "by the command of Innin" (PBS V 36 rev. x+i?, ii, iii, NS.)

PN si-ip-rí li-da-ni-in "may PN execute my order" (BIN VIII 151)

PN si-bi-ir sar-ri-[im] "PN, the messenger of the king" (MDP XXVIII 424 rev., U).

našparum (a garment).

In Sum. texts, lw. from Akk.

[1] na-áš-ba-ru-um (D 169)

x TÚG na-áš-ba-ru-um (RTC 203; ITT I 1082; OIP XIV 118; BIN VIII 270; ITT II/2 p. 4, 2884; p. 7, 2936; IV p. 11, 7109; p. 41, 7358; p. 86, 8011; V 9297)

1 TÚG na-á[š-ba]-ru-u[m] KUG.BI 10 GÍN (OIP XIV 160)

3 GAD na-áš-ba-ru-um (Nikolski, Dok. II 86).

Sarg. PN:

[Na]-áš-ba-rí-i[š] (E).

našpartum (a garment).

1 TÚG na-áš-ba-ar-tum (FM 35:8).

ŠPR? šapparum "wild goat" (or the like).

Ur III PN:

I-zu-sa-bar (PDTI 559 rev.; CT XXXII 50:13). = Issu-šappar. Interpr. doubtful.

ŠPR? šaburum.

Ur III GN:

Sa-bu-ru-um^{KI} (Jean, RA XIX 42 No. LX).

ŠPŠ, see ŠBŠ šibšum.

ŠQ⁷? šaqjum? "exalted."

Sarg. PN's, all doubtful:

Ma-an-sa-ki-su (MO)

Ša-ki-be-lí (AOF VIII 258 Abb. 6a)

Ša-ki-DINGIR (E+)

Ti-ru-ša-ki (G). Cf. ^dAdad-ša-ki in NPN p. 316.

ŠQ⁷ šaqašum "to give drink."

Sarg. PN:

Da-áš-gi-tum, f.n. (D+).

mašqijum.

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

MAR ma-áš-gi₄-um UD.KA.BAR (UET III 734).

ŠQD šiqdum "almond."

Akk. lw. in Sum.

Oil of almond:

1 NI ší-iq-tum ŠAKAN (RTC 109 rev.)

1 ŠAKAN NI ší-iq-tim DÙG.GA (RTC 215)

1 NI ší-iq-tum ŠAKAN (ITT V 6667)

3 QA NI ší-iq-tum (NBC 1939, unpubl.)

NI si-iq-tum (RA XVIII 53 ii, Voc. prat. = MDP XXVII 55 rev.).

Wood of almond tree:

2 PISAN ^{GIS}si-iq-tu[m] (RTC 304 iii, U)

1 (receptacle)? ^{GIS}si-iq-[tum] (UET III 379, U)

1/2 ^{GIS}si-iq-da (Bab. VIII Pl. IX Pupil 36 rev., U). Here a receptacle

GIS.TUKUL si-iq-tum (UET III p. 93+, U).

ŠQL šaqālum "to weigh out," "to pay."

[m]u-ba-al-ki-tum [KUG.BAB]BAR? 1 MA.NA [i]-sa?-gal "the one who transgresses will pay? 1 mina of silver?" (UCP IX p. 205, 83 iv)

ŠĀM-me lu-uš-ku-ul-kum "may I pay the price" (FM 10:10)

PN (Fem.?) da-ās-ku-ul (Kish 1930, 559c).

ŠR³₄ šir³um "furrow"; "ripeness?"

4 KÜŠ ù si-ir-i me-eš³-zum (HSS X 156 x+3, 6). Measurements of doors. Here šir³um is a spatial term, of 0.50 to 0.75 meters according to Landsberger, Ana ittišu pp. 152ff.

Sarg. PN:

Ši-ir-e-si-na (FM).

ŠR³₇ šarājum.

Sarg. PN's:

Iš-rí-DINGIR (RA XIII Pl. I opp. p. 8 No. 5 seal)

| Sa-rí-Il (D). Interpr. doubtful

| Ša-rí-DINGIR (G+). Interpr. doubtful

Ša-rí-DINGIR-ni (UET II Pl. XLVIII 33 i). Interpr. doubtful.

ŠR³_x ? šarūm? (a profession).

a-na SAL.[....] PN sá-rí-i[m] (D 169 ii).

ŠRH₁ šarāhum.

Ur III FN:

A.ŠĀ ša-ra-ḫu-um-MA (Nikolski, Dok. II 155; 162 rev.; 237 rev.; TCL V 5675 iii+)

KI.SUR?.RA ša-ra-ḫu-um-MA (Orient. XIV p. 64, IB 36).

ŠRH₂.

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

| Si-ir-ḫa-núm (Kish 1930, 140)

| Si-ir-ḫa-nu-um (Delaporte, CCL II A 209, U)

| Še-ir-ḫa-núm (UET III p. 28, U)

| Še-ir-ḫa?-num (CT III 35 i, U)

| Še-ir-ḫa-an (Contenau, CHÉU 25 and 47, U; TCL V 6036 iv, U). Read thus against In-ḫa-an and In-ḫa-ni of U 1744f.

| Ši-ir-ḫa?-an (U 2711 = Orient. XLVII 500:66, U). Copied and read as

Ši-ir-za-an

| Še-ir-ḫa?-nu-um (Oppenheim. CCTE C 1 iv, U). Read as á-in-a-nu-um

ibid. p. 22.

ŠRH_N širpūnum (an ornament).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x še-ir-ḡu-nūm KUG.GI (A 5019+)

še-ir-ḡu-nūm of KUG.GI or KUG.BABBAR (UET III p. 163 passim).

ŠRK šarākum "to donate (ex voto)."

Written syllabically and logographically.

dam-si-[lí] ab-ni a-[na] ^dEN.Z[U] āš(wr. iš)-ru-u[k] (UET I 275 iv, NS.)

DUB PN li-iš-ru-ga-me (Kish 1930, 170c).

Logogram SAG.KAB.DU = Sum. sa(g)-rig_x = Akk. išruk occurs only in PSarg.

From the Sarg. Period on it is replaced by A.MU.RU or A.MU.NA.RU.

PN DÙL-su(d) DN (Dat.) SAG.KAB.DU (CT V 2, 12146)

PN DÙL-su(d) a-na DN SAG.KAB.DU (RA XXXI 140)

PN [a]-na DN [SAG.KAB].DU (CT VII 4, 22451)

PN DN (Dat.) SAG.KAB.DU (RA XXXI 142; CT VII 3, 22452; CT XXXII 8, 60036)

DÙL PN (Gen.) DN (Dat.) SAG.KAB.DU (RA XXXI 143)

PN title SAG.KAB.DU (BE I 109)

Cf. also OIP LVIII 291 Nos. 4, 5, 6, 10, and 11.

šarrākum (a profession).

Cf. URU.SAG.PA.KAB.DU = URU-šar-ra-ak-e = URU-šar-ra-ki in MAOG I/2 p. 6 and ŠE.BA SAG.PA.KAB.DU.NE (MDP XIV 3 ii).

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III GN:

URU.SAG.PA.KAB.DU^{KI} (ITT I 1287; D 285; TCL V 5676 rev. x, U; YOS IV 217, U; etc.)

URU.SAG.PA.SAL.KAB.DU^{KI} (Nikolski, Dok. II 197, U)

URU.SAG.SAL.KAB.DU^{KI} (TMH V 64 i 3, PSarg.; 110:8; 211 ii x+2)

URU.SAG.PA.SAL.KAB^[KI] (Reisner, TUT 200 rev., U)

URU.SAG.PA.KAB^{KI} (RTC 113 rev.)

URU!,KAB.DU^{KI} (OIP XIV 51 iii, PSarg.)

URU.SAG.SAL.KAB^{KI} (ITT V 6799, U)

URU.SAG.KAB^{KI} (CT VII 46, 17774 rev. 3, U).

širkum "gift."

Sarg. PN's:

Si-ir-kum (D+)

Si-ir-ga-nūm (Kish 1930, 406 ii).

ŠRK šerkum (a quality of figs and apples).

Akk. lw. in Sum.?:

x QA še-ir-gu GIS.MA (RTC 217; 218; 220; 245; UET III 68, U)

550 GIŠ.MA še-ir-gu TAB.BA KI.LAL.BI 45 GÚ 46 MA.NA (TCL II 5530 rev., U)

x QA GIŠ.MA še-ir-gu (UET III 76 i; 209; 273; 1051, U)

5(QA) GIŠ.MA še-ir-gu 5(QA) GIŠ.MA.GUNU še-ir-gu (Nakahara, ST 19, U)

GIŠ.MA še-ir-gu 3 2/3 KÙŠ (Orient. XV 56, U). Stringed? figs measured in cubits, for making perfume

GIŠ.MA še-ir-gu-BI 1/3 KÙŠ (TCL V 6042 rev. ii, U). As above.

ŠRK.

si-ir?-gu-a i-da-su (Kish 1930, 143 rev.).

ŠRM.

An Ur III gentilic like UDU ḥa-ar-ši-tum?:

1 GANAM ša-ru-mi-um (Fish, CST p. 32, 206; SO IX/1 No. 26)

1 UDU ša-ru-mi-um (SO IX/1 No. 26; PDTI 596)

1 SAL.ÁŠ.GÀR ša-ru-mi-um (Langdon, TAD 51; RA IX 56 SA 231)

UDU, GANAM, and SILA₄ ša-ru-mi-um (PDTI 345 rev.).

ŠRM.

Ur III GN:

Še-ri-im-tum (ZA LI Pl. IV after p. 74 iii 24, 25).

ŠRMN? šurmānum, šurmēnum "cypress."

Akk.? lw. in Sum.:

GIŠ_v su-úr-me (Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 102 xii 5; 106 xv 29, Gudea)

šu-úr-me-BI (TCL V 6042 i, U; Orient. XV p. 55, U). For making perfumes

x MA.NA GIŠ_v su-úr-me NU.LUḥ.ḤA (UET III 1777, U)

GIŠ_v su-úr-man (RA XVIII 53 ii, Voc. prat. = MDP XXVII 55 rev.).

ŠRN šarānum (a tree or a plant).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 GIŠ_v GU.ZA ŠĪR.DA ša-ra-núm URUDU GAR.RA, compared with 1 GIŠ_v GU.ZA

ŠĪR.DA ḤA.LU.ÚB URUDU GAR.RA (HSS IV 5 iii bottom).

ŠRN? šurānum (an animal).

Ur III PN:

| Šu-ra-núm (UET III p. 29+)

| Šu-ra-nu-um (unpubl.).

ŠRN?

Ur III PN:

Šu-ru-LUM (RTC 391).

ŠRQ šurqum "theft."

1 ÁB ŠÁM 5 GÍN KUG.BABBAR, 10 CANAM.UDU ŠÁM 10 GÍN KUG.BABBAR [al-na su-ur-ki É-ti-su PN₁ iš-dè PN₂ [im-hur]? (Cop. 10090).

ŠRP? šarpānum?

Sarg. PN:

Ša-ar-ba-an (RTC 246). Interpr. as Ša-ar-ba-DINGIR does not make sense.

ŠRR šarrum "king."

Written logographically as LUGAL or syllabically.

