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**SUMERIAN TEXTS
OF VARIED CONTENTS**

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CUNEIFORM SERIES—VOLUME IV

SUMERIAN TEXTS OF VARIED CONTENTS

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EDITORIAL NOTE

This volume, like Dr. Chiera's *Sumerian Epics and Myths*, consists of facsimiles of tablets from the Nippur collection of the University of Pennsylvania. Dr. Samuel N. Kramer of the Oriental Institute has as before grouped the plates in their present arrangement and contributed the introductory descriptions of the texts. The lists of duplicates had been largely gathered by Dr. Chiera.

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

BBI	BARTON, GEORGE A. <i>Miscellaneous Babylonian inscriptions</i> (New Haven, 1918).
BE	Babylonian Expedition of the University of Pennsylvania. Series A: Cuneiform texts, edited by H. V. HILPRECHT (1893–1914).
BE XXX	RADAU, HUGO. <i>Sumerian hymns and prayers to the god Dumu-zi; or, Babylonian Lenten songs from the temple library of Nippur</i> (München, 1913).
BE XXXI	LANGDON, STEPHEN H. <i>Historical and religious texts from the temple library of Nippur</i> (München, 1914).
CSRT	CHIERA, EDWARD. <i>Sumerian religious texts</i> (Upland, Pa., 1924).
CT	Cuneiform texts from Babylonian tablets, &c., in the British Museum (London, 1896—).
HAV	RADAU, HUGO. <i>Miscellaneous Sumerian texts from the temple library of Nippur, in Hilprecht anniversary volume</i> (Leipzig, 1909) pp. 374–457.
K 41	<i>Text published in Society of Biblical Archaeology. Proceedings XVII</i> (1895) Pls. I–II.
PBS	Pennsylvania. University. University Museum. <i>Publications of the Babylonian Section</i> (Philadelphia, 1911—).
PBS I 1	MYHRMAN, DAVID W. <i>Babylonian hymns and prayers</i> (Philadelphia, 1911).
PBS I 2	LUTZ, HENRY F. <i>Selected Sumerian and Babylonian texts</i> (Philadelphia, 1919).
PBS X 2	LANGDON, STEPHEN H. <i>Sumerian liturgical texts</i> (Philadelphia, 1917).
PBS X 4	LANGDON, STEPHEN H. <i>Sumerian liturgies and psalms</i> (Philadelphia, 1919).
PBS XII	LANGDON, STEPHEN H. <i>Sumerian grammatical texts</i> (Philadelphia, 1917).
PBS XIII	LEGRAIN, LÉON. <i>Historical fragments</i> (Philadelphia, 1922).
SBH	REISNER, GEORGE A. <i>Sumerisch-babylonische Hymnen nach Thontafeln griechischer Zeit</i> (Berlin, 1896).
SEM	CHIERA, EDWARD. <i>Cuneiform series. III. Sumerian epics and myths</i> (Oriental Institute publications XV [Chicago, 1934]).
TRS I	GENOULLAC, HENRI DE. <i>Textes religieux sumériens du Louvre I</i> (Paris. Musée national du Louvre. <i>Textes cunéiformes XV</i> [1930]).
TRS II	<i>Ibid. II</i> (Paris ... XVI [1930]).
VS	Vorderasiatische Schriftdenkmäler der Königlichen Museen zu Berlin (Leipzig, 1907—).
VS X	ZIMMERN, HEINRICH. <i>Sumerische Kultlieder as altbabylonischer Zeit. Zweite Reihe</i> (Leipzig, 1913).

INTRODUCTION TO THE TEXTS WITH COMPLETE LISTS OF DUPLICATES

TEXTS 1-9. PROVERBS

The sources for evaluating the Sumerian proverb literature which to date has consisted of several poorly preserved bilinguals and one unrecognized unilingual (PBS XIII 50) are considerably increased by the material here published. Duplicates of these texts have not appeared in any previous publication. With No. 3 obv. iii 15-17, however, PBS XIII 50 obv.(?) i 2-5 is to be compared; with No. 5 obv. 1-2 SEM 58 obv. ii 11-12 is to be compared. No. 9 probably belongs to the so-called "Edubba" literature (cf. SEM 59-71); because of the fragmentary condition of the former, however, a more definite statement is at present impossible. Of the nine proverb texts here published, only two are duplicates: 1 obv. ii 1-18 = 2 obv. i 1 ff.¹

TEXTS 10-16. INCANTATIONS

Text 10 is a fragment of a tablet which contained a group of incantations beginning with the rubric é n - é - n u - r u .

Text 11 is an incantation of the so-called "Marduk-Ea" type.

Text 12 is a fragment with but a few signs extant. As is indicated by line 5, which probably read in the original é n - é (- n u - r u), this tablet too (cf. No. 10) originally contained a collection of incantation texts beginning with the rubric é n - é - n u - r u .

Text 13 is very probably an incantation text.

Text 14 is probably an incantation text.

Text 15, a fragment, like the preceding partially duplicates PBS XII 51.

Text 16 is an incantation of the so-called "Marduk-Ea" type.

13 rev. 2-3 = TRS II 56 obv. 1-2

15 obv.(?) i 3 ff.= PBS XII 51 rev. 6 ff.

14 obv. 1 ff.= PBS XII 51 obv. 1 ff.

TEXTS 17-24. LAMENTATION OVER THE CITY OF UR

With the help of these texts and of the recently published TRS II 40, a well-nigh complete restoration of this lamentation, divided into 11 sections and containing over 400 lines, is now possible. A detailed list of the duplications enabling this reconstruction follows:

17 obv. i 1 ff. = CSRT 45 obv. i 7 ff.	iv 15 ff. = PBS X 4 No. 11 rev. iii 1 ff.
i 1 ff. = TRS II 40 obv. i 16 ff.	iv 33 ff. = 19 rev. viii 1 ff.
i 8 ff. = PBS XIII 20 obv. i 1 ff.	v 1 ff. = BBI 6 rev. iii 49 ff.
ii 1 ff. = TRS II 40 obv. i 66 ff.	v 1 ff. = TRS II 40 rev. ii 361 ff.
ii 5 ff. = 21 obv. 1 ff.	vi 1 ff. = TRS II 40 rev. ii 406 ff.
ii 11 ff. = PBS XIII 20 obv. ii 1 ff.	18 obv. i 3 ff. = PBS X 4 No. 11 obv. iii 1 ff.
iii 1 ff. ² = 19 obv. iii 14 ff.	ii 1 ff. = PBS X 4 No. 11 obv. iv 6-11
iii 1 ff. = PBS X 4 No. 11 obv. iii 28 ff.	ii 5 ff. = 22 obv. i 1 ff.
iii 1 ff. = PBS XIII 20 rev. iii 20 ff.	19 obv. iii 1-13 = 21 rev. 4 ff.
iii 1 ff. = TRS II 40 obv. ii 122 ff.	iii 1 ff. = PBS X 4 No. 11 obv. iii 14-38
rev. iv 1 ff. = BBI 6 obv. ii 33 ff.	iii 1 ff. = PBS XIII 20 rev. iii 6-30
iv 1 ff. = TRS II 40 rev. i 324 ff.	iii 1 ff. = TRS II 40 obv. ii 108 ff.
iv 8 ff. = 22 rev. iii 1 ff.	iv 1 ff. = PBS X 4 No. 11 obv. iv 22-39

¹ Numbers not preceded by abbreviations are those of texts published in this volume.

² It is not quite certain whether the fragments marked A, B, and C on Pl. 16 belong to this tablet or not.

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19 obv.	iv 1 ff. = PBS XIII 20 rev. iv 12 ff. iv 1 ff. = TRS II 40 obv. ii 168 ff. v 1 ff. = PBS X 4 No. 11 obv. v 24-32 v 1 ff. = TRS II 40 obv. ii 221 ff.		ii 1 ff. = PBS X 4 No. 11 obv. v 8 ff. ii 1 ff. = TRS II 40 obv. iii 204 ff.	
rev.	vi 1 ff. = 23 rev. iv 8 ff. vi 1 ff. = BBI 6 obv. i 1-13 vi 1 ff. = PBS X 4 No. 11 rev. i 38-50 vi 1 ff. = TRS II 40 rev. i 275 ff. vii 1 ff. = BBI 6 obv. ii 17-31 vii 1 ff. = PBS X 4 No. 11 rev. ii 39-55 vii 1 ff. = TRS II 40 rev. i 312 ff. viii 1 ff. = 17 rev. iv 33 ff. viii 1 ff. = BBI 6 rev. iii 24-47 viii 1 ff. = TRS II 40 rev. ii 349 ff.	rev.	i 1 ff. = 24 obv. 1 ff. i 1 ff. = TRS II 40 obv. iii 254 ff. ii 1 ff. = 24 rev. 13 ff. ii 1 ff. = TRS II 40 rev. i 295 ff. iii 1 ff. = 17 rev. iv 8 ff. iii 1 ff. = TRS II 40 rev. i 331 ff. iii 5 ff. = PBS X 4 No. 11 rev. iii 1 ff. ii 1 ff. = TRS II 40 obv. iii 194 ff. ii 7 ff. = PBS X 4 No. 11 obv. v 1-9 ii 12 ff. = 22 obv. ii 1 ff. iii 1 ff. = PBS X 4 No. 11 obv. v 43-53 iii 1 ff. = TRS II 40 obv. iii 238 ff.	
20 obv.	i 1 ff. = PBS X 4 No. 11 obv. v 20 ff. i 1 ff. = PBS XIII 20 rev. iv 10 ff. i 1 ff. = TRS II 40 obv. ii 166 ff. ii 1 ff. = PBS X 4 No. 11 obv. v 11 ff. ii 1 ff. = TRS II 40 obv. iii 211 ff.	23 obv.	iv 1 ff. = 24 obv. 16-21 iv 1 ff. = BBI 6 obv. i 15-24 iv 1 ff. = PBS X 4 No. 11 rev. i 29-45 iv 1 ff. = TRS II 40 rev. i 269 ff. iv 8 ff. = 19 rev. vi 1 ff. v 1 ff. = BBI 6 obv. ii 8-14 v 1 ff. = PBS X 4 No. 11 rev. ii 26-34 v 1 ff. = TRS II 40 rev. i 304 ff.	
21 obv.	1 ff. = 17 obv. ii 5 ff. 1 ff. = TRS II 40 obv. i 71-84		24 obv.	1 ff. = 22 rev. i 1 ff. 1 ff. = TRS II 40 obv. iii 254 ff. 2 ff. = PBS X 4 No. 11 rev. i 1 ff. 8 ff. = BBI 6 obv. i 1-14 16-21=23 rev. iv 1 ff.
rev.	1 ff. = PBS X 4 No. 11 obv. iii 11-25 1 ff. = PBS XIII 20 rev. iii 5-19 1 ff. = TRS II 40 obv. ii 105-22 4 ff. = 19 obv. iii 1-13	rev.	1 ff. = TRS II 40 rev. i 283 ff. 13 ff. = 22 rev. ii 1 ff.	
22 obv.	i 1 ff. = 18 obv. ii 5 ff. i 1 ff. = PBS X 4 No. 11 obv. iv 9-13 i 1 ff. = TRS II 40 obv. ii 156 ff. i 3 ff. = PBS XIII 20 rev. iv 1 ff. ii 1 ff. = 23 obv. ii 12 ff.			

TEXTS 25-26. ANOTHER LAMENTATION OVER THE CITY OF UR

The extant text of the obverse of No. 25 tells of Sin's plaint to Enlil concerning the desolate state of his city as well as the latter's reply. The extant text of the reverse duplicates the first part of a long text (PBS X 2 No. 19) which is too poorly preserved to permit any conclusions with regard to its contents. The duplications are:

25 obv. 1 ff. = 26 rev.(?) 1 ff.

26 rev.(?) 1 ff. = 25 obv. 1 ff.

rev. 25-31 = PBS X 2 No. 19 obv. 1 ff.

TEXT 27. LAMENTATION OVER SUMER

This text is a fragment of a lamentation describing the desolation which descended upon Sumer with the defeat of Ibi-Sin, the last of the kings of the 3d dynasty of Ur. It duplicates BE XXXI 3 as follows and then continues from where BE XXXI 3 stops:

27 obv. 1 ff. = BE XXXI 3 obv. 1-13

rev. 1-3 = BE XXXI 3 rev. 20 to end

TEXTS 28-29. LAMENTATION OVER LAGASH

These two texts partially duplicate and help to restore PBS X 4 No. 6. The latter text, however, is itself so poorly preserved that it is impossible to state with certainty the desolating event that led to the destruction of Lagash and its state of ruin lamented in the composition. The duplications are:

28 obv. and rev. = PBS X 4 No. 6 obv. 23 ff.
obv. 4 ff. = 29 rev. iii 2 ff.29 rev. iii 2 ff. = 28 obv. 4 ff.
iii 2 ff. = PBS X 4 No. 6 obv. 26 ff.

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TEXT 30. LAMENTATION OVER . . .

This text contains the lamentation by a deity (probably Ninni) over the destruction and desolation of her city and temple. It is written in the Eme-SAL dialect and partially duplicates the bilingual K 41. PBS X 2 No. 15, a text which had previously been published (BE XXX 12), is another duplicate, written in the Eme-KU dialect. The duplications are:

30 obv. ii 4 ff. = PBS X 2 No. 15 obv. i 10 ff. ii 7 ff. = K 41 obv. i 3 ff.

This lamentation has many points of resemblance with SBH No. 31 also.

TEXT 31. LAMENTATION OVER EBIDU

In the extant contents of this fragment the description of Eridu's desolation is continually interrupted by exclamatory complaints directed by the speaker to Enki in which the reason for the latter's cruelty to his city is demanded. There are no duplicates.

TEXTS 32-33. LAMENTATIONS OVER . . .

Because of their fragmentary nature and because no duplicates have as yet been located, a more exact statement of the contents of these texts is at present impossible.

TEXTS 34-42. HYMNS TO DEITIES

Most of these texts are still unduplicated. In the following detailed description, unless duplications are specifically noted, the reader is to assume that none has as yet been located.

Text 34 is described as (s̄ i r) - ḡ s̄ d̄ - d̄ ā - ḏ n i n - u r t a - k a m , "a long song of Ninurta."

The extant contents of 35 rev. (the obverse is very fragmentary) show it to be a hymn to Ninurta; the expected classification, however, is wanting.

Text 36 is described as n a r - b a l a g - ^ab a - ú - k a m . Its unduplicated text, of which only the upper portion of the obverse and the lower portion of the reverse are preserved, furnishes an example of an interesting orthographic phenomenon. Each group of three or four lines is introduced by the phrase n i n - m u , "my lady," and then repeated with the name ^ab a - ú substituted for n i n - m u . In the repeated groups, however, the scribe writes only the first half of each line, expecting the reader to complete each line with the aid of the unabbreviated group of lines which had preceded.

Text 37 is described as (s) r - g ū d - d a - ḍ s i b a - k a m .

The name of the deity to whom No. 38 is addressed is not found in the extant text. The reverse duplicates CSRT 41 obv. 2 ff. The beginning of line 5 of 38 rev. is therefore to be read "n i n - k a - s i . A well preserved hymn to this deity, duplicating VS X 156, has recently been published (TRS I 20).

No. 39 is a poorly preserved text of a long hymn to a deity whose name is not preserved in the extant text. Line 9 of column v of the reverse was accidentally omitted by Dr. Chiera, whose notes state that the entire column was to be recopied. Death intervened.

Perhaps Nergal is the deity addressed in the hymn of which No. 40 is but a fragment (cf. obv. line 11).

Text 41, a fragment, belongs possibly to a hymn to Shamash.

Text 41, a fragment, belongs possibly to a hymn to Ninni.

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TEXTS 43-44. HYMN TO THE É - k u r(?)

These two fragments duplicate in part PBS I 2 No. 114 and BBI 10, parts of a composition which extols the é - k u r of Enlil at Nippur; it may, however, be only an extract from a longer text. The detailed duplications are:

43 obv. 1 ff. = PBS I 2 No. 114 obv. 17—rev. 5
6 ff. = 44 obv. 1 ff.
10 = BBI obv. 1

44 obv. and rev. = PBS I 2 No. 114 rev. 1 ff.
obv. 1 ff. = 43 obv. 6 ff.
obv. 5 ff. = BBI 10 obv. 1-10

TEXTS 45-49. HYMNS TO TEMPLES

This material adds considerably to the rather fragmentary texts thus far published containing brief hymns to the more important temples situated in the various cities of Sumer. The duplications are:

45 rev. iv 13 ff. = BE XXXI 18 obv. ii 1 ff.
46 obv. ii 5 ff. = 48 obv. ii 1 ff.

48 obv. ii 1 ff. = 46 obv. ii 5 ff.
49 obv.(?) 1 ff. = PBS XII 16 rev. i 4 ff. (where numerous variants are to be found)

TEXTS 50-60. HYMNS TO SHULGI

Numerous Shulgi hymns have appeared to date; compare the group listed in CSRT page 24. To this list are to be added CSRT 22, CT 36 Pls. 26-27, and the more recently published material TRS I 13, 14, 31, 32, and TRS II 44 and 50 (the latter not recognized as a Shulgi hymn in the introductory remarks to that publication; cf. TRS II 50). Our Nos. 50-60 are duplicated in part by the material just listed, though a large part of it still remains unique.

Texts 54-55 are poorly preserved fragments of Shulgi hymns; compare obv. 4 of the former as well as obv.(?) 6 of the latter.

Text 57 is a fragment of a text which probably contained a Shulgi hymn; with its last line the last line of the Shulgi hymn in CT 36 Pls. 26-27 is to be compared.

Text 58 is probably a fragment of a Shulgi hymn; compare rev. 1, 6, and 8.

Text 60 is probably a hymn to Shulgi; compare rev. 18.

The duplications are:

50 obv. 1 ff. = 51 obv. 13—rev. 46
rev. 16-18 = 59 rev. 21-26
rev. 16-18 = CSRT 14 obv. 18-20
51 obv. 13—rev. 46 = 50 obv. 1 ff.
rev. 41-46 = 59 rev. 21-26
41-46 = CSRT 14 obv. 18-20
52 rev. i 9 ff. = CSRT 22 obv. and rev.
i 15 ff. = TRS II 50 obv. 1-14
ii 1-8 = TRS II 50 obv. 27-34
ii 9-35 = TRS II 50 rev. 35-60

53 rev. 1 ff. = TRS I 14 rev. vi 5 ff.
56 obv. 1 ff. = PBS I 1 No. 7 rev. 63 ff.
1 ff. = TRS II 44 obv. ii 57 ff.
59 rev. 21-26 = 50 rev. 16-18
21-26 = 51 rev. 41-46
21-26 = CSRT 14 obv. 18-20

TEXTS 61-63. ISHBI-IRRĀ LITURGIES

This material, consisting of liturgical texts composed for the founder of the Isin dynasty, is still unduplicated; a more detailed description follows.

Text 61 consists of a brief hymn to the goddess Nin-insina and ends with a prayer addressed to her that she may rejoice with Ishbi-Irrā.

Text 62 is a fragment of a hymn extolling the deeds of Ishbi-Irrā. It was divided into sections marked by the notation k i - š u b - g ú .

Text 63 is a fragment of a hymn extolling the deeds of Ishbi-Irrā, similar in character to the

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preceding. Because of its fragmentary nature, it is impossible to state with certainty whether or not it too was divided into sections.

TEXT 64. IDIN-DAGAN LITURGY

This fragment duplicates in part CSRT 1. Thus 64 rev. i 1 ff. = CSRT 1 rev. v 8–18, while 50 rev. ii = CSRT rev. vi 10–15. The latter text is an excellently preserved composition consisting primarily of a hymn to Ninni. It is of special importance in that it furnishes one of the earliest sources for our knowledge of the rites and mysteries performed during the celebration of the Babylonian New Year festival. A detailed list of the variants which our fragment provides to CSRT 1 is to be found in that volume (p. 11).

TEXT 65. ROYAL LITURGIES

This text contains the rather fragmentary remains of a large tablet the contents of which consisted of liturgical compositions, primarily hymnal in character, dedicated to several kings. At least three of these are identified by the extant material: Gimil-Sin, the fourth king of the 3d dynasty of Ur; and Gimil-ilishu and Libit-Ishtar, the second and fifth kings of the Isin dynasty. However, the order followed in the tablet is Libit-Ishtar, Gimil-Sin, and Gimil-ilishu. CSRT 13 furnishes another instance of a tablet containing liturgical material composed for kings belonging to different dynasties; Shulgi, the second king of the 3d dynasty of Ur, and Ishme-Dagan, the fourth king of Isin, are the personages involved in that text.

TEXTS 66–74. ISHME-DAGAN LITURGIES

Nos. 66–68 partially duplicate and help to restore a liturgical composition which, as text 66 shows, had contained at least ten sections marked by the notation *k i - š u b - g ú*. The construction of this liturgy is significant. It begins with a lament describing the desolation of Nippur and its inhabitants because its lord Enlil had turned from it. A note of comfort and consolation is introduced in the fifth section and is further developed in the following section, which tells of Enlil's intrusting the restoration of the city to Ishme-Dagan, when the god had at last turned a merciful ear to its supplications. Because of the poor preservation of the remaining sections the nature of their contents, which seem to treat of various important cities in Sumer, is quite uncertain. The duplications are:

66 obv. i 1 ff. = PBS X 4 No. 1 obv. ii 4–26	67 obv. 1 ff. = 66 rev. iii 1 ff.
ii 1 ff. = PBS X 4 No. 1 rev. iii 1–3 and 34–36	68 obv. 1 ff. = PBS X 4 No. 1 rev. i 24–31
rev. iii 1 ff. = 67 obv. 1 ff.	

The fragmentary condition of texts 69–71 does not permit their definite placing with any of the numerous Ishme-Dagan liturgical compositions already published. The nature of their extant contents points to a resemblance with such texts as PBS X 4 No. 2, PBS X 2 No. 9, and PBS X 2 No. 14. The first two of the texts last mentioned can now be partially restored with the aid of a recently published duplicate (TRS I 9) which not only includes all the material contained in PBS X 4 No. 2 and PBS X 2 No. 9, but continues with two additional columns of well preserved hymnal material in praise of Ishme-Dagan. Line 17 of No. 69 and line 6 of No. 70 indicate with a fair degree of certainty that these are Ishme-Dagan compositions. Far less certain is the classification of No. 71; its inclusion among the Ishme-Dagan liturgies rests on the following three equations:

71 obv. 8 = 72 obv. (?) 11	9 = TRS I 9 rev. v 3
rev. 9 = PBS X 2 No. 9 rev. i 2	

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No. 72, a fragmentary text, duplicates in part PBS X 2 No. 14, which is a liturgical composition commencing with a hymn addressed to the goddess Bau and continuing with a description of the good fate decreed by Enlil to Ishme-Dagan, no doubt upon the intercession of the latter. The duplications are as follows:

72 obv.(?) 1 ff.=PBS X 2 No. 14 rev. 12 ff.

11=71 obv. 8

The reverse(?) of No. 72, however, does not correspond with any portion of PBS X 2 No. 14.

No. 73 is a fairly well preserved unduplicated text containing a hymnal composition to the god Nergal (written ^an è - i r ı - g a l), interspersed with prayers for the well-being of Ishme-Dagan. CSRT 12 is a similar composition addressed to the god Nergal but concerning itself with the king Gimil-ilishu; it differs too in its structure.

The extant contents of the fragment 74 indicate it to be a prayer by Ishme-Dagan for his well-being, interspersed with self-laudatory statements concerning his pious acts and his favored position in the heart of Enlil.

TEXTS 75-79. LIBIT-ISHTAR LITURGIES

The interpretation of No. 75 is made difficult by its poor state of preservation. The earlier portion of the extant contents seems to describe a conclave of the gods in which is included a conversation between Ninurta and Enlil. In the last portion of the preserved material, Libit-Ishtar, the fifth ruler of the Isin dynasty, is addressed in characteristic hymnal style.

Nos. 76-77, two fragments, duplicate in part a well preserved self-laudatory hymn of Libit-Ishtar (TRS II 48), dated in the reign of Samsu-iluna. In the same publication are to be found three additional texts (TRS II 65, 67, 91) partially duplicating this same hymn. Our duplications are:

76 obv. 1 ff.=TRS II 48 obv. ii 37-44

4 ff.=77 rev. 1 ff.

6 ff.=TRS II 91 obv. 1 ff.

77 rev. 1 ff.=76 obv. 4 ff.

1 ff.=TRS II 48 obv. ii 40 ff.

3 ff.=TRS II 91 obv. 1 ff.

No. 78, a fragment, partially duplicates a well preserved six-column hymn addressed to Libit-Ishtar (TRS II 87), dated in the reign of Samsu-iluna. No. 78, which in its original and complete state covered only the first and part of the second column of that hymn, provides several interesting variants in the relatively small portion still remaining. Another duplicate of this composition is to be found in PBS XIII 49. The duplications are:

78 obv. 1 ff.=PBS XIII 49 obv. i 1 ff.

1 ff.=TRS II 87 obv. i 1-16

rev. 1 ff.=TRS II 87 obv. ii 12-15

No. 79, a fragment of a Libit-Ishtar liturgical composition, is as yet unduplicated.

TEXTS 80-83. LITURGICAL COMPOSITIONS OF . . .

These four liturgical compositions cannot be more definitely placed because the name of the king or god to whom they are addressed is not preserved in the extant material. Nos. 80 and 82, which seem to be self-laudatory hymns, and No. 83, a liturgy composed in the Eme-SAL dialect, are as yet unduplicated. No. 81, which is probably a fragment of a hymn, is duplicated as follows:

81 obv. ii 1 ff.=HAV 21 obv. 4 ff.

ii 9 ff.=PBS XII 38 obv. 1 ff.

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TEXTS 84-97. LEGENDARY(?) TEXTS

The limited material furnished by these fragmentary texts points to a legendary or epic content. With the exception of No. 94 no duplicates have as yet been located. The duplications of No. 94 are (cf. CSRT p. 12):

94 obv. and rev.=PBS XIII 43:13 ff.

rev. 19 ff.=CSRT 2 obv. 1 ff.

TEXTS 98-103. HISTORICAL(?) TEXTS

The fragmentary material furnished by these poorly preserved texts points to a content of historical nature. Duplicates have thus far been located for Nos. 100 and 101 only:

100 obv. 1 ff.=TRS II 64 rev. 33-39

5 ff.=TRS II 66 rev. 1-5

101 obv.(?) 1 ff.=TRS II 66 rev. 29-36

TRS II 64 and 66 are, however, themselves duplicates; the reverse of No. 66 contains the reverse of No. 64 from line 35 to the end and then continues with additional material. The preserved contents of the composition as restored by TRS II 64 and 66 as well as by our Nos. 100 and 101 deal primarily with the splendor of the city of Agade during the reigns of Sargon and Naram-Sin.

TEXTS 104-35. UNDUPPLICATED FRAGMENTS

Nothing definite can be stated with regard to these poorly preserved fragments, for the extant contents of which no duplicating material has as yet been located.

INDEX OF TEXT AND CATALOGUE NUMBERS

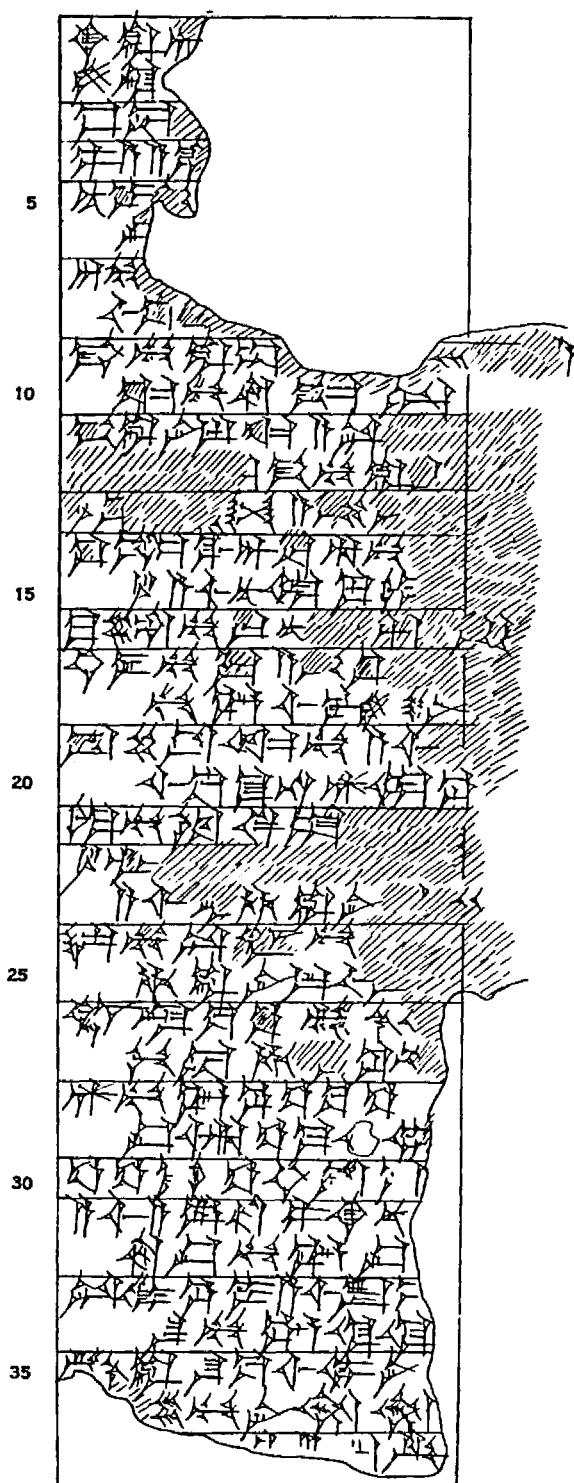
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4	2156a	50	8549	96	7149	2215	58	8137	111	13627	77
5	14010	51	13906	97	8010	2224	104	8314	123	13661	113
6	13861	52	7076	98	6987	2278	67	8316	54	13861	6
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17	14110	63	14022b	109	3969	6897	83	8770	80	13951	46
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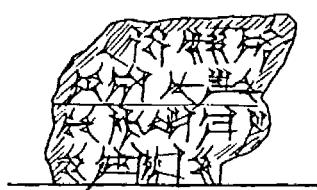
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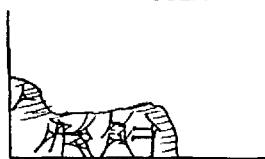
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REVERSE

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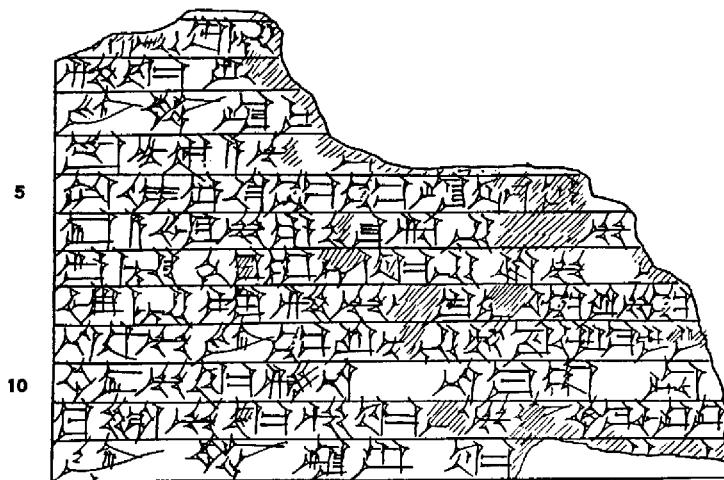


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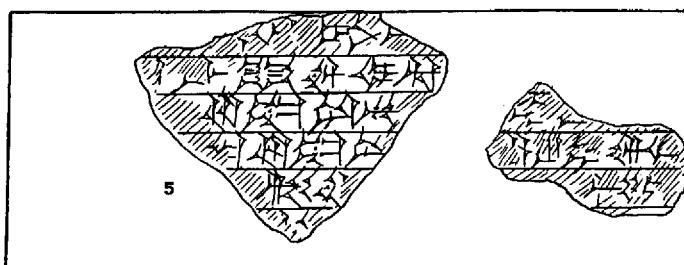
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REVERSE

COL. IV



REST DESTROYED



3

REVERSE

COL. V

COL. IV

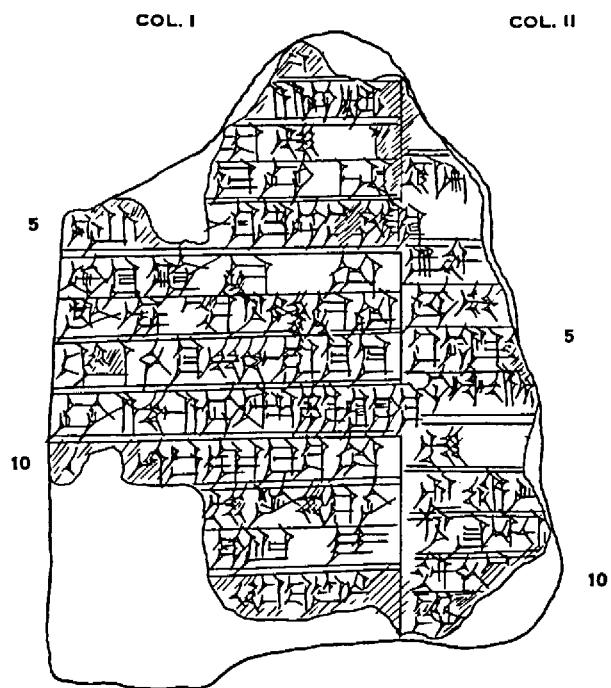


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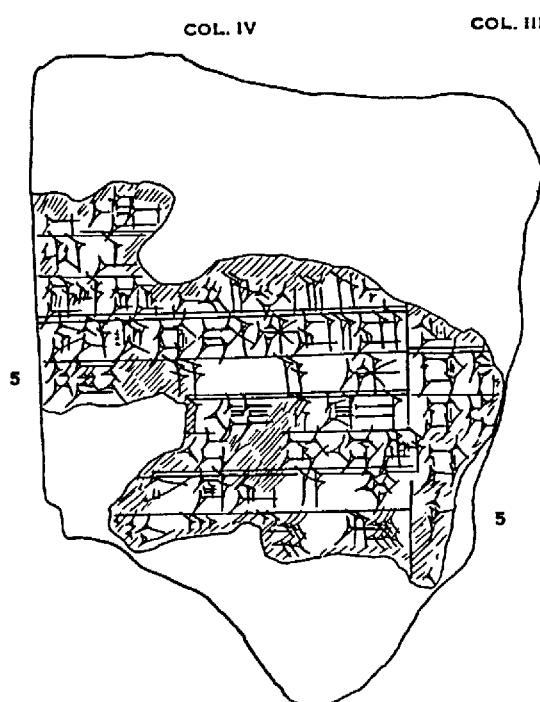
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4

OBVERSE



REVERSE



5

OBVERSE

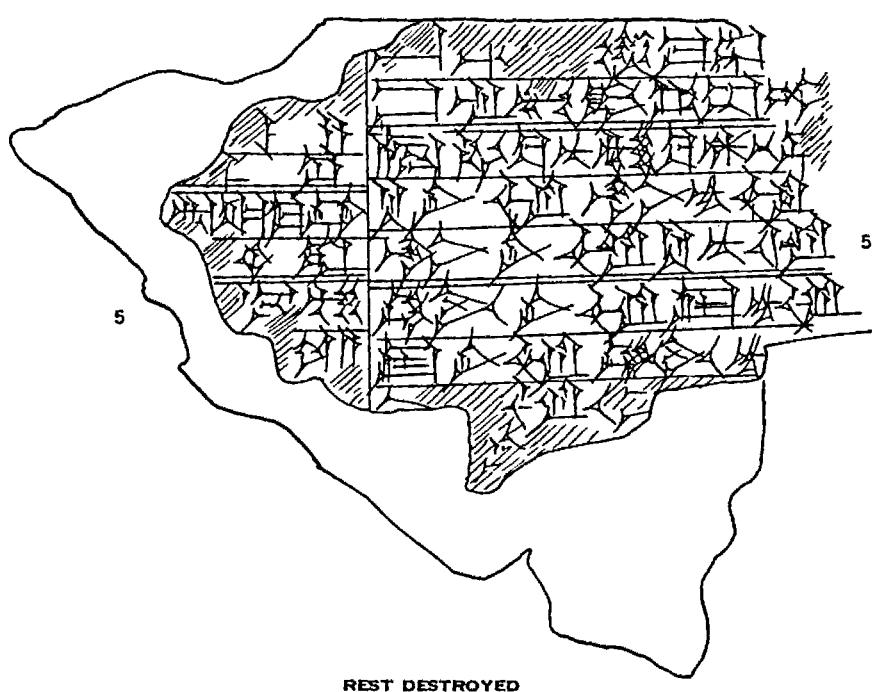


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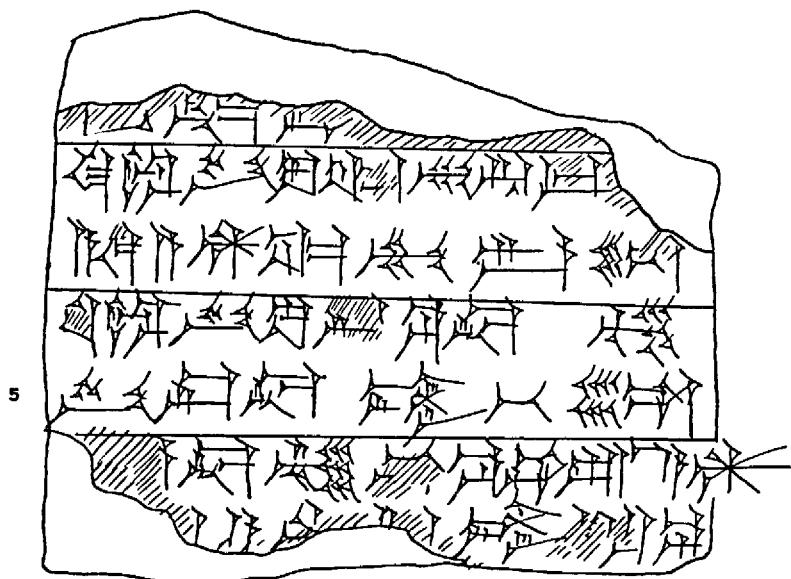
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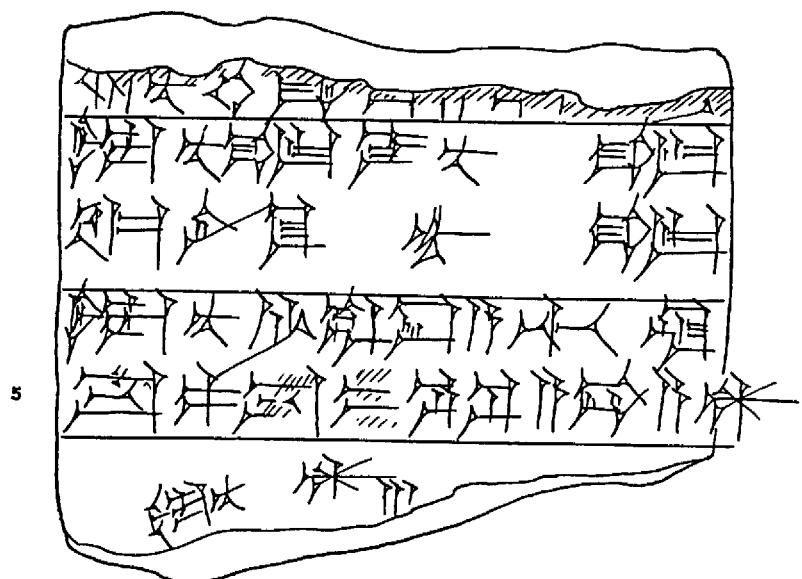


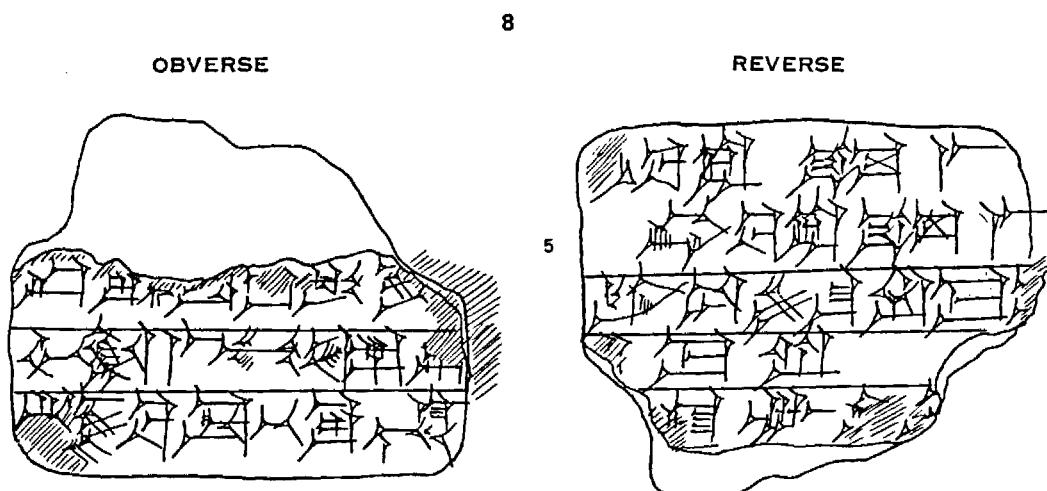
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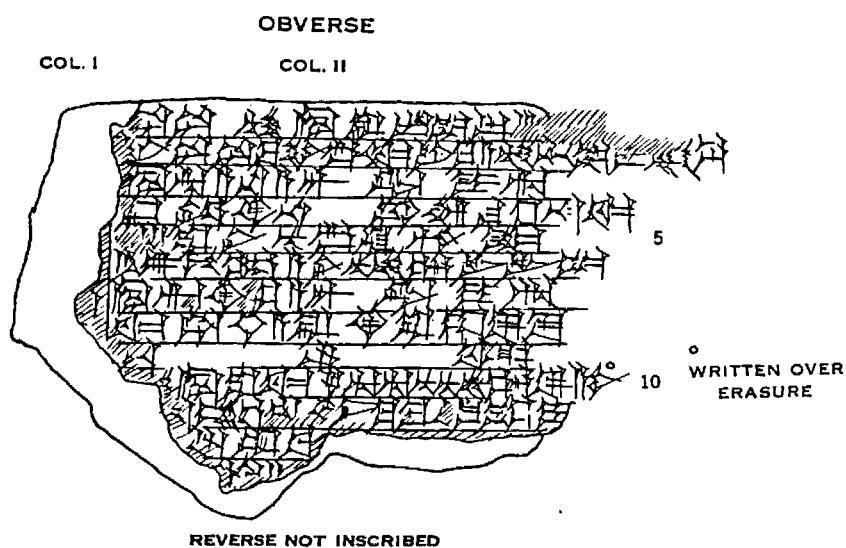


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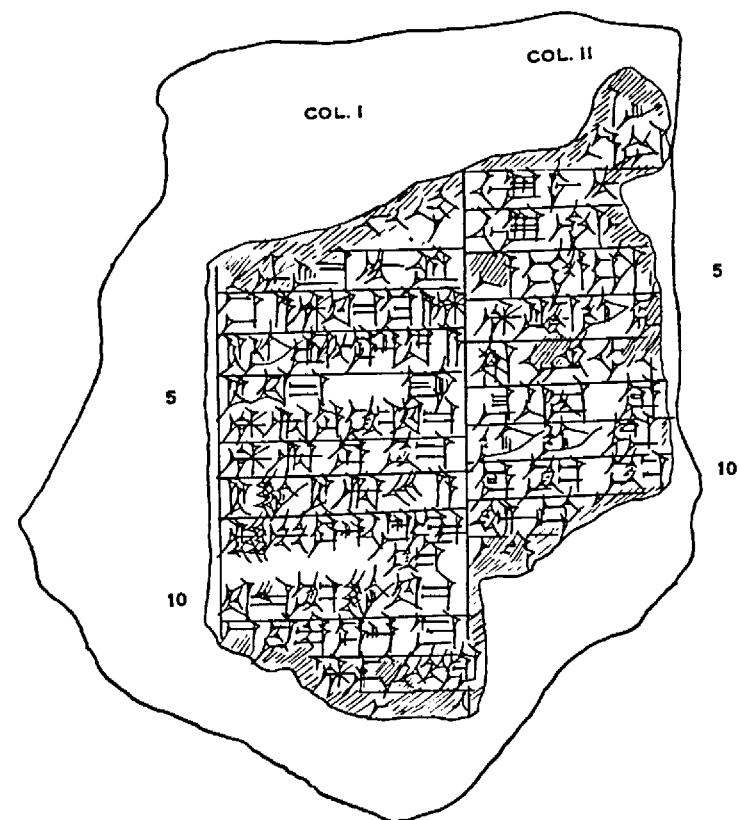


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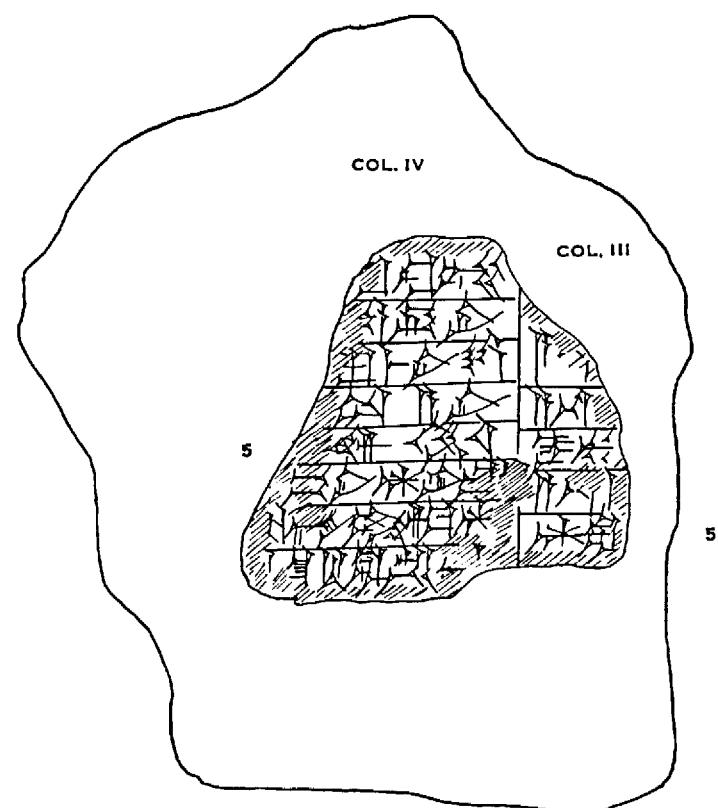


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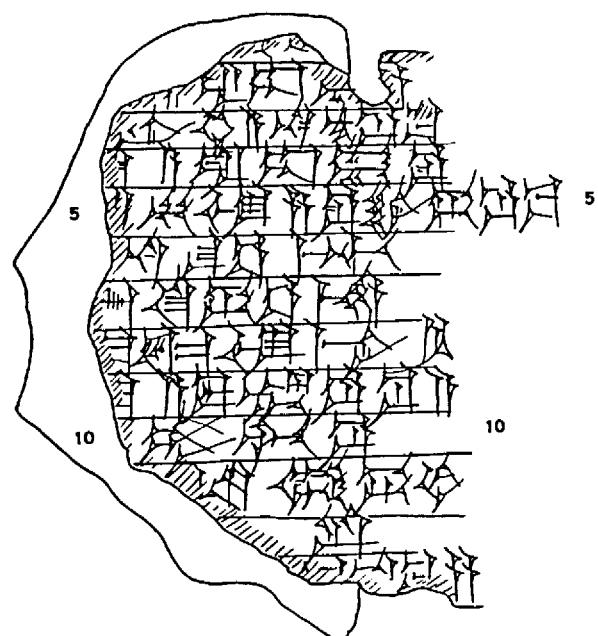
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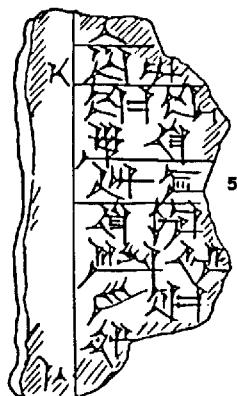
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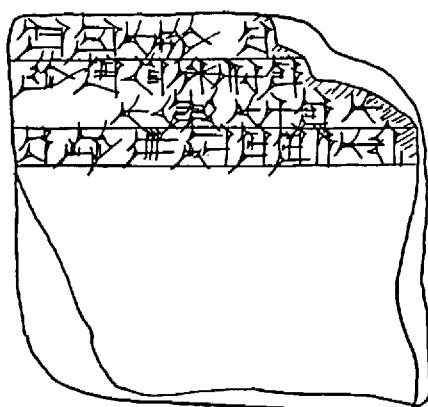


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REST DESTROYED

13
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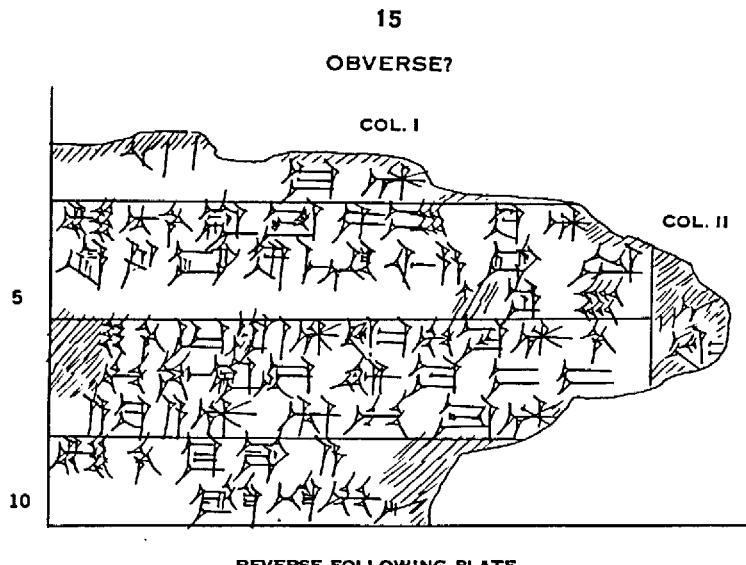


OBVERSE DESTROYED

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OBVERSE
COL. I

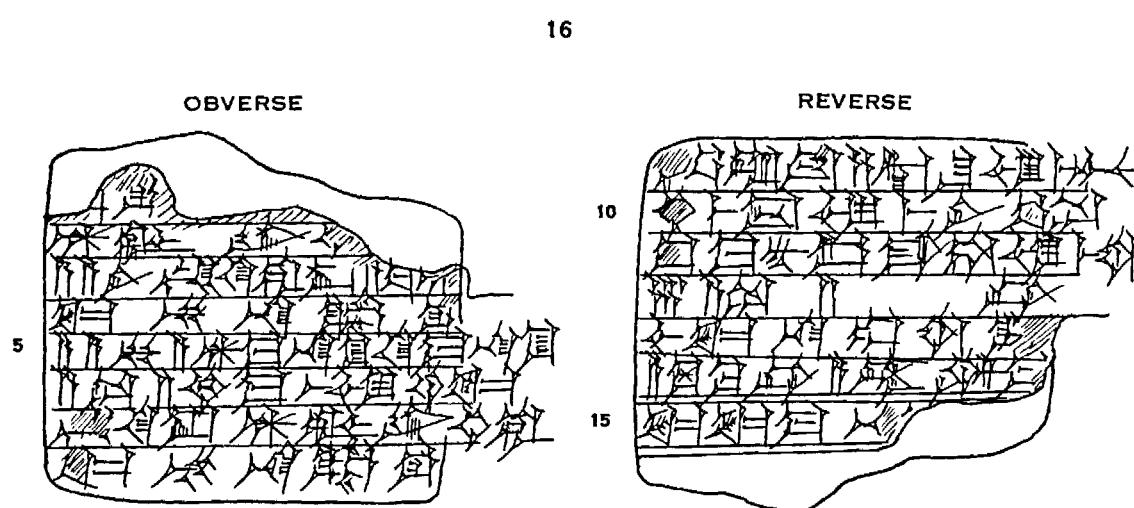
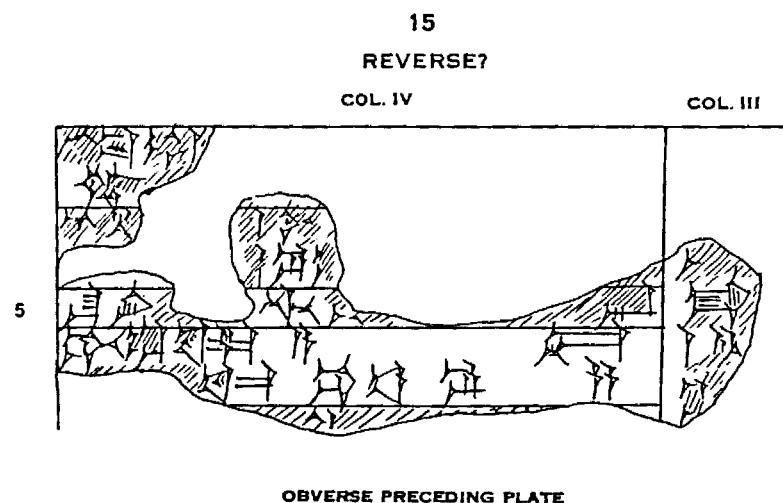


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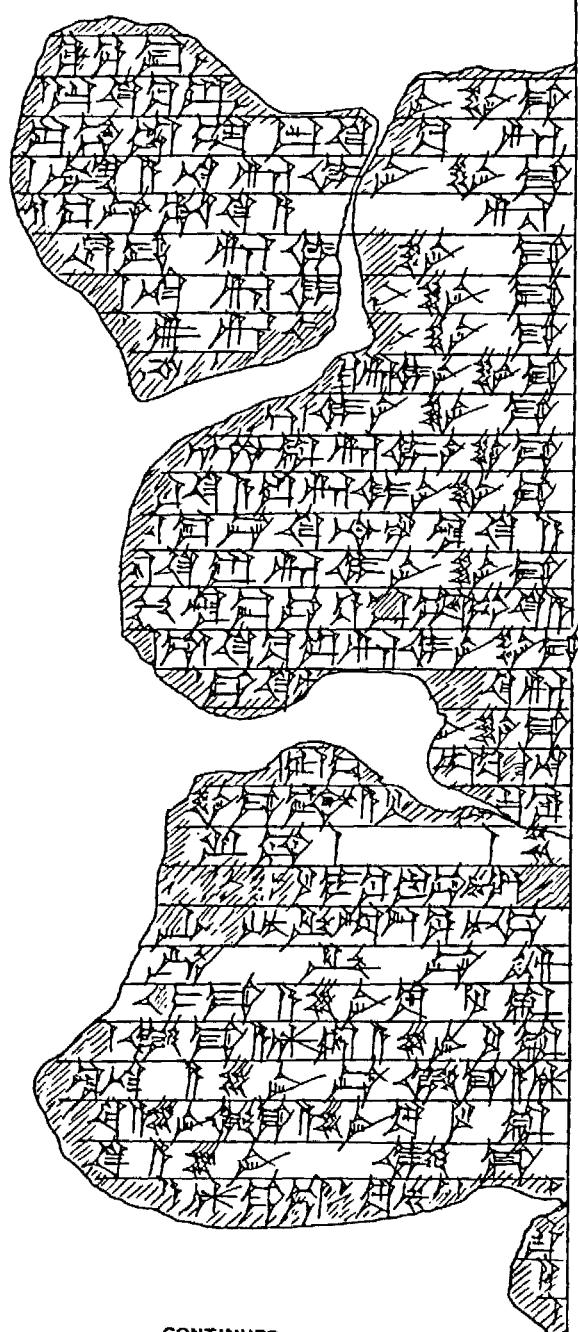




17

OBVERSE

COL. I



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10

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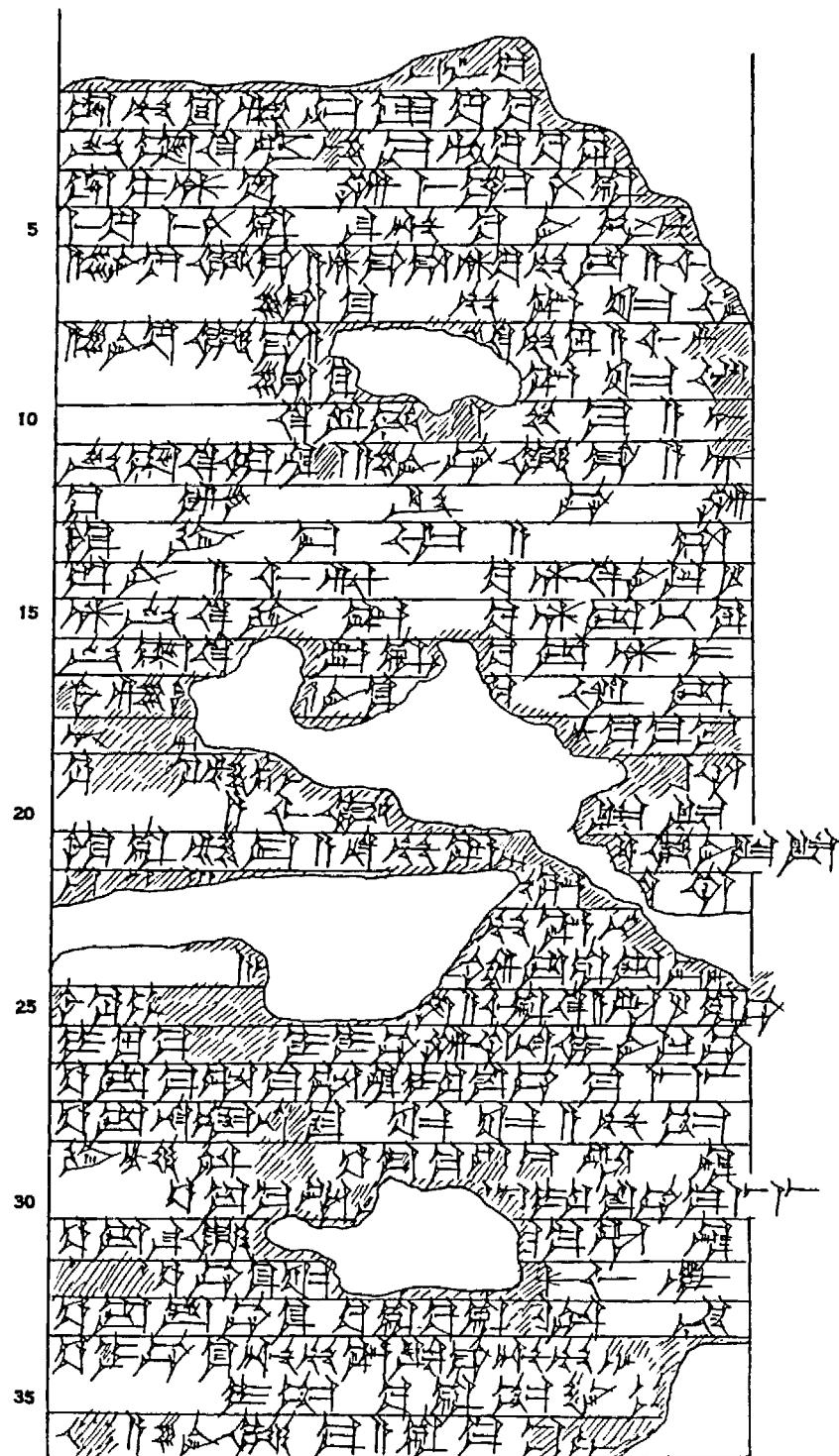
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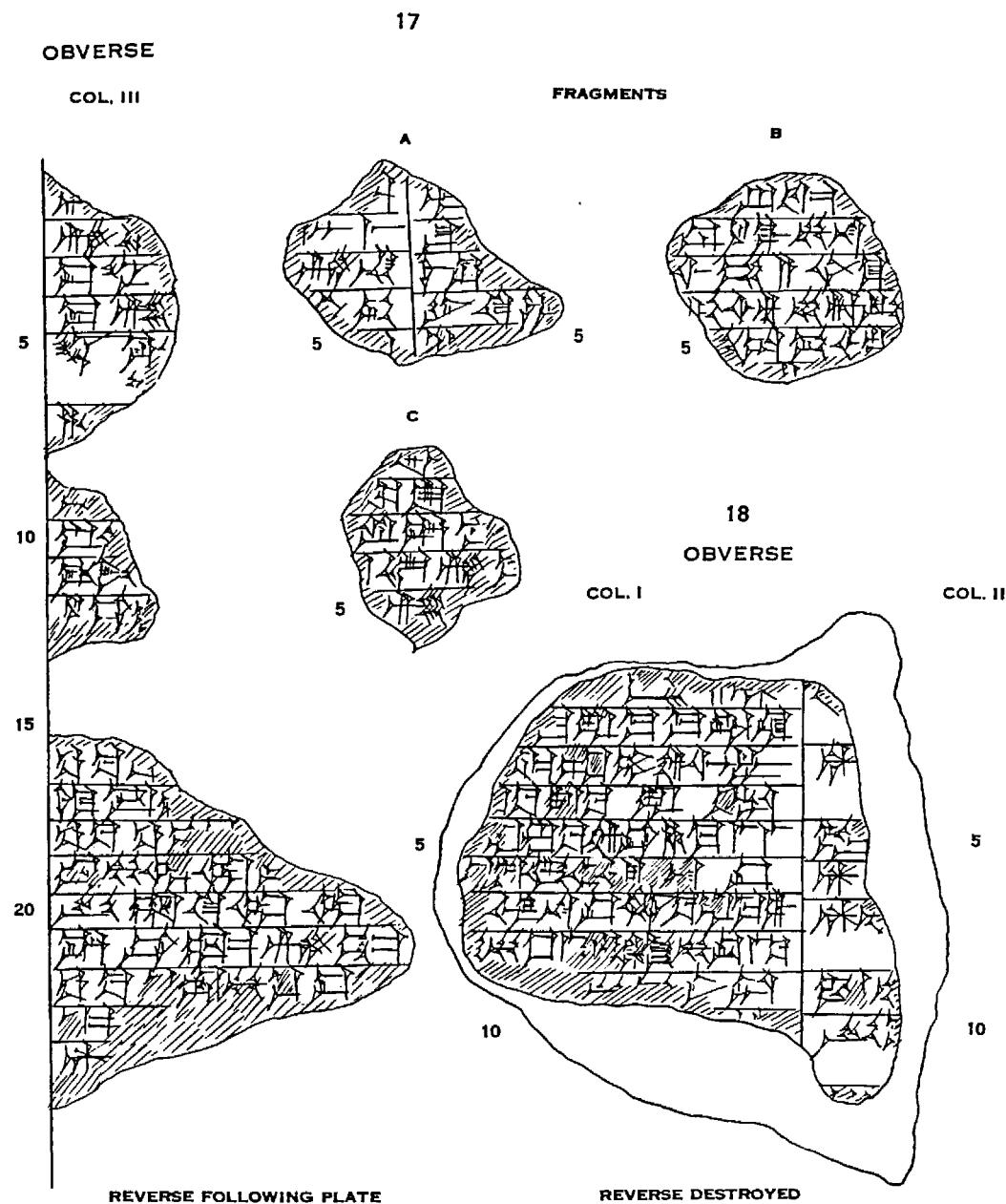
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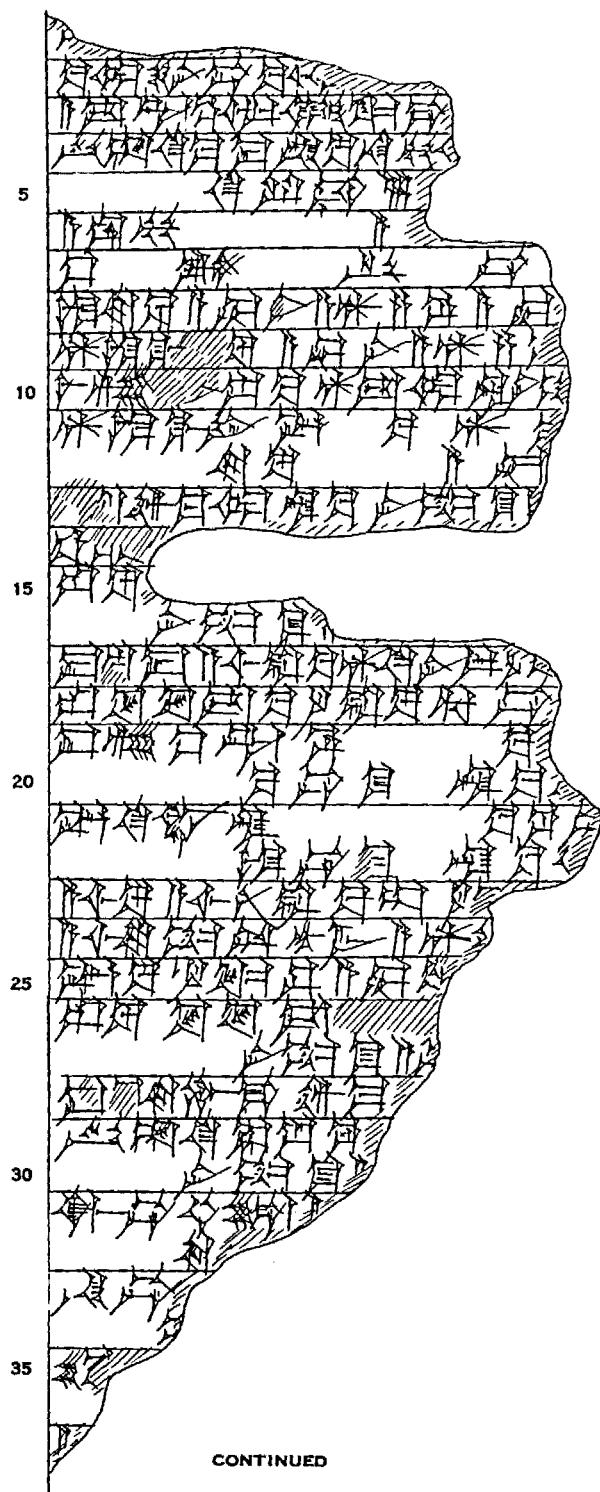


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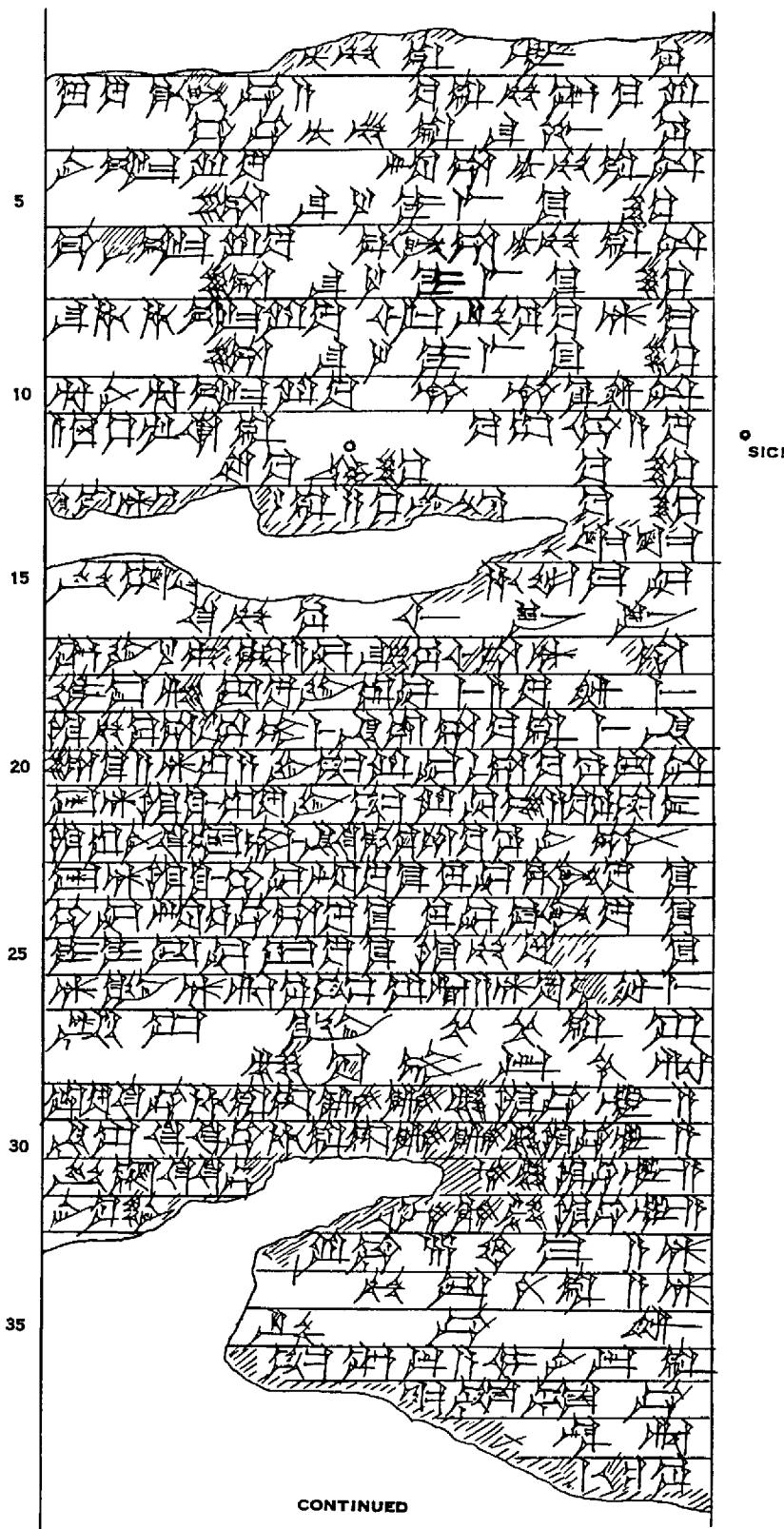
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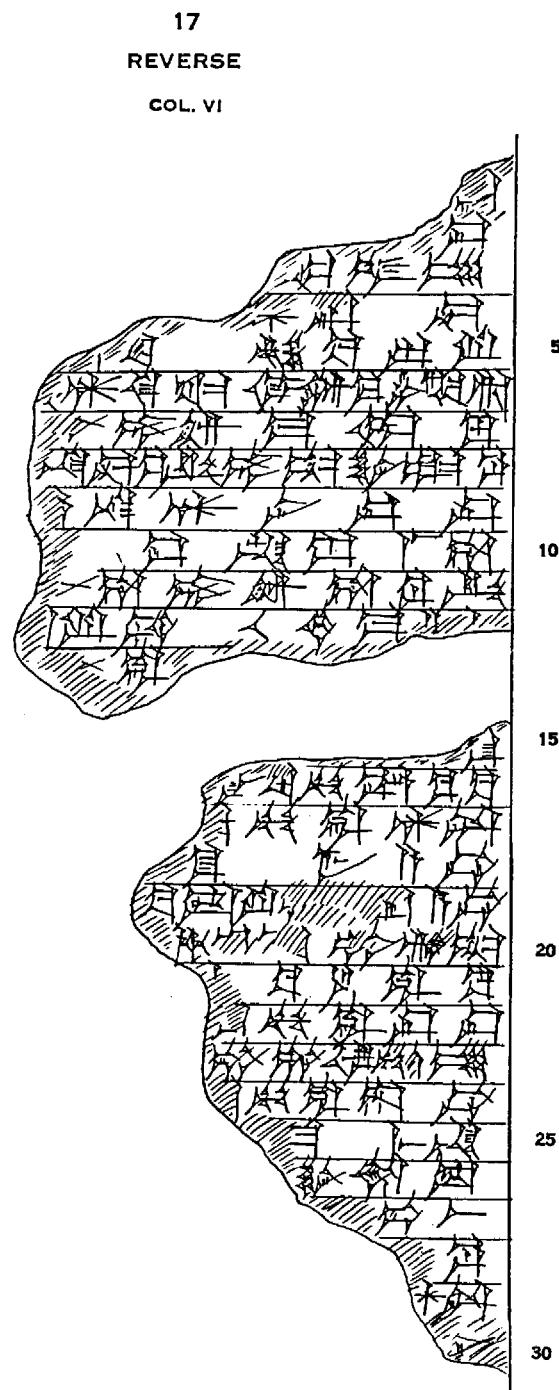
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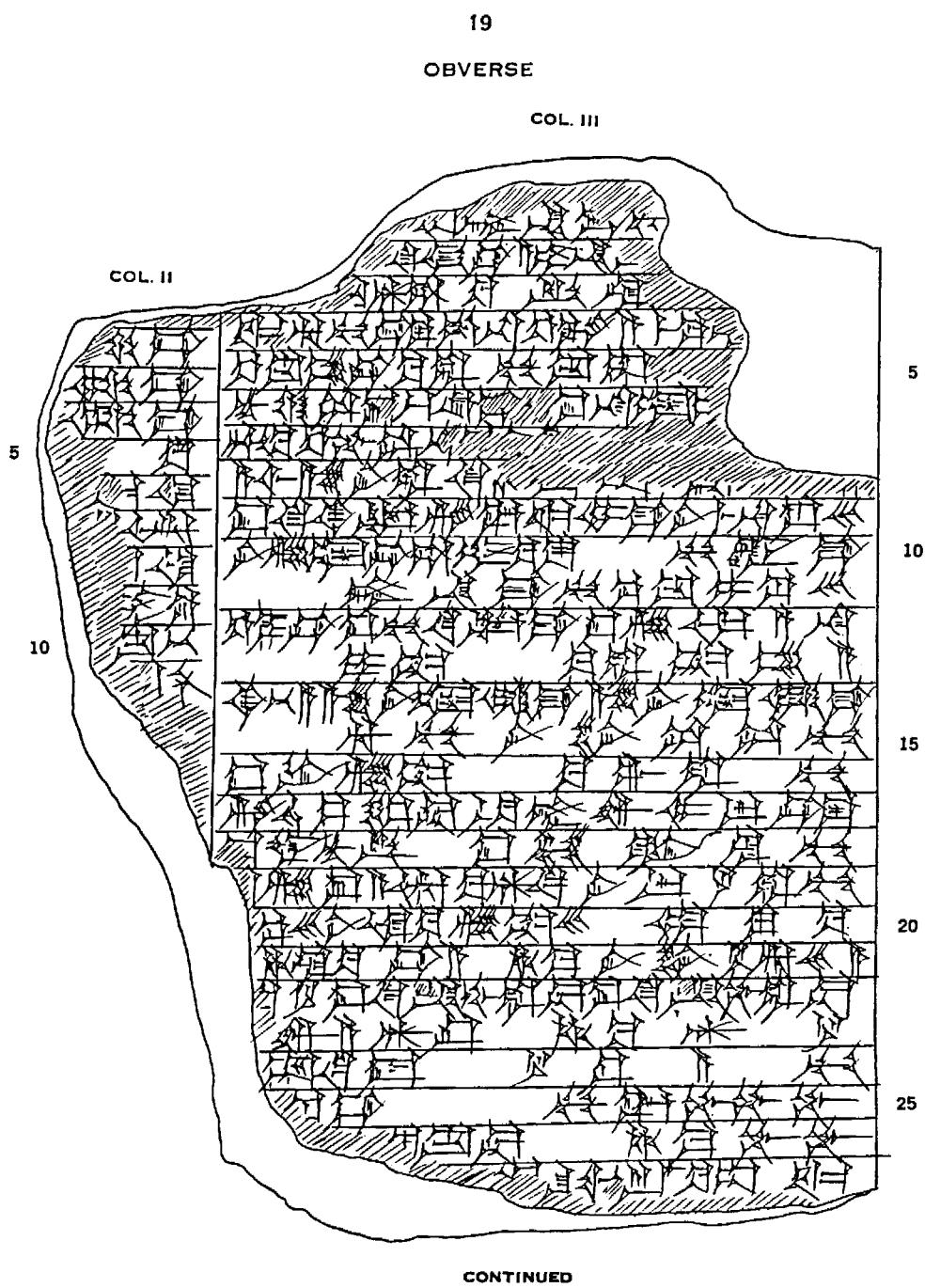


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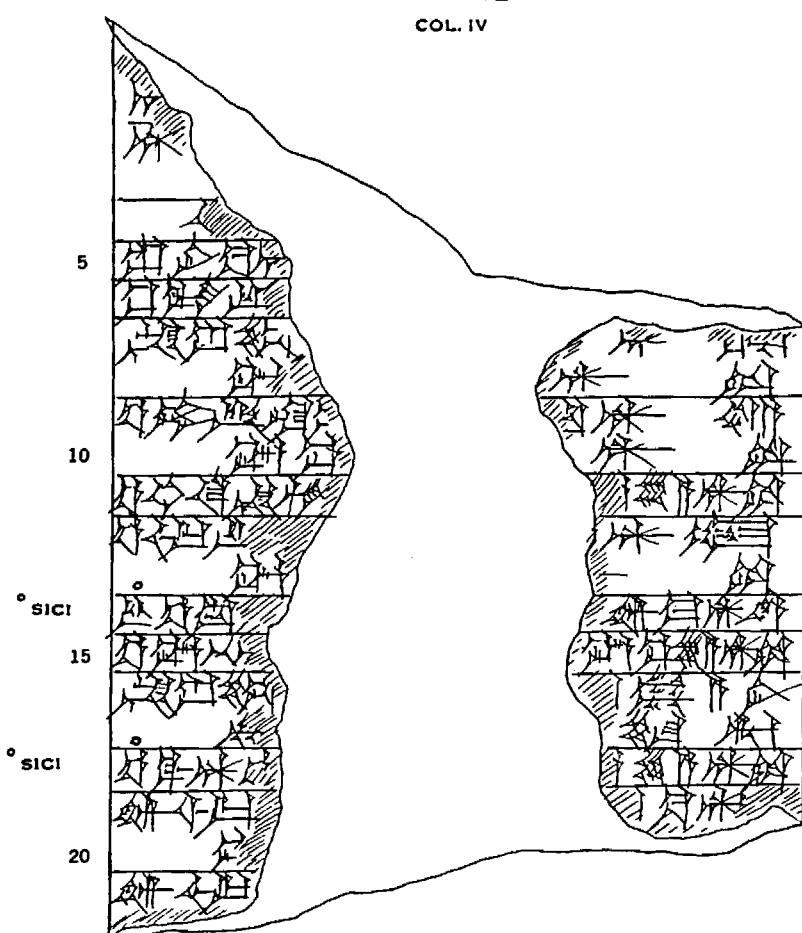






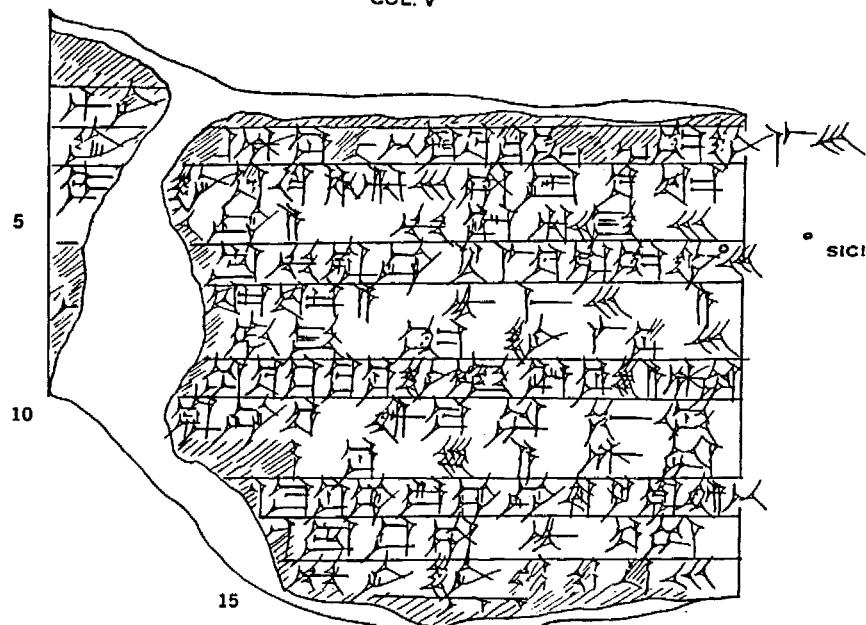
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OBVERSE
COL. IV



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COL. V



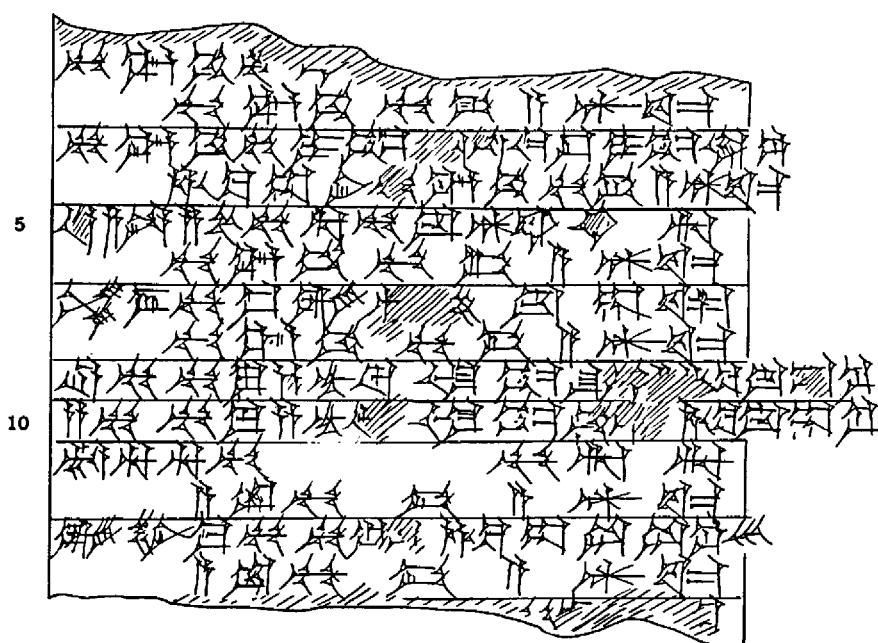
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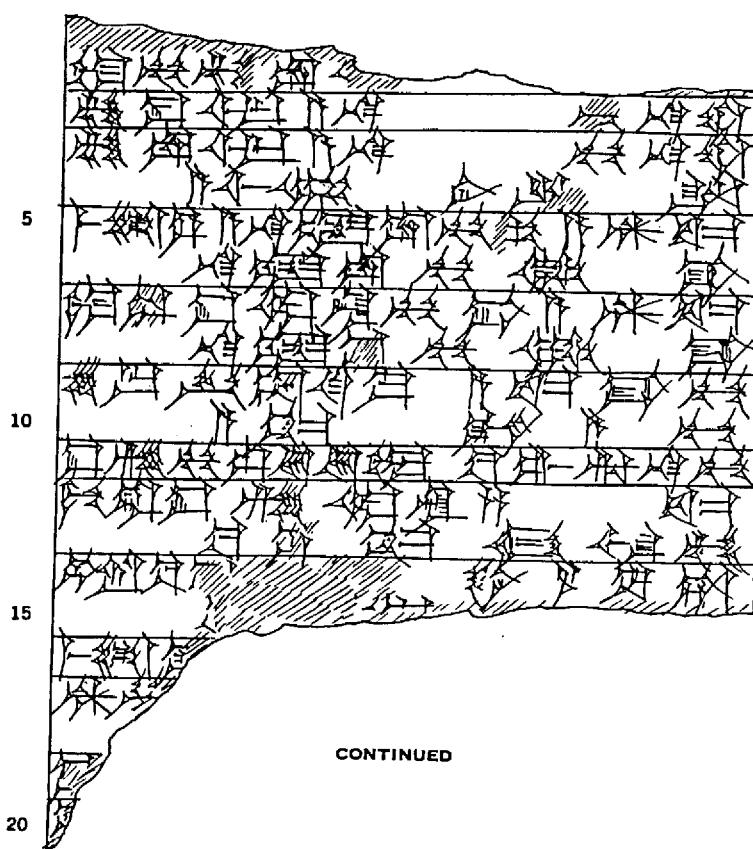
REVERSE