PN LUGAL GN (passim)

DN LUGAL GN (RA IX Pl. 1 opp. p. 1, Urkiš and Nawar; Speleers, RIAA 4, Dêr)

DN LUGAL da-núm (OIP XLIII 143, U)

^dSu-^dEN.ZU sar-ru-um dan-núm sar GN ù sar ki-ib-ra-tim ar-ba-im (MDP IV p. 8)

sar in sar-rí (UET I 274 ii, NS.; 275 i, NS.; PBS V 36 rev. x+ii, NS.)

LUGAL-um (HSS X 6:5)

sar-rí-su-nu 3 i-ik-mi-ma maḥ-rí-iš DN u-sa-rí-ib (YOS I 10, NS.)

sar-rí-si-in ik-mi (Böhl, MAW Letterkunde 76B No. 9 p. 12, unknown king)

sar-rí-si-in in ga-mi-e u-sá-rí-ib (CT XXXII 5, 98917, unknown king)

a-na na-à-si NS. LUGAL-rí ki-ib-ra-tim ar-ba-im (MDP VI 6)

a-na na-à-si ŠD. LUGAL-rí A-ga-de^{KI} (Gadd, ZDSA Pl. 3)

a-na na-si LUGAL (BIN VIII 121)

na-à-áš LUGA[L] (D 135)

na-à-áš LUGAL ù na-à-áš NIN (RA XXIII 25)

ni-iš sar-ri-im (MDP XIV 44; XXVIII 424, U)

ni-iš LUGAL-im (Oppenheim, CTE TT 1, U)

MU LUGAL-im (RA XXXII 190, U)

um-ma sar-ru-um-ma (RA XXIV 44, U)

PN si-bi-ir sar-ri-[im] "PN, the messenger of the king" (MDP XXVIII 424 rev., U).

Sarg. and Ur III DN's:

^dLUGAL-bar-ga-at (BE I Pl. VII rev. iv). Or PN. Ununderstandable

^dLUGAL-ma-tim (Syria XXI 162f., Mari).

Ur III GN:

Maš-gán-sar-ru-um^{KI} (Legrain, TRU 144+)

Maš-gán-sar-um^{KI} (BRM III 37; 38).

PSarg. and Sarg. PN's:

Bi-in-ga-lí-LUGAL-rí (RA IX 82+)

Bi-ga-lí-LUGAL-rí (RTC 94)

DINGIR-sar (D)

É-a-sar (Kish 1930, 406 ii)

[En]-na-LUGAL (G)

En-bu-LUGAL (G+)
^dEN.ZU-sar (D+)
 Gu-lí-sar (ITT I 1372)
 Ib-ni-LUGAL (BIN VIII 151+)
 Íl-e-sar (ITT II/2 p. 6, 2914+)
 Ìl-lí-sar-ru (MO)
 Ìl-lum-sar (BE I Pl. VII vii)
^dIM-sar (Kish 1930, 170d+)
 I-mi-sar-ru (JCS X 26 iv)
 I-sar-sar-rí (RTC 127 rev. iv)
 I-ti-sa[r]? (ITT V 6670)
 LUGAL-da-rí (ITT II/2 p. 17, 3136)
 LUGAL-da-ti (D)
 Sar-ru-da-ti (RTC 127 rev. ii)
 LUGAL-É (Kish 1930, 138)
 LUGAL-ku-li (MO)
 LUGAL-na-da (Cop. 10083)
 LUGAL-nam-mir (ITT II/2 p. 50, 5857). Unique
 Pù-sar (RTC 12 i+, PSarg.; Kish 1931, 122 rev. ii)
 Sar-a-ti-gu-bi-si-in (RA IX 73:11+). Translate perhaps: "O king, I
 gave their (sisters') laments"
 Sar-ga-lí-LUGAL-rí and ^dSar-ga-lí-LUGAL-rí (Sarg. king)
 Sar-gi-in (ZA XII 335, translit. only)
 Sar-gi-NI (ibid.)
 Sar-ma-Ì-lum (OIP LIII 147 No. 5, PSarg.). Formation parallel to
 KA-ma-DINGIR
 Sar-rí-Ìš-da-gal (RTC 170+)
 Sar-ru-al-si-in (D)
 Sar-ru-BAD (MO)
 Sar-ru-tu-rí (OIP XIV 116)
 Sar-ru-ba-lìḫ (G)
 LU[GAL]-ba-lìḫ (ITT V 9259 rev.)
 Sar-ru-ba-ni (ITT I 1372+)
 Sar-ru-BÍ (D)
 Sar-ru-dan (E+)
 Sar-ru-DUG (ITT I 1080+)
 Sar-ru-ḫu-gul (D)
 Sar-ru-GAL.ZU (ZA XII 335)
 Sar-ru-GAR (G)
 Sar-ru-GI (Sarg. king)

- Sar-um-GI (Sarg. king)
 Sar-ru-GÚ (BIN VIII 121 ii)
 Sar-ru-ì-lí (MO+)
 Sar-ru-DINGIR (DP 246 iv, PSarg.; Zapiski klass. Otd. Imp. Russkago Arkheol. Obshch. IV 242 i, PSarg.)
 Sar-ru-i-sar (RTC 127 rev. v)
 Sar-ru-ki-^dUTU (Fish, CST 6; 17)
 Sar-ru-la-ba (RTC 112+)
 Sar-ru-mu-da (Nikolski, Dok. II 35 ii+)
 Sar-ru-ru (ZA XII 335)
 Sar-ru-si-in (ZA XII 335)
 Sar-ru-SIG₅ (E)
 Sar-ru-UR.SAG (Orient. n.s. XXIII Pl. XXI 1)
 U-bi-in-LUGAL-rí (MO+)
^dU-sar (AnOr VII 372 ii, Sarg.?!). Cf. ù-ì-lí (A 632 i 3) and ^dU-ì-lí (AJSL XXI 172ff.)
 Tu-da-LUGAL-li-bí-iš (D+). Interpr. unknown
 Tu-da-sar-li-bí-iš (D+)
 ZU.EN-LUGAL (YOS IX 1, PSarg.).

Sarg. GN:

LUGAL-^dEN.ZU^{KI} (CT I 1, 91-5-9, 588).

Selected Ur III PN's:

- Al-la-sar (U 258)
 Al-la-sar-um (AnOr I p. 25)
 Al-la-sar-ru-um (UCP IX p. 191, 63)
 Al-la-ša-ru-um (U 261+; UET III p. 5)
 Be-lí-sar (BIN V p. 6+)
 É-a-sar (UET III p. 13)
 I-ku-un-sar-su (MDP XVIII 73)
 Sar-ru-a (RA VIII 185 No. 4)
 Sar-ru-ba-ni (U 2634+)
 Sar-ru-um-ba-ni (UCP IX p. 246, 56)
 Ša-ru-um-ba-ni (RTC 397 rev.; U 2637+)
 Ša-ru-ba-ni (Reisner, TUT 205)
 Sar-ru-dan (De Genouillac, TD 59)
 Sar-ru-um-ì-lí (U 2638+)
 Sar-ru-um-mi-ì-lí (BIN V p. 10)
 Ša-ru-um-ì-lí (ITT V 6739+)
 Sar-ru-ì-lí (ZA XII 345; AJA XLVI 362 Fig. 5).

Deified PN in Ur III:

^dSar-ru-gi(n)-in (PDTI 605).

Deified PN in Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Sar-ru-GI-ì-lì (MO)

Ur-^dSar-ru-gin (RA IX 56 SA 241, U, translit. only)

Ur-Sar-ru-GIM (Orient. IV p. 59, U; Oppenheim, CCTE C 1 iv, U; PDTI 126, U)

Ur-^dSar-ru-GIM (Orient. XLVII 41:5, U; Nies, UDT 93, U).

Ur III GN:

Sar-ru-la-ba (ZA LI Pl. II after p. 74 iii 18, 19).

šarratum "queen."

Written syllabically.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ma-ma-sa-ra-at (D+)

Ma-ma-sar-ra-at (U 2257; TMH n.F. I/II p. 22, U)

Ša-ra-tum (TCL V 6039 rev. i, U)

Ši-sar-ra-at (U 2714).

Sarg. and Ur III FN's:

(field) ša-at Sar-ra-tum^{KI} (BE I Pl. VII vii)

A.ŠA Ša-ra-at (UET III 1358; 1551, U).

šarrutum "kingship."

in GIŠ.TUKUL-ki^d Da-gan mu-sa-ar-bí-ì sar-ru_x(URU)-ti-su (UET I 275 ii, NS.)

sar-ru-dam a-na^d Innin a u-gi-il (UET I 276 ii, NS.)

when sar-ru-dam^d En-líl i-ti-nu-šum (R xxiii and similarly R xvi)

[s]ar-URU+A-uz-zù (D 172).

Ur III PN:

Sar-ru-zu-da-bàt (UET III 754 ii).

ŠRŠ šuršum "root."

Sum. logogram SUĜUŠ, Akk. šuršum and išdum, may be a variant form of

*šuruš, which in turn may be a lw. from Akk. šuršum. Cf. also ^pŠD_x išdum and Š_x^p šēpum.

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

Su-ru-uš-GI (D+)

Su₄-ru-uš-GI (RA IX 76)

Su-ru-uš-GIM (ITT IV p. 9, 7090)

Šu-ru-uš-ki-in (U 2696+)

Šu-ru-uš-gi-in (A 2790 iii, U)

SUĜUŠ-GI (Porada, CPML No. 290, U)

SUĜUŠ-gi-in (U 2514+; RTC 374, U)

SUĜUŠ-ki-in (U 2515+).

ŠRŠ širašûm, sirasûm "brewer."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Si-ra-šû-um RA.GABA (RA XIX 36, U, translit. only).

Zi-ra-si (E).

ŠRŠR šeršerrum.

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

sheep given for the še-ir-še-ir-ru-um of DN's (AnOr VII 63:5).

ŠRŠR šursurum "chain."

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

2 URUDU sur-sur-ru-um GÍR (UET III 721).

ŠS⁷ šasājum "to call."

Da-ni-a Se₁₁-li-il da-āš-zi "PN₁ called to court PN₂" (BIN VIII 121).

ŠŠĤ šišihum (a garment).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x TÚG se₁₁-se₁₁-bu-um (UET III 1702; 1745).

ŠŠN.

Ur III PN:

Šu-ša-nu-um (Langdon, TAD 59:11).

ŠŠR? šasurum (an object of reed).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 GI ša-šu-ru-um (BE III 76:21).

ŠT?

PSarg. PN:

Su-tu-ī-lum (OIP XIV 51 v).

ŠTH? šutuhātum?

su-tu-uh-ḥa-tim ù-lu ki-sa-ma-ri te-ir-rí-iš "you request or

...." (FM 52:6). Also reading ^{KUS} tu-uh-ḥa-tim or šud/t/tuh ḥaṭtim

is possible.

ŠTL? šitellum?, šitillum?

Value š_i_x for SIG₄ not attested anywhere, but suggested by spellings

SIG-te-lá-ni and Ši-te-lí quoted below. Form with double ll reconstructed on the basis of -lá-ni (like ummani, tuppani).