COL. VI

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COL. VII

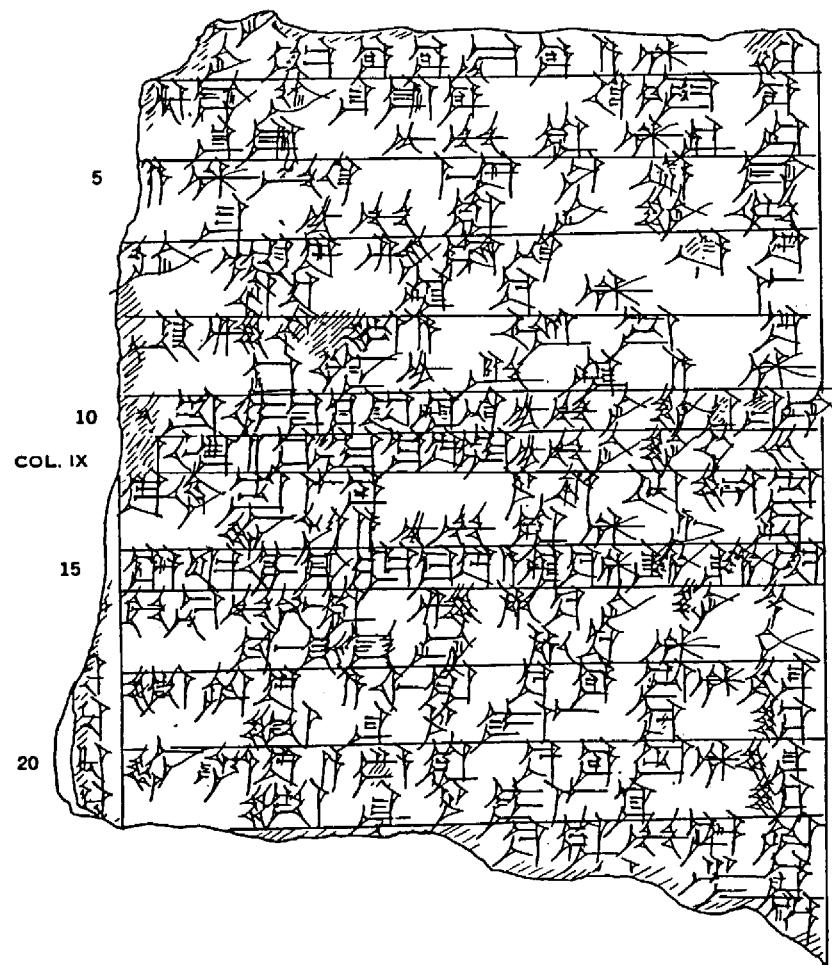


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REVERSE

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COL. VIII

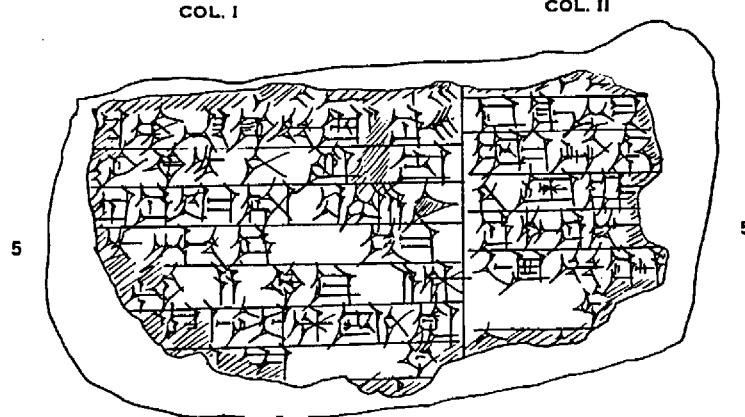


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OBVERSE

COL. I

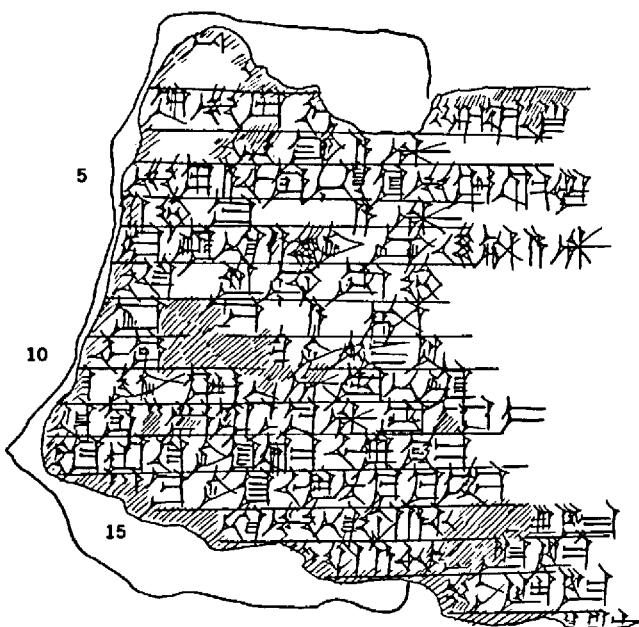
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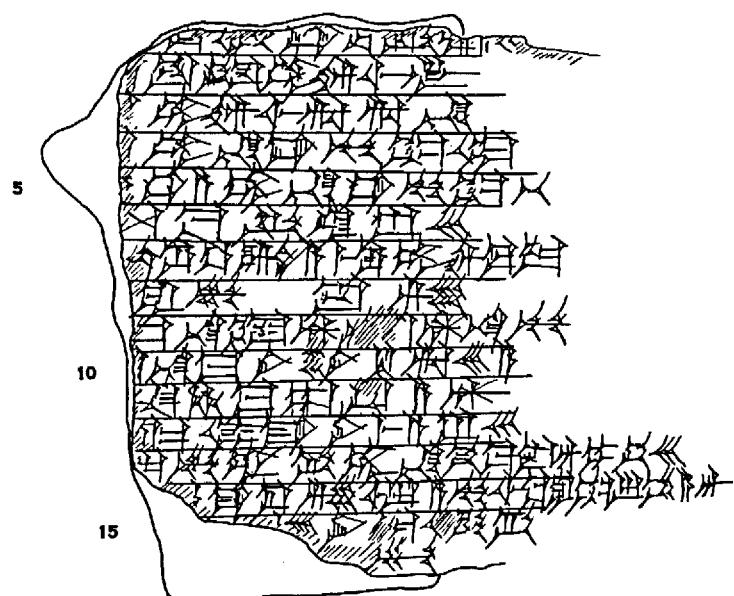
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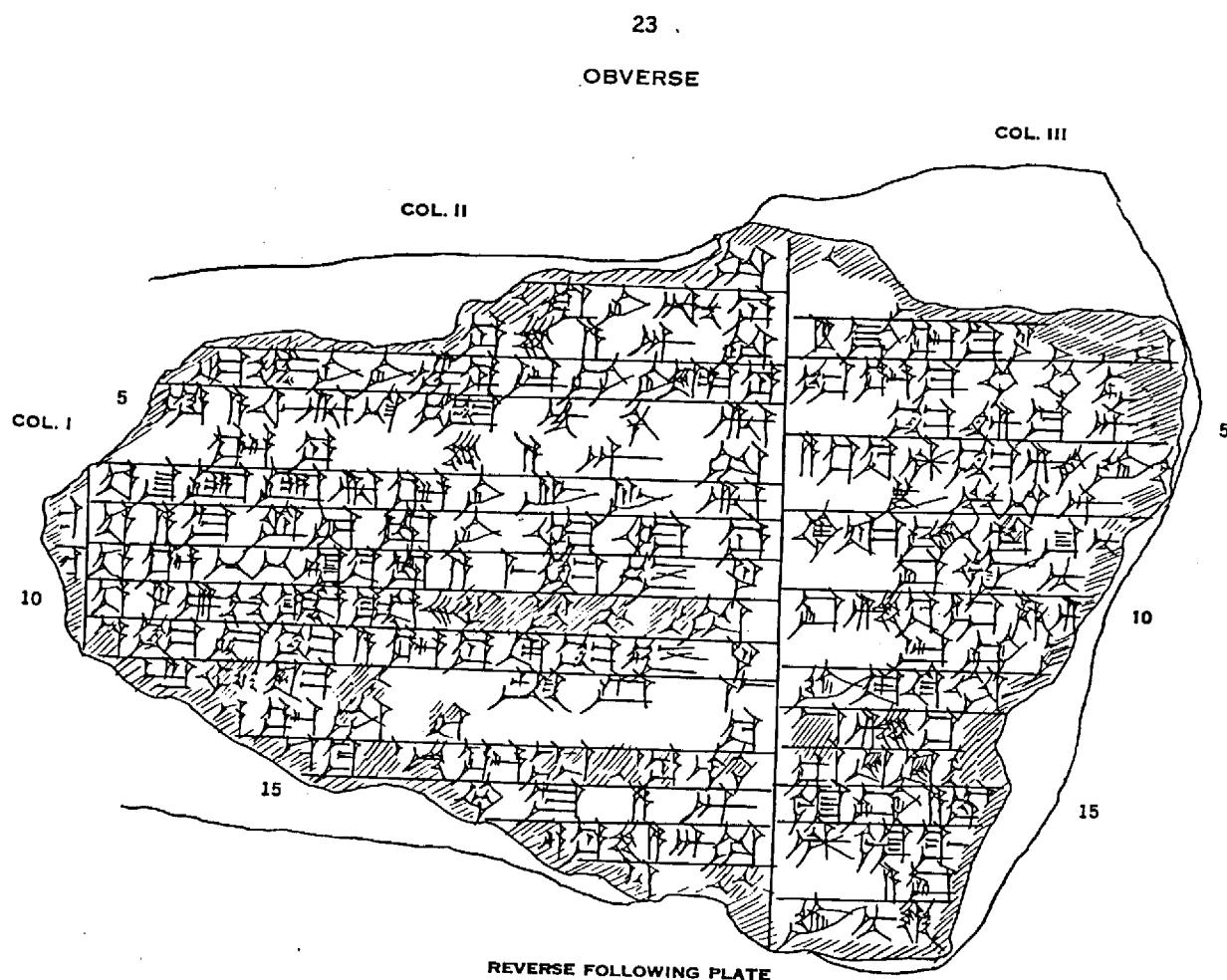
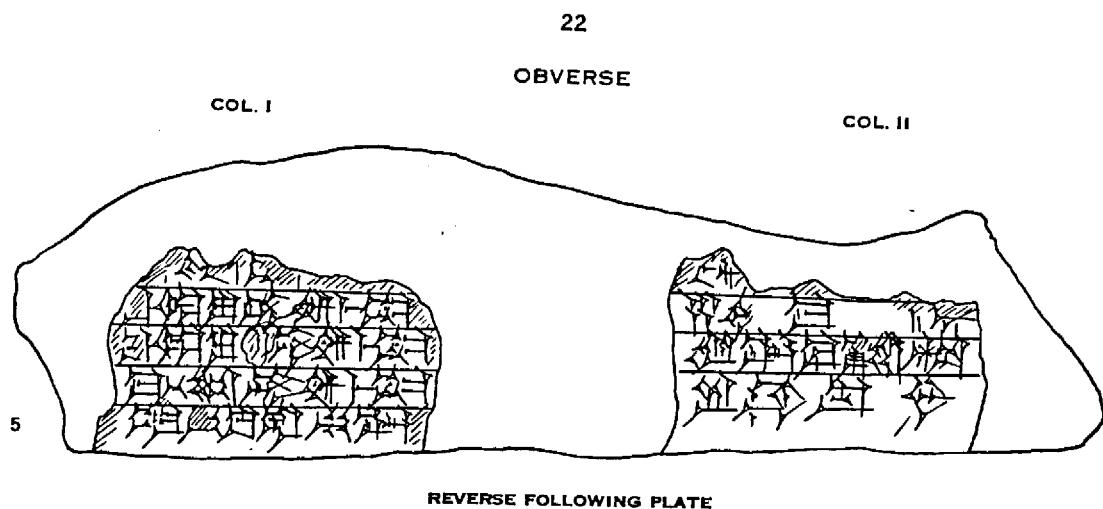
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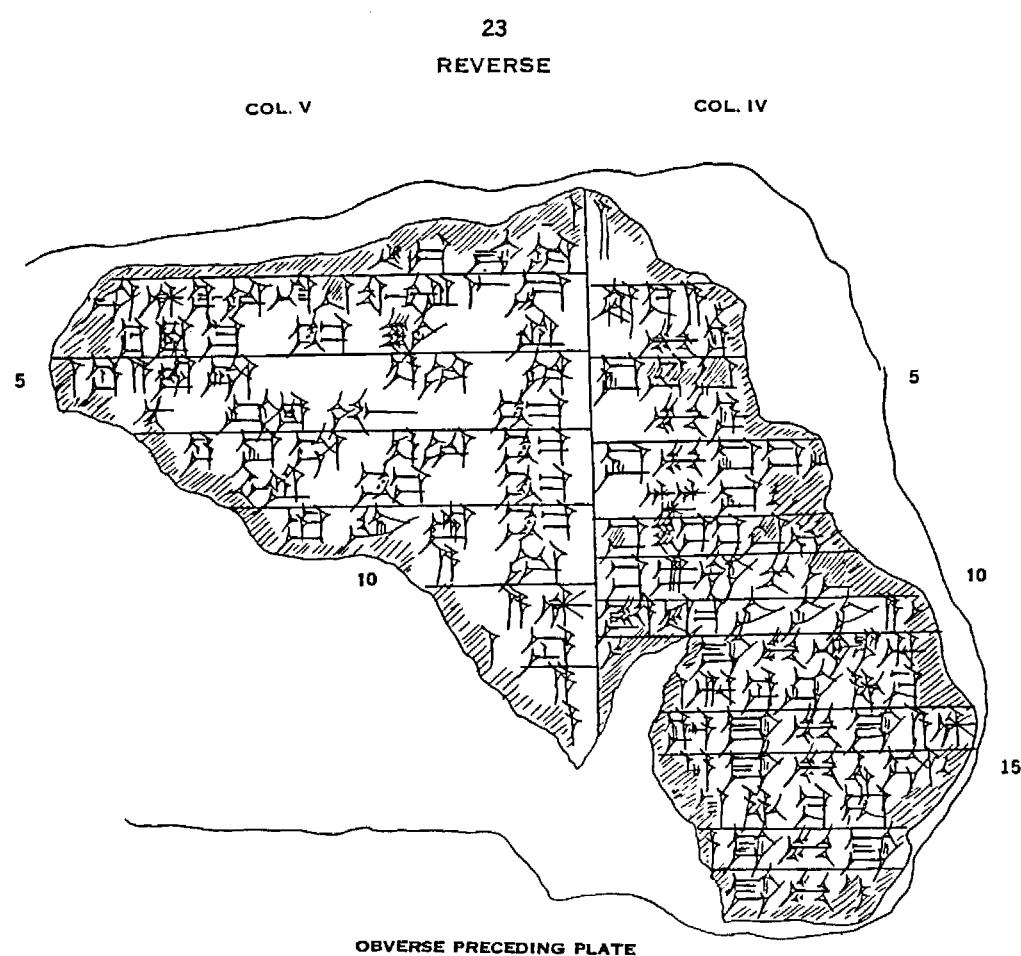
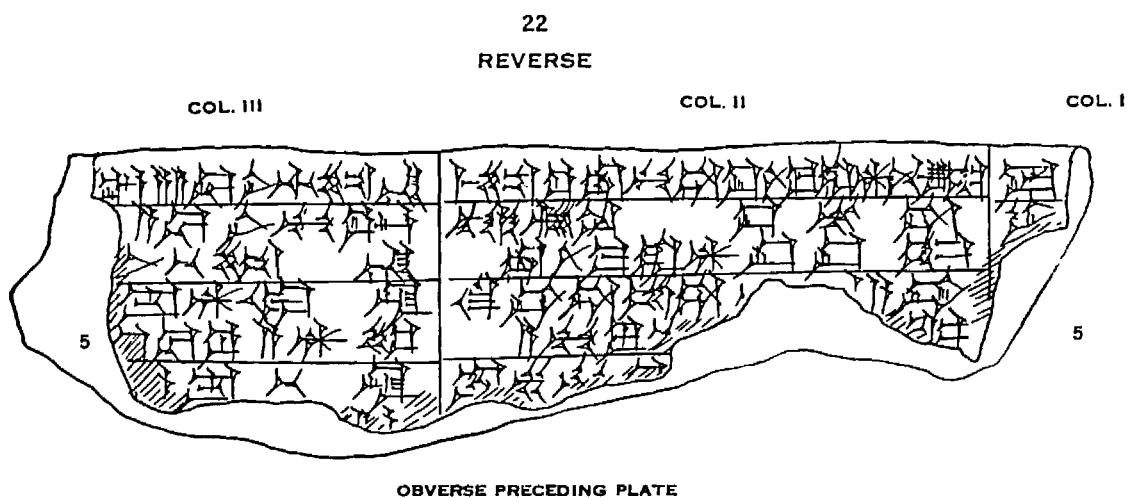
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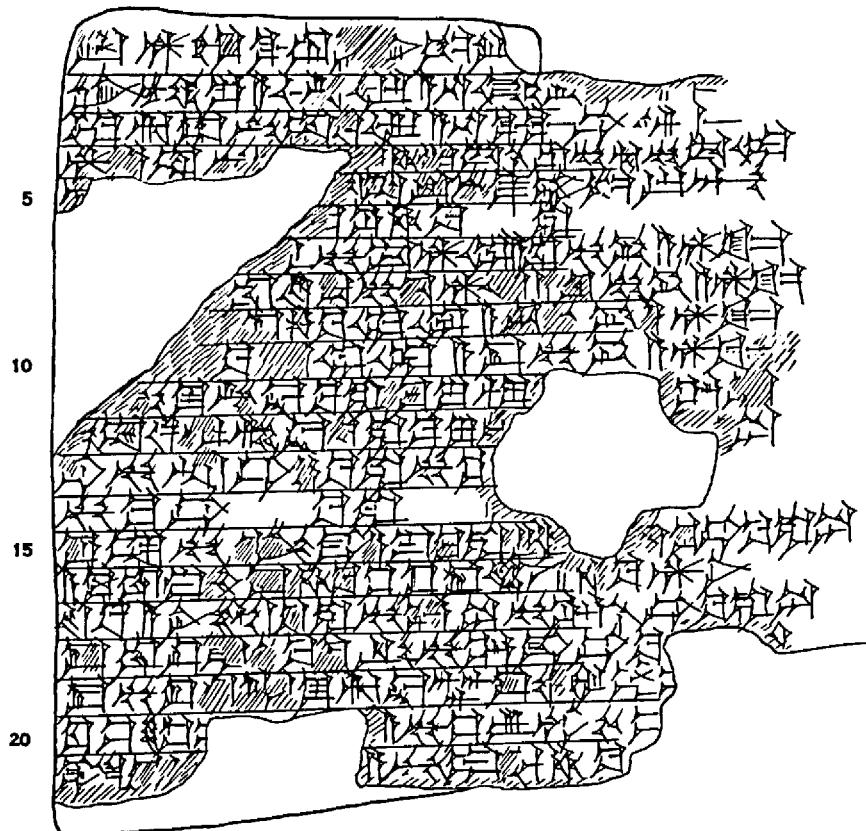




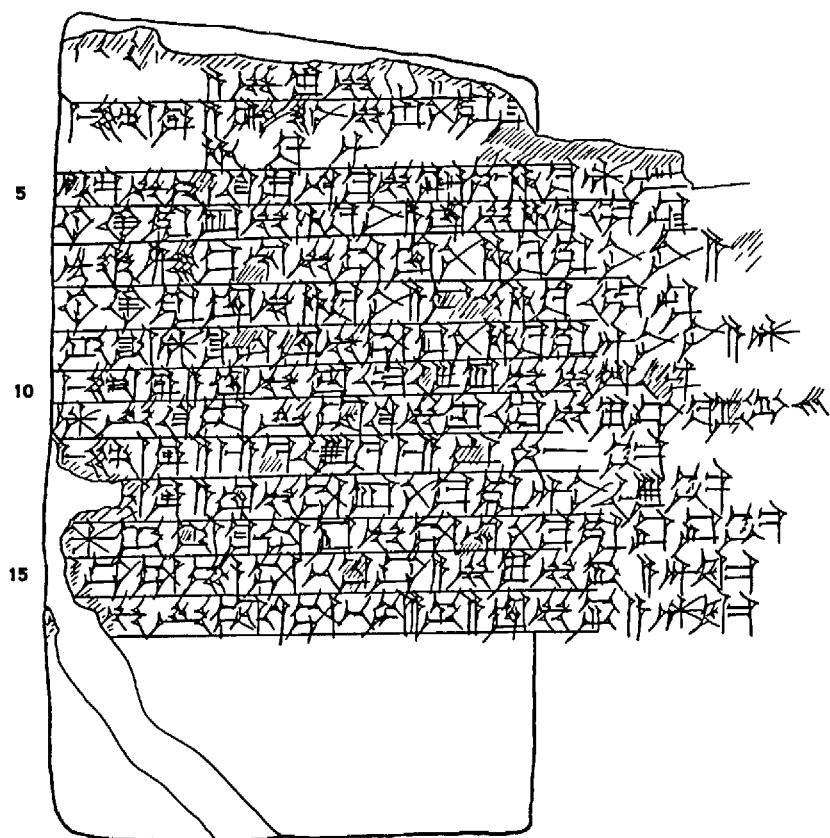
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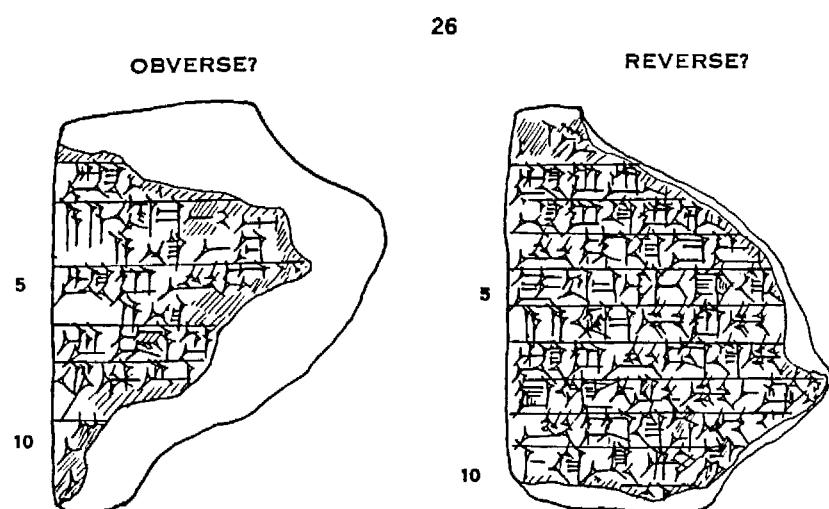
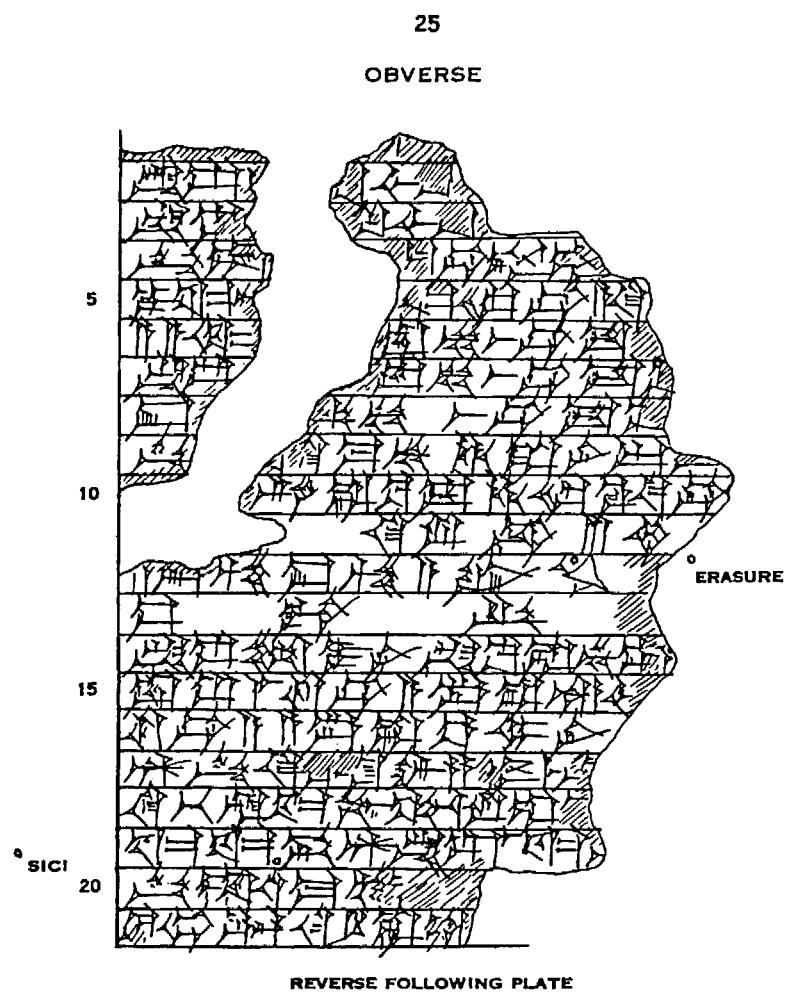
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REVERSE





25

REVERSE

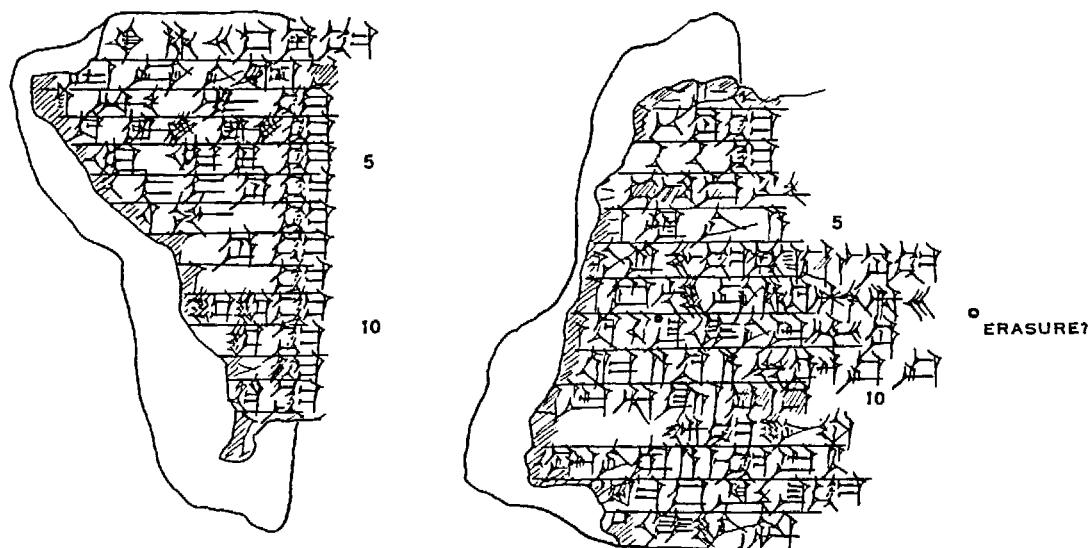


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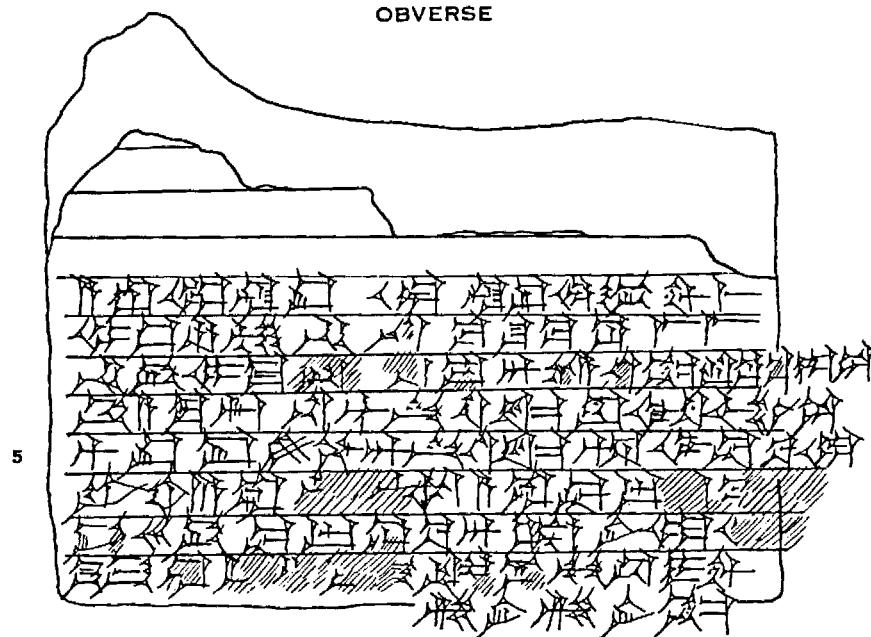
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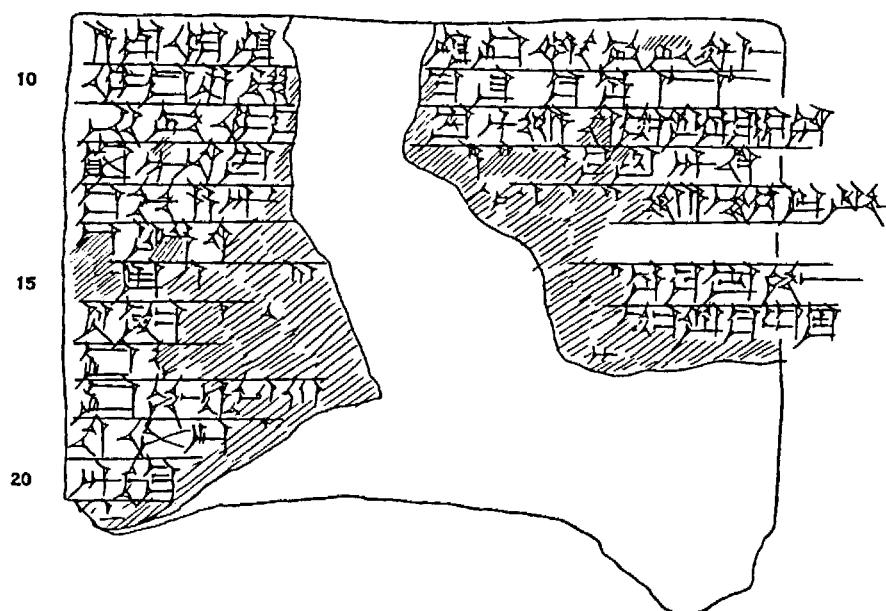


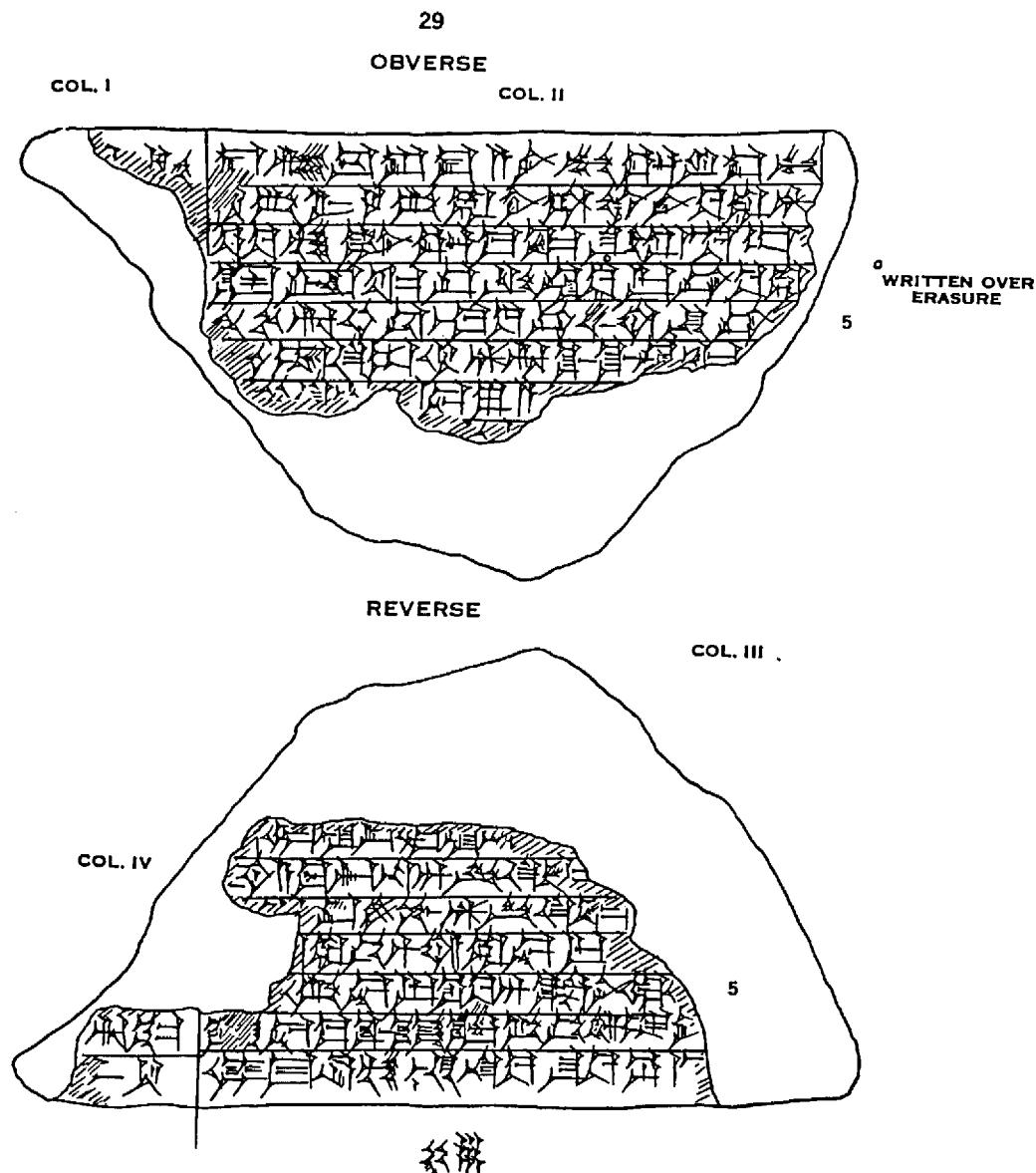
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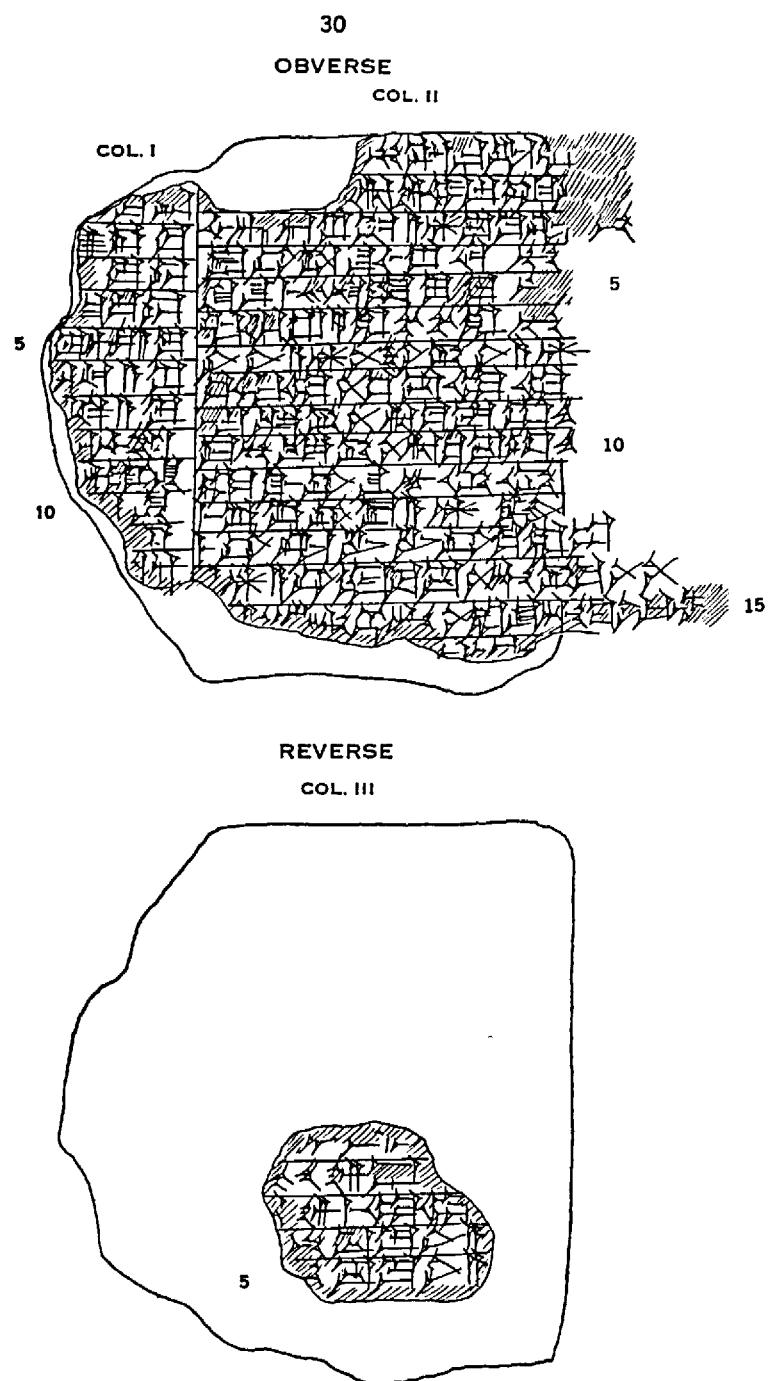
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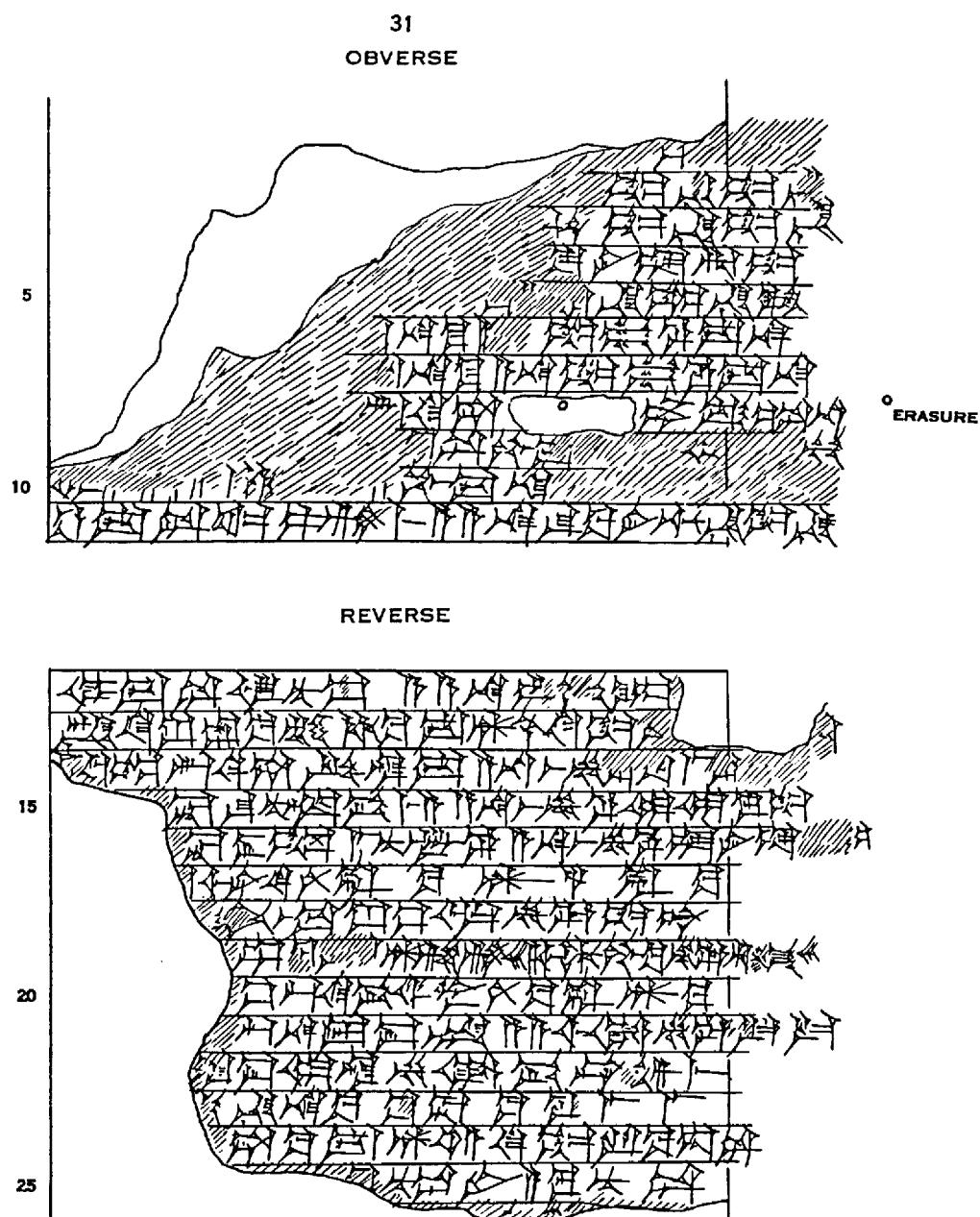


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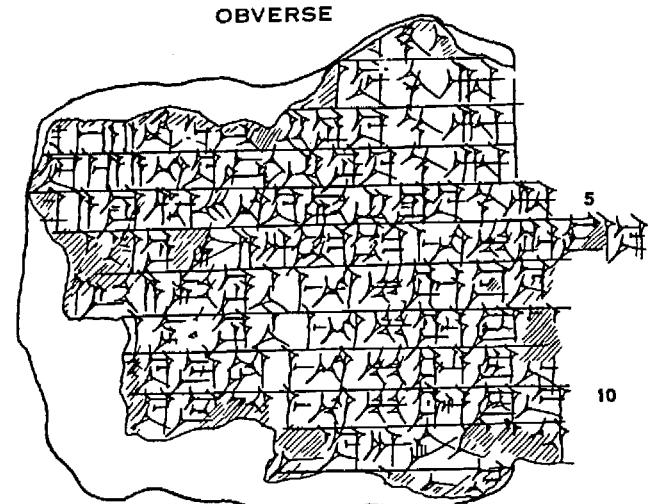




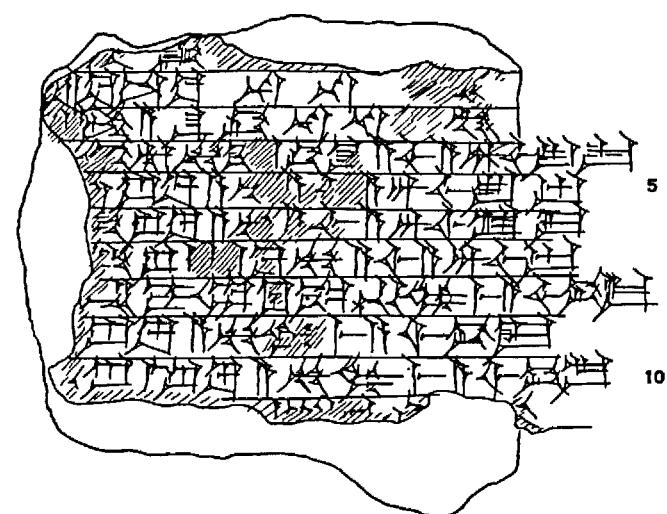


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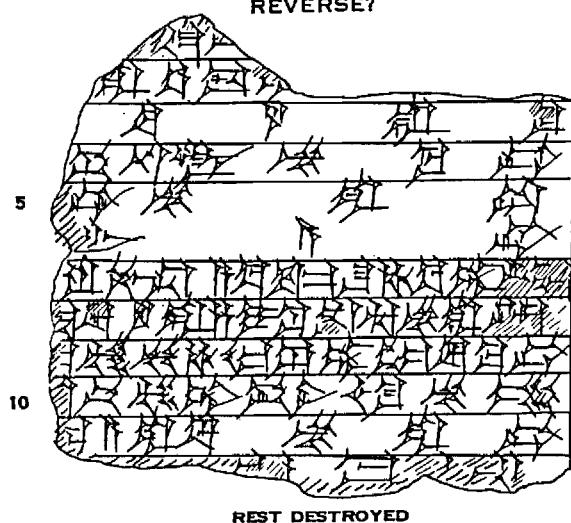


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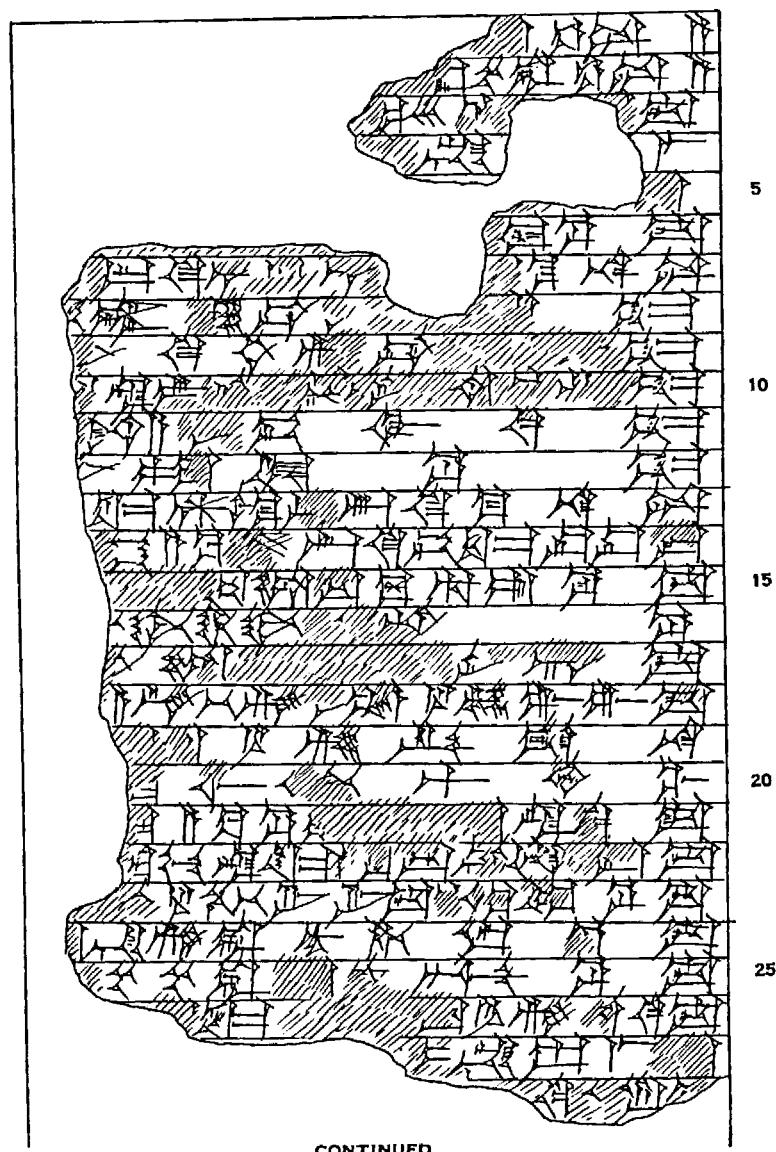
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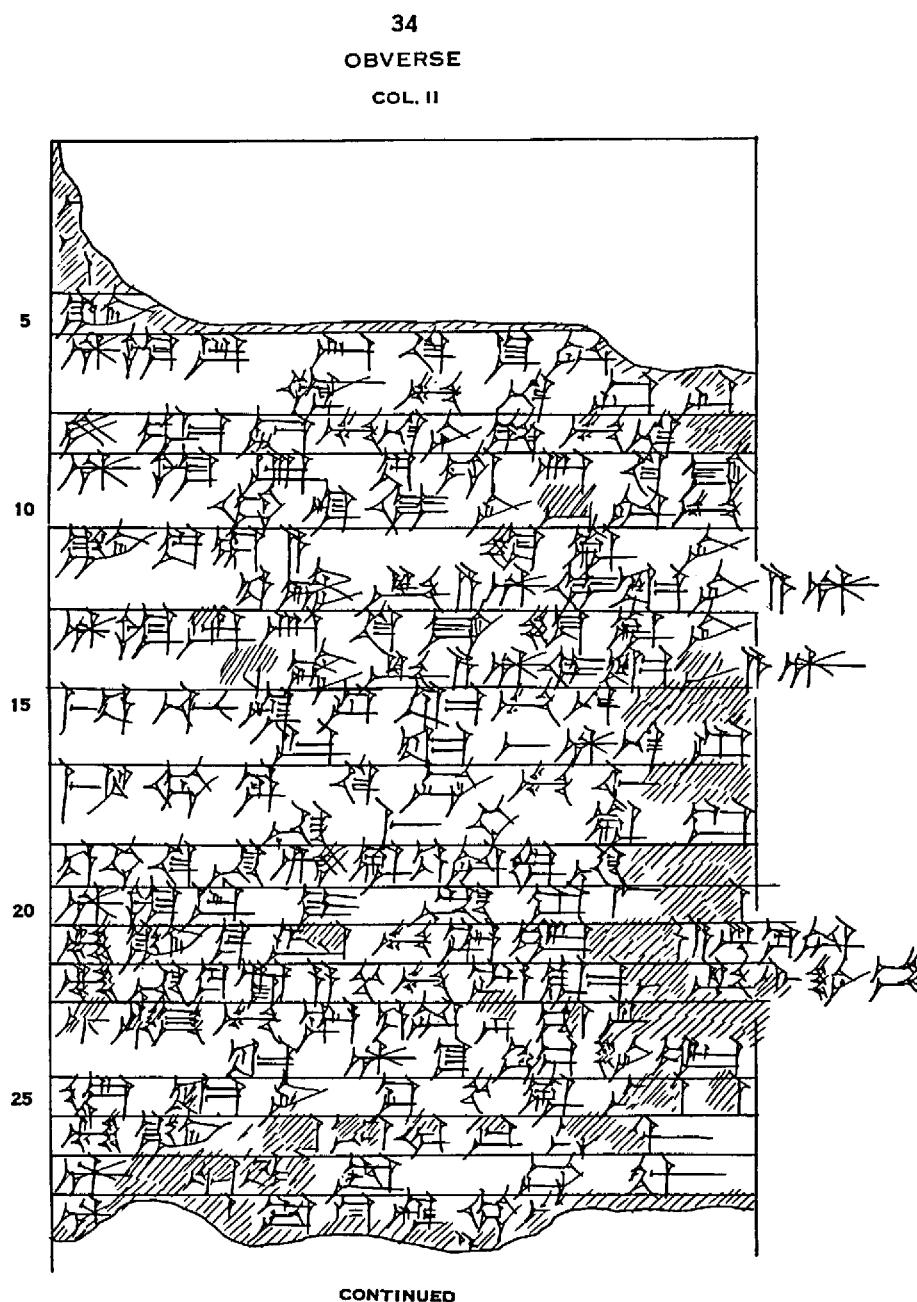


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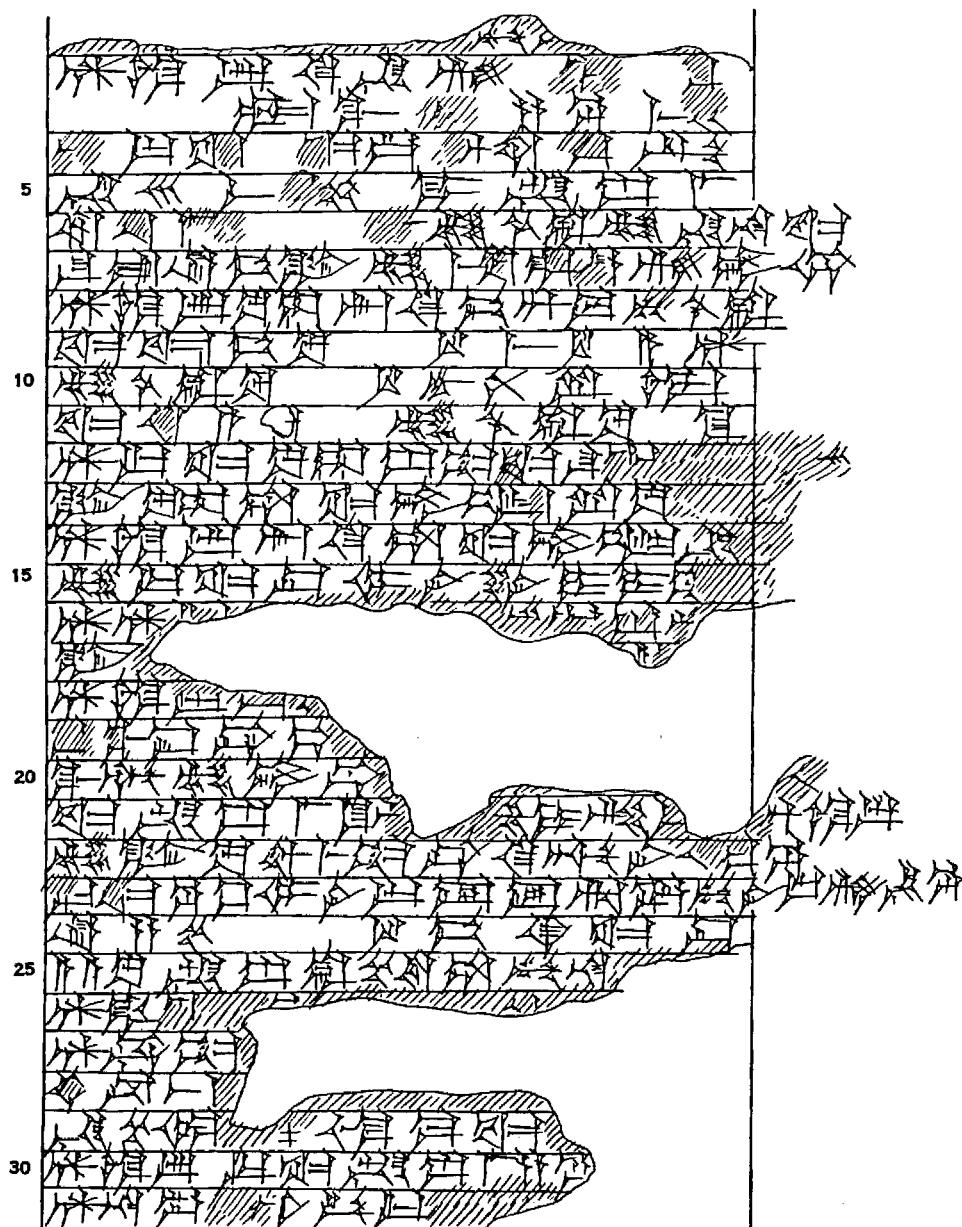
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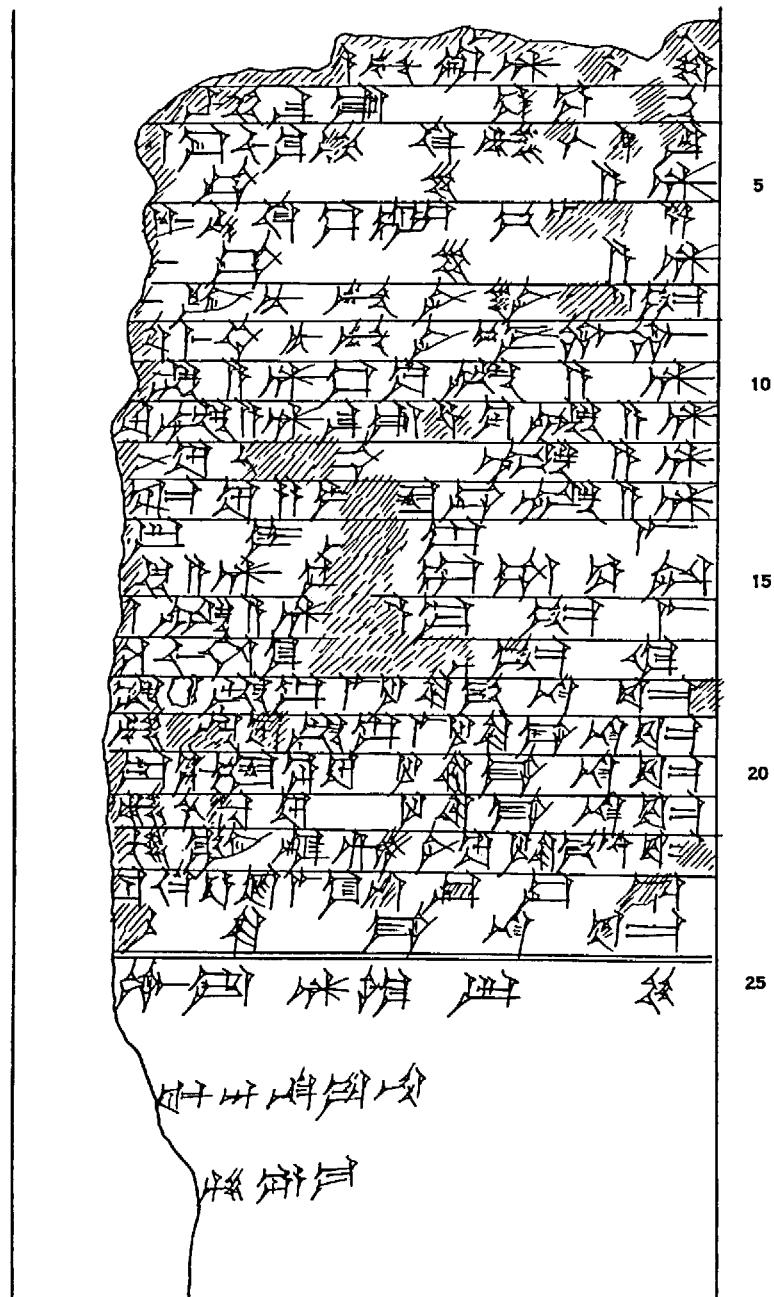


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REVERSE
COL. III



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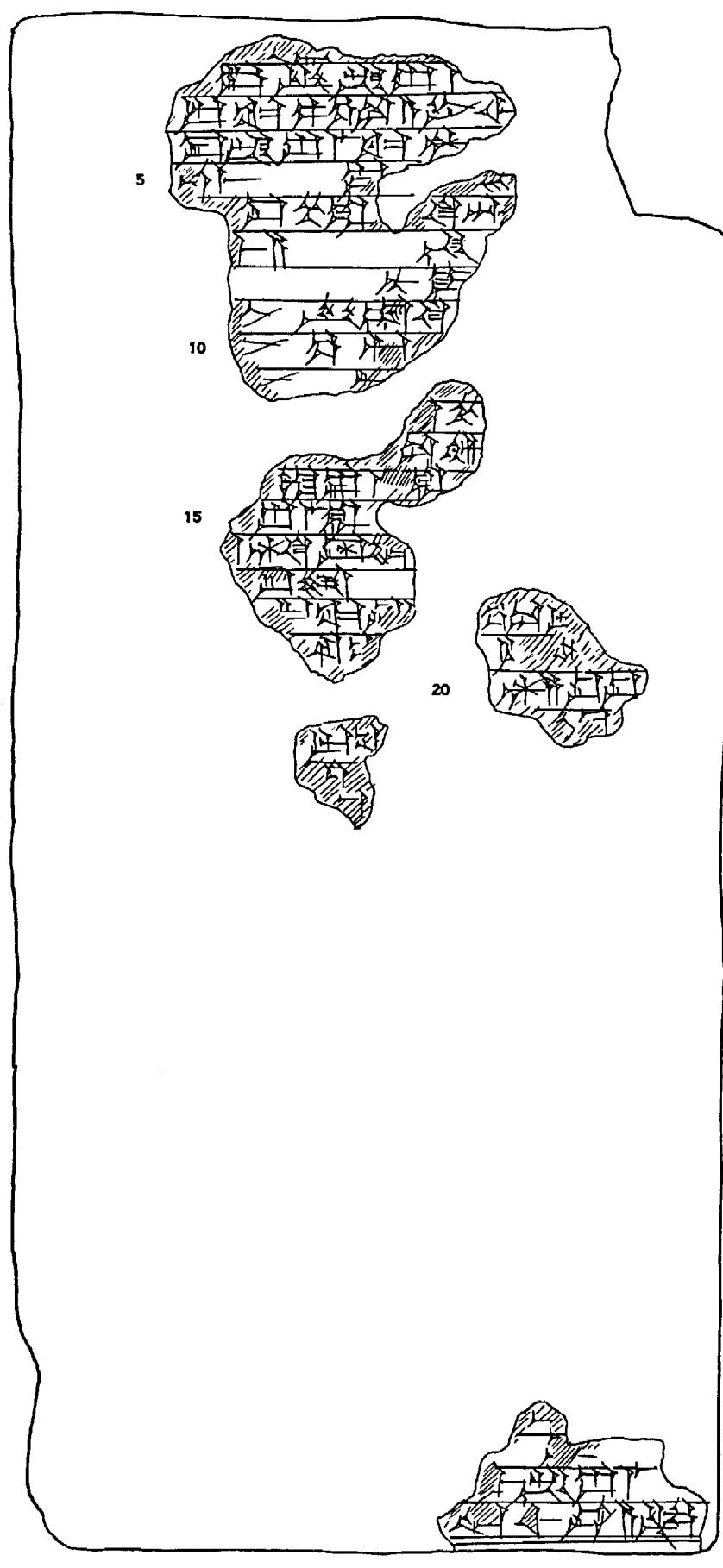
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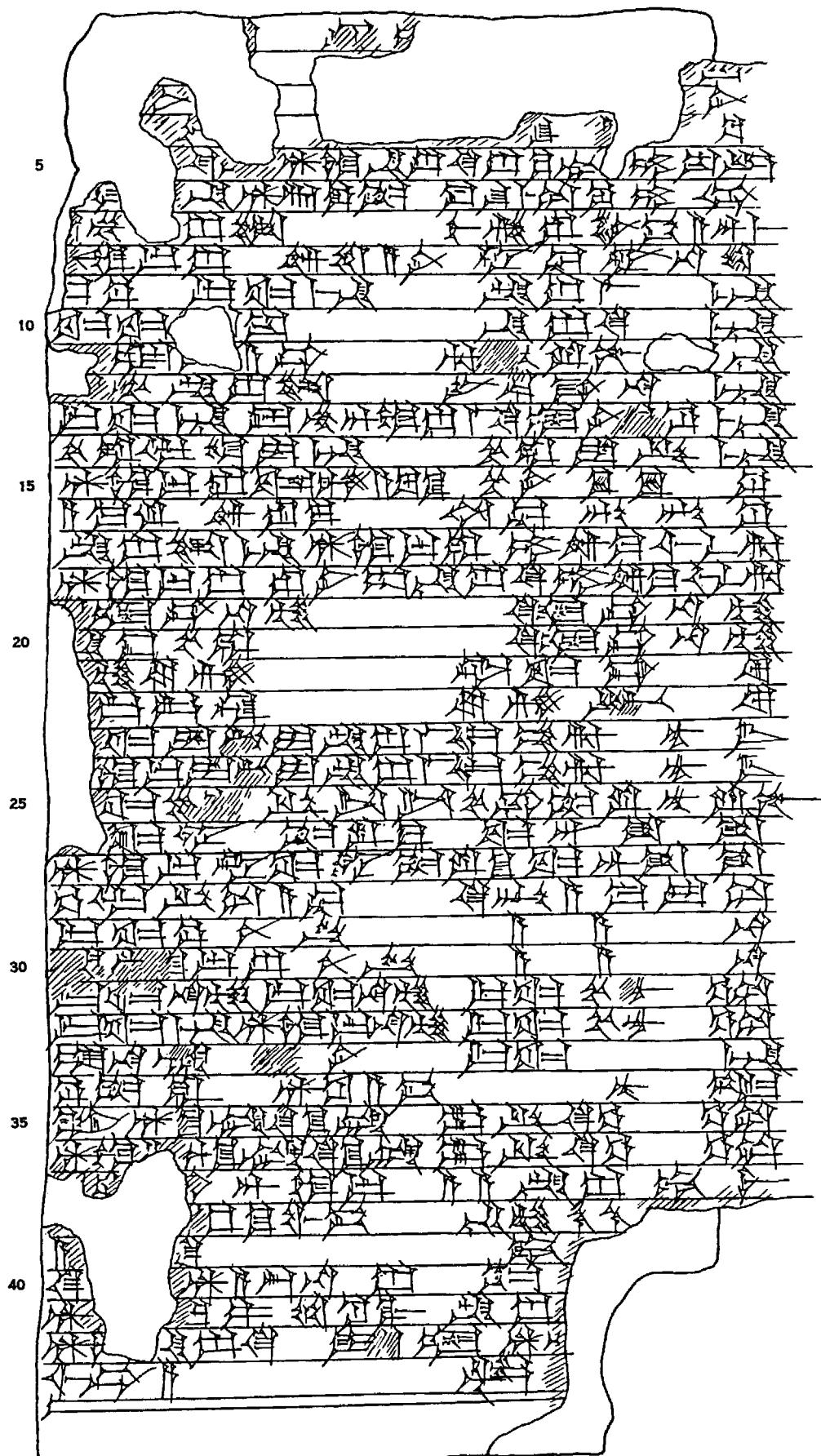


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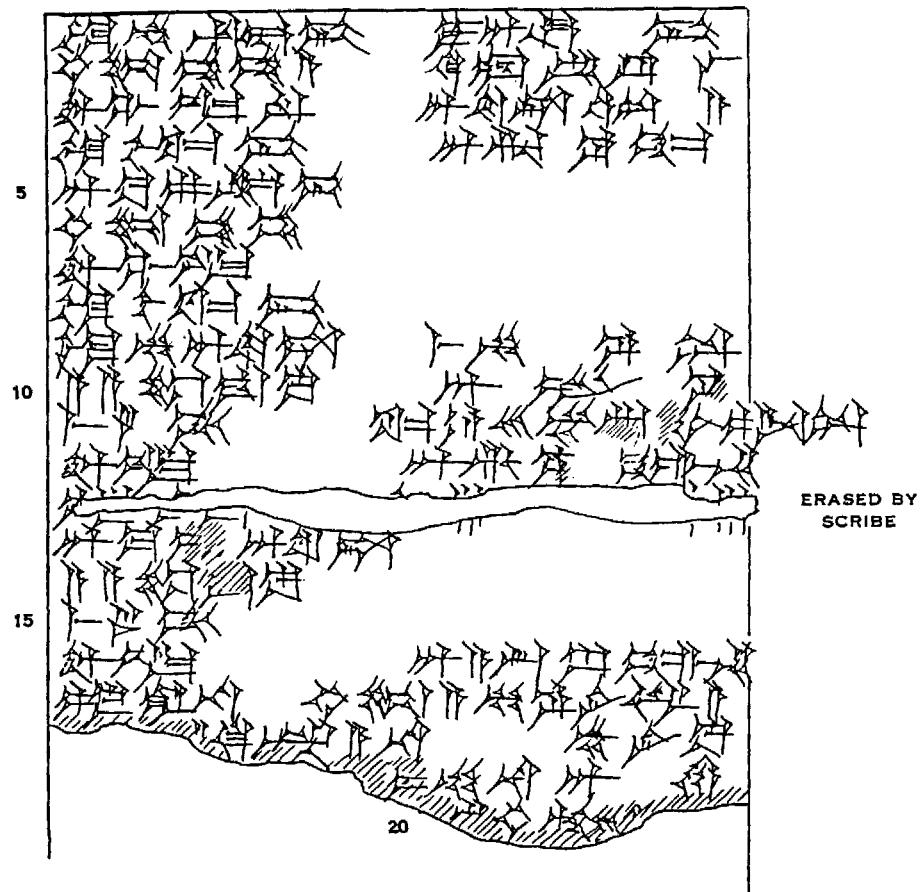
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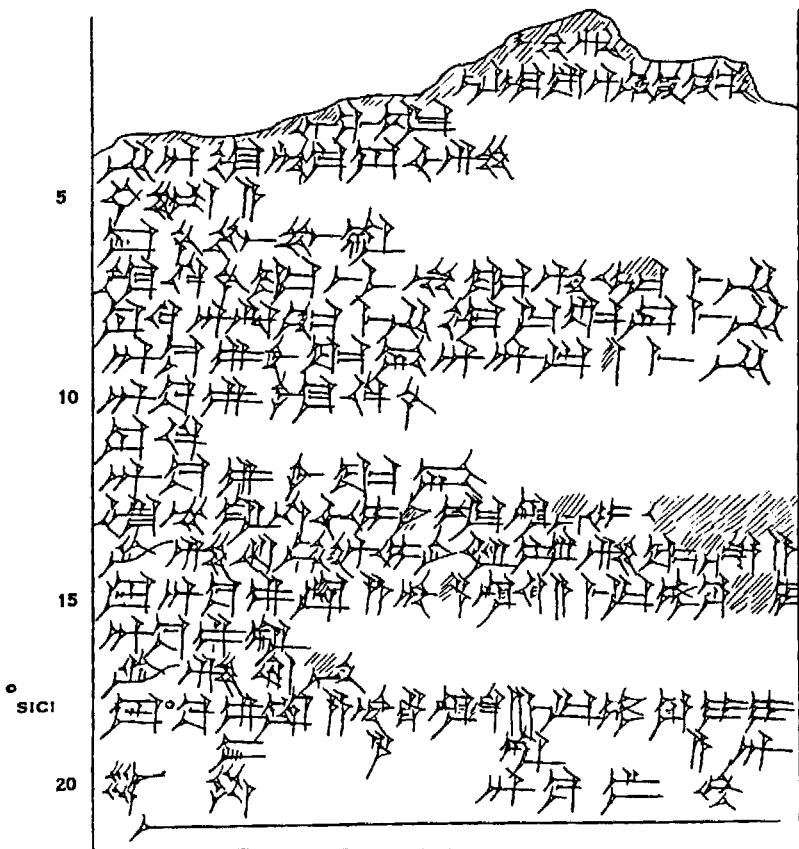


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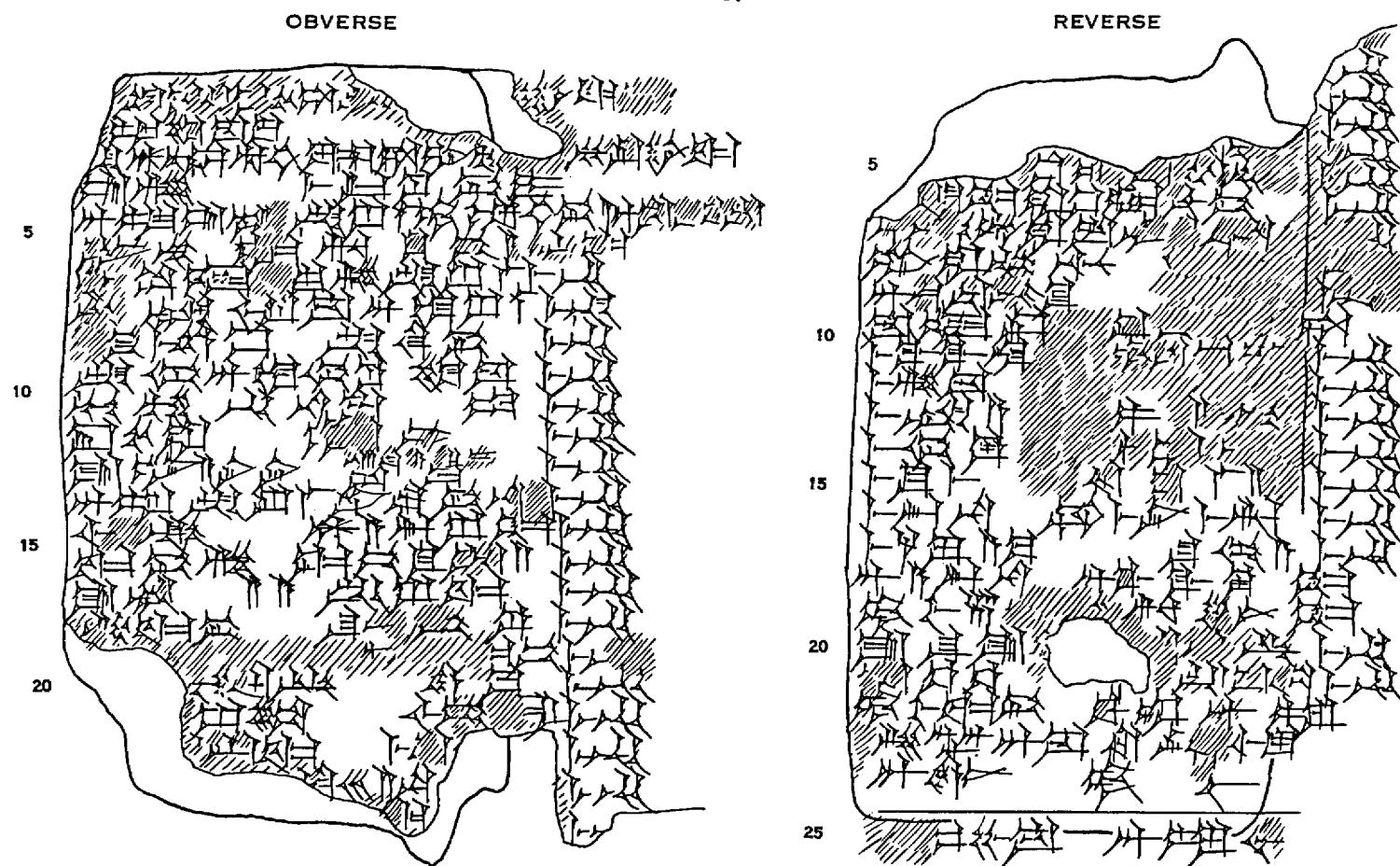
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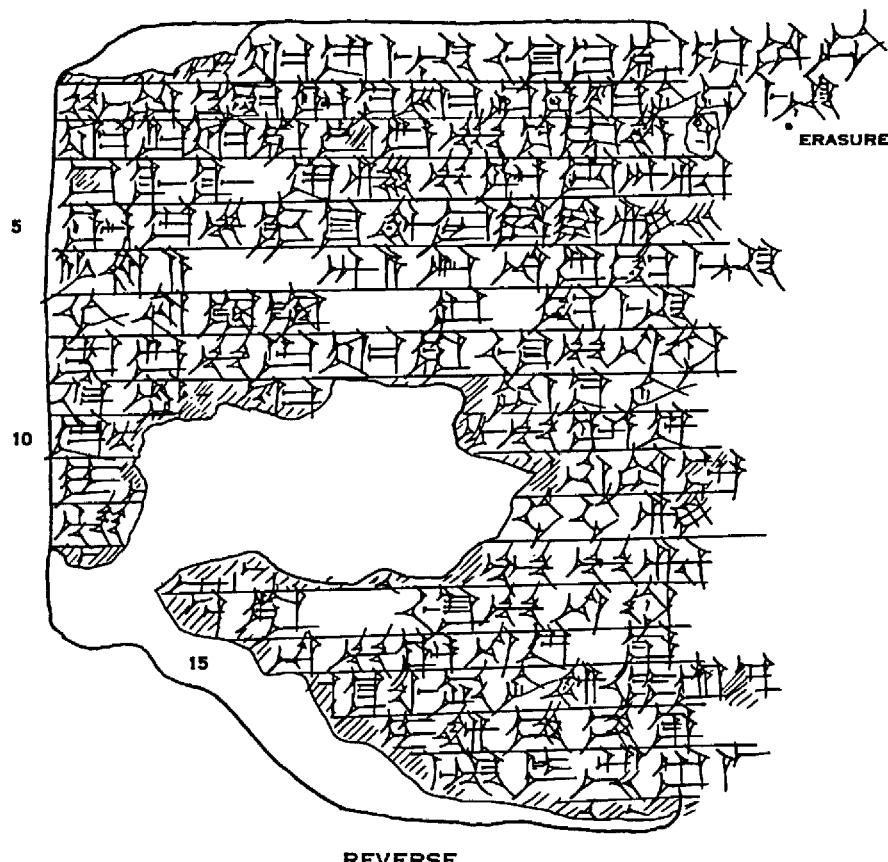
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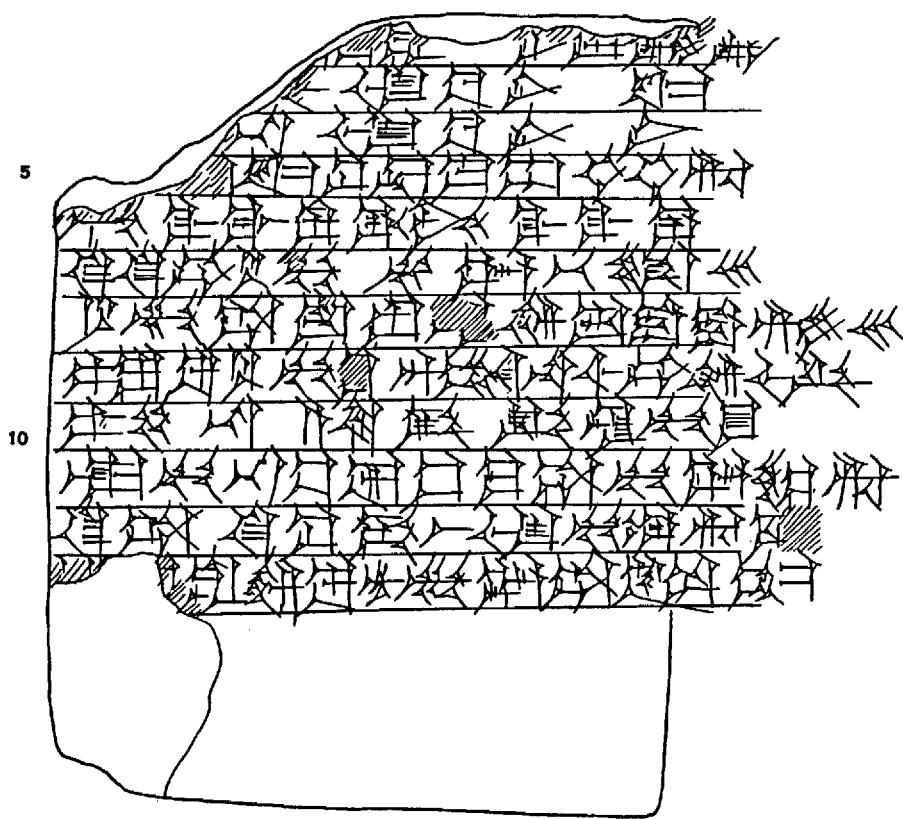
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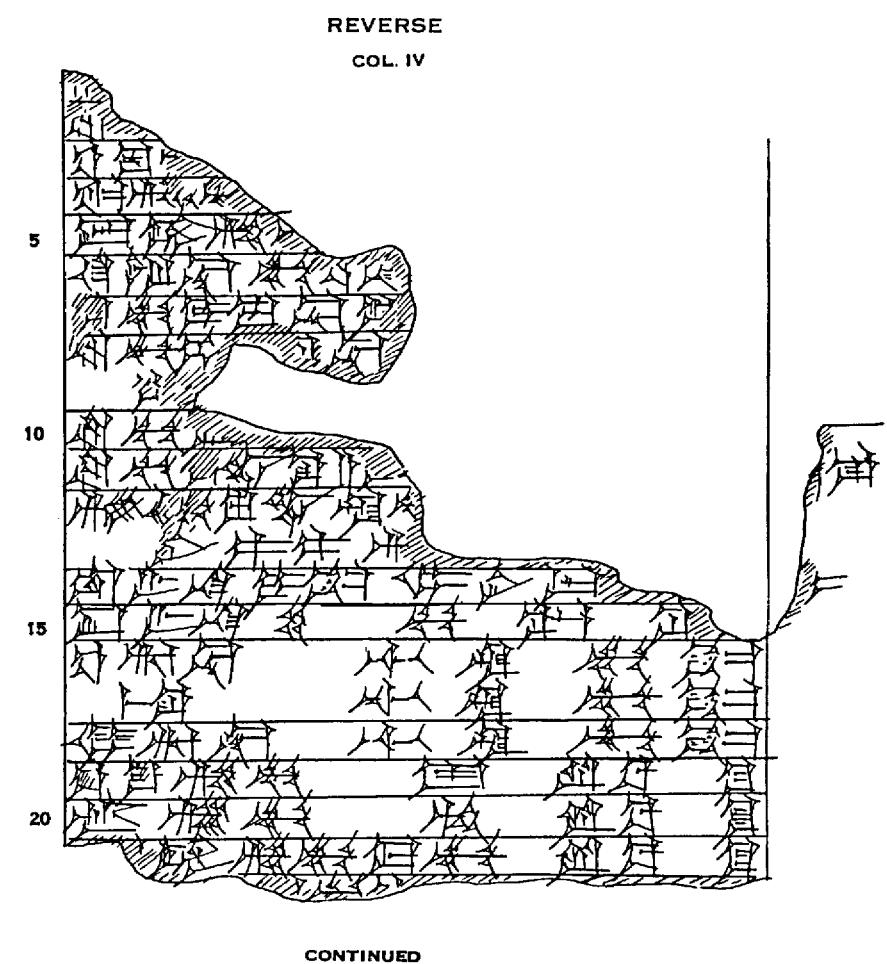
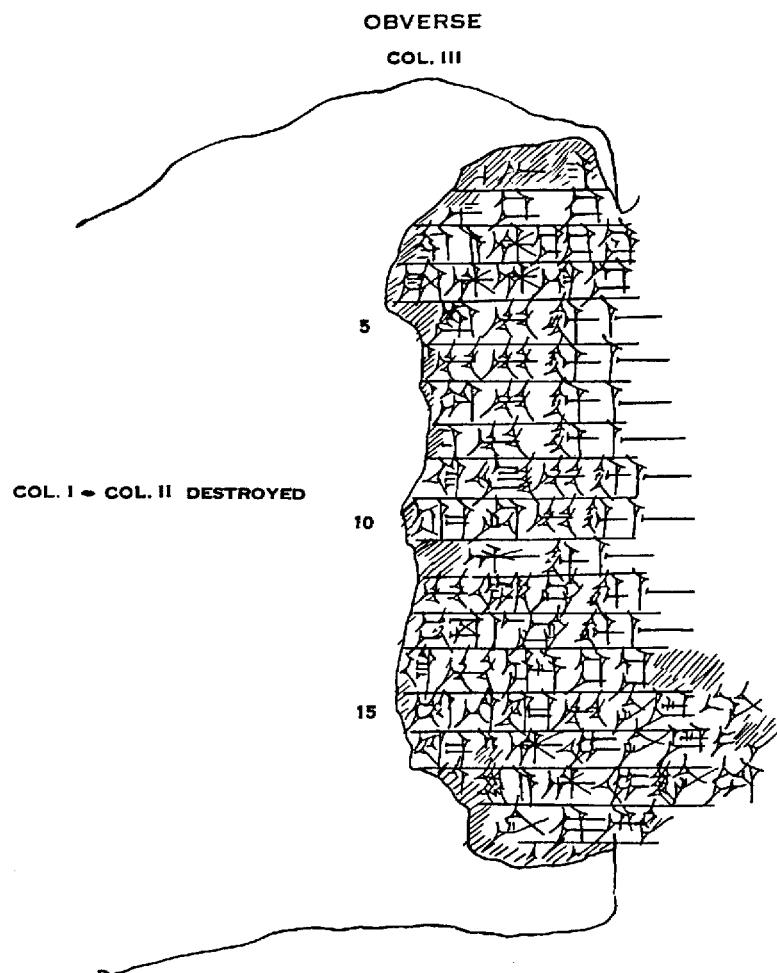
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REVERSE



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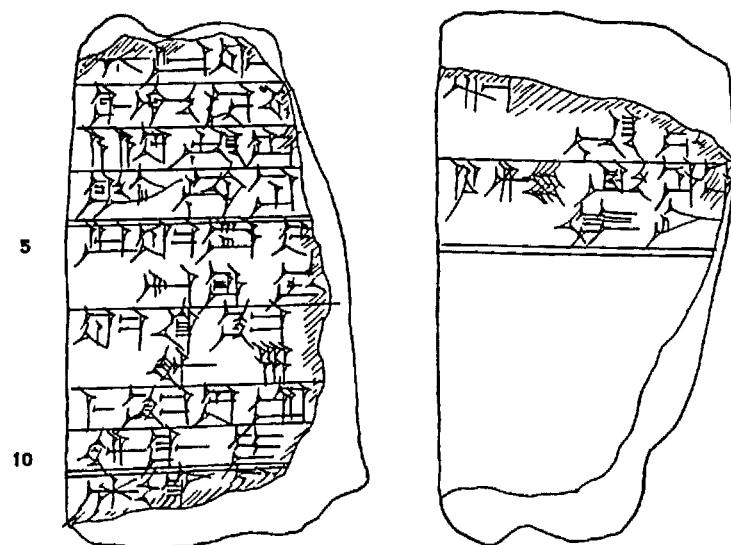
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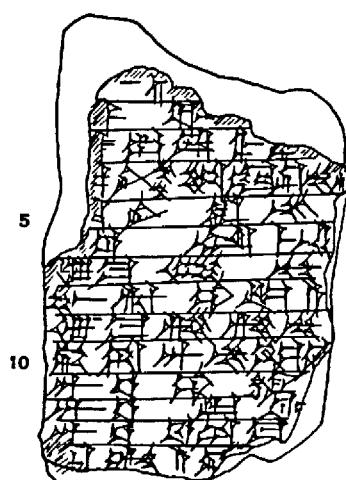
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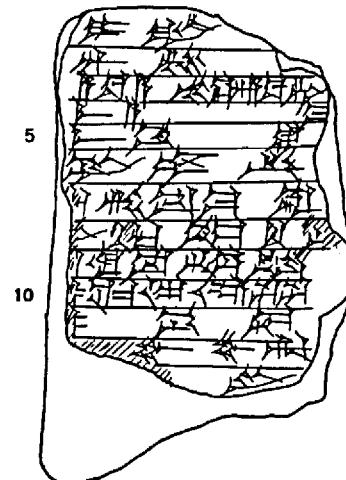
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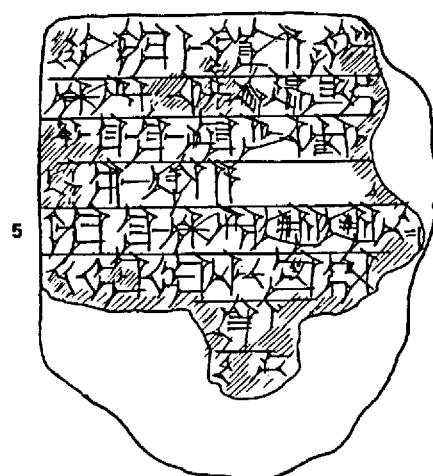


REVERSE?