Ur III PN's:

SIG₄-dè-la (TCL II 5540 seal)

SIG₄-te-lá-ni (Legrain, TRU 292; TCL V 6162 i; 6163 twice; JCS X 31 No. 11). Cf. SIG₄-te-lá-ni and SIG-te-lá-ni in a school text PBS XI/3 No. 53

SIG₄-te-li (Legrain, TRU 344 rev.; TCL II 5491; CT XXXII 23 rev.)

SIG₄-te-lí (Langdon, TAD 62)

SIG₄-dè-li(-E) (Pinches, AT 61)

SIG₄-ti-li (Legrain, TRU 325)

Ši-te-lí (Gordon, *The Living Past*, seal 23 opp. p. 128; sign clearly
TE not TA as read by Gordon).

ŠTL? šitullum?

Sarg. PN:

Si-tu-ul-ni-šè (ITT I 1062 rev.).

Sarg. GN:

Ši-tu-ul-ni-šè^{KI} (Kish 1930, 406 rev. iii)

Cf. Ši-tu-ul-lum^{KI} (King, *The Letters and Inscriptions of Hammurabi*
I 23:7, OB) and Ši-tu-ul-li-im^{KI} (RA XXXV 110, Mari). Spelling
with double l makes the derivation from Š²₁L šitûlum impossible.

ŠTR? šeturum? (a garment).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

2 TÚG še-tu-ru-um (3 NT 21)

Cf. also TÚG ša-dur-ra-du/ti in Goetze, *Festschrift F. Sommer* pp. 48
and 58, Bog.

ŠTP šaṭāpum "to preserve (life)."

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

Da-ās-dup-ba, f.n. (G+)

Iš-dup-ba (ITT II/2 p. 35, 4637; Nies, UDT 54, U)

Iš-dup-BE (MO)

Iš-dup-pum (G+)

Iš-dup-DINGIR (MO+; Syria XVII Pl. VII opp. p. 24, Mari)

Iš-dup-DINGIR.DINGIR (CT XXXII 8 i A, PSarg.)

Iš-dup-^dEN.ZU (MO+)

Iš-dup-IL (CT XXXII 8 iii, PSarg.; A 25412 i, PSarg.)

Iš-dup-IL?-at? (TMH V 5, PSarg.?)

Iš-dup-ir-pum? (BE I Pl. VII ix).

šaṭpum.

Sarg. PN's:

Ša-aṭ-pum (OIP XLVII 35+)

Ša-aṭ-be-DINGIR (D+)

Sa-aṭ-be-DINGIR (D+)

Sa-aṭ-pi-DINGIR (RTC 78).

ŠTR šaṭārum "to write."

whoever GIŠ.TAG-su i-sa-da-ru (ZA IV 406, Gutium)

[i]n DUB li-iš-tu-ru-nim (D 290 rev. x+4)

[m]i?-šum [á]š-tu-ru "as? I wrote" (FM 53:5).

ŠTR?

x ŠE.GUR, x ŠE.GUR si-da-ru (D 2 rev. v x+3, 6, [9]; viii x+1)

a-ti si-dar KI-šu (AOF III 112, Mari). At the end of a curse formula.

ŠZB?, see NŠB šazabtum.

T

T₆? tawum? "(temple) chamber?"

da-iš i-li MU-su u-sa-mi-id = Sum. NI.UL dingir-ri-ne-ka me-te-ni
i-ŠID "he set up his name in the (temple) chamber of gods" (R
xxvii). Interpretation of da-iš follows von Soden, WO I 356ff.
Doubtful.

T_x?

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

É GIŠ.IG ti-um GÁ.RA (TCL V 6036 v)
ti-um É ŠU.TUM NU.TUR.ŠÈ (TCL V 6036 vi)
3 SA.GI ti-um É UŠ.BAR.ŠÈ (Univ. Illinois 33)
x SA.GI ti-um-MA (YOS IV 256 ii, iii)
1 SA.GI.BÍ GI ti-um-MA-ŠÈ (UET III 849).

T_x^L tiālum (a tree).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x GIŠ.RU ZUM ti-a-lum (TMH n.F. I/II 313)
x KIL GIŠ.RU ZUM ti-a-lum (UET III 812)
x GIŠ.NAG.BAL ZUM ti-a-lum (TMH n.F. I/II 313)
x GIŠ.ŠAG₄ BAL.ZI ti-a-lum (ITT IV 7820).

T₂^M ti'āmtum "sea."

Written syllabically or logographically as A.AB.BA.

a-ti-ma ti-a-am-tim (S ii)
in ti-a-am-tim Ī.LAH (S ii, vii, viii)
a-ti-ma ti-am-tim (S viii)
ti-a-am-dam a-lí-dam ù sa-bil-dam (S iv, viii, xii; R xxv)
iš-tum-ma ti-a-am-tim sa-bil-tim (S iv, ix)
a-ti-ma bu-ti ti-a-am-tim (S vi)
a-ti ti-a-am-tim sa-bil-tim (R xvii)
URU^{KI}.URU^{KI} a-bar-ti ti-a-am-tim (RA VII 104, Mi.)
ti-a-am-tim sa-bil-tim MÁ.MÁ GIŠ.LA-e u-sa-pi-ir (M xxvi)
sa-tu-e ti-a-am-tim sa-bil-tim (M xxvi)
[iš-tum]? ti-a-a[m-tim] sa-bil-ti[m] (PBS V 36 x+iv, NS.)
in [ti]-a-am-t[im] sa-bil-tim (PBS V 36 rev. x+iii, NS.)
ti-a-am-dam a-lí-dam (UET I 275 i, NS.; IAMN XII Pl. IV, NS.)
[ti-a]-am-[t]im [a-l]í-tim (CT XXXII 5, 98917, unknown king)
ti-am-[tum]? e-li-t[um]? ù ša-b[il-tum]? (Morgan, MSP IV 161 ii,
Lullubum).

DN Ti³āmat in Ur III PN's:

A.AB.BA-zi-im-ti (U 18)

A.AB.BA-ba-āš-ti, f.n. (APAW 1936 Phil.-hist. Kl. Nr. 3 p. 23).

T³₆R tuārum "to return."

in du!(copied as ta)-a-rī-su GN na-ki-ir-ma (R xvii, collated)

ī-nu ma-at A-wa?-an ú-te-ra/ru (Morgan, MSP IV 158, Lullubum). Cf.

i-nu-mi ma-dam ú-ti-ru-na "lorsque le pays

annexa" in RA XXXV 47 No. 22, Mari

lu u-ta-ī[r] and lu u-te-īr "(the field) I returned" (CT XXXII 2 iv, CM).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

I-dur-DINGIR (Fish, CST p. 159 iii, U)

I-dur-^dEN.ZU (D+)

I-dur-GI (D+)

I-dur-ma-ad (MO). Or I-dur-ma-at

ī-dur-si-na-at (Geneva MAH 16229)

ī-lī-tu-ra-am (UET III 272 rev. ii, U)

I-tu-ri-a (U 1664+; TCL II 4691 rev., U)

I-tu-ru-um (U 1665; TCL II 5483, U)

La-tu-ra-ma (Nies, UDT 97:22, U)

Tu-ra-^dDa-gan (AOF III 112, Mari)

Tu-ra-am-^dDa-gan (U 2740+)

Tu-ra-am-ī-lī (U 2741+)

Tur-ām-ī-lī (U 2746; Bedale, STU 16, U)

Tur-am-ī-lī (U 2745)

Tur-ām-mi-ī-lī (A 26349, U)

Tu-ra-ām-ī-lī (RA XIX 43 No. 111, U)

Tu-ra-ī-lī (RA XIX 41 No. XLII rev., U)

Dur-ra-ī-lī (RTC 346+, U).

TB³₁ tabā'um "to come up."

Sarg. PN's:

It-be-la-ba (Kish 1930, 144a; 170d, collated)

It-be-[ba]-la (Kish 1931, 122 ii)

It-be-um (D+).

tibūtum "onset," here "help?"

ti-bu-dam li-se₁₁-ū-ni-kum-ma "may (the workers) come to your help"

(JRAS 1932 p. 296:18).

TBL tabālum "to carry away." See also ³₆BL wabālum.

barley PN it-ba-al (MDP XIV 63)

sheep PN it-ba-al (BIN VIII 139)

animals, grain PN it-ba-al (Kish 1930, 145)

silver PN it-ba-al (BM 54309 iv)

it-b[a?-al/lu] (HSS X 141 x+7)

e-nu PN₁ šu-ut PN₂ il-gi-a-am-ma it-ba-lu "the utensils of PN₁ which PN₂ took and carried away" (FM 7:24).

TBL? tabiltum? (a container).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

Cf. 3 ta-bi-la-ti in UET V 805:7, OB, among vessels.

x ^{DUG} da-bil-tum (UET III 875; 883)

x ^{DUG} QA.GAL da-bil-tum (ibid.)

x ^{DUG} da?(copied á)-bil-tum (ITT II 892 rev. iii 17, text parallel to RTC 307 rev. iii bottom).

TBQ tubuqtum "corner" (of the house, or the like).

in dub-ga-ti É (MDP XIV 90).

Sarg. PN:

Dub-ga-zu-nu (HSS X 71:9). Reading suggested by von Soden, AS p. 45.

TBSL?

Ur III PN's:

Tab-ša-la (U 2729+)

Tab?-ša-a-lum (Contenau, UDU 31).

TDN?

Akk. lw. in Sum.?:

1 DA.TI.NA (MDP XIV 7). An object

DA.TI.NA (PBS IX 114 in broken context). Perhaps a PN.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Da-ti-na (G)

Da-ti-núm (Iraq V 171 No. 15, U).

TDN?

Sarg. PN:

Ti-da-nu (MO). Cf. Di-da-a-nu, an OA king in JNES XIII 210.

Ur III GN's:

Mu-ri-iq-Ti-id-ni-im (the name of a fortress in date of ŠS. 4).

Variant Ū-ri-iq-Da-at-na-am in Yondorf b

Ti-da-núm, mountain of MAR.TU (Thureau-Dangin, SAKI p. 70 vi 13, Gudea). Cf. Gesenius, HWAT¹⁷ p. 156 under DDN, and Albright's article "Dedan" in Beitr. zur hist. Theol. XVI 1-12.

TG² x tigûm (a musical instrument).

ti-kum (FM 41:14).

TGL tigālum, see DGL digālum.

TH? tahhum? (a garment), see BTBDH?

TH tahhum "substitute (worker)."

Ur III PN:

Dah-hu-um (ITT II/1 p. 12, 682).

TKL takalum "to trust."

Construed with Dat. or Acc.? or with ana.

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

^dA-ba₄-iš-da-gal (MO+)

A-da-gal (De Genouillac, TSA 18 v, PSarg.; D+; PDTI 95, U)

A-da-gal-sá (DP 116 vii+, PSarg.). Doubtful; cf. PN below on the one side, and ŠEŠ-da-gal-sá (ŠL 331, 33 passim, PSarg.) on the other

A-da-gal-su(d) (BIN VIII 11 iii, PSarg.)