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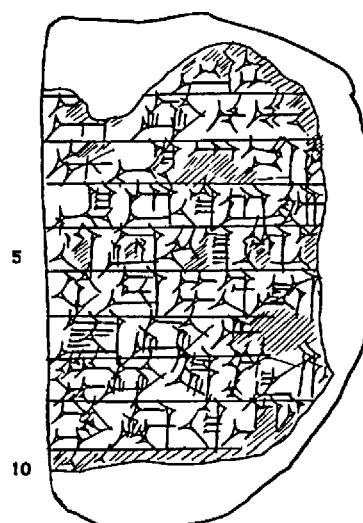
OBVERSE



REVERSE NOT INSCRIBED

43

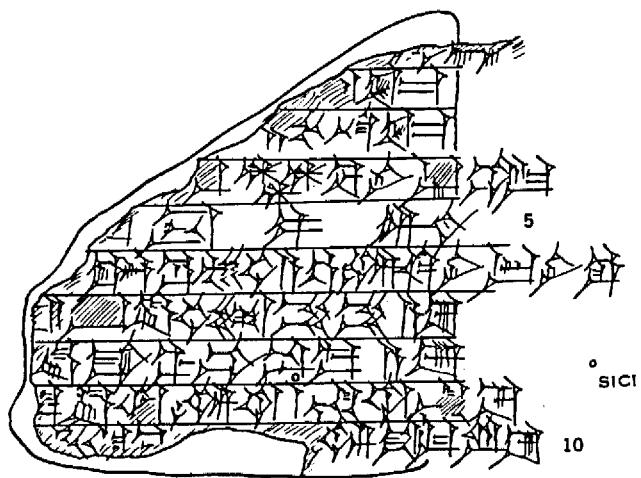
OBVERSE



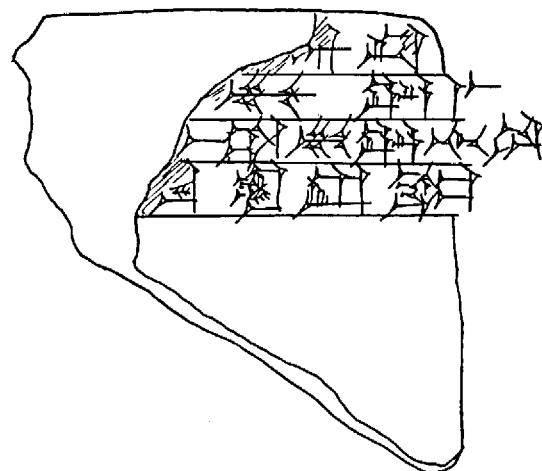
REVERSE NOT INSCRIBED

44

OBVERSE



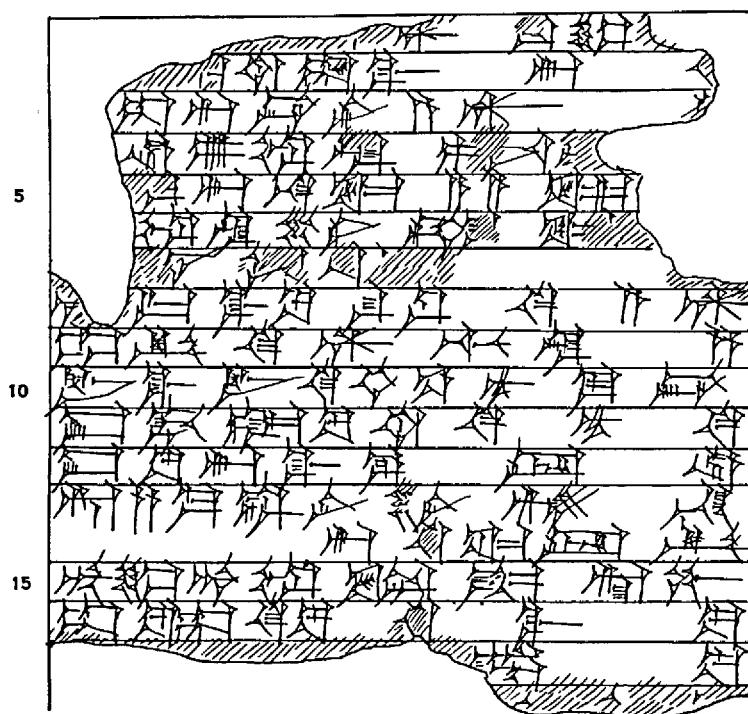
REVERSE



45

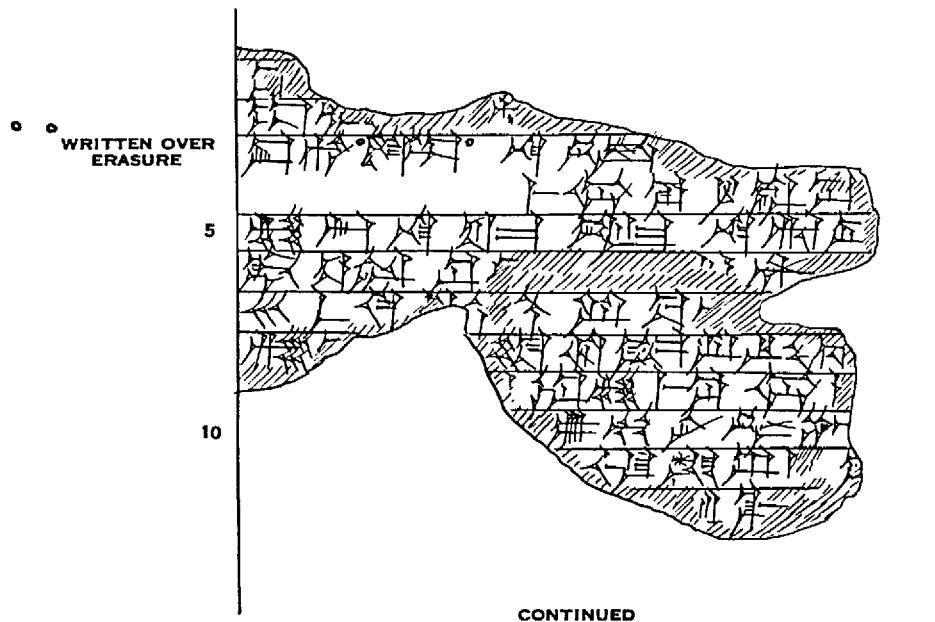
OBVERSE

COL. I



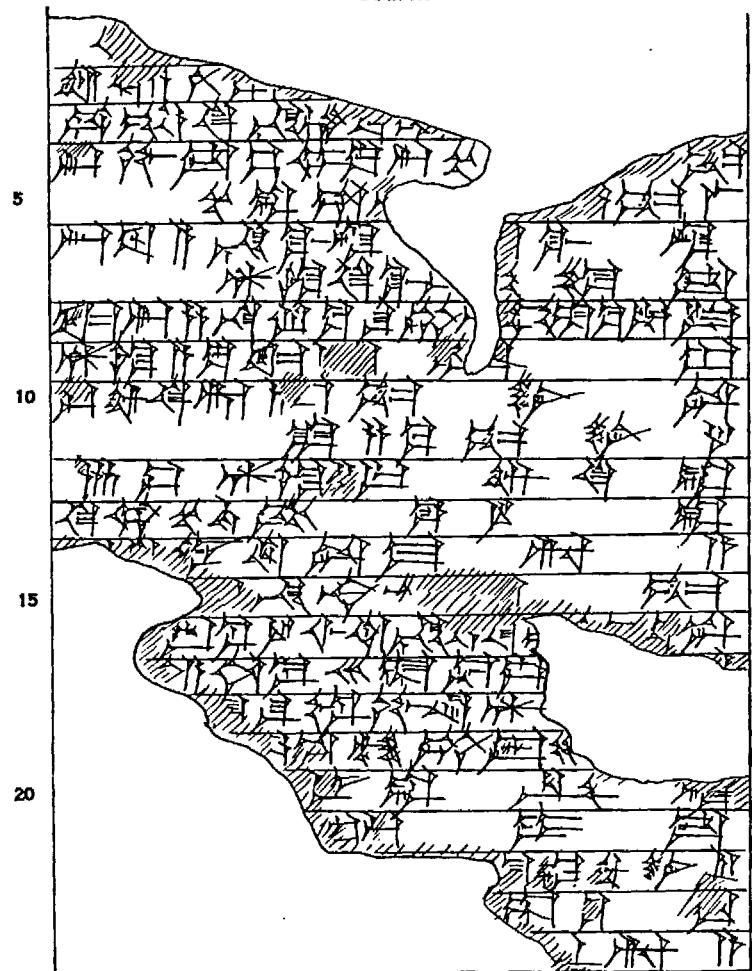
OBVERSE

COL. II



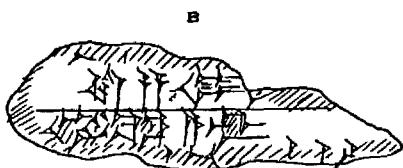
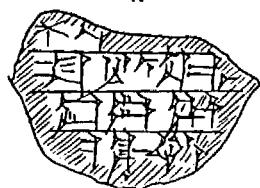
45

REVERSE
COL. III



L. E. / 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

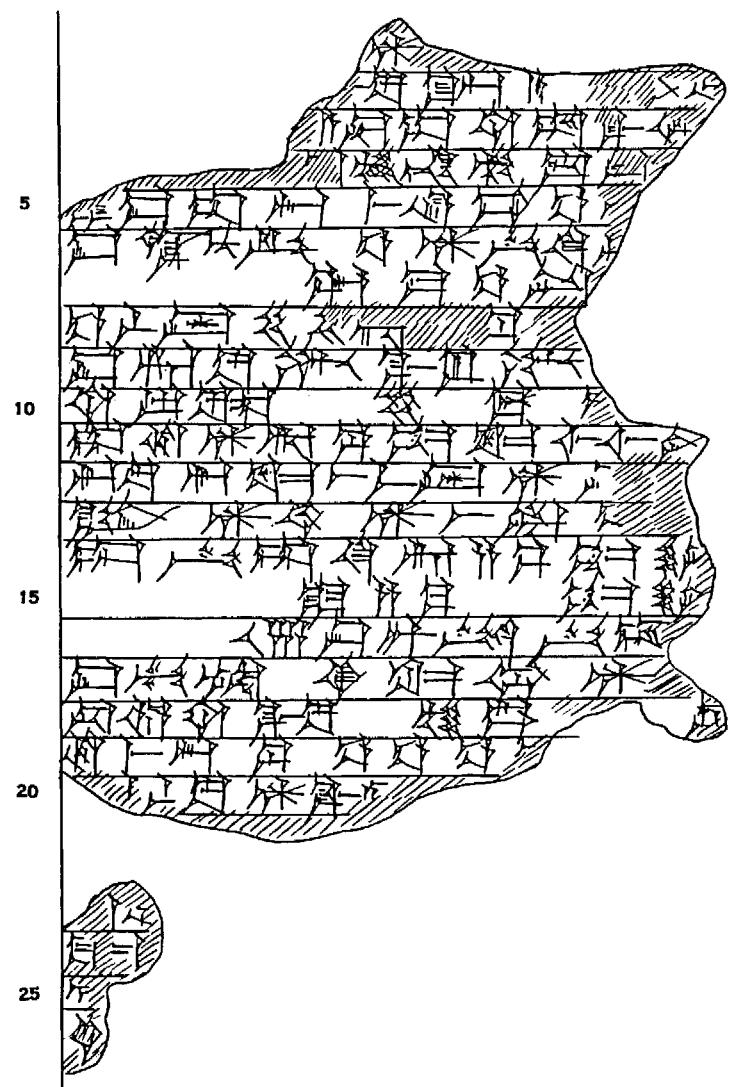
FRAGMENTS

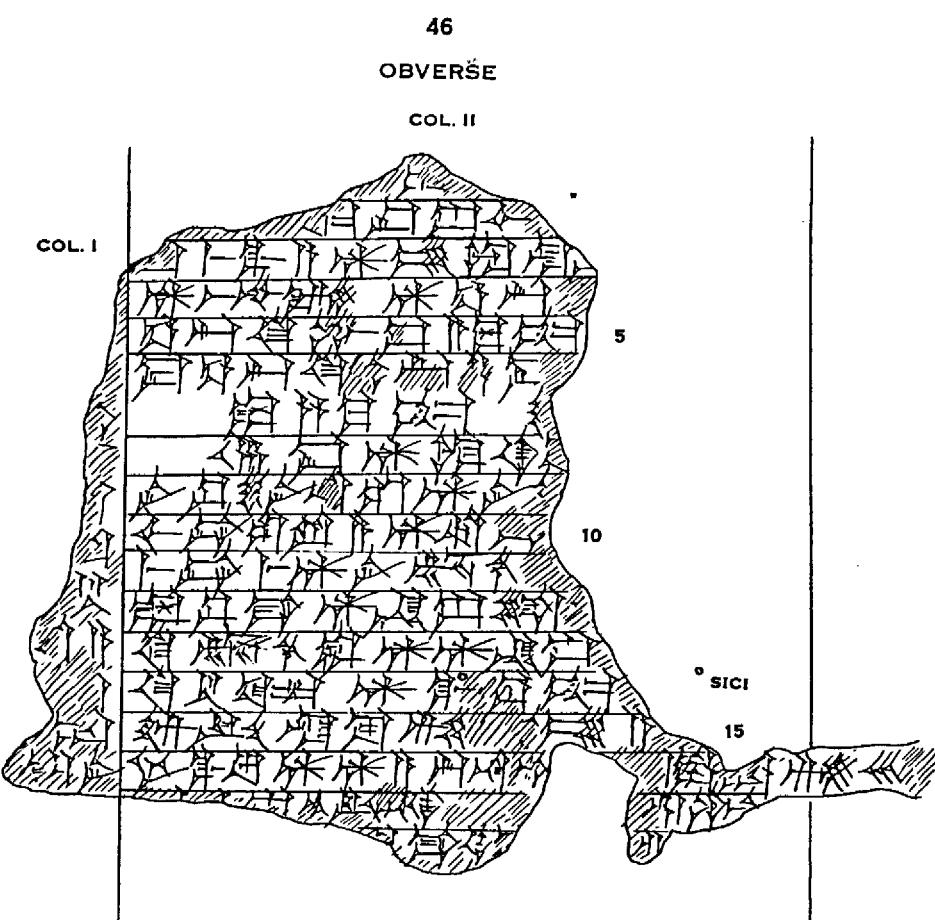


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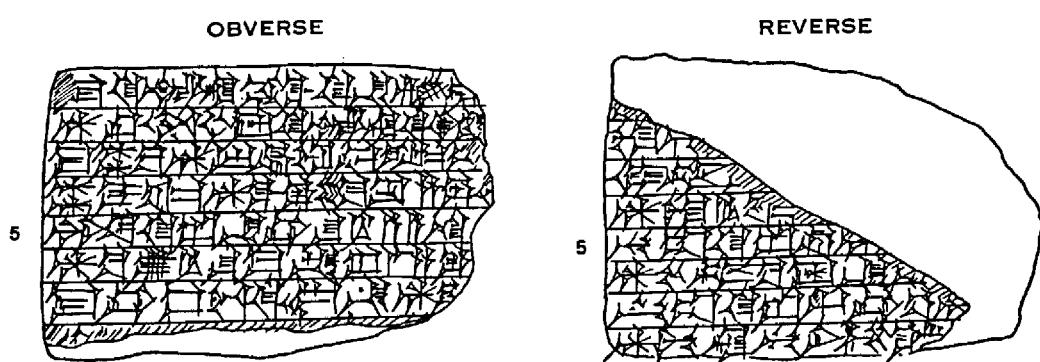
45

REVERSE
COL. IV





47



48

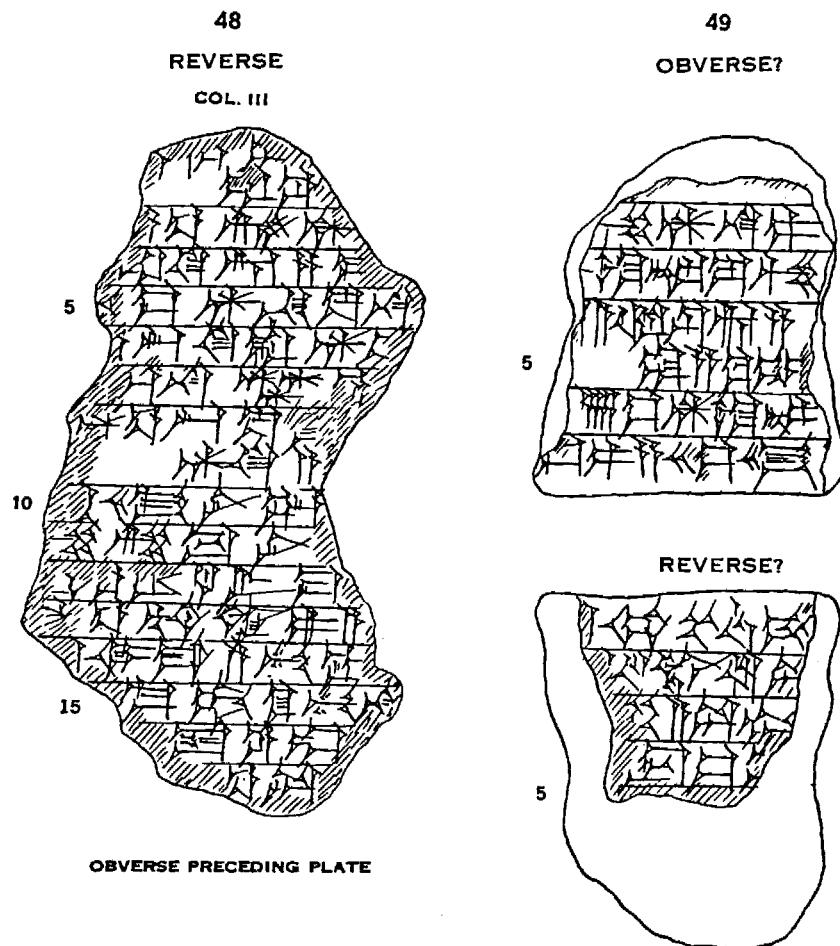


REVERSE FOLLOWING PLATE



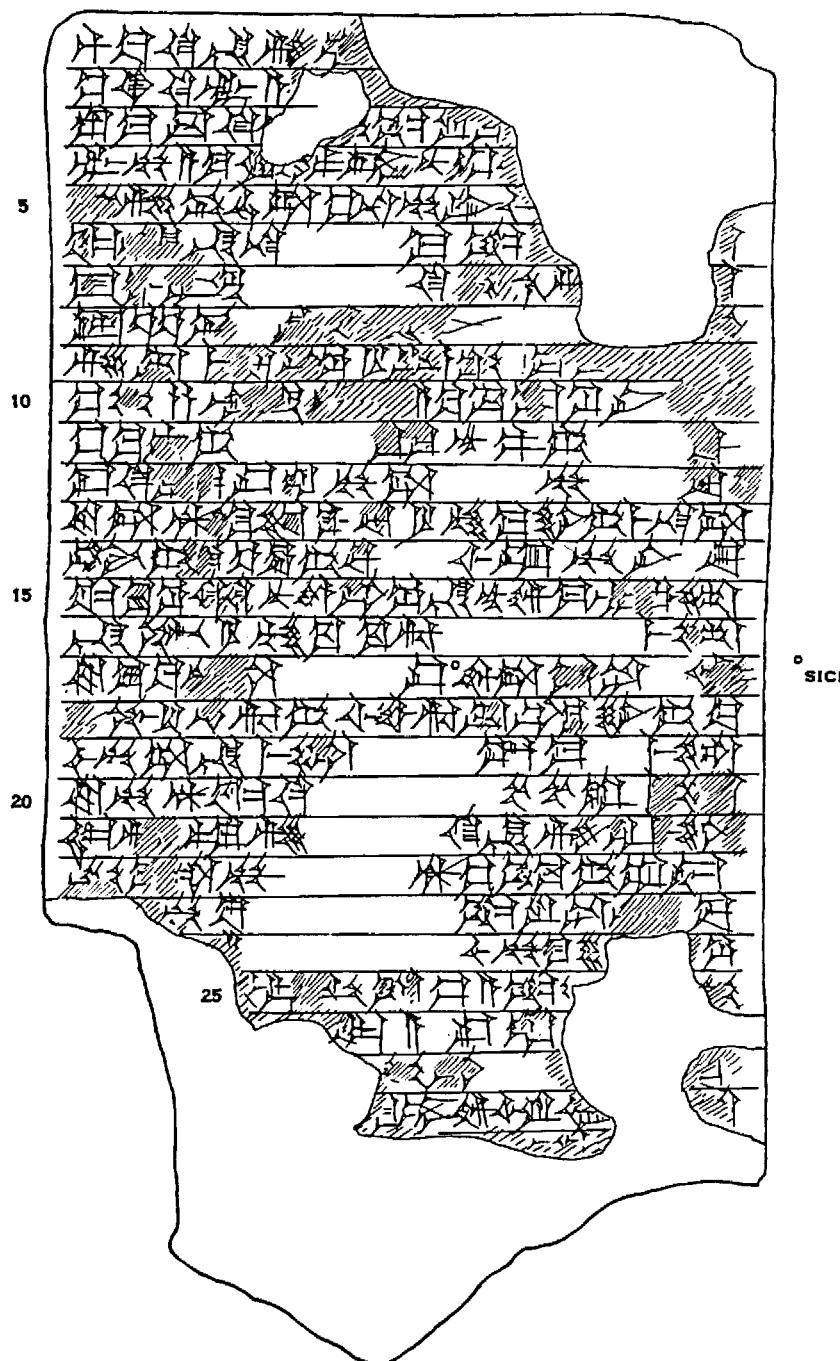
51

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50

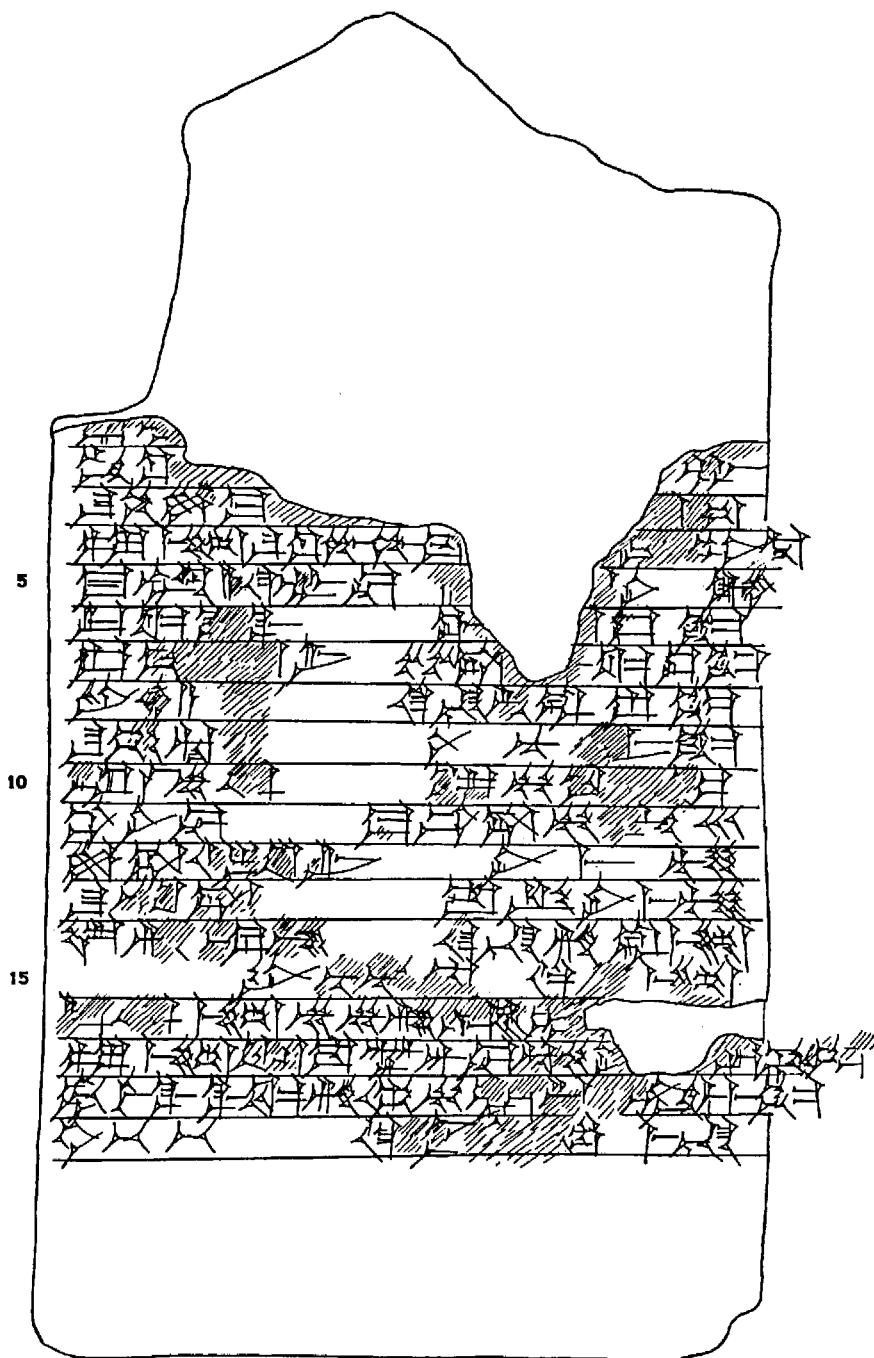
OBVERSE



REVERSE FOLLOWING PLATE

50

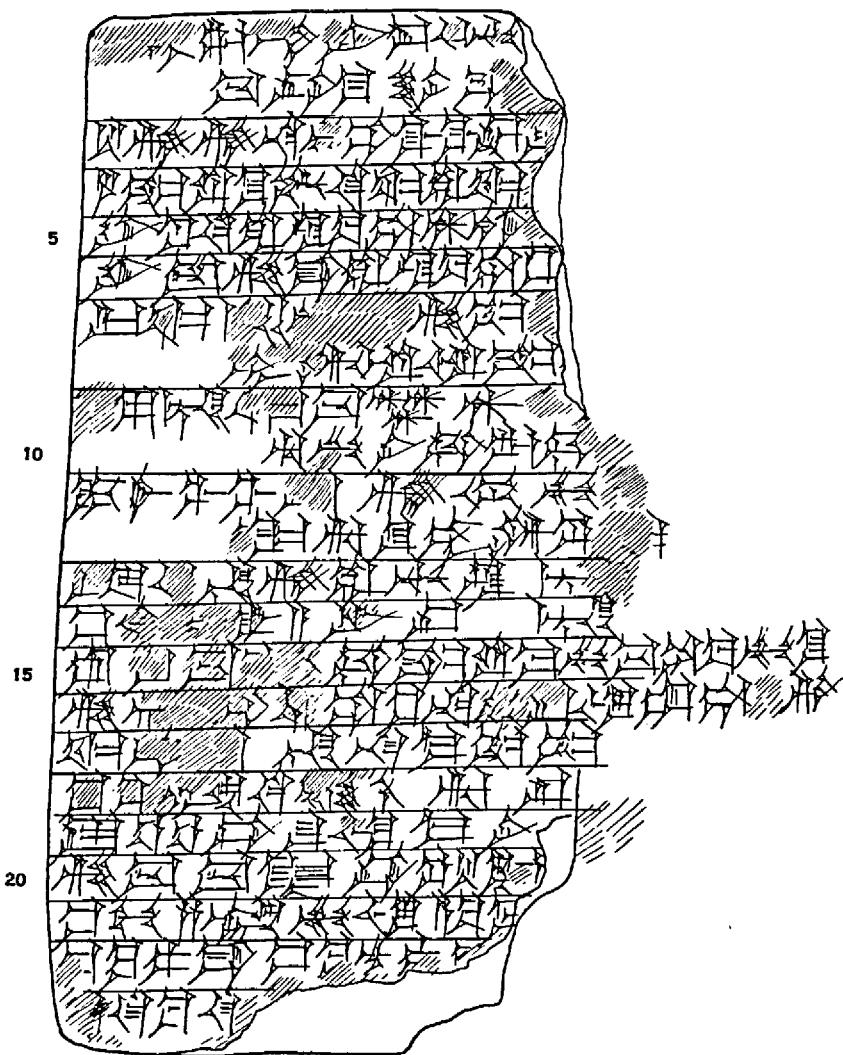
REVERSE



OBVERSE PRECEDING PLATE

51

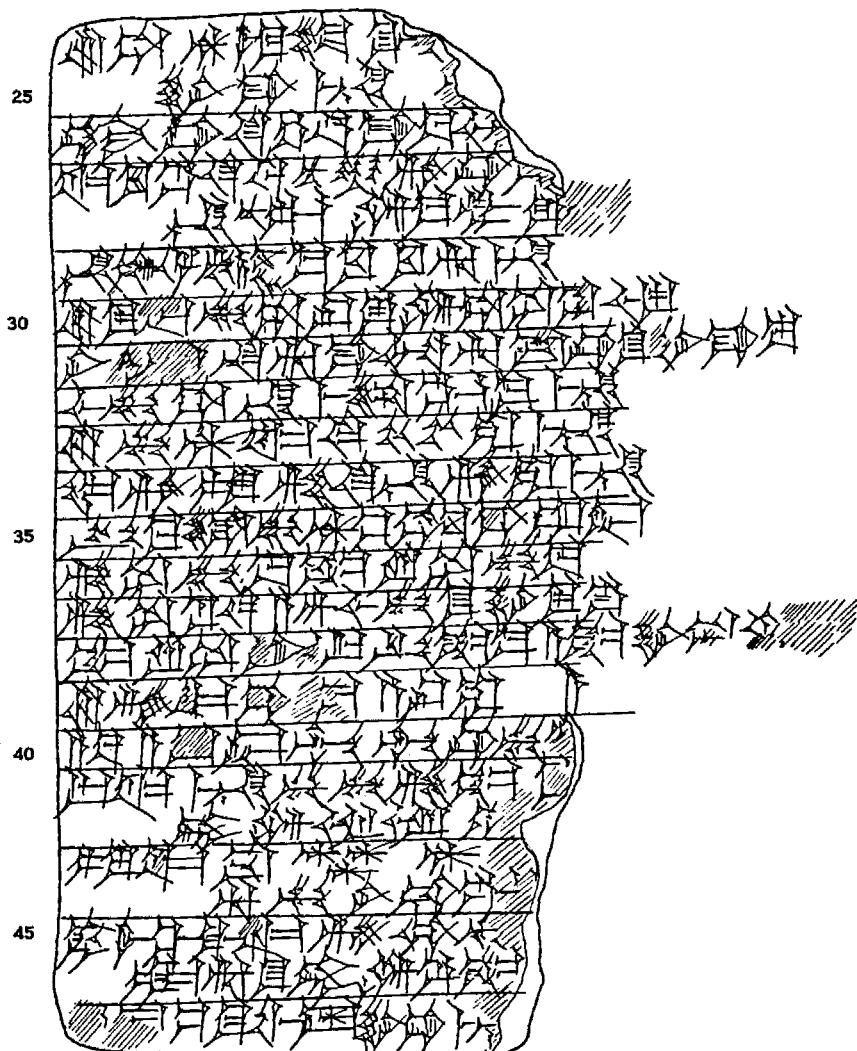
OBVERSE



REVERSE FOLLOWING PLATE

51

REVERSE

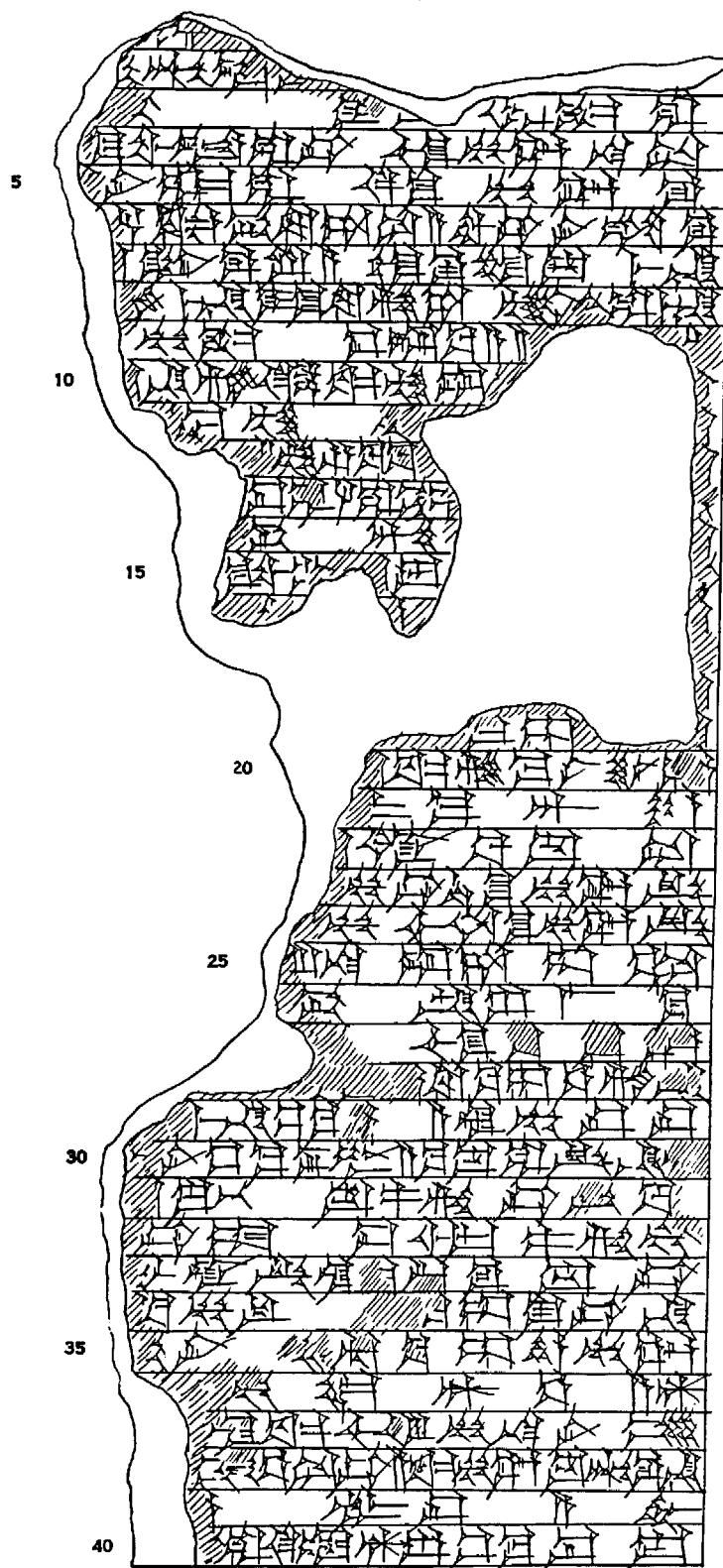


OBVERSE PRECEDING PLATE

52

OBVERSE

COL. I



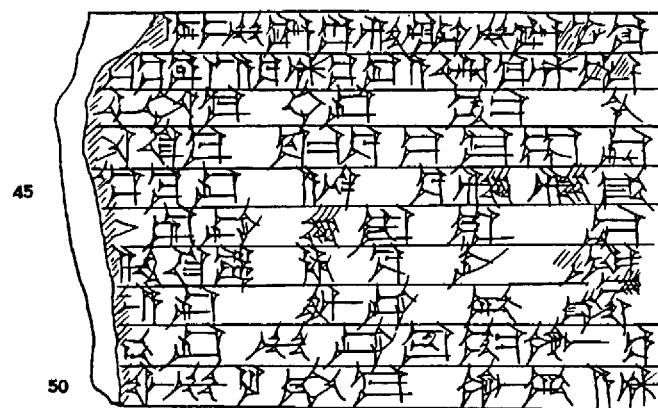
CONTINUED

57

52

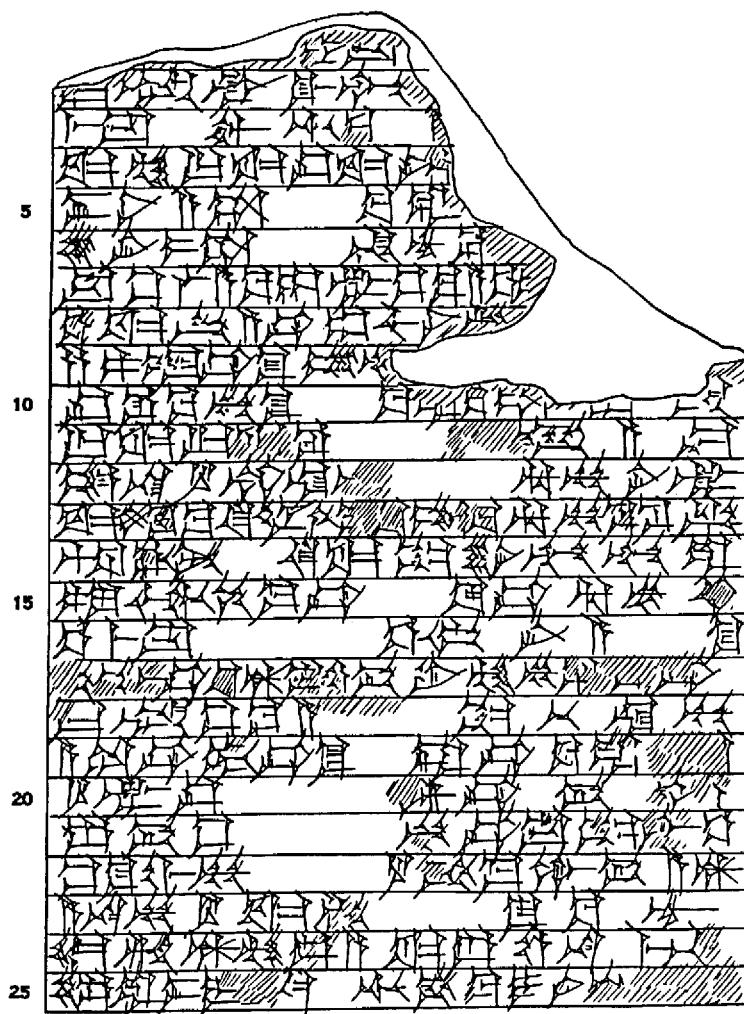
OBVERSE

COL. I



58

COL. II

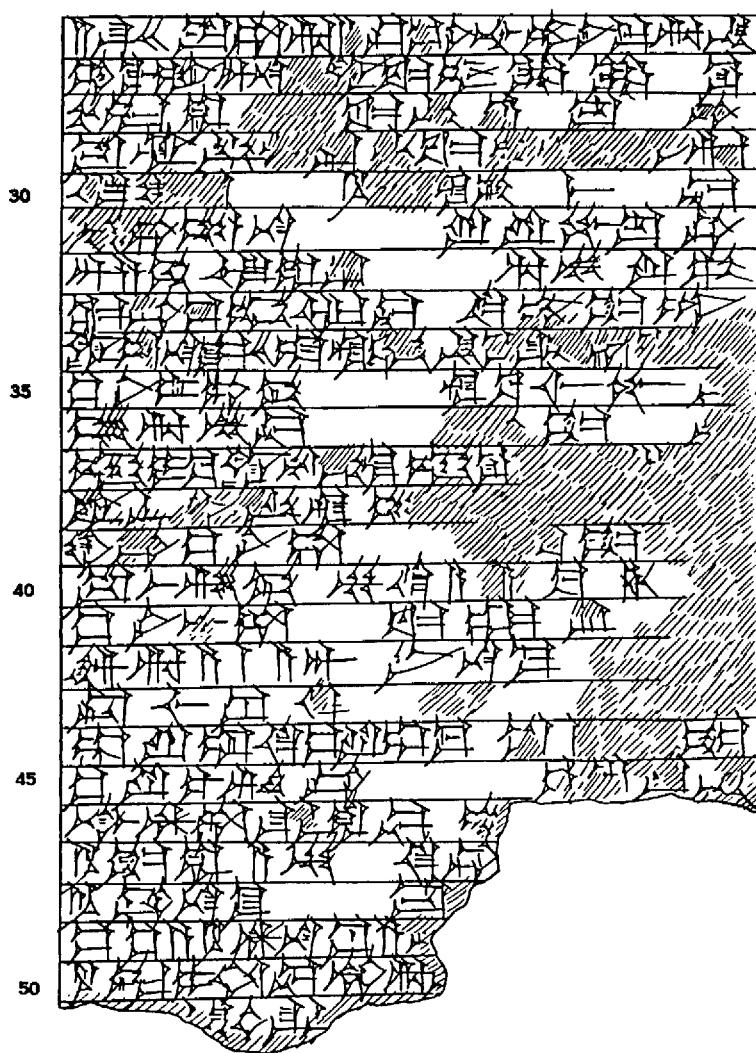


CONTINUED

52

OBVERSE

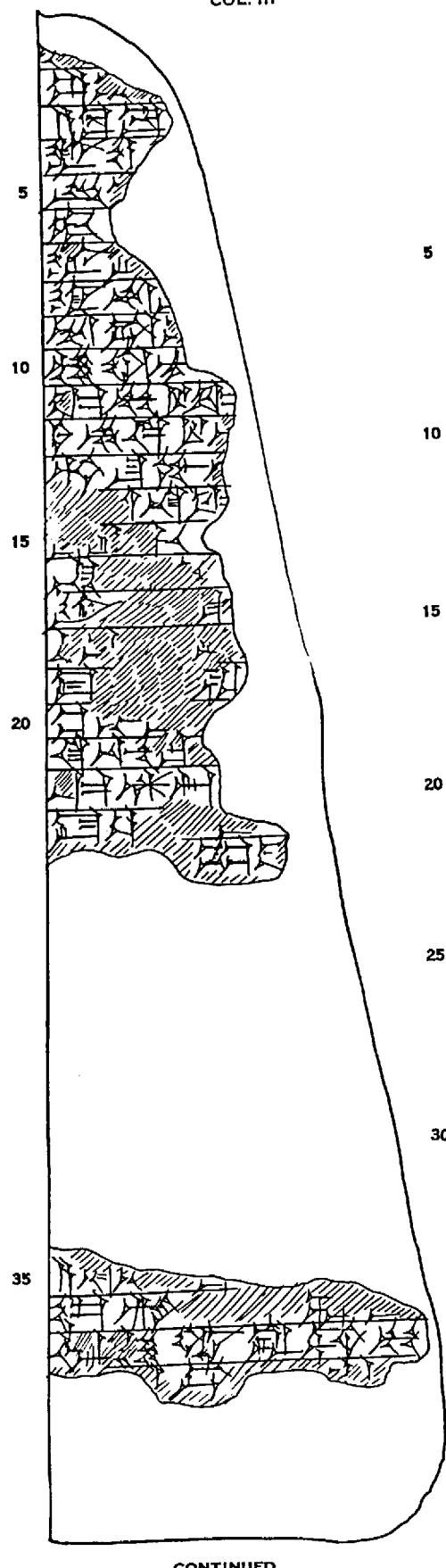
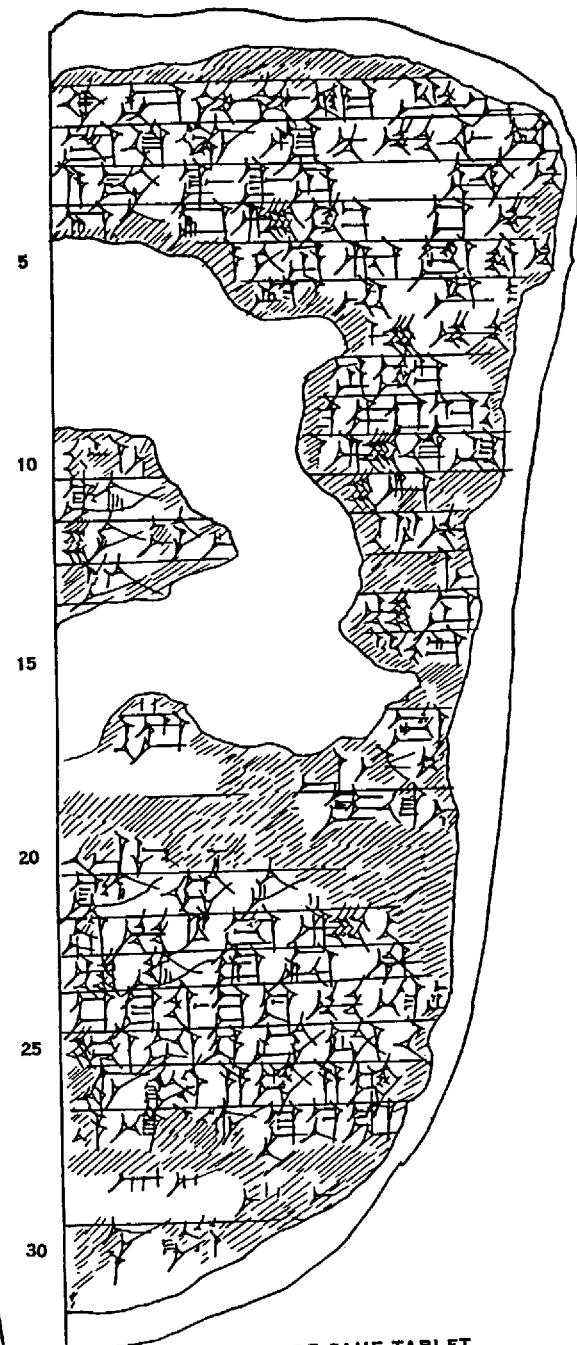
COL. II



CONTINUED

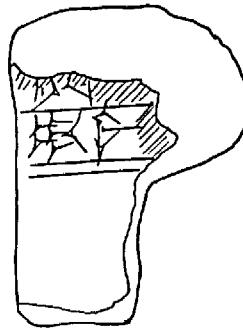
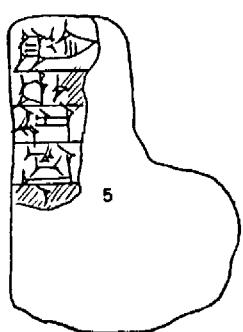
52

60

OBVERSE
COL. IIIREVERSE
COL. I

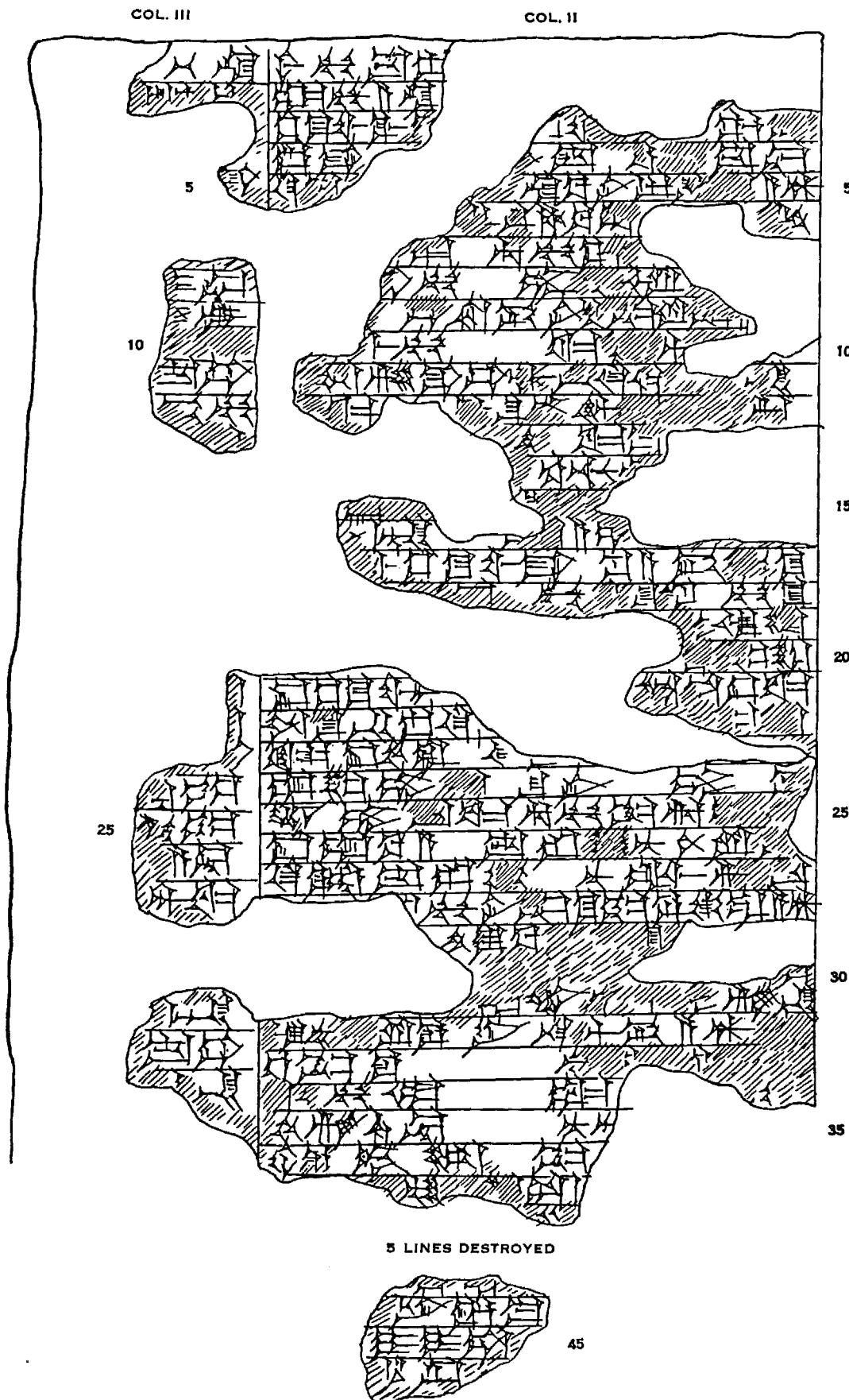
OBVERSE

REVERSE



52
REVERSE

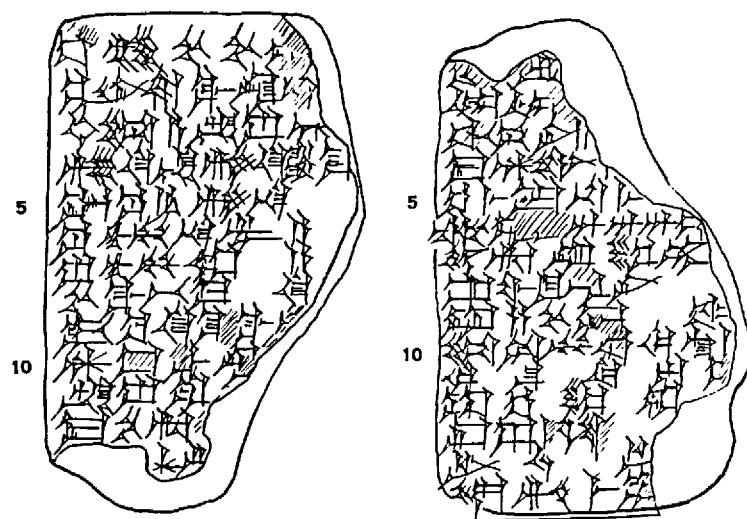
61



53

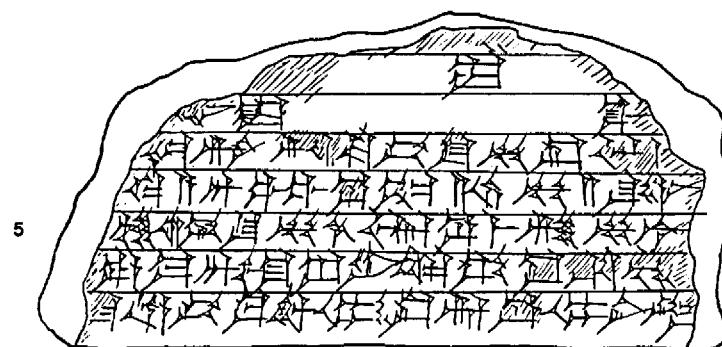
OBVERSE

REVERSE



54

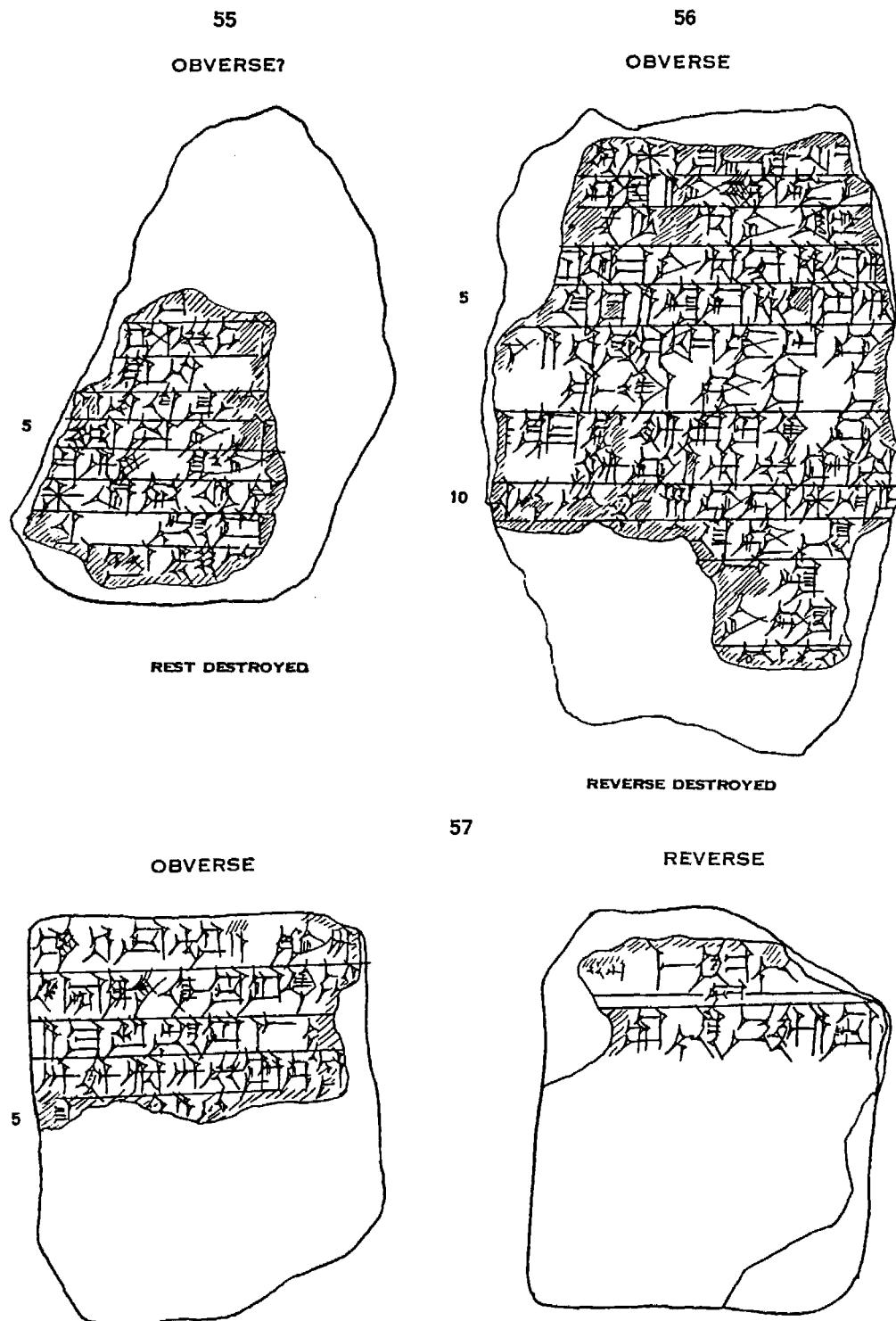
OBVERSE

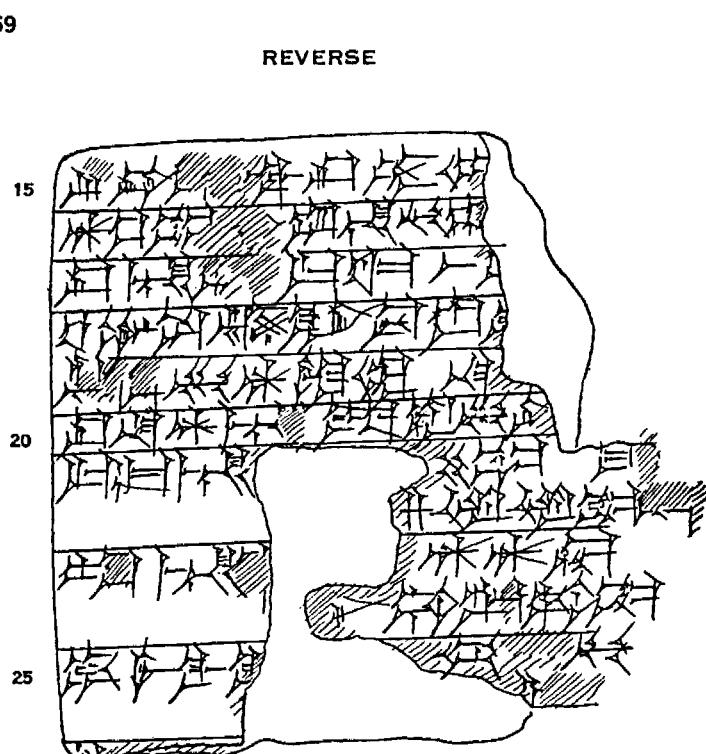
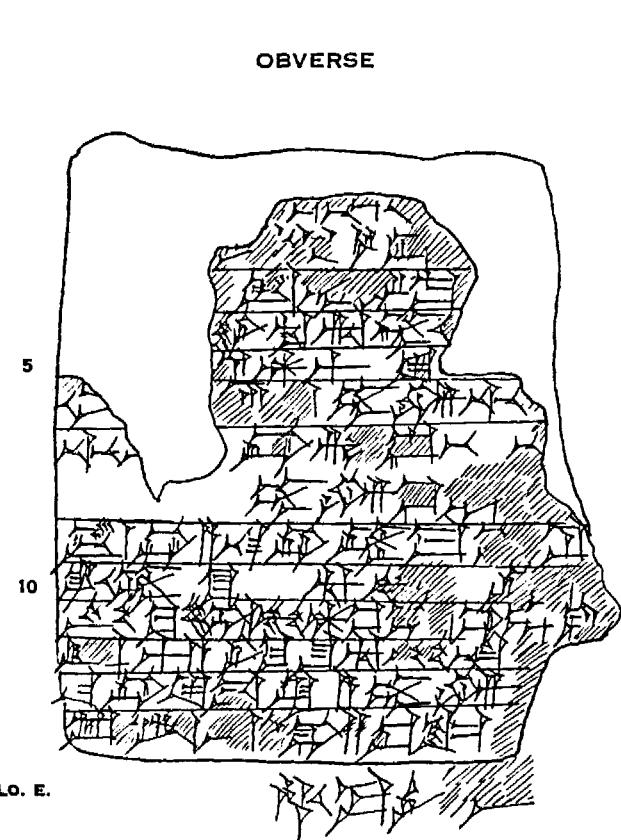
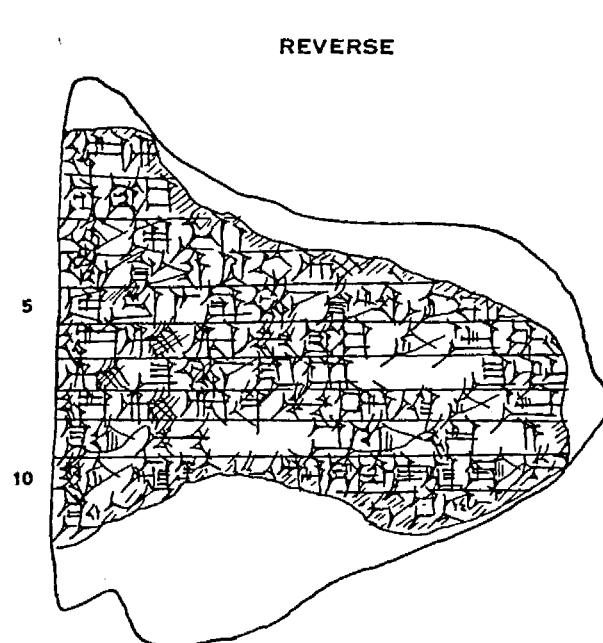
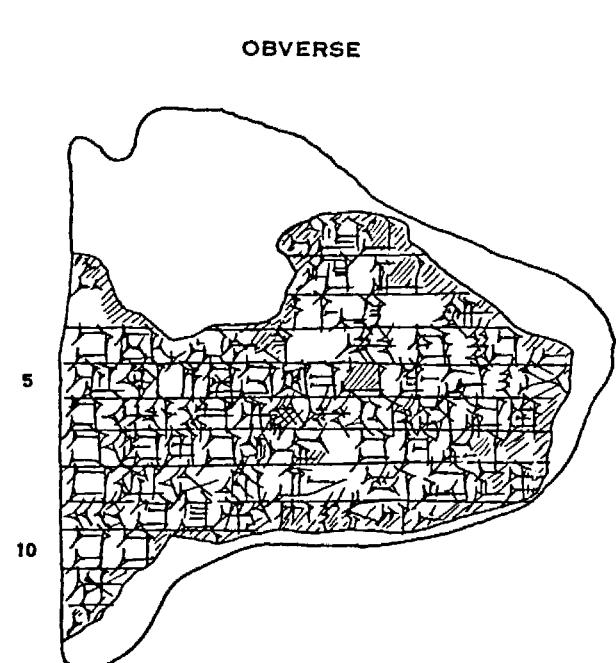