A-da-gal-šum (U 102+)

A-da-ka-al-šu-[um]? (ITT V 6815 rev., U). Cf. A-ta-ka-al-šu in A 21920, OB

A-na!(wr. ba)-^dEN.ZU-dak-la-ku (UET III 1220 iii, U)

A-na-^dI-bi-<^dEN.ZU>?-da-ak-la-ak-šum (UET III 998, U)

Be-lí-iš-da-gal (D+)

^dDA-iš-da-gal (ITT II/2 p. 6, 2914)

Da-ki-il-^dEn-líl (A 3138, U)

^dEN.ZU-iš-ti-gal (UET III p. 12+, U)

^dEN.ZU-iš-da-<gal> (Kish 1930, 406 rev. i)

Eš₄-dar-iš-da-gal (RTC 127 rev. ii, v)

Ī-lí-iš-da-gal (D+)

I-lí-iš-da-gal (BIN V 1:19, U)

Ī-lí-iš-ti-gal (U 1631)

I-sar-i[š-d]a-gal (G)

Ma-ma-iš-da-gal (D)

Sar-rí-iš-da-gal (RTC 170+)

Su-ni-iš-da-gal (D)

^dSul-gi-iš-ti-gal (Barton, HLC III Pl. 132, 335 rev., U; TA 1931, 213, U)

Ta-ki-il-Ī-lí-šū (De Genouillac, Kich II D 60 rev., U).

Sarg. GN:

Su₄-a-āš-da-gal^{KI} (G+).

tukkulum "to trust."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Du-kil-^dEn-líl (CT I 1c+)

Du-kil-^dEN.ZU (D)

Ú-ta-ak-ki-il (Oppenheim, CCTE E 25, U).

tukultum "trust."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Be-lí-tu-gul-ti (ZA XII 332)

Du-gul-tum (D+)

Tu-gul-tim, Gen. (MO)

Eš₄-dar-du-gul-ti (D+)

í-lí-tu-gul-ti (RTC 127 v; Fish, CST p. 159 iii, U, misread as -ti-gul-ti in U 1638)

í-lí-du-gul-ti (Kish 1930, 139)

^dIM-tu!(wr. LI)-gul-ti (UET III 1041, U).

TKL? tuk(u)lum?

GIS^{TU}.GUL.BI of a ship (TCL V 5673; etc., U; UCP IX p. 234, 18, U).

The word is translated as "Stevenverstärkung, -schutz?" by Salonen in SO VIII/4 p. 96. Possibly a lw. from Akk. TKL.

TKR takkirum (a garment).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x TÚG GÜ.É da-ki-ru-um (TMH n.F. I/II 230)

Ú KI.KAL da-ak-ki-ru-um-ŠÉ (240). With TÚG

TÚG da-ki-ru-um (UET III p. 172 passim)

[...]. da-ki-[ru]-um LUGAL (ITT II/2 6858 i). Among garments.

TKR?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Dak-ra-tu (D+)

Du-uk-ra (U 827+)

Cf. possibly Tu-uk-ri in Moortgat, VARS No. 498, OB.

TKŠ? takšium (an object of wood).

Apparently a Sum. lw. in Akk.; cf. GIS^ŠDAG^{da}.SI = ŠU-u in RA XXI 140 ii 22.

All in Ur III:

x GIS^ŠDA.AG.SI MES É.BA.AN (Pinches, BTBC 89 ii)

x GIS^ŠDA.AG.SI GIS^Š.KÍN? É.BA.AN (ibid.)

x GIS^ŠDA.AG.SI É.BA.AN (Nies, UDT 1 rev.)

PN UTUL ÁB DA.AG.SI (Fish, MCS I 37 H. 7836)

x da-ak-š₄i-um (BE III 76 rev.; 78 obv.).

TL tallum "door jambs?"

í-nu su₄-ma da-li na-ra-ab-ti-su i-ik-mi-ù-su₄? "at the door jambs? of his entrance" (UET I 275 iii, NS.).

TL tillum "tell."

Sum. DUL₆ is probably a lw. from Semitic, not vice versa; cf. Hebrew and Aramaic etymologies.

Selected PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III GN's:

DUL₆-^dBil-ga-mes (A 693)
 DUL₆-Ku-ti-um-MA (ITT V 6864 iii twice, U)
 DUL₆-sa-bar-ra^{KI} (TMH n.F. I/II p. 30 passim, U)
 DUL₆-sír-ra^{KI} (ITT I p. 5, 1090; 1101; p. 8, 1135; p. 14, 1222; etc.;
 Reisner, TUT 160 viii, ix, U)
 DUL₆-sír-ra (DP 578 vi; 579 vi, PSarg.; ITT I 1464 rev.).

TL_x[?]

Ur III PN:

Ti-lí-a-tum (UET III 1390 ii).

TL₄[?] tuli[?]um, tula[?]um "breast."

Ur III GN's:

Bu-ut-tu-li-um^{KI} (RA IX 63 AM 14). = Pût-Tulium? Very doubtful
 Tu-lá-um (ZA LI Pl. IV after p. 74 iv 33).

TLL, see DLL? dilílum?

TLM tallim "twin brother."

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Da-lim (FM; JCS X 26 iii)

Da-a-lim (BE III 129:10; 130:5, U)

Da-lim-^dEn-líl (A 5907, U; Oppenheim, CCTE p. 183, U, read thus, not

Da-ti!-^dEn-líl since copy has clearly Da-šI-^dEn-líl).

TM, see TM₇[?] temítum.

TM, see DM? dantum?

TM₁[?] tamā[?]um "to swear." See also [?]M₁[?] wamā[?]um.

Written syllabically or logographically as PĀD.

Normally followed by Subjunctive.

PN KÁ^d Tišpak it-ma (FM 7:26)

na-áš LUGAL it-ma (Kish 1930, 170d rev.)

[KÁ]^d Tišpak [it]-má-ù (FM 51 rev. x+3)

na-[?]à-áš LUGA[L] it-má-[ù]? (D 135)

PN's ni-iš sar-ri-im [it]-ma-ù [... la i]-ra-ga-mu (MDP XIV 44)

ni-iš LUGAL-im it-ma-ù (Oppenheim, CCTE TT 1, U)

ni-iš LUGAL it-ma (Yondorf a, U)

ni-iš sar-ri-im at-ma (MDP XXVIII 424, U)

[...] it-ma-ù (AnOr VII 372 iv, Sarg.?!)

PN₁ MU LUGAL-im PĀD a-na PN₂ la a-ra-ga-mu (RA XXXII 190, U).

tumma[?]um "to conjure."

DN₁ ù DN₂ ù-dam-me-ki "I conjured you" (Kish 1930, 143 rev.)

na-[?]à-áš LUGAL ù na-[?]à-áš NIN lu tu-mu-at (followed by Subjunctives)

"by the life of the king and by the life of the queen may you be
 conjured" (RA XXIII 25).

TMR? tumrijum?, see ³BR? ibrijum?

TP tuppum "tablet," "inscription."

Written logographically DUB, with or without phonetic indicators.

[i]n DUB li-iš-tu-ru-nim (D 290 rev. x+4)

in DUB-su ù-la hu-bu-ut (BIN VIII 141)

DUB ŠE.BA (TA 49, tag; similarly D 155, tag; D 173, tag)

DUB hu-bu-lim (D 148, tag)

me-eḫ-ru DUB (D 210). In difficult context

DUB PA.TE.SI.KA ÍB.RA (ITT I 1303)

10 GIŠ.KIN.TI [3] GIŠ.TÚG.PI.KAR.DU DUB-bi-su-ni (A 708)

DUB ša-a Ú-gul-la-ni-su (Kish 1930, 170c). Interpr. doubtful

DUB a-ti-nu-šum (ibid.)

ša DUB su₄-a u-sa-za-ku-ni (PBS V 34 x, Lugalzagesi; S iv, xi twice;

R xviii, xix, xx, xxi bis, xxiv, xxv, xxvi; R xxvii; RA VIII 136; 139; Mi. passim; NS. passim)

ša za-al-mi-in an-ni-in ù DUB-ba-am ("inscription") ù-ša-za-ku (Morgan, MSP IV 161, Lullubum).

TP³ tappā³um "comrade."

Lw. from Sum. TAB.BA.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Written logographically only.

| DINGIR-TAB.BA (D+)

| ĩ-1ĭ-TAB.BA (D+)

Šu-TAB.BA (D)

TAB.BA-.... (D+)

TAB.BA-ba (Kish 1930, 406 iii)

TAB.BA-ĭ-1ĭ (Boson, TCS p. 28, U; U 2724)

Cf. also some PN's under ṭābum.

TP³ tappatum? (a garment).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

96 TÚG da-ba-tum (Reisner, TUT 121 v)

88 TÚG da-ba-tum and their weight (Reisner, TUT 265)

17 TÚG da-ba-tum KI.LAL.BI 33 1/3 MA.NA (CT IX 31 rev.)

many examples in UET III p. 172; also Orient. XX 82 No. 134; Barton,

HLC Pl. 50, 281; etc.

TPŠK tupšikkum "hod," "basket" (or the like).

Probably a lw. from Sum.

Sarg. PN's:

| Dub-si-ga (G+; AnOr VII 372, Sarg.?!)

| TAB-si-ga (FM).

TR⁶ tarāwum "to take away." Cf. also ⁶R⁶ warāwum.

1 NI.GU.ŠA PN it-ru (BIN VIII 144 ii)

animals PN it-ru (BIN VIII 146)

persons PN it-ru (BIN VIII 251; 254)

animals Gu-ti-ù it-ru-ù (JRAS 1932 p. 296:23 and 31)

chariots and animals PN's it-r[u?-ù]? (HSS X 206:18)

[.... 1]i-it-ru-ù-nim (D 290 rev.).

TR^x? tirûm? "personnel" (or the like).

ŠU.NIGÍN 30 LAL 3 ti-ru IGI.GAR ("inspection") um-ma-nim (MDP XIV 24 end)

distribution of liquids among various professions comprised as ti-ru (MDP XIV 25 end).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Ti-ri-tar (G+)

Ti-ru (MDP XIV 6 v)

Ti-ru-um (D+)

Ti-ir-su (MO).

DN in Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Šu-Ti-ru-um (D; U 2700)

Ti-ru-ša-ki (G)

Cf. Elamite DN Ti-ru in Cameron, HEI p. 160.

Sarg. MN:

Ti-ru (D 287; Kish 1930, 404 rev.). For OB usage cf. Ti-ri-im and

^{ITI}Ti-ri in Langdon, BM pp. 16f. and UD Ti-ru-um-ŠĚ in TA 1931,

326. Month named after the plant tîrum?

TR^x.

[4 KÜŠ]? ù ti-ru [ru-up]-[šum]? (HSS X 156:7). Parallel to si-ir-i?, q.v.

TRĤ tirhatum "bridal price." For the root cf. Goetze, Orient. n.s. XVI 240ff.

so many things ti-ir-ḫa-[dam] PN₁ u-bil (D 169 ii 5)

AB+ÁŠ.[AB+ÁŠ] ti-ir-ḫa-ti PN₁ a-na PN₂ u-ub-lu (iii 9).

TRĤ turāḫum "mountain goat."

PSarg. PN:

Me-me-tu-ra-aḫ (UET II Pl. L 49). Meme is a DN.

TRĤ.

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

x ESIR.É.A NÍG.DÍB Tu-ru-ḫu-um (JRAS 1939 p. 32 ii 3, U)

A-li-tu-ru-uh (D+).

TRK? tarākum?

PN₁ DUMU PN₂ PN₃ ARÁD-zu li-da-ar-ga-am-ma iš-dè PN₄ li-su-zé-áš-su-ni
 "may he (Egud) TRK PN₁ son of PN₂ (and) PN₃ his slave and may he
 cause them to go out with PN₄ (RTC 78).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

I-da-ra-ak (FM+)

I-da-ra-ak-í-lí (UET III p. 16+, U)

I-da-ra-ki-[lí]? (Orient. XVIII 26:29, U)

It-ra-ak-í-lí (AnOr VII p. 26, U; Fish, CST p. 160x, U; PDTI 653, U).

DN in Ur III PN:

Šu-^dLa-ta-ra-ak (U 708). Cf. ^dLa-ta-ra-ak and ^dLa-ta-rak in Deimel,
 PB No. 1809.

TRK? turkum?

Sarg. PN:

Du-ur-kum (E+)

For possibilities as DRK cf. Da-ri-kum in VAS VII 6 seal and ^fDa-ar-
 ka-tum in Iraq VII 37, both OB.

TRKL tirkullum "pole."

20 dir-ku-lí (FM 33:22).

TRR? turru? (part of a structure).

....-zi ù túr?-ra-tim É.BABBAR lu u-ud-di-iš (CT XXXII 1 iii 7, CM).

On turru, turru cf. Meisner in MAOG XI 1/2 50ff.

TSKR taskarinnum "boxwood."

da-as-ga-ri-ni (Kish 1930, 143 rev., in broken context)

Elsewhere written regularly GIŠ.TÚG.

TTR? titurru? "bridge."

Sarg. PN:

Ti-tu-rí (G+).

In Ur III DN:

^dBe-la-at-Ti-tu-ri-im (PDTI 563 i). Cf. OB PN Warad-Ti-tu-ri-im in
 YOS VIII 156:22 (ref. from Dr. Oppenheim).

TTR? tutturum?

For a discussion of this word in EA and Qatna cf. Bottéro in RA XLIII
 20 n. 3.

Sarg. PN:

Tu-tu-rí (G).

†

†³B tiābum "to be good."

Ur III PN:

I-dí-b-si-na-at (Nies, UDT 91 vi; AnOr VII 48; TCL II 5484; UET III 272 i). "It was pleasing to them." Cf. lá i-tí-áb-su-nu (Acc. with Dat. meaning) in Capp. (AAA I 61:10)

I-ti-ib-si-na-at (A 5508)

I?-dí(b)-ib-si-na-at (PDTI 434). Doubtful.

†âbum "good."

In PN's written logographically or syllabically.

Outside PN's written logographically only, as in NI.DÛG or NI.DÛG.GA;

NI.NUN.DÛG or NI.NUN.DÛG.GA; SAG.DÛG; UŠ.DÛG; etc.

PSarg., Sarg., and selected Ur III PN's:

A-bí-DÛG (D+)

A-bí-da-ab (ITT IV 7597, U)

A-pù-DÛG (E)

A-bu-da-áb (Barton, HLC III Pl. 107, 203 ii, U)

A-KA-da-ab (ITT IV p. 63, 7610, U)

A-ḫu-DÛG (G+)

A-lí-DÛG (MDP XIV 72 iv; BIN V 302:37, U; CT XXXII 34 ii, U+)

A-lum-DÛG (CT XXXII 7 iv, PSarg.)

ARAD-da-pum (D+). See note under wardum

ARAD-da?-bu-um (Arnold, ABTR 9, U)

Be-lí-DÛG (D+)

Be-lí-da-ab (Barton, HLC III Pl. 129, 307 rev., U)

Be-lí-DÛG-ab (Jacobsen, CTC 9 rev., U)

Be-lí-da-bum_x (BALAG) (OIP XIV 102)

Da-bi-a (TCL II 5617, U)

Da-bum_x (BALAG) (PBS IX 111 ii 5)

Da-pum (OIP XIV 109)

Da-a-bu-um (Pinches, AT p. 183, U)

Da-bu-um (Barton, HLC III p. 37, U)

Da-bu-šú-ba-at (U 765; AnOr VII p. 22, U; CT XXXII 34 i, U). Unun-

derstandable. But cf. Dam-ku-zi-ma-zu

DINGIR-DÛG (D+)

DINGIR-su-[DÛG] (ITT I 1372)

DÛG-a-ḫi (D+)

DÛG-bi-ti-iš-zu (YOS IV 285, U)

DÛG?-DINGIR (Kish 1930, 149)

DÛG-í-lí (U 2726+)

Tab-í-lí (FM). Interpr. doubtful

É-a-DÛG (JCS I 348 b)

Ga-li-iš-DÛG (G+)

Ga-lí-iš-DÙG (FM)

Gal-iš-DÙG (D+)

ĭ-lí-DÙG (TMH V 174 i, PSarg.?)

La-da-bu-um MAR.TU (PDTI 335)

Pù-su-DÙG (D+)

PÙ.ŠA-DÙG (BE I Pl. VIII)

PÙ.ŠA-su(d)-DÙG (CT XXXII 8 iii, PSarg.)

Sar-ru-DÙG (ITT I 1080+)

Sar-ru-zu-da-bàt (UET III 754 ii, U)

Tab-be-lí (RA XIX 37, U; A 4710, U)

Tab-ĭ-lí (see above)

Tab-la-la-ki /Ṭâb-lalâki/ (A 3026, U)

DÙG-ša-ri (U 2732+)

Tab-ša-a-ri (Boson, TCS 340 rev. i, U)

Um-mi-DÙG (D+)

Um-mi-da-bàt (Chiera, STA p. 32, U)

Um-mi-da-bat_G (TMH n.F. I/II p. 24+, U)

Zé-lu-uš-DÙG(wr. KAM) (RA IX 45). Cf. also TA 1931, 463, OB.

Written -da-ba in Sarg. and Ur III DN's:

Si-da-ba (D+)

Šu-da-ba (RTC 324+, U). Cf. also tappā³um

Cf. A-bi-da-ba (Wiseman, The Alalakh Tablets p. 125, OB) and Am-mi-da-ba (p. 127).

Written -da-bi in Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

A-bu-da-bi (YOS IV 185, U). Cf. A-bu-ta-bi in MDP XXIII 218:18 and

A-bi-ṭâ-bi in MDP XXIV 331:21 and XXVIII 528:6, OB

Be-lí-da?-bí (VAT 16441 i)

DINGIR-da-bi?(wr. GA) (Nies, UDT 58:46, U)

^dKA-da-bi (Chiera, STA 16 rev., U; Oppenheim, CCTE p. 77, U)

Šu-da-pi (UCP IX p. 210, 89). Cf. also tappā³um

For the formation cf. PN's with da-ni under DNN?

Cf. also ^dEN.ZU-ta-bi in PBS VIII/1 77:2, OB.

ṭâbātum "goodness."

Ur III PN's:

Da-ba-ti (AnOr I 88 ii)

Da-ba-tum, wife of a MAR.TU (PDTI 335).

ṭubbum "to make good," "to heal?"

ti-ib da-ad-ga "heal? thy beloved!" (Kish 1930, 143:11). Interpr. doubtful.

T³_xR, see under TR³_x.

TB³₄? ṭibuttum? "seal ring."

X ù ti-bu-ut-tum sa-ap-da-su (Kish 1930, 143 rev.).

TBH ṭabāḫum "to slaughter."

UDU [ṭ-bul-ḫu (D 178 twice)

GANAM i-da-ba-aḫ-si-ma (MDP XIV 90).

TM³₇ ṭemītum "yarn" (or the like).

Sarg. PN:

Te-mi-tum (D). If the name is fem. interpr. possibly as "weaver."

TP³₆? ṭapāwum?

For various possibilities cf. von Soden, *Orient. n.s.* XVI 72-78, esp. p. 77.

ma-sa-ak-su in 7+7+7 woods li-it-bu "may he rub its skin with x woods" or "may he stretch out its skin on? x woods" (MDP XIV 90 rev., inc.). The verb is clearly *ultima* 6.

ṭuppūm?

^dEn-lil u-da-bī-su MU-su i-bī "E. has him and has called his name" (M xxviii).

TRD ṭarādum "to send."

ṭu-ur₄-da tu-ur₄-da-ma (Kish 1930, 143).

Z

Z³_xM? zīnum "mien," "appearance."

PSarg., Sarg., and Ur III PN's:

Zi-mu-dar (PSarg. king; De Genouillac, FT II Pl. LIII AO 13015, U)

Zi-mu-um (D).

Ur III GN:

Zi-mu-dar^{KI} (CT XXXII 20 iii+).

Z³_xN? za'anum? Or ṣ³₄N? Or ṣ³_N, cf. Ta-aḫ-ZI-in-At-mu in RA L 66, OB

Ur III PN's:

I-zi-in-^dDa-gan (A 29365)

I-zi-in-^dṢul-gi (ITT V 8212+)

Te-zi-in-Ma-ma (Boson, TCS 142)

Te-zé-in-^dMa-ma (Boson, TCS 170)

Te-zé-in-Ma-ma (Boson, TCS 145; 218)

Ta-zé-in-Ma-ma (Oppenheim, GCTE p. 202).

Z³_xN? zīnum?

Sarg. PN:

^dMa-lik-zi-in-su (MO). Cf. DINGIR-zi-nu-ú-a, DINGIR-zi-nu-ú-ṣu, DINGIR-zi-i-ni, DINGIR-ṣu-zi-i-ni, etc. in PBS XI/2 Nos. 448f.,

457f.

Z³₆R?

a-ti /addî/ za-wa-ar-su ù za-wa-ar-ki (Kish 1930, 143 rev.).

Z³₇R? ziārum? "to hate."

Sarg. PN:

I-zi-ir-gul-la-zi-in (MO). Interpr. doubtful. Stamm, ANG p. 105:
Iṣṣēr-kullassin "Über ihnen allen (den Schwestern)."Z³_xR? (a profession).ŠU.NIGÍN 31 GURUŠ UGULA PN za-ru (D 232). Za-ru refers to all the
workers.Z³₆Z *izuzzum "to stand," "to stand as a witness."

Written syllabically; GUB occurs only in late copies.

DÙL-su IGI.ME ^dEn-líl i-za-az (R xxvii)

PN i-za-az "PN stood as a witness" (MDP XIV 44)

people maḥ-rí-iš Sargon i-za-zu-ni, Subj. (S iv, ix)

2 PN's li-za-zu-ma (Cop. 10055 rev.)

[m]a-am-ma-an [la iz-z]i-za-am [la ka-d]a-a-am (CT XXXII 1 ii) = ma-
am-man la iz-zi-za la ka-da-a (RA VII 180 ii) in CMmaḥ-rí-iš ^dEn-líl e GUB, referring to person (PBS V 34 x, Lugalzagesi;
S ix, xi)

maḥ-rí-iš ì-lí-su e GUB (R xviii, xxiv; UET I 274 iv, NS.)

maḥ-rí-iš ì-lí-su a GUB (UET I 276 ii, NS.)

DÙL-mi ma-ḡa-ar ^dEN.ZU li-zi-iz?(wr. it) (UET I 275 iv, NS.).