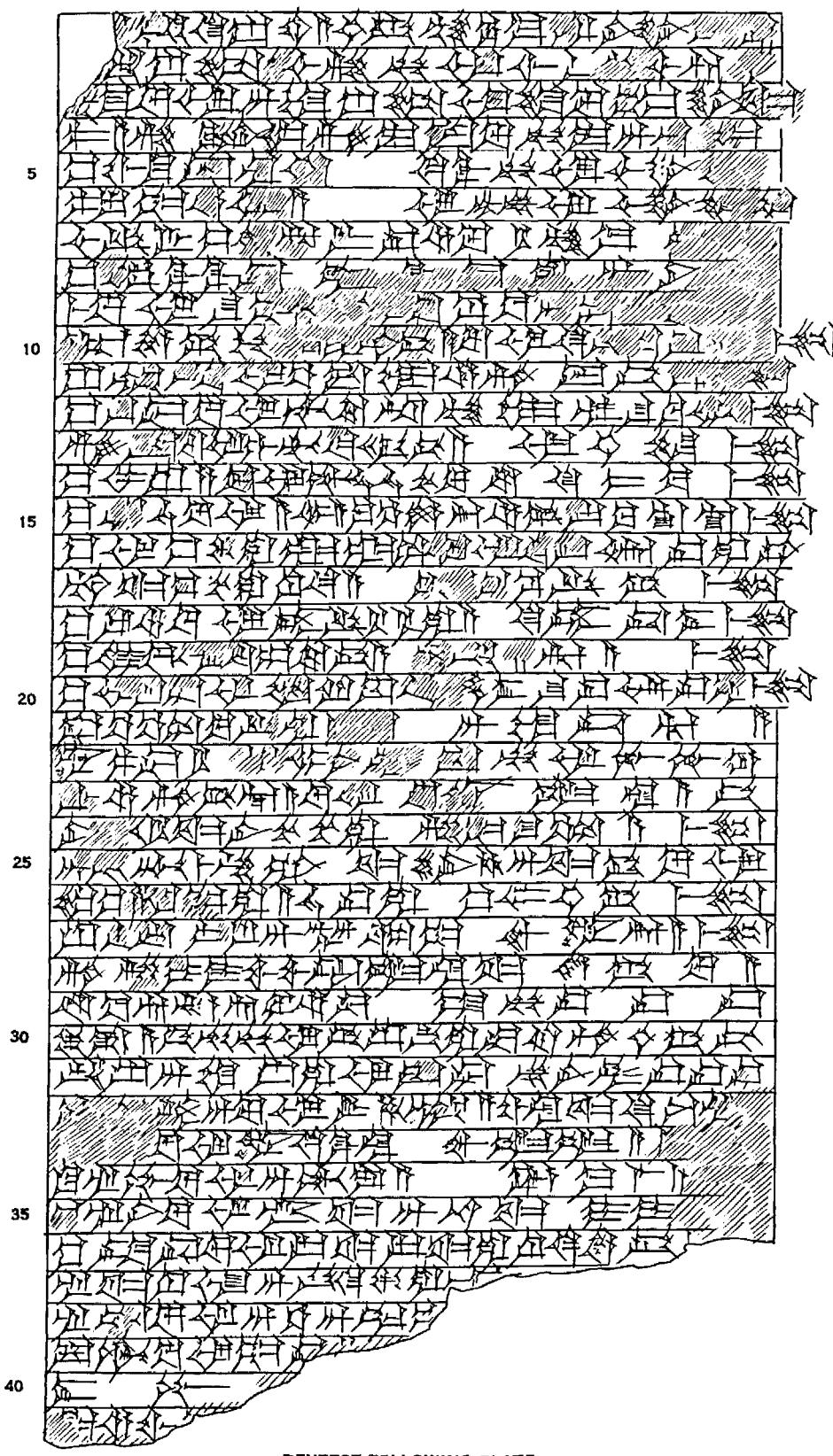
REVERSE

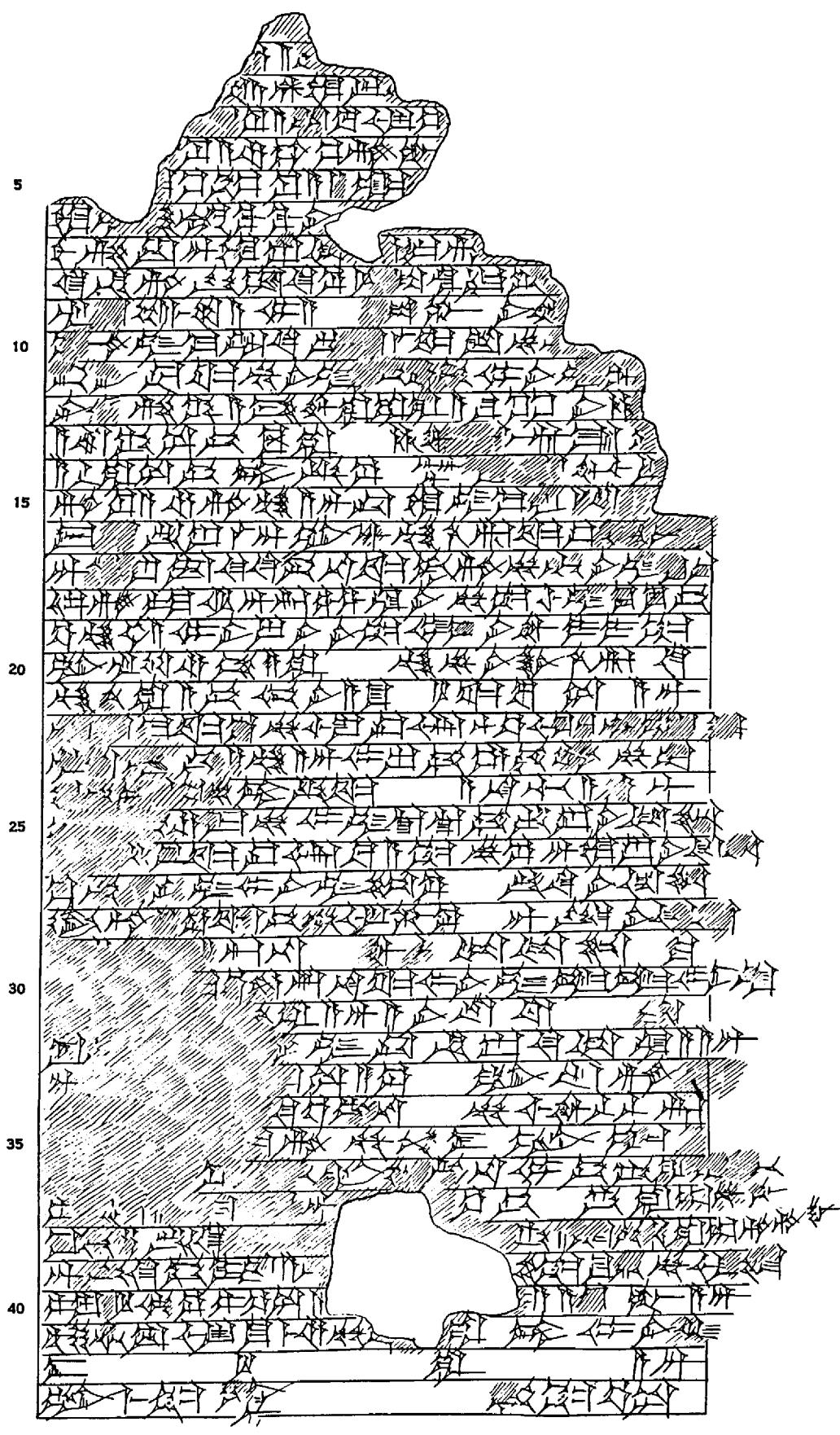


REST DESTROYED





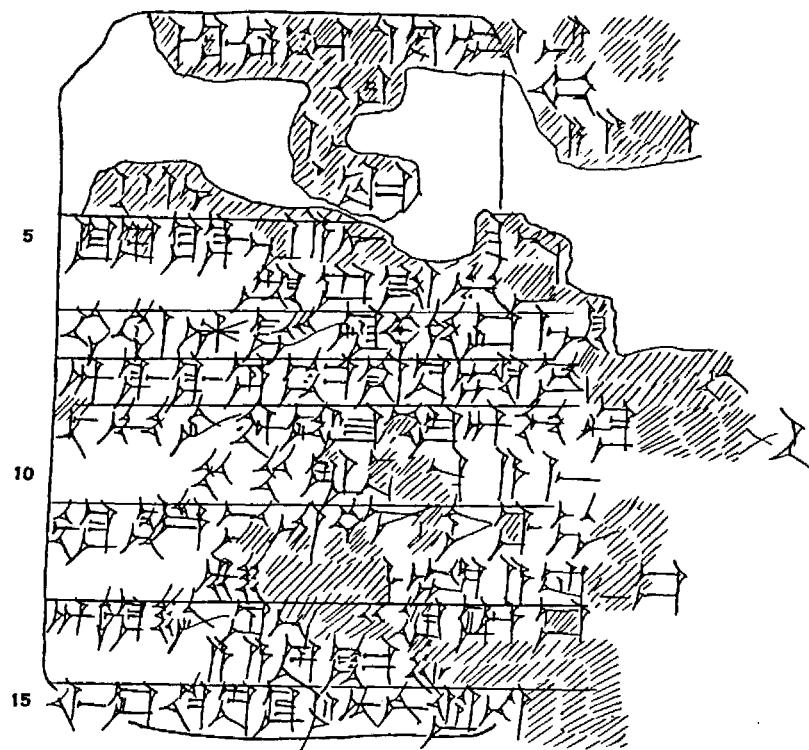




OBVERSE PRECEDING PLATE

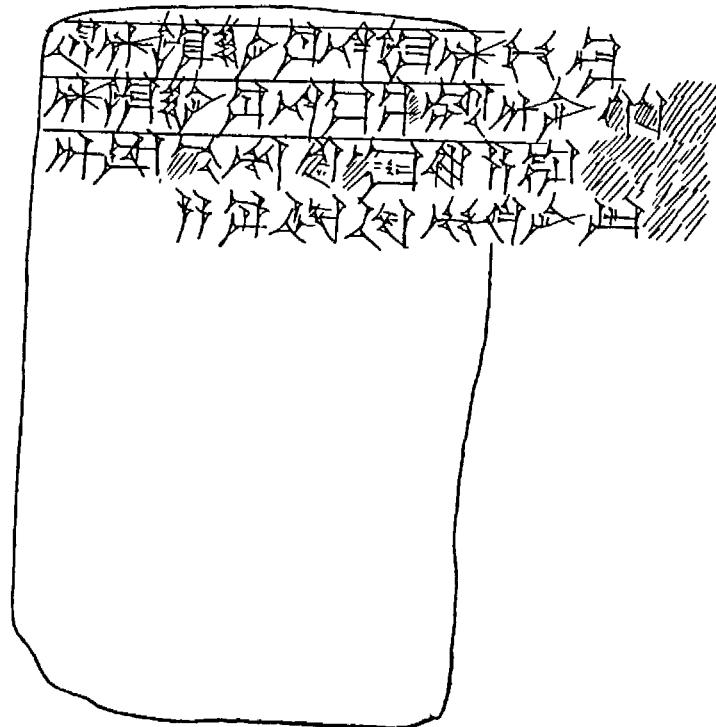
61

OBVERSE



67

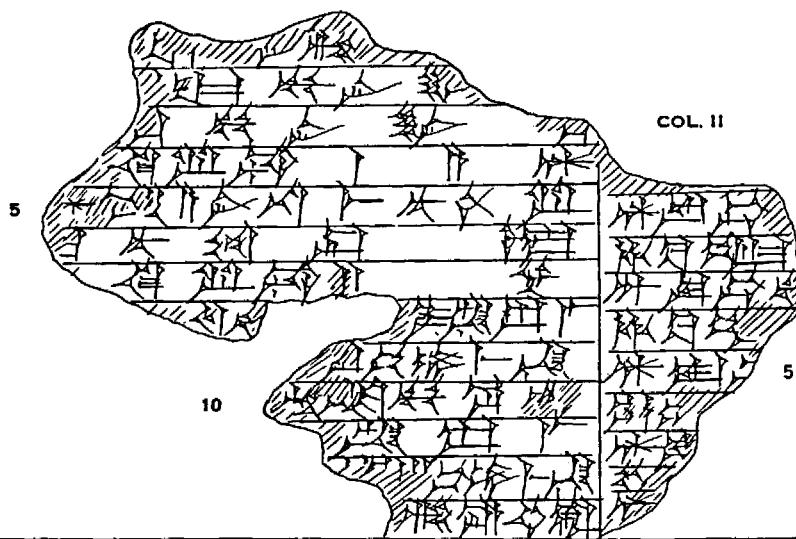
REVERSE



62

OBVERSE

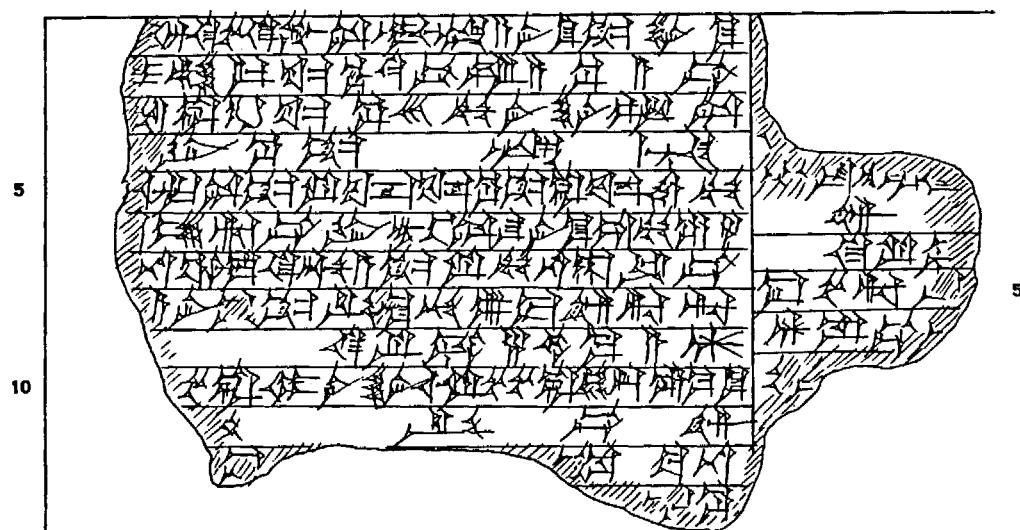
COL. I



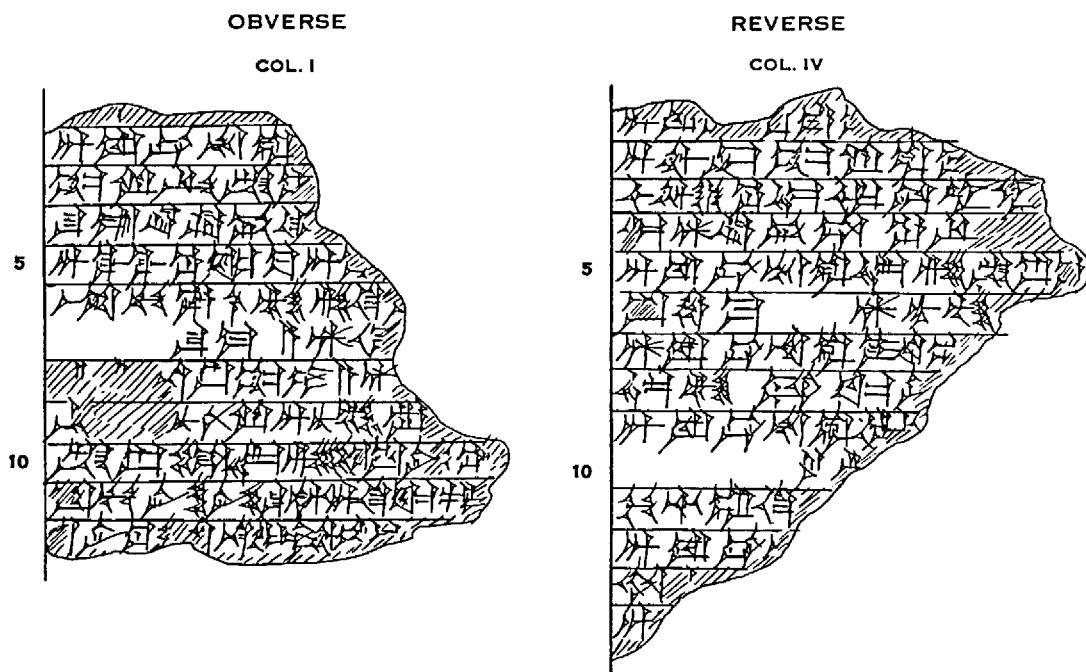
REVERSE

COL. IV

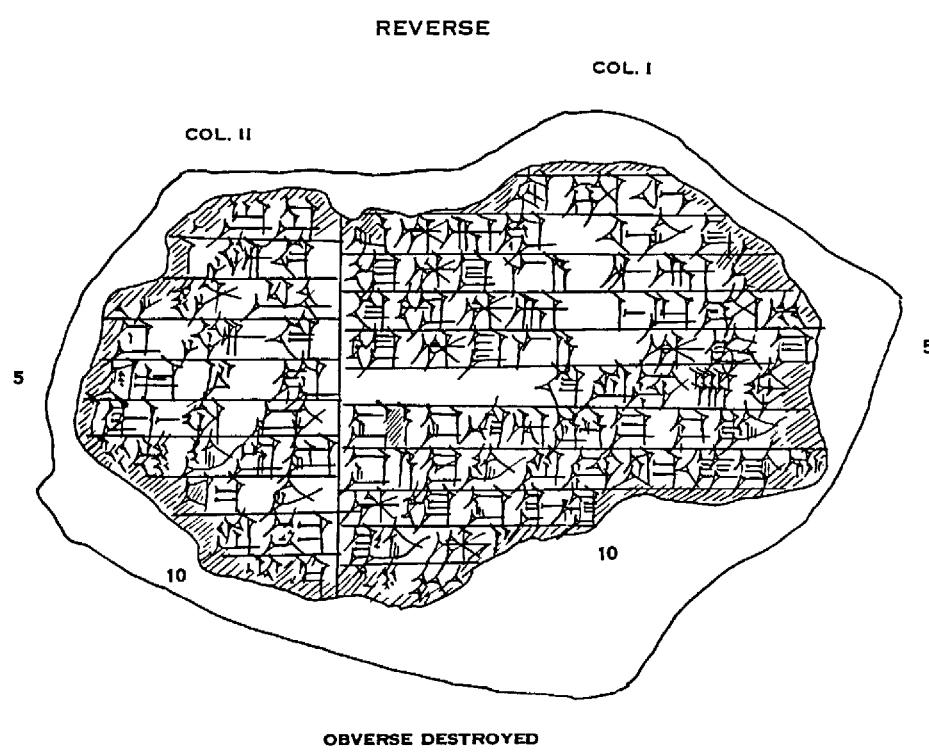
COL. III



63



64



65

OBVERSE

COL. I



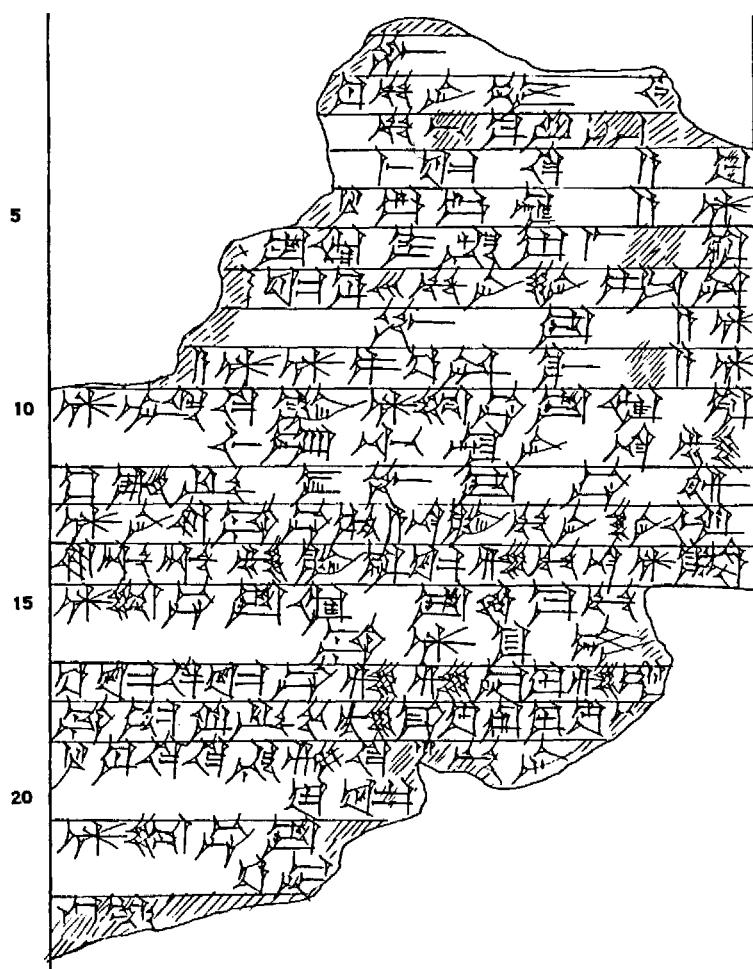
5

10

70

OBVERSE

COL. II

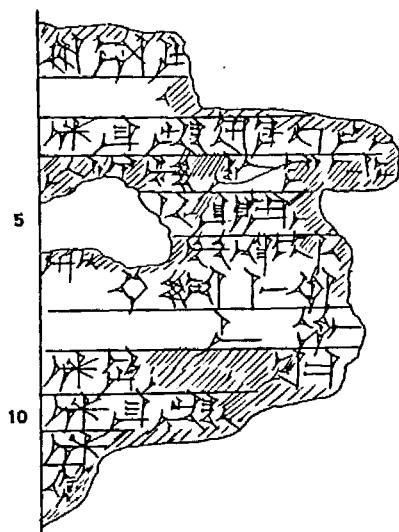


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65

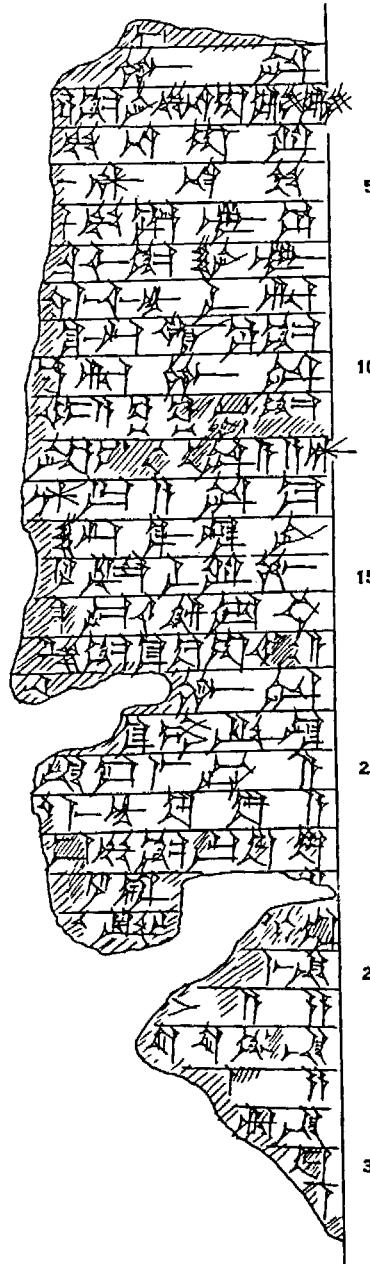
OBVERSE

COL. III



REVERSE

COL. VI



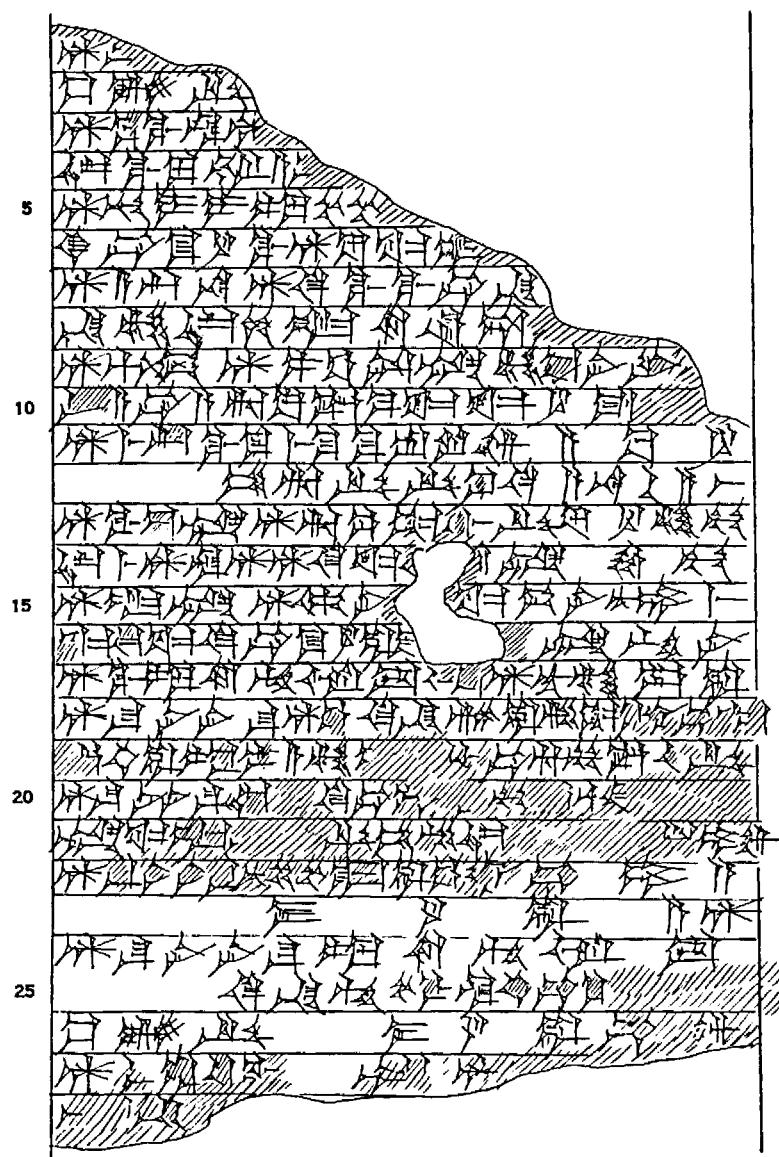
REVERSE

COL. IV



REVERSE COL. V ON FOLLOWING PLATE

65
REVERSE
COL. V



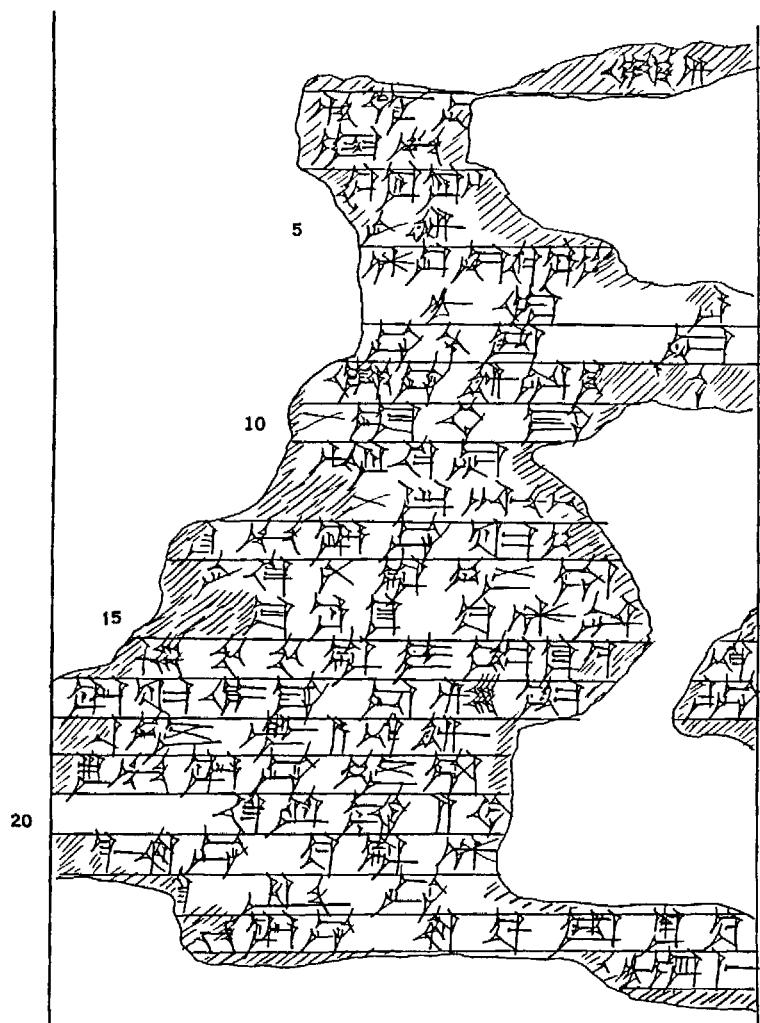
REVERSE COL. VI ON PRECEDING PLATE

66

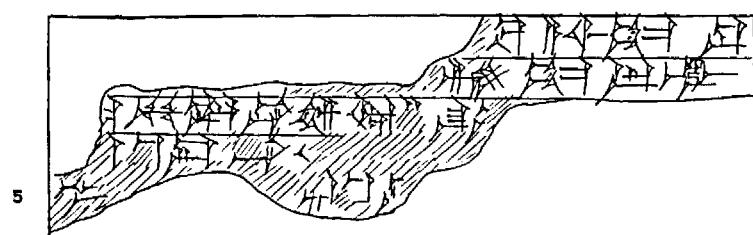
73

OBVERSE

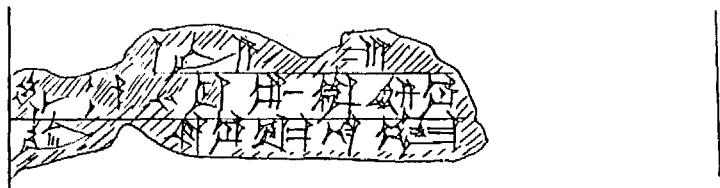
COL. I



COL. II



CA. 30 LINES DESTROYED

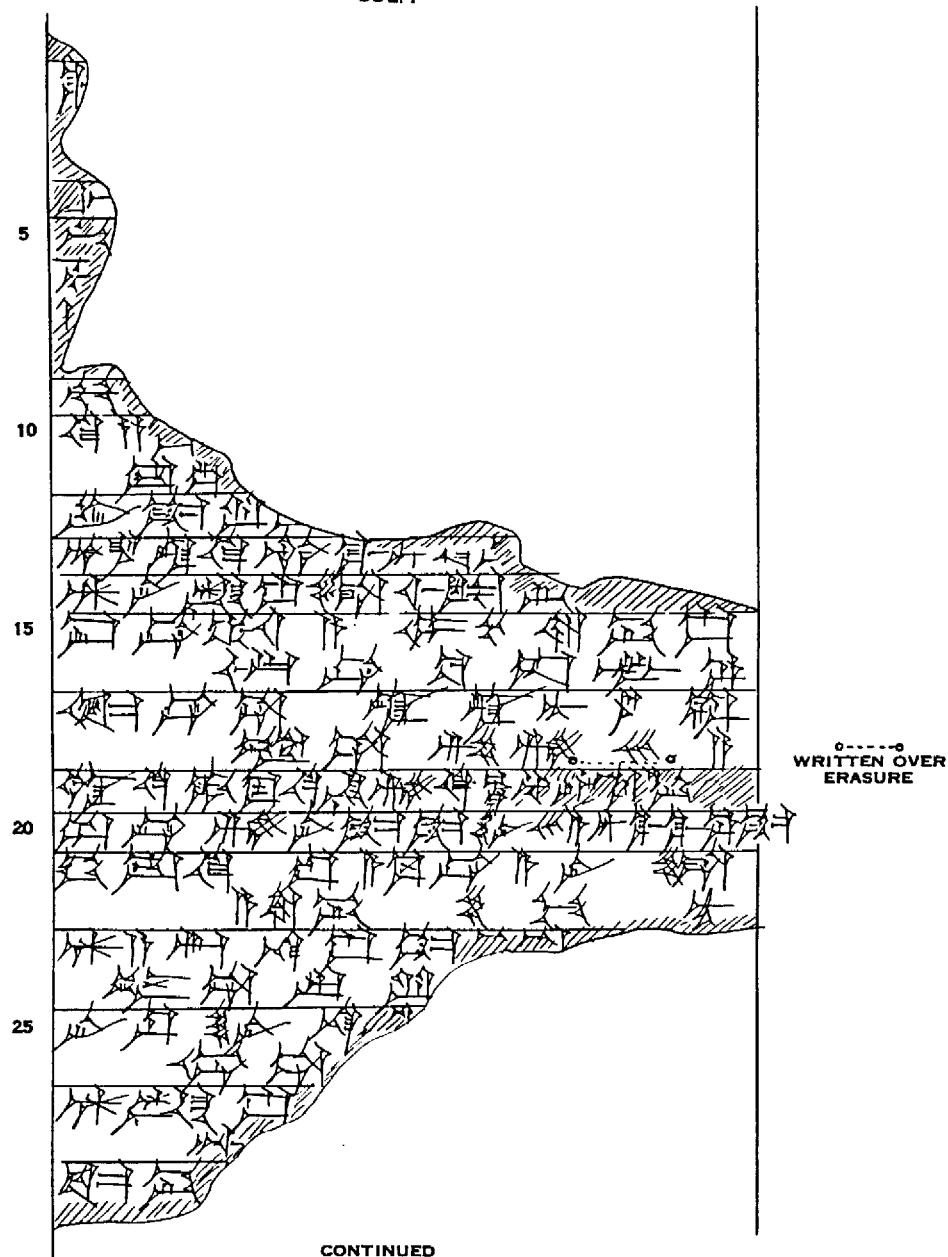


CONTINUED

66

REVERSE

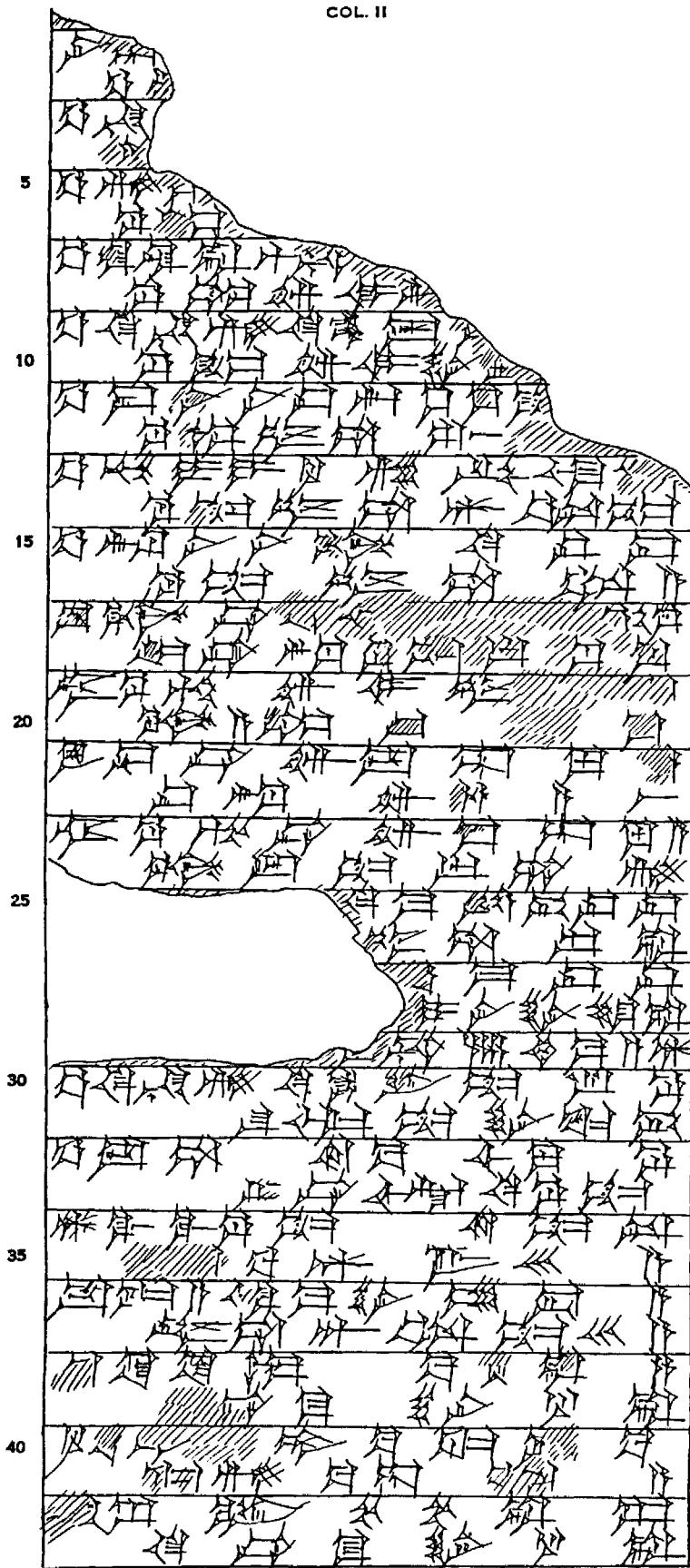
COL. I



66

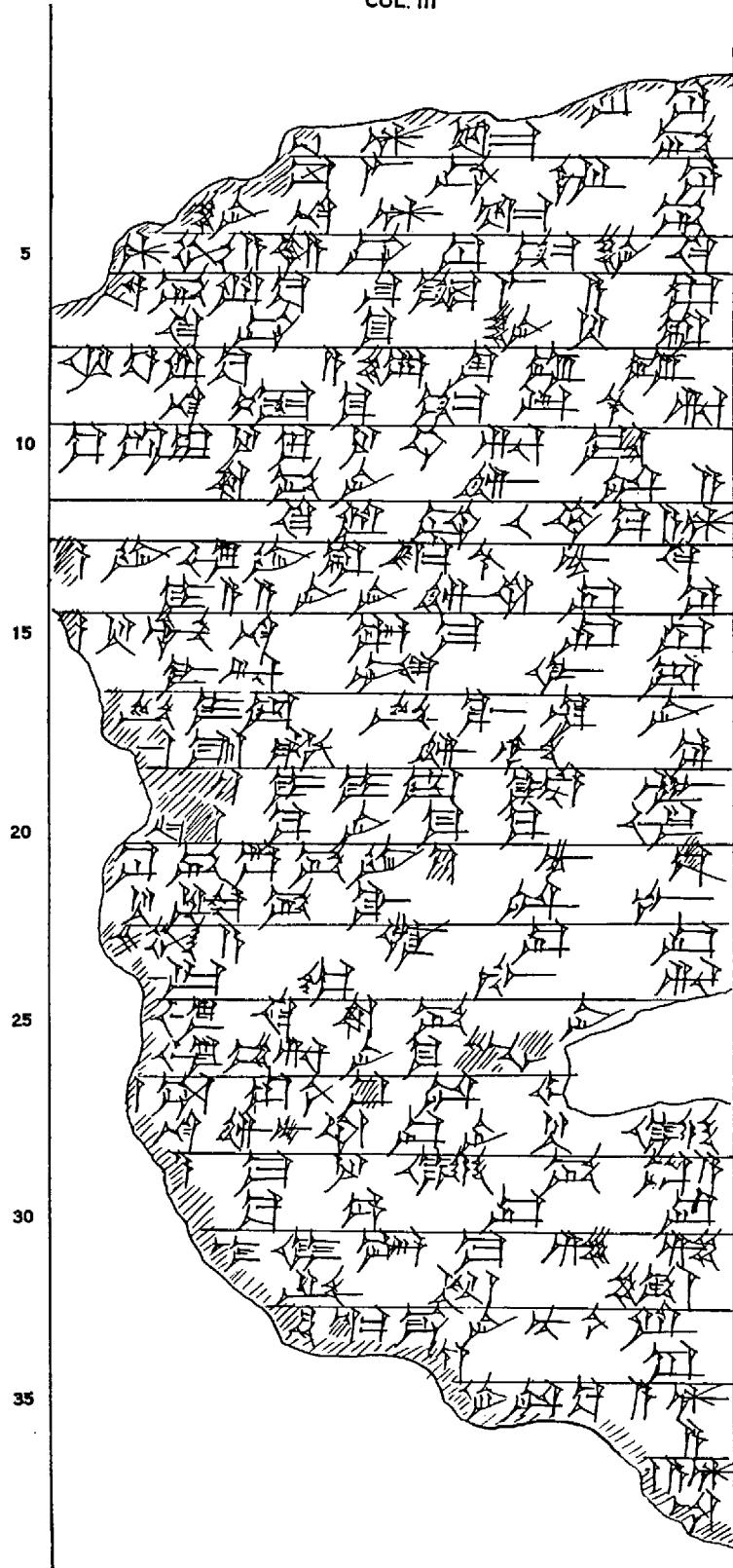
REVERSE

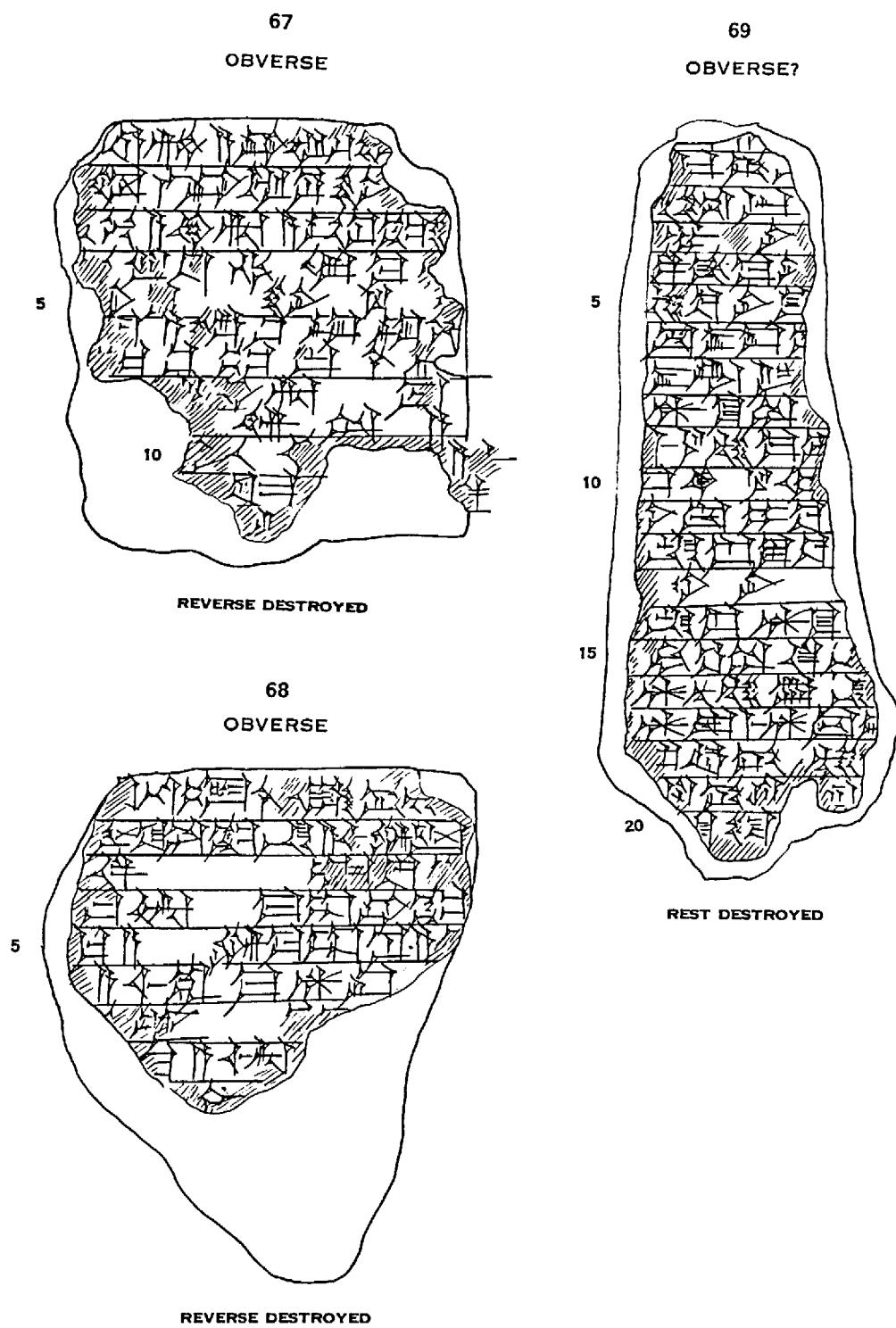
COL. II

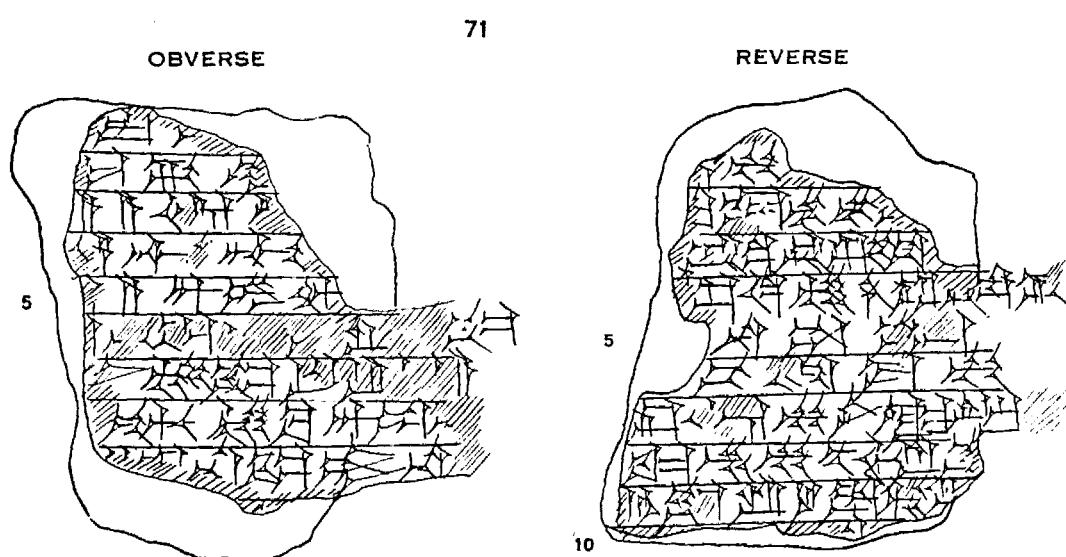
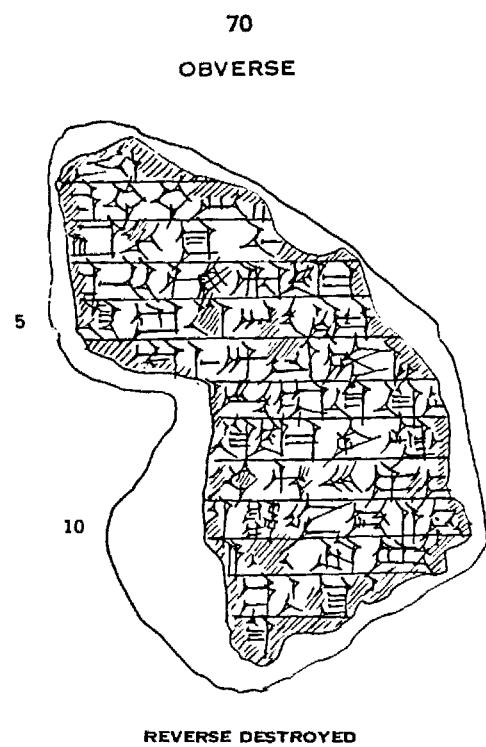


75

CONTINUED

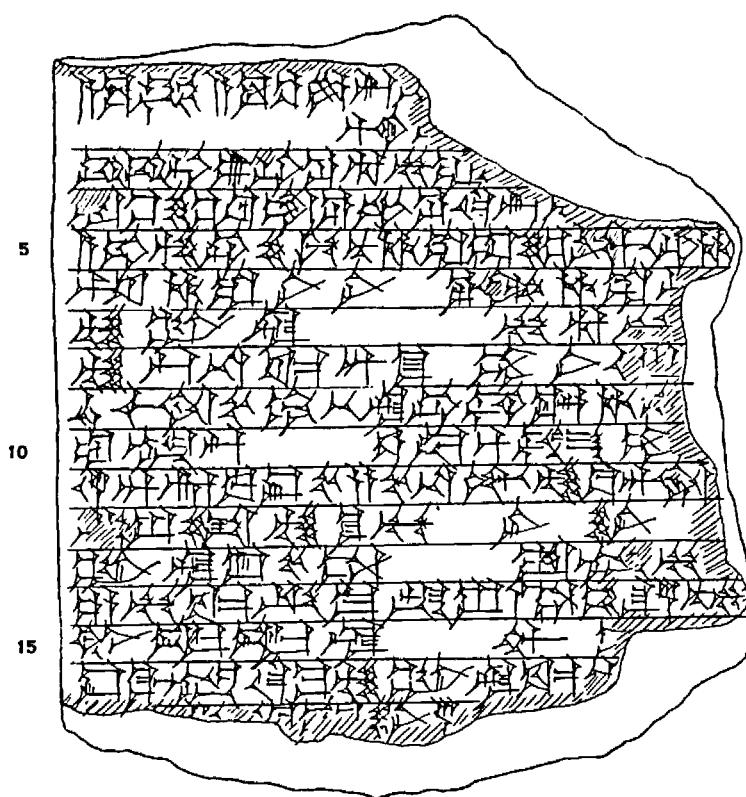
66
REVERSE
COL. III



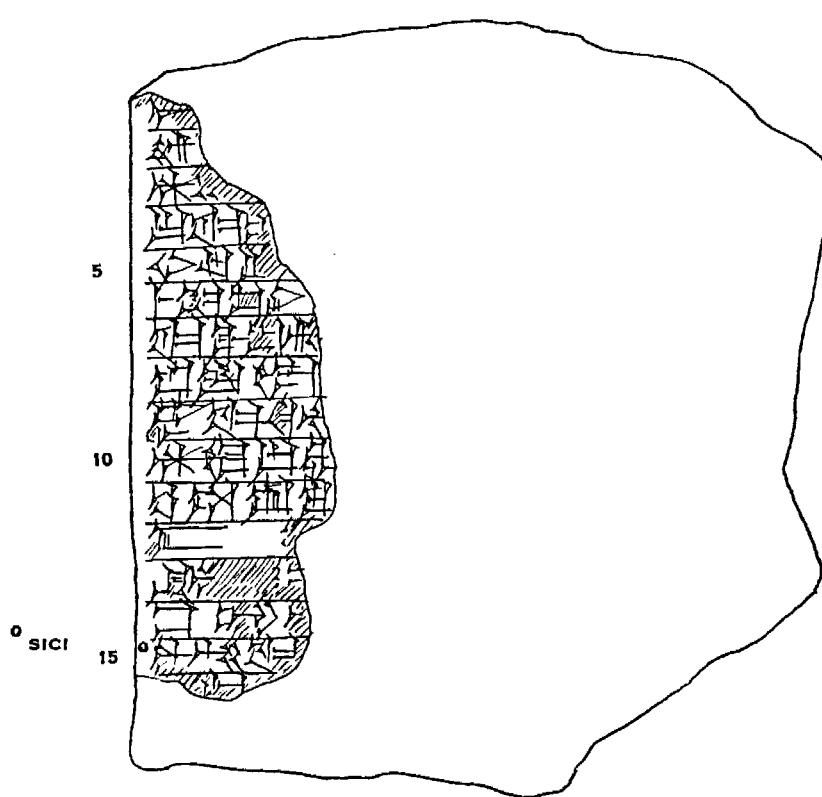


72

OBVERSE?



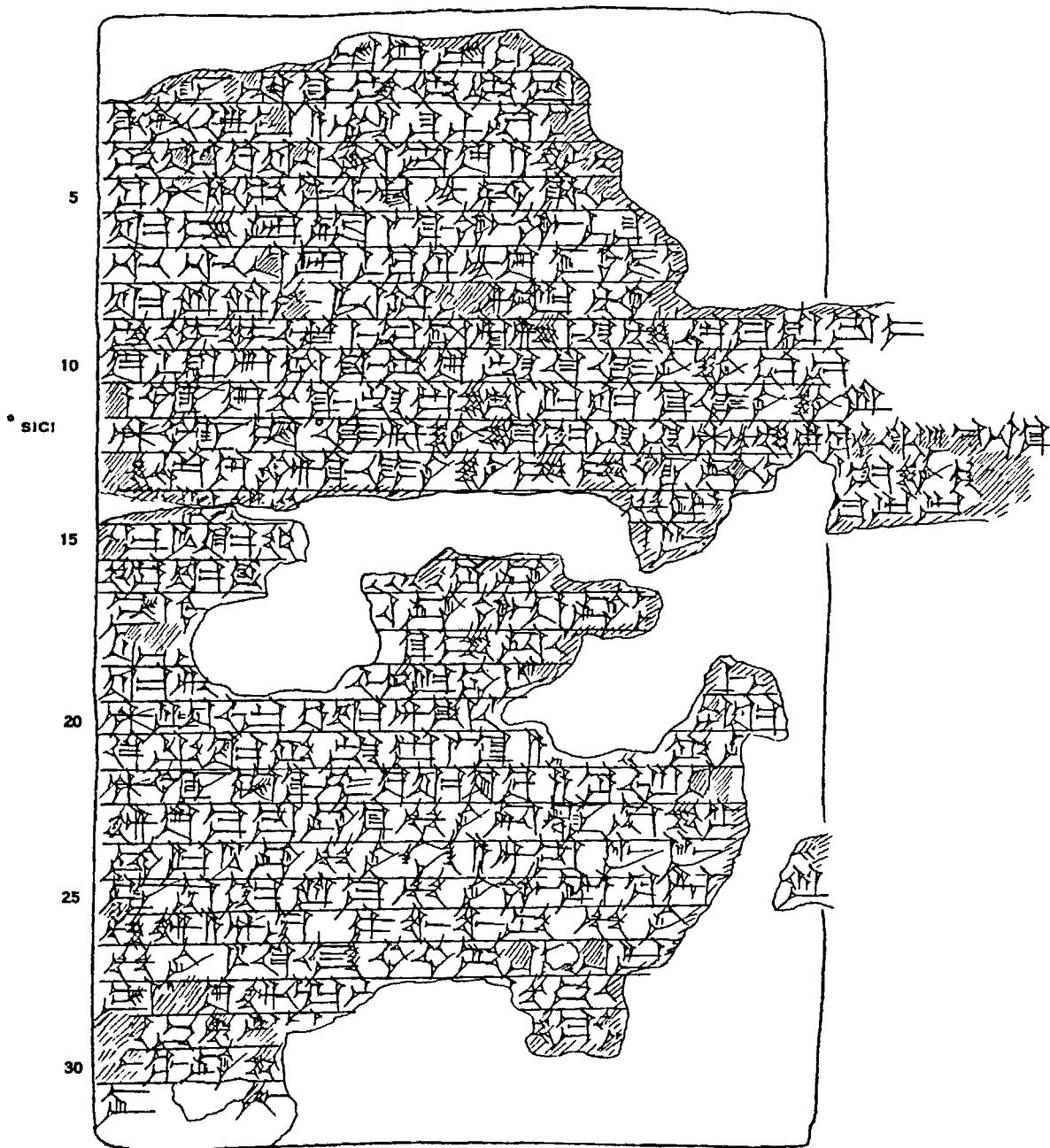
REVERSE?