Ur III PN:

I-za-az-mi-sar, PN (UET III 1034 ii). Cf. the Kassite PN Iz-za-az-
kit-tum in Stamm, ANG p. 194.muzzazum "witness."

PN's mu-za-zu (AnOr VII 372 iii, Sarg.?!).

*suzûzum "to set up" (a statue).

DÙL-su ma-ḡa-ar-su uš-zi-iz (MDP IV Pl. 2 ii)

za-la-am-su uš-zi-iz (Morgan, MSP IV 161, Lullubum)

ALAM uš-zi-iz (ibid. p. 158, Lullubum)

[....] ^dUTU u-sa-za-za-su₄ (BE I 12, unknown king). Interpr. doubt-
ful.manzaštum or manzattum "station" (or the like).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

animals for ma-an-za-āš-tum ^dInnin (PDTI 544)animals for ma-an-za-tum ^d[Innin]! (PDTI 273, collated).Z³₆Z zuāzum "to divide."

[a-na] še-na [lu a]-zu-uz (CT XXXII 1 ii) = a-na še-na lu-u a-zu-uz

(RA VII 180) in CM.

ZB?

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

579 zi-ib-tum_x KUG.GI SÁR.DA (UET III 686)

zi-ib-tum 15 ŠE TA 121 ŠĚ (UET III 626; similarly 630).

ZB...?

6 za-bi-[....] (RA XVIII 98). Among objects of metal.

ZB[?]_x? zibîtum? (a grain).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x QA ŠE zi-bî-tum (Pinches, AT 69 passim; ITT II 892 iv; V 10011 ii;

RTC 307 iv; RA X 64 No. 14 iv; Barton, HLC III Pl. 112 ii, iv;

Nikolski, Dok. II 341 passim; Chiera, STA 11 ii; Fish, CST 719;

UET III 900; 1082 ii; PDII 387)

ŠE zi-bî-tum-BI (Boson, TCS 364)

Ú.ŠE zi-bi-tum (RA XVIII 60, Voc. prat.)

ŠE zi-bi-[tum] (UET III 282)

[ŠE zi-b]î-tum and [hu-r]î-um (MDP XIV 22, Sarg.).

ZB[?]_x, see also ŠB[?]_x?

ZBB[?]_xN, see ZZB?

ZBĤ?

Sarg. PN:

Zi-bu-LUM (D). Cf. 1 DUG? zi-bu-hu-um in TA 1931, 35, OB.

ZBL? zabālum? "to carry."

za?-bî-lu (FM 43:20, school text).

ZBL zabālum, see SPL supālum.

ZBL?

Ur III PN:

Za-ba-la-nūm (TMH n.F. I/II p. 26).

ZBL?

Ur III PN:

Zu?-ba-la-tum (CT X 16 L.S.).

ZBN? zibnum?

Ur III MN:

ITI₁ zi-ib-[nu]-um (TA 1931, 591; also passim in the OB texts from Diyala).

ZBQ?

Sarg. PN:

Za-bu-ga-nūm (D). For the root ZBQ in Semitic PN's cf. the examples cited by Gelb in RSO XII 240.

ZBZR?

12(GUR) [g]a-gi₄-a-am zi-ib-zi-ir ANŠE.ZI.ZI?-im (CT XXXII 1 i = RA VII 180) in CM.

ZBZR?

Sarg. PN:

Za-ba-zi-ri (D). Thus clearly on tablet; not Ĥa-ba-zi-ri as one might expect.

ZD^x?

Ur III GN:

Zi-da-nu^{KI} (Gelb, HS p. 104)

Zi-da-nu-um^{KI} (ibid.)

Zi-ti-an^{KI} (PDTI 466 rev., in connection with Ra-šī who is ensi of Zidānum)

Zé-ti-an^{KI} (MDP X 125 = MDP II p. 131, in connection with Ra-si)

PN LÚ.KIN.GI₄.A LÚ Zi-da-ni-um^{KI} (PDTI 473).

ZGDĤ? zigiduhum?

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

1 DUG GAR 2 QA zi-gi₄-duh-ĥu-um "flour for z." (UET III 71; 1128 three times; 929 written zi-gi₄-duh-um)

What is the meaning of "1 gur d'as-an zi-gi-šū-um" translit. in ITT IV p. 46, 7411? Is ŠU misread for DUĤ?

ZGR?

PN's za!-gi!-ru (Kish 1930, 144a rev. ii, collated).

ZĤN? zahannum?

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

20 GIŠ [3] KÙŠ TA za-ĥa-LUM É.DA (RA XVI 19 vi)

6 GIŠ 3 KÙŠ TA za-ĥa-LUM-ŠĔ (ibid.). Woods for making za-ĥa-LUM.

Cf. zahannu in ŠL II 443.

ZĤR, see ŠĤR and ŠĤR.

ZK? zikum?

A location? in Ur III texts.

Akk. lw. in Sum.?:

x ANŠE MU 3 LÚ zi-gúm (Radau, EBH p. 382)

ŠĀ.GAL ANŠE zi-gúm (RA III 135)

ŠĀ.GAL ANŠE zi-ku-um (Nakahara, ST 6)

ŠĀ.GAL ANŠE zi-gúm-MA (ITT III 5443 rev.; 6099; Reisner, TUT 298)

ŠĀ.GAL ANŠE zi-kum-MA (YOS IV 260 iii twice)

ANŠE zi-ku-um-MA-ŠĔ (Orient. XLVII 462). Cf. also MCS II 56, 113092

PN UGULA zi-gúm(-MA) (ITT II p. 57, 1021; RA XIX 18)

GIŠ.GIGIR zi-gúm(-MA) (BIN V 107; Fish, MCS I 53, 105753)

ANŠE.ARAD zi-gúm (Nies, UDT 69; Reisner, TUT 43 v twice; 93 i twice;

CT V 21 ii; 23 viii; 27 i, iii; VII 44, 17766; etc.)
 zi-gú(m)-um^{KI}-MA-ŠĚ (Fish, MCS I 53, 105713, translit. only)
 zi-gúm(-ŠĚ) (BIN V 199; BRM III 49; 51; Nikolski, Dok. II 202; RA
 XIX 42 Nos. LXV and LXXIII; 43 No. CXI)
 Cf. also ZĪD zi-kum (ITT II/2 p. 41, 5675; V 9281; Geneva MAH 16670
 ii).

ZK[?]? zakjum? "pure."

Sarg. PN's:

A-bí-za-[ki]? (D)

Be-lí-za-ki (G+). Goetze, BASOR XCV 23:13 compares this name with
 OB EN-za-ak-kum, which he translates "the lord is power."

ZKL, see SKL.

ZKR, see SKR sikkūrum.

ZKR zikarum "male."

Written logographically as UŠ or syllabically (only in names).

DN's UŠ ù MU [a] i-ti-na-šum (UET I 276 ii, NS.; BE I 120 iv?, NS.)

UŠ [?] ù [MU]-su [a i]l-ti-na-šum (UET I 274 iv, NS.; cf. also R xviii)

UŠ É Û TA MU ú-.... (MDP VI Pl. 2, 1 ii). Ununderstandable

DINGIR-mu-ta-bíl UŠ KALAG.GA (CT XXI 1c, Dêr)

^dNi-id-nu-šal UŠ KALAG.GA (YOS IX 62, Dêr)

a-na ^dInnin UŠ, Dat. (RA XXXI 140, Mari, PSarg.). The male Innin?

^dInnin UŠ, Dat. (RA XXXI 142, 143, Mari, PSarg.).

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Šu-mu-zi-ga-ar (Coll. De Clercq I 100, U?)

Zi-ik-ru-u[m] (UET III 1126 rev. ii, U)

Zi-gàr (E)

Zi-gàr-su (MO+).

Ur III GN:

Bu-úh-zi-gàr^{KI} (CT XXXII 19 iv; PDTI 448, read thus against translit.).

Division doubtful.

ZKR?

Sarg. PN:

PN SAL.Ú.HUB_x ša-at Za-ga/bi-rí-im (Ward, SCWA Fig. 217).

ZKR? šutazkurum?

1 GANAM MI la ba-ti-tum in dub-ga-ti É uš-da-za-ga-ar-si-ma "he will

.... 1 black virgin ewe in the corners of the house" (MDP XIV 90).

ZKT, see ZQT.

ZL, see S[?]_xH sâhum and ŠLL šallum.

ZLL, see ŠLL.

ZLL zilullûm (a low-type person).

Sarg. PN:

Zi-lu-lum (D+).

ZIM_U, see SIM_U silamma_{um}.

ZMD, see ŠMD šim_{um}, SMD sim_{um}, ³SM sim_{um}.

ZMR zamārum "to sing."

Sarg. PN's:

I-za-mar (D+)

I-za-mar-^āTi_špak (D).

šuzmurum "to make sing."

NAR-e ū-sá-az-me-ir "he made singers sing" (MDP IV Pl. 2 iii).

ZMR?

Sarg. PN:

Za-am-ra-an (D).

ZMR³_x zamirūtum, see MR³_x mirūtum.

ZN³_x

600 BA ("tortues?") zé-nu-a-tum (ITT II/2 p. 15, 3096, translit. only).

ZN³_x zinūm?

6 zi-nu-[nothing?], also KAŠ.SUR.RA, KAŠ.UŠ.SA, etc. (D 129). Perhaps the same word as ZÉ.NA (Reisner, TUT 115 iii, U; BE III 105 rev., U; Barton, HLC III Pl. 123, 267, U) or ^{GIS}ZÉ.NA (TCL V 6036 i, iii, rev. vii, U), occurring regularly in connection with words for "palm."

ZNB zibbatum "tail."

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

x MA.NA zi-ba-tum (UET III 1505 v; 1534). Wool from tails of sheep

x MA.NA zi-ib-ba-tum (UET III 1504 vii; 1505 i, v, viii)

Cf. x MA.NA NÍG.U.NU.A zi/zé-ba-tum in BIN IX 139; 142; 194; 197+, OB.

ZNB?

Ur III PN's:

Za-an-bi (HSS IV 15; Reisner, TUT 156 vi)

Za-an-na-bi (HSS IV 15). Cf. Za-an-na-bu in TCL XI 151:21, OB

Za-an-na-KA (Reisner, TUT 162 ix).

ZNN?

Ur III PN's:

Za-an-nu-um (UET III 15; U 1451)

Za-nu-um (UET III 46)

Za-LUM (UET III 1414). Cf. also ŠLL?

Za-a-LUM (U 1445+).

ZNN?

Ur III PN:

Za-nu-LUM (Nikolski, Dok. II 355).

ZNN?

Sarg. and Ur III PN's:

Zé-na-na (De Genouillac, FT II Pl. LI AO 12992, U)

Zi-na-núm (FM).

ZNN?

Sarg. PN:

Zu-na-núm (D+).

ZNZN?

Perhaps sasannum "whip?" Cf. Sa-sa-nu-um in TA 1930, 238, OB.

Ur III PN's:

Za-an-za-an (UET III 1793)

Za-an-za-ni (U 1452+)

Za-za-na-a (Oppenheim, CCTE p. 125)

Za-za-ni-A (Orient. XVII 163 No. 102, translit. only).

ZQN, see SKL sukkallum.

ZQP? zaqum (kind of wood?).

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

20 GIŠ.GAL zag-bu-um (ITT IV 7820 rev.).

ZQQP zuqaqipum "scorpion."

PSarg. PN:

Zú/Zu-ga-gi₄-ip (PSarg. king).

ZQR, see ZKR? šutazkurum.

ZQR zaqrum "high."

Sum. logogram AN.ZA.GÂR or rather ^dZA.GÂR in GN's ^dZA.GÂR-DUB.SAR^{KI}

(TCL V 6041 i, U), ^dZA.GÂR-^dEn-líl^{KI} (RA XXXII 170 iv 12, OB) =

Ti-ma-at-^dEn-líl-lá (U, see DM dimtum) may very well go back to

Akk. zaqrum.

tizqarum "high," "exalted."

PSarg. PN:

Ti-iz-gâr (PSarg. king).

ZQT?

Ur III PN's:

Za-ga-ti (Fish, CST p. 159 iv)

Za-ga-túm (BE III 4).

ZQT?

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

1 QA zak-tum (BIN VIII 301).

ZQT?

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

GIŠ³ zi-iq-ti-um GIŠ.BAN (RA XVIII 65 x, Voc. prat.)

ÍB₃.IAL zi-iq-ti-um KUŠ GUD (ibid.)

GIŠ³ zi-iq-ti-um GIŠ.GÍD.DA (ibid.).

ZQT?

Ur III PN's:

Zu-ku-ti (Fish, CST p. 159 iii)

Zu-ku-ti-a (RA XIX 32).

ZR³₄ *zar³um, zer³um "seed."

Written logographically, with 1 exception.

Meaning "human seed":

2 DN's SUĤUŠ-su li-zu-ĥa ù ŠE.NUMUN-su li-il-gu-da (PBS V 34 x, Lugalzagesi; RA XXI 66 and 71, S.; S ix, xi twice, xv; R xviii twice, xix, xx, xxi twice, xxiv, xxv, xxvi, xxvii; RA VIII 136; 139; Mi.; NS.; Škš.; MDP II p. 66; ZA IV 406, Gutium; etc.)

DN SUĤUŠ-su li-zu-uh ù ŠE.NUMUN-su li-il-gu-ut (S iv)

DN's SUĤUŠ-su li-zu-ĥu ù ŠE.NUMUN-su li-il-gu-tu (BE I 120, NS.)

DN's SUĤUŠ-[su] li-zu!-[ĥu] ù NUMUN-[su] li-il-gu-du (MDP IV Pl. 2 v)

DN's zé-ra-šú? li-il-ku-du (Morgan, MSP IV 161, Lullubum).

Meaning "grain seed":

ŠE.NUMUN (HSS X 5:6, 24; 185 vi 14; D 69; etc.)

ŠE.NUMUN-su (HSS X 16:5; 17:2)

ÁŠ.NUMUN-su (HSS X 36 iv)

ÁŠ a-na NUMUN (HSS X 75:2).

ZR³_x?

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

9 PI-?zi-rí-um (or wa-zi-rí-um) KUG.GI ĤUŠ.A KI.IAL.BI 1 GÍN BA.ZI.IR (UET III 676).

ZRB?

Ur III GN, translit. only:

KA-úr-ba-tu-um (ITT II/1 p. 78, 803). Cf. Zu-úr-ba-ti^{KI} (U, unpubl.)

KA-úr-ba (p. 9, 638).

ZRD? zardûm? (part of a wagon).

Lw. from Sum. ZAR.DÛ, which in turn may go back to Sem. SRD?

x za-ar-[tu]?-ù (D 325). Occurs in connection with x GIŠ.KA [GIŠ.

UMBIN], also part of a wagon

1(or 60) UDU.ÚŠ a-na zar-tim ma-ra-iš nu-ru-am "we brought 1(or 60) male sheep to the for fattening?" (D 159). Reading ZAR-tim

is also possible.

ZRH, see ŠRH?

ZRM, see ŠRM?

ZRN? zarinnum?

ZA.RÍ.IN, said of KUG.GI, KUG.BABBAR, UD.KA.BAR, SÍG (UET III p. 186, U) and of SIG₄ (Oppenheim, CCTE pp. 127f., U, where reference to Reisner, TUT 128 vii contains SÍG, not SIG₄).

ZRN?

2 GIŠ.ÜR zi-rí-núm-ŠÈ (Nikolski, Dok. I 284 rev., PSarg.)

1 GIŠ zi-rí-núm BE GIŠ UD.UD (DP 471 ii, PSarg.)

Cf. PN Ši-ir-ri-nu-um in BIN VII 197:17, OB.

ZRQ? zarāqum? "to pour."

GN SAG.GIŠ.RA GA ANŠE.SAL? iz-ru-uq (MDP XIV p. 10 i).

ZRQ zarrīqum or sarrīqum "squinter" (or the like).

Sarg. and Ur III PN:

Za-rí-kum (Kish 1930, 144a ii 16; Nikolski, Dok. II 460 rev., U)

Za-ri-ku-um (MDP XVIII 219 rev., U)

Za-rí-iq (U 1473+)

Za-rí-gúm (Oppenheim, CCTE G 16, U).

ZRQ? zirīqum (a wooden object).

Sarg. PN:

Zi-rí-kum (G+).

ZRT, see SRD^x sirdijum.

ZT? zātum (a kind of flour).

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

x(QA) ZÍD za-tum (ITT II 4382; RTC 127 passim)

x(QA) ZÍD za-tum and x(QA) za-tum (ITT II 4560)

x bread, ZÍD za-tum-BI is x QA (RTC 126 rev. ii)

1 PISAN BAR BA.NA za-tum (ITT V 6854 ii, U).

ZTR? ziturum? (a container).

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

3 DUG zé-tu-ru-um KA.TAB.BA (YOS IV 292:19). Among leather containers

3 DUG zé-tu-ru-um (ITT II 892 rev. iii; RTC 307 rev. iii bottom).

ZZB?

zu-zu?-ub-bi or zu-zu?-ub KAŠ (FM 42:1, school text?).

ZZB? zizibiānum, zibibiānum (a plant with edible seeds).

Akk. lw. in Sum.:

Cf. plant zibibānu (Thompson, DAB p. 385), zibibianni (HSS XIII 353 = RA XXXVI 169), and GN Zi-zi-ba-nu-um^{KI} (RA XXXII 171 vi 27) and [Zi]-zi-bi-a-nu-um^{KI}, Zi-zi-bi-nu^{KI} (Sumer III 61). Cf. also

si-bi-bi-a-ni in KAJ 277:10.

x QA zi-bí-bí-a-nu (BIN VIII 123; 128)

1 DUG zi-bí-bí-a-núm (BIN VIII 132; 271)

1 GUR.DUB zi-bí-bí-a-núm (BIN VIII 132)

1 [DUG] na-za-bu zi-bí-bí-a-núm (BIN VIII 267 ii)

3 DUG zi-zi-bí?-bí-a-núm (BIN VIII 276 ii). Scribal correction?

zi-zi-bí-a-núm (ITT I p. 8, 1137; II/2 p. 8, 2943)

x QA zi-zi-bí-a-núm (Reisner, TUT 121 xi; BE III 148 rev.; CT X 18

i, ii; 19 vi; Pinches, BTBC p. 17 i 13; Barton, HLC III Pl. 112

passim, all U)

x QA zi-zi-<bí>-a-núm (RA X 64 No. 14 i, U).

ZZK zazakkum (an official). See also SSK?

Akk. lw. in Ur III Sum.:

PN za-za-LUM to be interpr. as za-za-gúm or ḫa!-za-núm (Orient. IV 59; XLVII 328).

ZZN? zizārum? "locust."

Ur III PN's:

Zi-za-núm (RA XIX 39 No. 11). Cf. Zi-za-mu-u[m] in YOS VIII 96:6, OB

Zé-za-ni (CT X 50, 14344 rev.).

NAMES POSSIBLY AKKADIAN

This list includes a variety of names which for one reason or another have not been entered under the respective elements in the main Glossary. Mostly, they are names which should be considered Akkadian because of the endings, such as Du-šū-um, Ħu-zu-um, Ma-gu-um, but for which no plausible interpretation could be offered. For other names in the list some questionable interpretation could be given, as in Ħa-ar-bu-uk-ŠI = Ħar-buqlim, La-ma-da = Lâ-ma'dâ, but the interpretation could not be considered safe enough to warrant inclusion in the main list. Some names, such as Ma-ri-Ħi-DINGIR, Un-nu-Ħi-DINGIR, I-ti-ni-la-a[g]?, Mi-tu-uk-l[i]?, have suspicious and doubtful readings, in others, such as KIL-DINGIR, KIL-um, DINGIR-li-NI, UD-ra-NI, UR-me-a-ni, KA-KA-LUM, the reading of certain polyphonic signs cannot be ascertained. There is no doubt that this list could be enlarged considerably by many more possibly Akkadian names, mainly in the Ur III Period.

A-ad-a-bi (CT X 17 iii 2, U).

Ab-ba-ba-ti (PDTI 313, U).

A-ba-na-ar (ITT IV p. 46, 7411, U).

Ad-da-bi-li-ir (MCS IV 107, AOTc 152, U).

A-du-ba-sum (RTC 16 iv, PSarg.).

A-du-ra-mu (TMH n.F. I/II 132, U).

A-gu-da (ZA XIX 385 rev., U).

A-gu-za-ar (SO IX/1 No. 31 rev., U).

A-Ħa-an-šī-bu (Fish, CST p. 7, U; Orient. XLVII 40 iii, U), A-Ħa-an-si-bu (JCS X 31 No. 11 rev., U).

A-Ħu-si-ra (D).

A-na-d[a]?-rī (Kish 1930, 406 ii).

A-na-ti (Nies, UDT 84, U; MCS IV 89, U; RTC 396, U).

A-pū-ša-a-a (TCL V 6047 i 11, U).

Ar-ki-LUM (2 NT 596 3 times, U). Cf. ^xRGN.

Ar-sa-^dDa-ga-an (MDP XXVIII 524).

Ar-ša-ba-ni (Orient. XVIII 29 rev., U).

Aš-da-GABA (CT VII 7 ii, U).

Aš-ni-rī (PDTI 257, U).

[Áš]-te-ni-ib (HSS IV 47, U).

Ba-bi-lum (Contenau, CHÉU 100 iii, U).

- Ba-ga-rí (TCL II 5599, U).
 Ba-ga-ti (ITT III 6559, U).
 Ba-ga-ti-a (TMH n.F. I/II 106:4, U).
 Ba-lá-ša-ri (Barton, HLC I Pl. 8 ii, U).
 Ba-na-ti (ITT II/1 p. 15, 710, U; CT III 31 i, U; VII 23, 13166, U).
 Bí-ig-NI (UET III 1034 ii, U).
 Bí-la-ti (CT VII 7 i, U), GIŠ.BIL-la-ti (Reisner, TUT 158 v twice, U), GIŠ.BÍL-la-ti (RTC 400 rev. ii, U).
 Bí-ra-NI (BE III 116, U).
 Bi-ri-ša-àm (TCL V 6036 ii, U).
 Bu-da-ti (Ward, SCWA No. 306, U).
 Bu-ti-su₄-ba-ḫi (G+).
 Bu-uz-kir (Ist. Mus. Nippur 2614).
 Da-a-a-ti (U 753+; TMH n.F. I/II 82+, U; CT XXXII 26 iii; 27 iv, U).
 Da-bí-NI (Reisner, TUT 16 iii, U; Orient. XXI 8lf., U).
 Da-bi-um (ITT II/1 3541, U). Meaning "bear?"
 Da-bu-uš (Reisner, TUT 159 iv, U).
 Da-ga-za-na-ar (ITT IV 7077, U; 7368, U).
 Da-nu-da (G+).
 Dar-e-tum (D+).
 Dar-su-ba (FM).
 Dar-ši-num (CT III 38 vi, U).
 Dar-u-ma (D+), Da-ru-ma (Cop. 10059).
 Da-ti-ti-in (AOF X 362, U).
 DINGIR-li-NI (TCL II 5504 rev. i, U).
 DINGIR-zu-ga-an (TCL V 6039 iii, U).
 Dun-gá-a-ad (Nesbit, SRD 17 rev., U; A 2869, U).
 Du-ra-am-ni (ITT IV p. 91, 8100, U). Perhaps Du-ra-am-i<lí>.
 Du-šum (Iraq V 172 No. 17, U).
 É-a-lu-bi (ITT IV p. 47, 7425, U).
 E-lú-NI.IG (HSS IV 81, U).
 E-mu-du₇-um (ITT IV p. 66, 7650, U).
 E-mu-te-mu-bí (D+).
 E-ni-iš-ša-gi (TCL II 5484 rev., U).
 A.ŠĀ En-nu-lum-ma (Barton, HLC I Pl. 44, 90 rev.; Pl. 73 iii, U).
 EN-tu-bí (ITT I 1448 iii+).
^dEN.ZU-lum (D).
 E-ra-am-GI (D+).
 E-ri-im-^dDa-gan (PDTI 340 rev., U).
 E-ru-ba-ni (Boson, TCS 305, U).

- E-šū-a-LUM (Lau, OBTR 110, U).
 EZEN-Šul-gi (Hilprecht Anniv. Vol. p. 140 No. IV, U).
 E-zu-ī-lī (HSS IV 79, U).
 Ga-a-an-bu-ri (ITT IV 7727, U).
 Ga-za-NI (ITT II/1 p. 41, 904, U).
 Gi-nu-ba (E).
 Gi-ir-ša-ti (Langdon, TAD 67, U).
 Gi-ti-bu (G).
 Gi-tu-bu (G).
 Gu(d)-ku-la (UET III 1452 rev., U).
 Gu-gu-NI (ITT IV p. 95, 8173, U), Gú-gú-NI (ITT II/1 p. 30, 826, U).
 Ĥa-da-ti (PDTI 445 rev., U) = Ĥi-da-ti (532 rev., U).
 ĤA.IA-ī-lī (ITT III/2 6533, U). Cf. Zitti-Nabû and Zit-ili in Stamm,
 ANG p. 371, NB.
 Ĥa-la-ti (PDTI 443, U).
 Ĥa-lu-lu-a (PDTI 703, U).
 Ĥa-NI-NI (CT VII 36, 18415, U).
 Ĥa-ar-bu-uk-ŠI (AnOr I 280 rev., U). To be compared with Ĥar-bu-uk-
 ŠI in BE XIV 12:33, name of a horse, and interpreted perhaps as
 Ĥar-buqlim.
 A.ŠÂ Ĥa-šū-um (UET III 1081 iii, U).
 Ĥu-da-[NI] (Reisner, TUT 205 rev., U).
 Ĥu-zu-um (Fish, CST 354, U).
 Ib-mu-tum (PBS IX 25).
 Ib-ra-nu-um (Gutian king).
 Ib-ri-ru-um (Gutian king).
 I-gi₄-ĥa-lum (Legrain, TRU 110 rev., U; CT XXXII 10 i, U; A 2964:8, U).
 IGI-ĥa-lum (CT XXXII 20 ii, U; AnOr VII 24, U), IGI-gi₄-ĥa-lum
 (PDTI 37 rev., U), IGI-ĥal-lum (Orient. XIVII 455, U).
 I-gi₄-ru-maĥ (A 2868, U; U 1593+).
 In-gi-tum (U 1741; YOS IV 254:36, U).
 In-na-ti (CT XXXII 48, 103448, U).
 I-ri-zi-su (A 5441:6). Clear.
 I-sar-ni-ĥi-sa-am (Kish 1930, 144a).
 Iš-ti-a (ITT IV p. 74, 7789, U).
 I-ti-ni-la-[ag]? = Iddin-Ilag? (Barton, HLC I Pl. 33 vi, U).
 I-zu-a (ITT IV p. 62, 7588, U).
 KA-a-zum (Chiera, STA 16 rev. iii, U; Oppenheim, CCTE p. 77, U).
 KA-KA-um (ITT IV p. 20, 7181 twice, U).
 KA-KA-LUM (ITT IV p. 8, 7077, U).

- KA-KA-tum(-MA) (ITT IV p. 63, 7603, U).
 KIL-DINGIR (D+).
 KIL-um (JCS X 26 i and p. 16).
 KIL-za-an (U 747 passim, also U 748 miscopied).
 Ki-ra-ad-du (UET III 24, 26, 27, 28, U) = Gi-ra-a[d-du] (UET III 24 seal, U).
 Ku-da-um (RA VIII 155 AO 5660, U).
 La-ba-an-sum (Chiera, STA 16 ii end, U; PDTI 507 rev. twice, U).
 La-iš-da-al (BIN VIII 121 ii).
 La-la-ti (ITT III 4939 rev., U).
 La-la-zi (UET III 1, U).
 La-lu(1)-LUM (Reisner, TUT 216, U; Lau, OBTR 114 rev., U).
 La-na-da (Moortgat, VARS No. 263, U).
 La-me-ù (D).
 La-an-ga (ITT III 5276 i twice).
 La-š̄i-sa[r] (RTC 249 rev. i).
 La-za-pi (CT III 5 ii, 7 xi twice, U).
 Li-ni-si-in (CT XXXII 28 v, U).
 Lu-ga-lu-mu-ug (FM).
 Lul-lul-NI (Boson, TCS 306, U).
 Lú-pa-du-um (ITT IV p. 42, 7366, U).
 Ma-gu-um (BE III 26, U).
 Ma-na-na (ITT II/1 p. 33, 855, U). Cf. Ma-na-an-na in TCL XXII 8:26, 29, Mari.
 Ma-an-gi, f.n. (ITT II/1 3516, U).
 Ma-ni-ki-ni (CT X 30 i, U).
 Ma-ra-UD (D).
 Ma-ri-ḫi-DINGIR (Boson, TCS 326, U).
 Maš-ba-an-núm (2 NT 601, U).
 Mi-š̄u-a-bi-ni? (PDTI 529 x, U).
 Mi-tu-uk-l[i]?, f.n. (Cop. 10059).
 Mi-za-ti (OIP XIV 74 ii, PSarg.). Cf. Mi-za?(wr. A)-ti, probably a f.n. in MDP XXVIII 410:6, U, and ^fMi-za-ti in YOS VII 107:7, NB. GÁN Mi-zu-a-ni-im (MO D ix).
 Mu-na-ḫa?-tum (D).
 Mu-ru-pi (YOS IV 63, U).
 Na-a-a-ti (AnOr I 292:31, U; YOS IV 188, U+).
 Na-gu-ri (ITT IV 7845 rev., U).
 Na-ki-ba (Jacobsen, CTC 5:4, U).
 NI-a-NI-ba-ni (Contenau, CHÉU 25, U).

- NI-ba-um (G+). Read ĩ-ba-um?
 NI-da-ti (ITT IV p. 89, 8064, U).
 Nin-ma-sum (RA VIII 197 seal, U).
 Nu-mu-š̄i-num (ITT II/2 4550, perhaps not a PN).
 Nu-úr-gi-ni-du (AJSL XXIX 136, U).
 Pù-ba-LUM (MO). Possibly = Puppānum.
 Pù-gi-na-ti (TCL V 6047 rev. i 12, U).
 Ra-zum-DINGIR (ITT II/1 p. 12, 667, U).
 Ri-ik-bu (Speleers, RIAA 117, U).
 Si(g)-ig-sa-am (MDP XIV 71 rev. iv).
 Ša-al-ma-um (Barton, HLC II Pl. 94, 106 rev., U; III Pl. 104, 168, U).
 Ša-ba-da-túm (TCL V 6039 i, iii, U).
 Ša-bu-lu-LUM (PDTI 562, U).
 Ša-ra-at-NI.MU (TCL V 6039 iv, rev. ii, U).
 Ši-ba-la-num (Arnold, ABTR 8 rev. = Lau, OBTR 126, U; Univ. Michigan No. 48, U).
 Ši-ga-zi-bí (DP 32 ii, PSarg.).
 Ši-gu-da-a (Barton, HLC I Pl. 253 iii, U).
 Ši-zu-tum (UET III 1040 rev. III, U).
 Šu-da-bu-NI (PDTI 332, U).
 Šul-gi-ur-š̄u-ru-uk (Contenau, CHÉU 25, U).
 Šu-ma-a-AN (TCL V 6167, U).
 Šu-ma-za-ba (Kish 1930, 406 ii, collated).
 Šu-nu-un-túm (TCL II 5515:2, U).
 Šu-ri-mum (ITT V p. 54, 9815, U).
 Tab-su-ga (Kish 1930, 144a rev. iii 21).
 Tab-ša-ḫi (Nikolski, Dok. II 329 ii, U; TCL V 6039 iii, U).
 Tu-ul-ga-múm MAR.TU (JCS VII 105 rev., U).
 Ú-ar-ra-su-ni (Nikolski, Dok. II 364, U).
 Ú-a-ti (YOS 198, U).
 Ú-bu-da-ni (TCL V 6039 rev. i, U).
 UD-ra-NI (JCS X 26 vi).
 Um-te-bu (D).
 Un-mu-ḫi-DINGIR (YOS IV 232:23, U).
 UR-me-a-ni (CT XXXII 34 ii, U).
 Ú-ú-um (ITT II/1 p. 47, 933, U).
 Ú-zu-ḫa-lum (RTC 247 end).
 Wa-al-lum (ITT II 6559, U).
 Wa-mi-rí (Arnold, ABTR 8, U).

Za-la-ku-um (PDTI 252, U).

Za-na-ti (Legrain, UE X 364, U); Za-na-ti-a (RA XIX 32).

Zi-na-ti (RO V 17, U).

Zi-in-gàr (YOS IV 11, U).

Zi-zi-gu(d)-da-ni (TCL V 6039 rev. i, U).

Zi-zi-ig (Arnold, ABTR 19 rev., U).

Zi-zu-ba-al (TCL V 6039 rev. i, U).

Zu-num-ig-mu-um = Sûnum-eknum? (D).

Zu-za-al (ZA XII 342, U).

Zu-zi-ba-at (ITT II/1 p. 17, 728, U).

Zu(m)-zu(m)-um (Pinches, AT 31 rev. ii, U); Zu(m)-zum (ibid. 113, U).