79

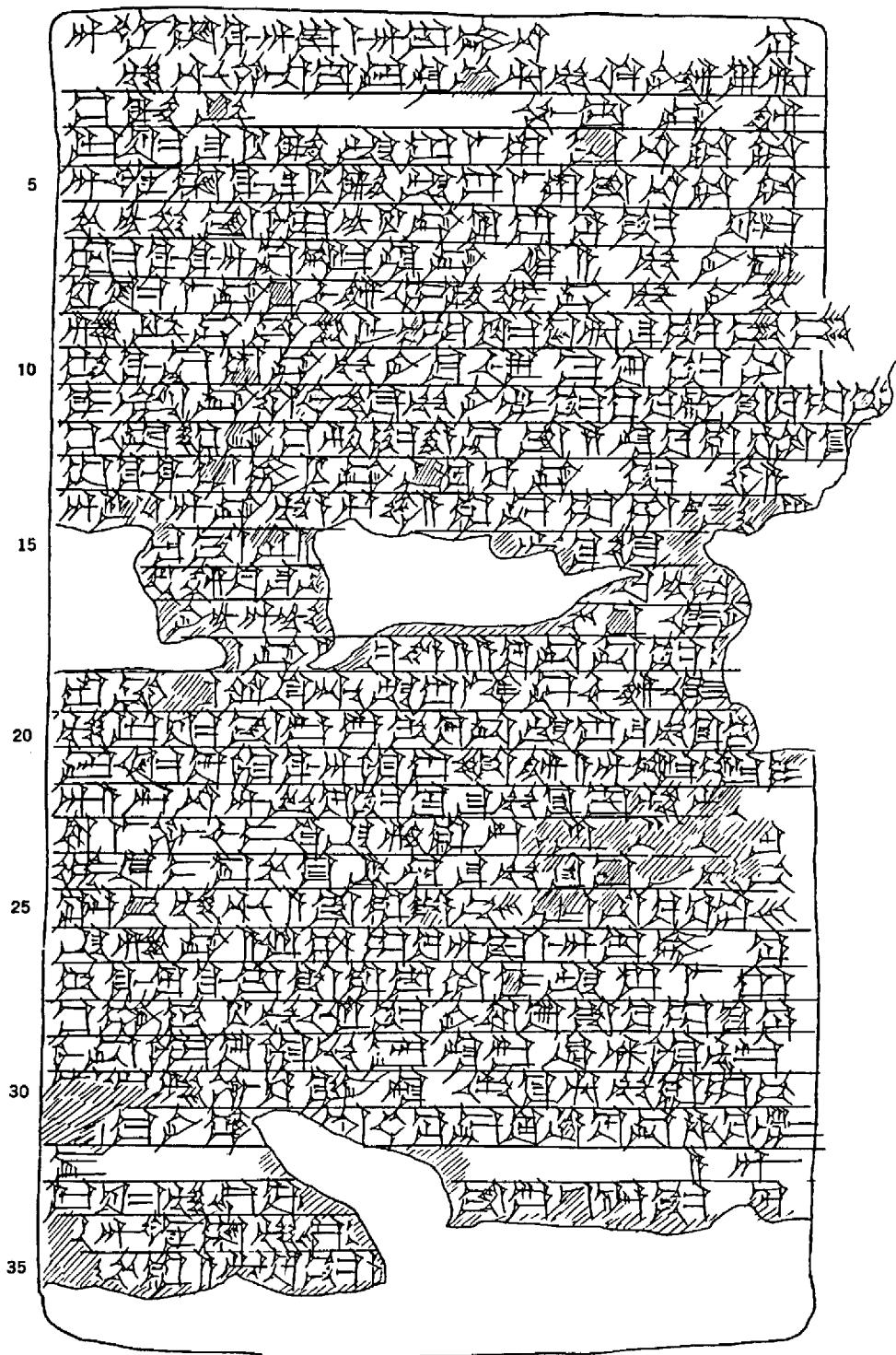
73

OBVERSE



73

REVERSE



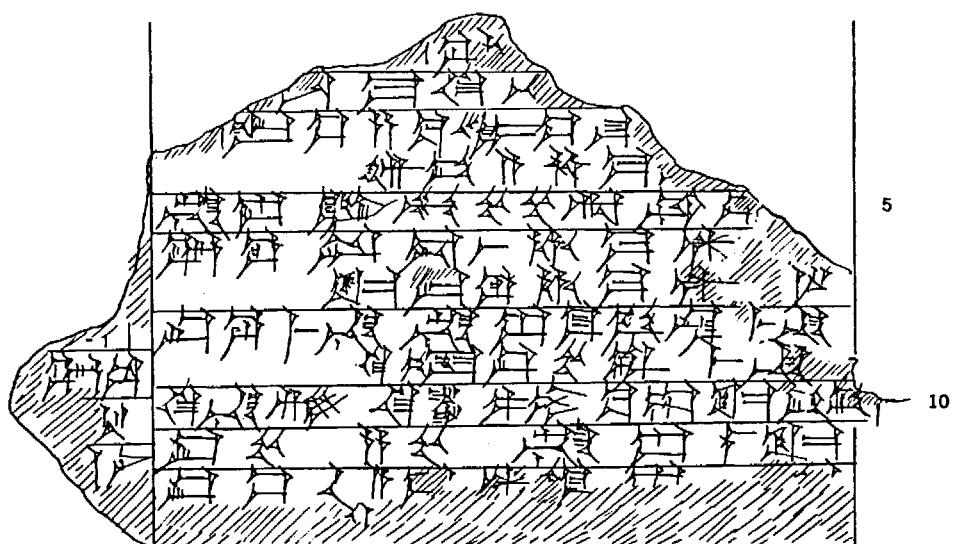
OBVERSE PRECEDING PLATE

74

OBVERSE

COL. I

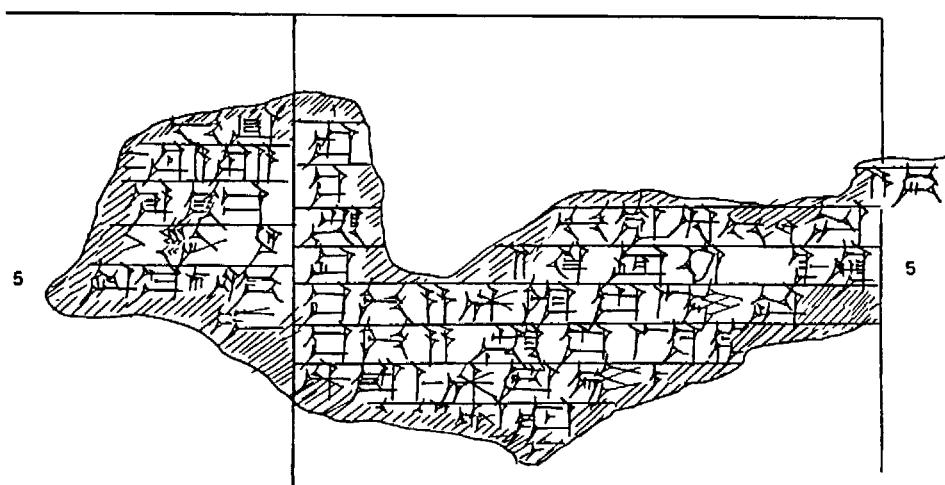
COL. II

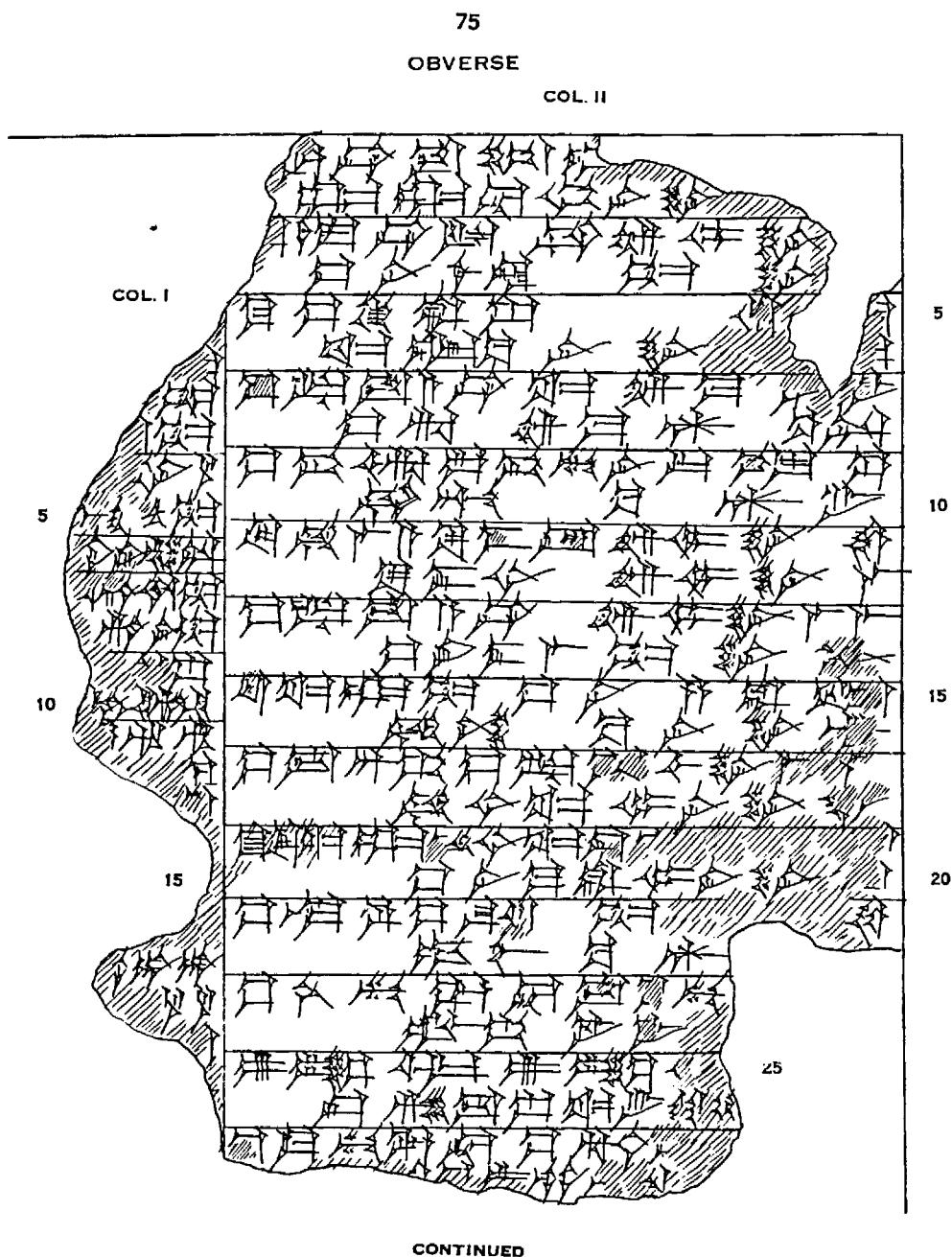


REVERSE

COL. II

COL. I

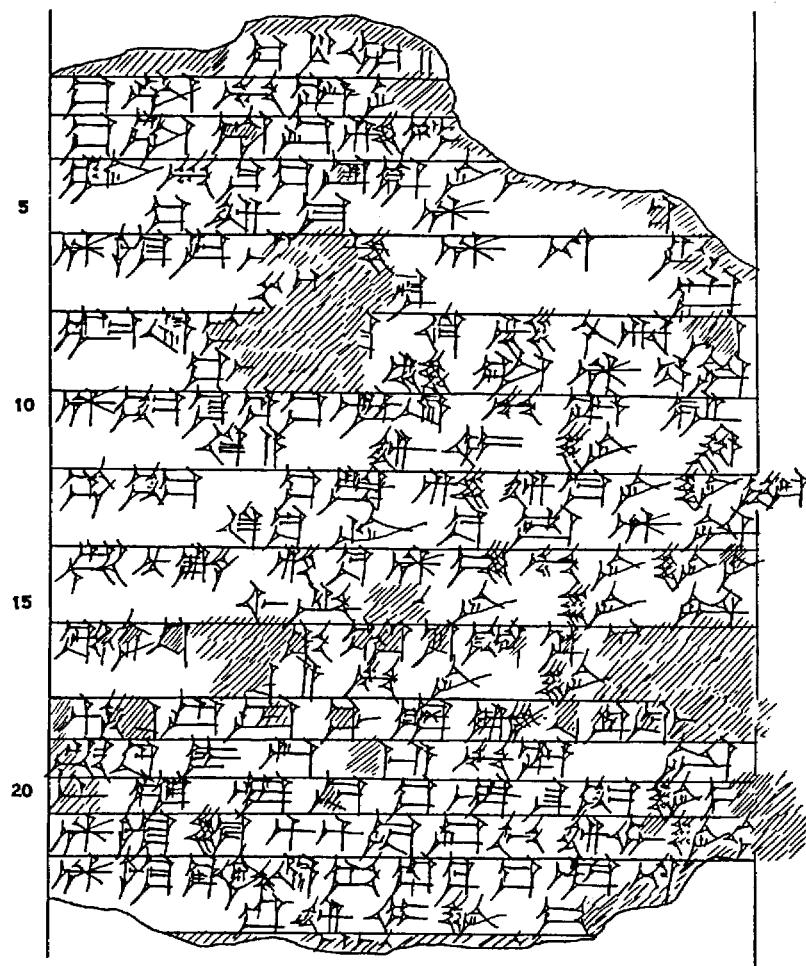




75

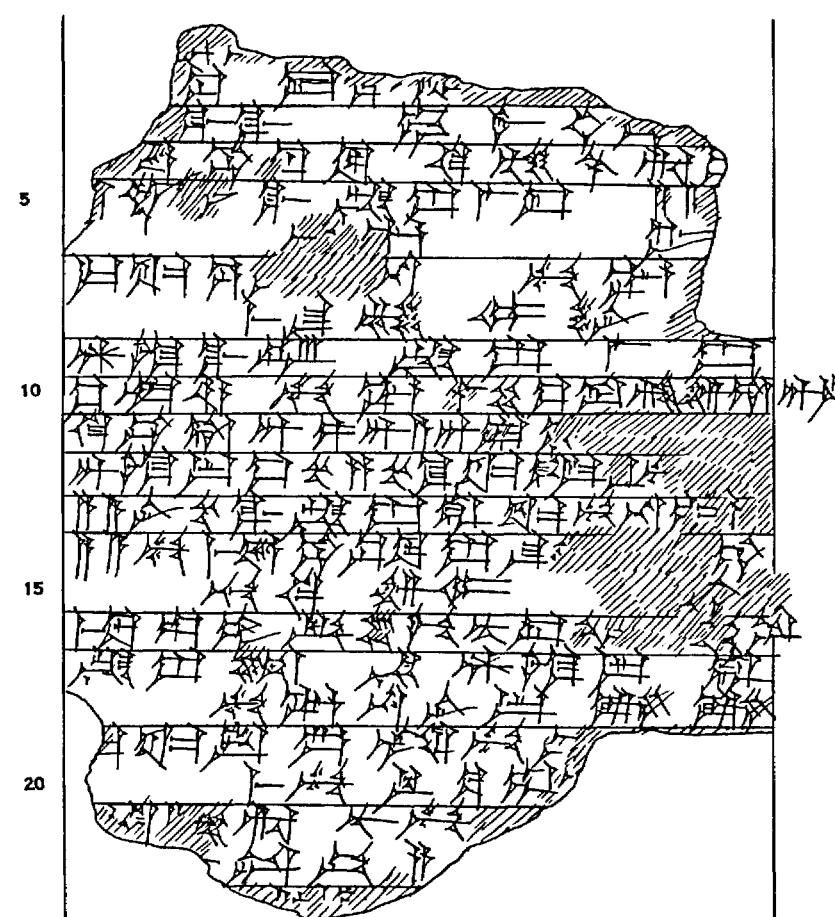
OBVERSE

COL. III



REVERSE

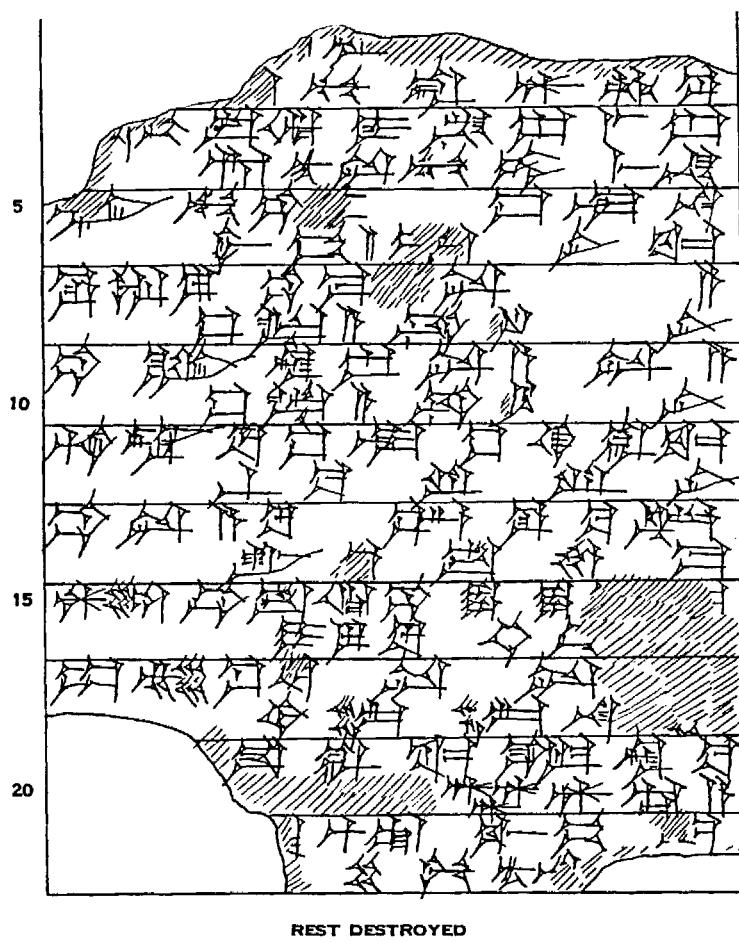
COL. I



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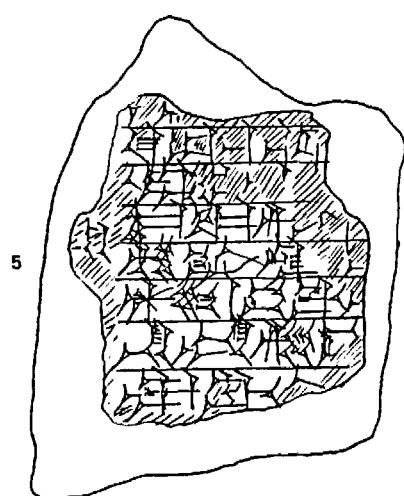
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75
REVERSE
COL. II



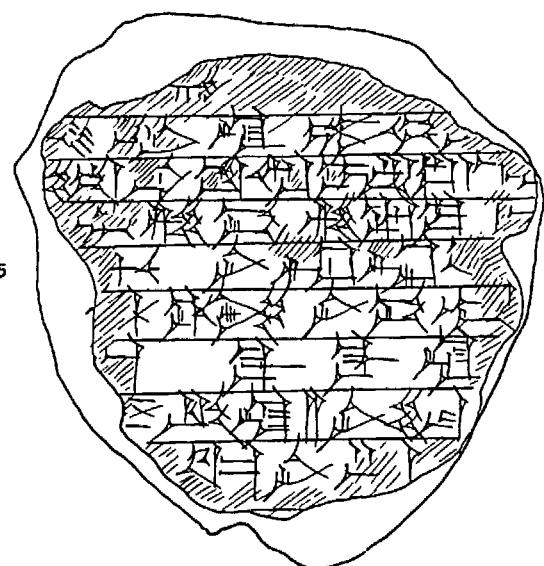
REST DESTROYED

76
OBVERSE



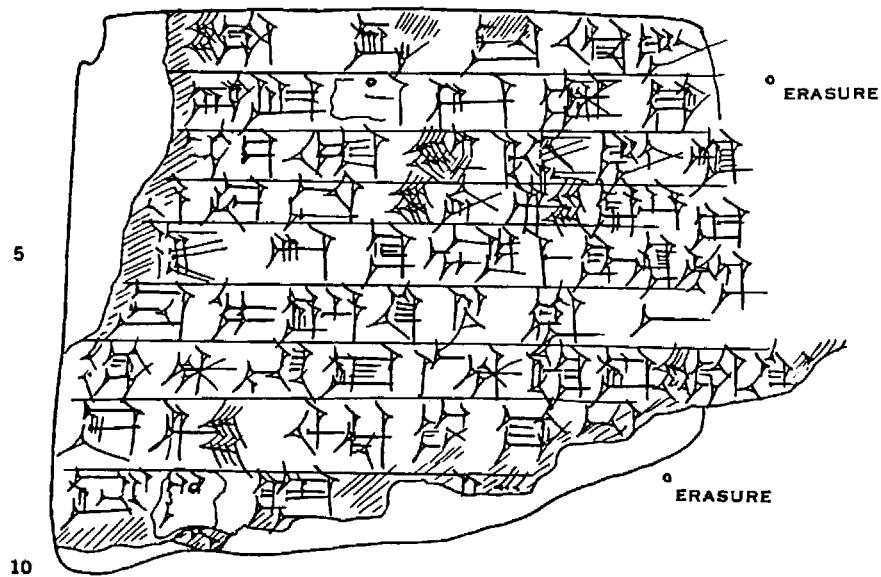
REVERSE DESTROYED

77
REVERSE

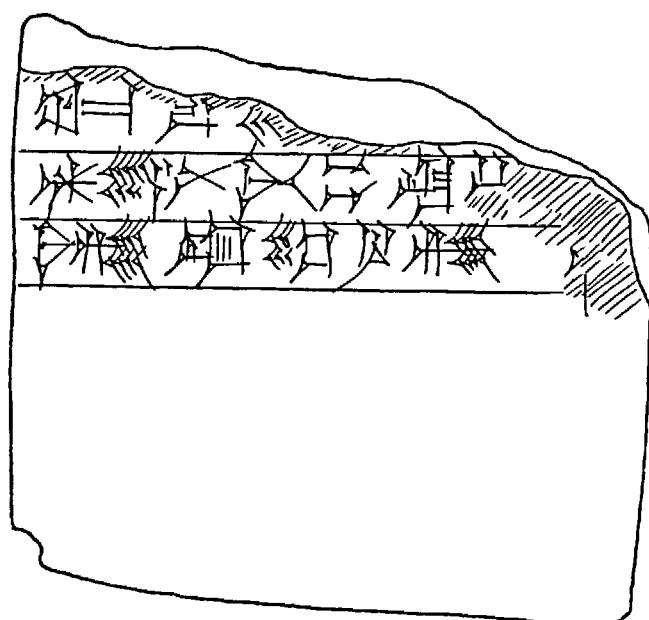


OBVERSE DESTROYED

78
OBVERSE

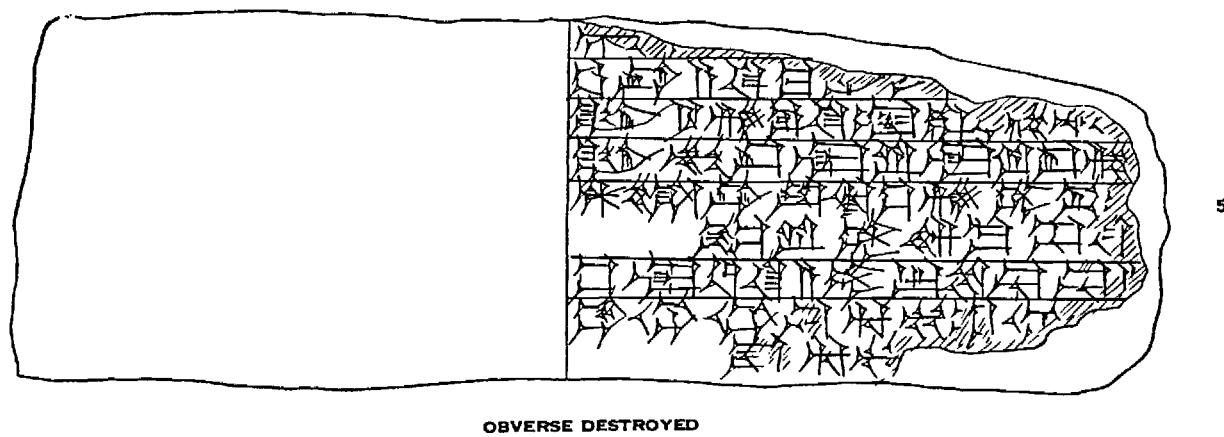


REVERSE



79

REVERSE

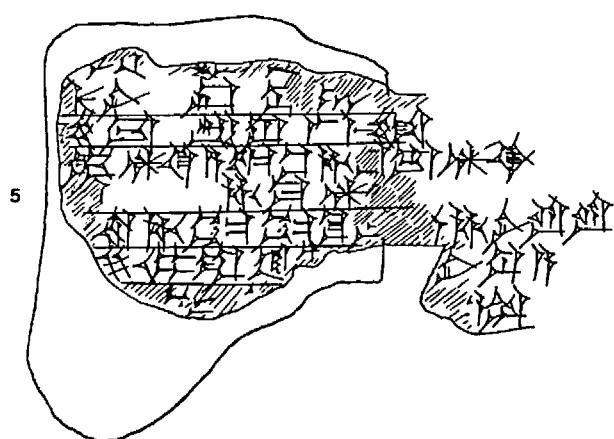


OBVERSE DESTROYED

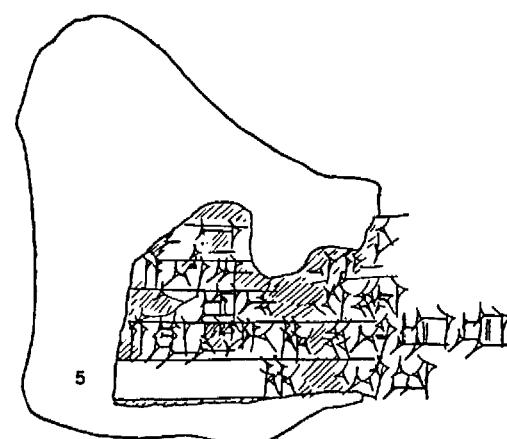
5

80

OBVERSE



REVERSE



81

OBVERSE



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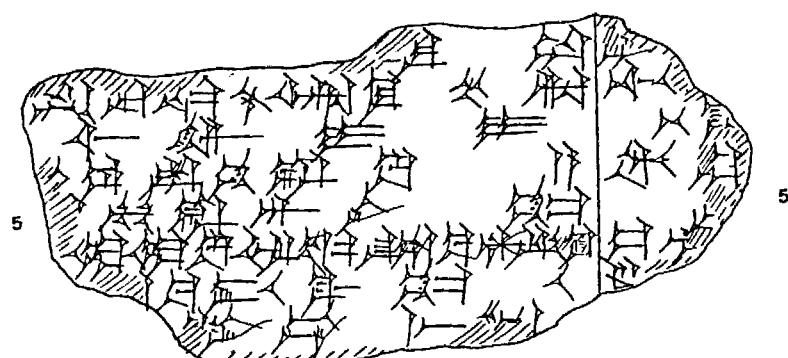
82

89

OBVERSE

COL. I

COL. II



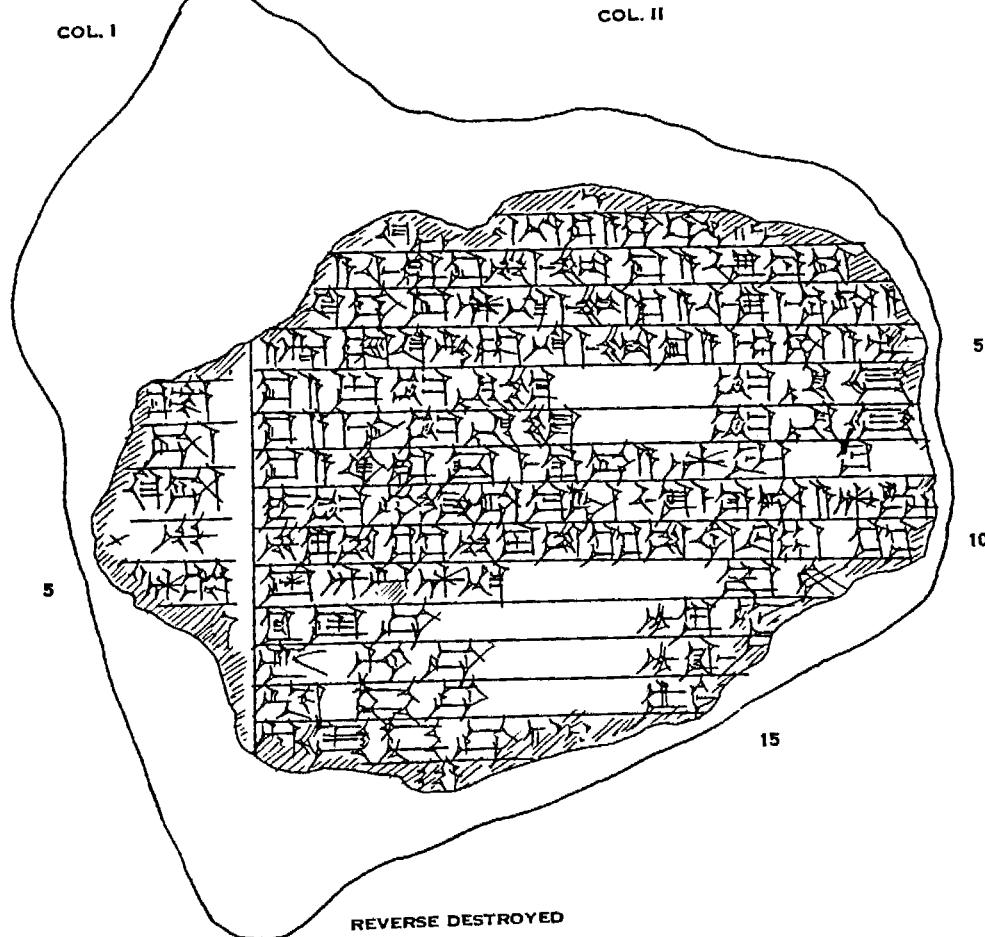
REVERSE DESTROYED

83

OBVERSE

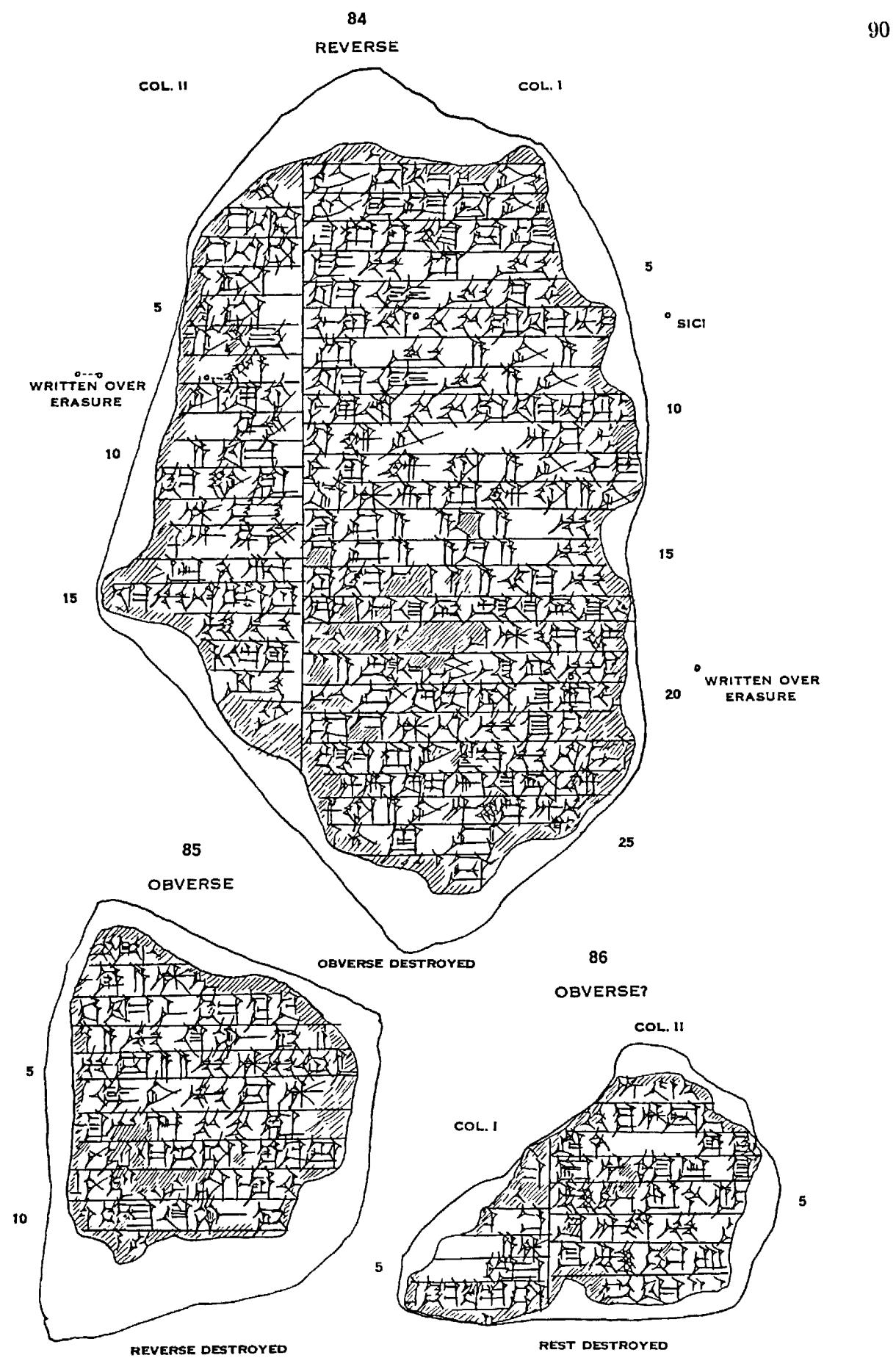
COL. I

COL. II



2 LINES
WRITTEN OVER
ERASURE

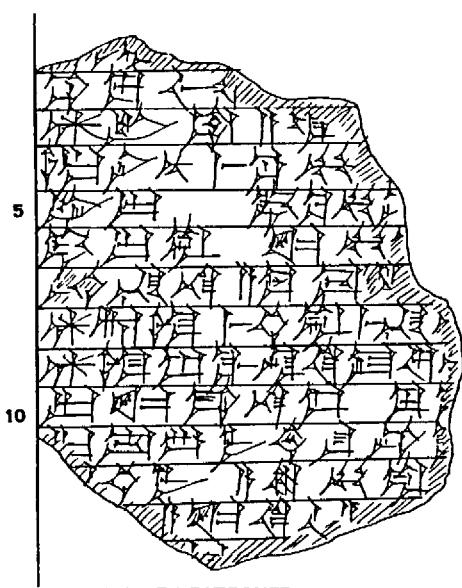
REVERSE DESTROYED



87

OBVERSE

FRAGMENT A

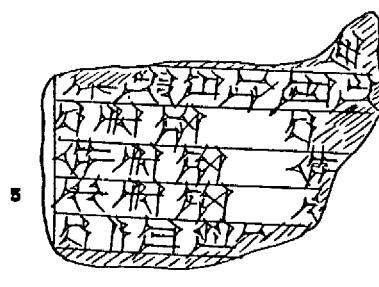
REVERSE?
FRAGMENT C

REST DESTROYED

88

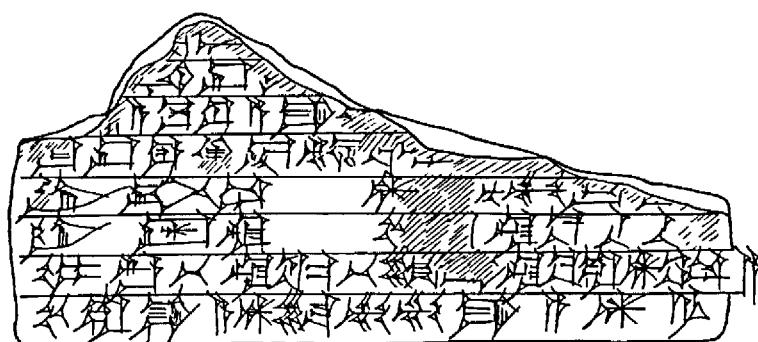
OBVERSE

FRAGMENT B



REVERSE DESTROYED

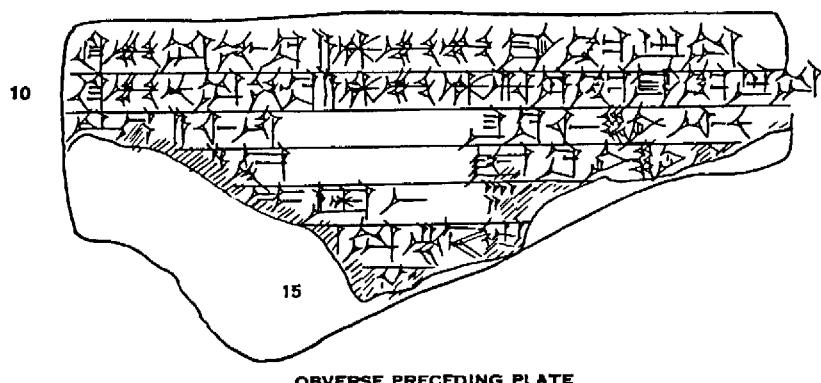
5



REVERSE FOLLOWING PLATE

88

REVERSE



89

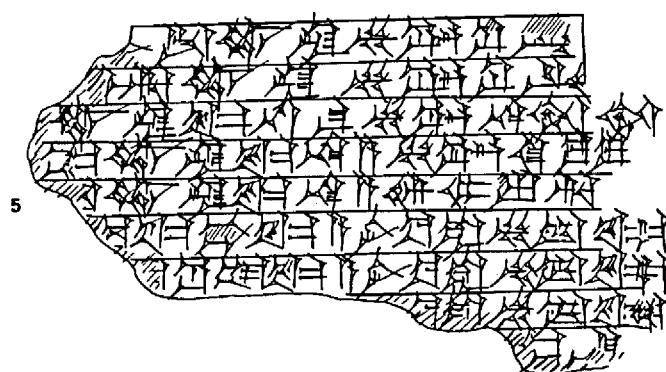
OBVERSE

COL. III



REVERSE

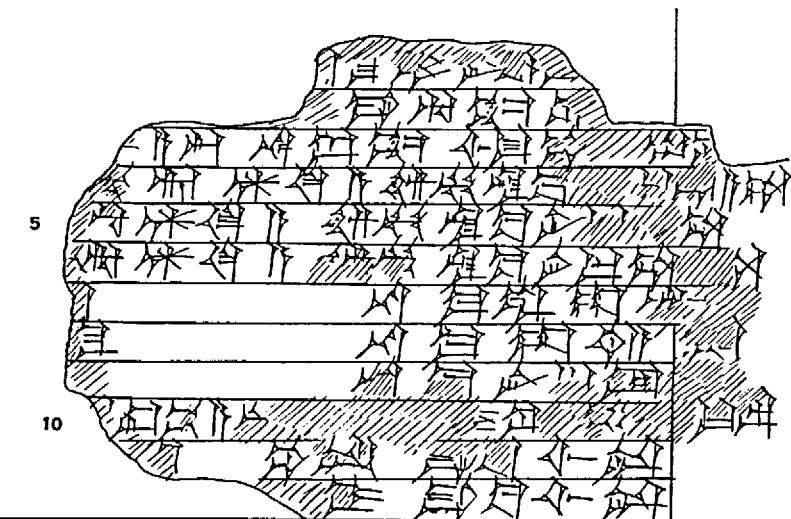
COL. IV



90

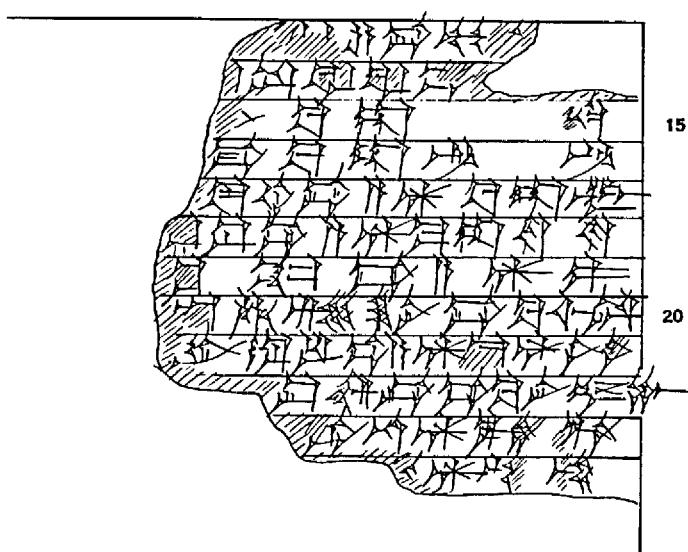
OBVERSE

COL. II



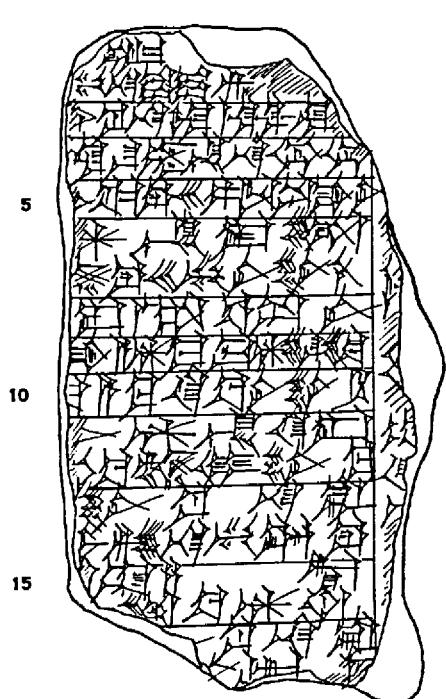
REVERSE

COL. III

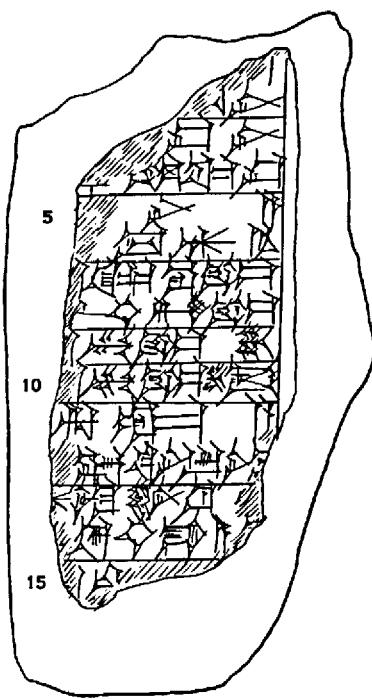


91

OBVERSE



REVERSE

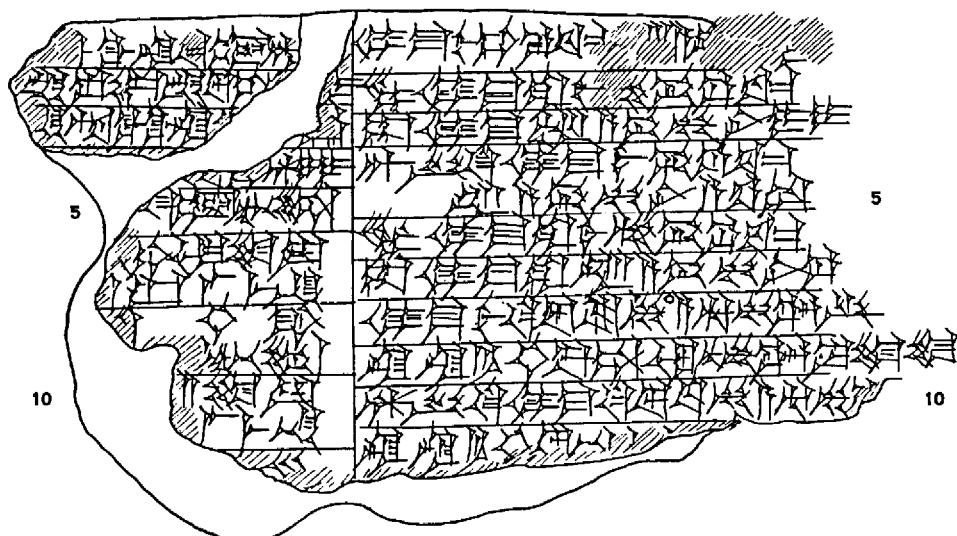


92

OBVERSE

COL. I

COL. II

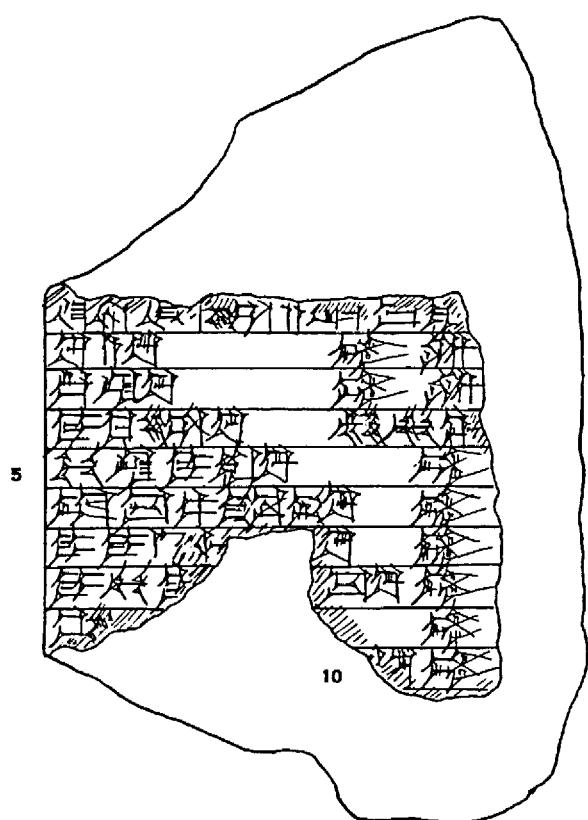


REVERSE NOT INSCRIBED

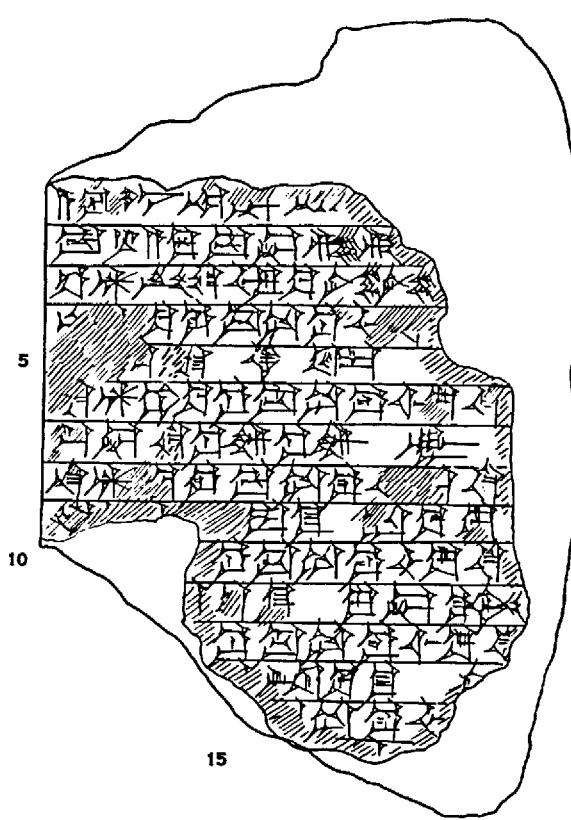
93

95

OBVERSE

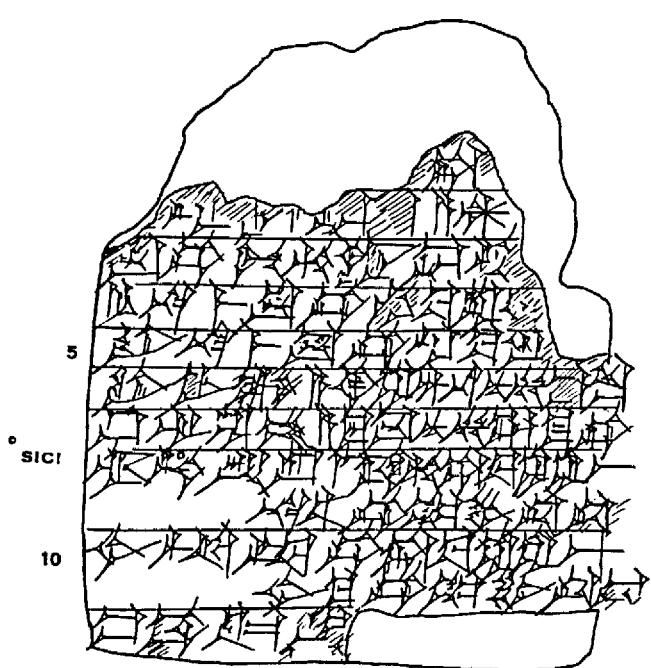


REVERSE



94

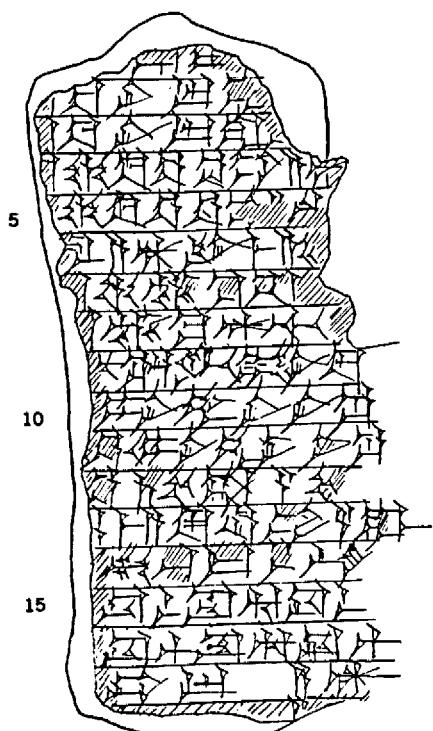
OBVERSE



REVERSE

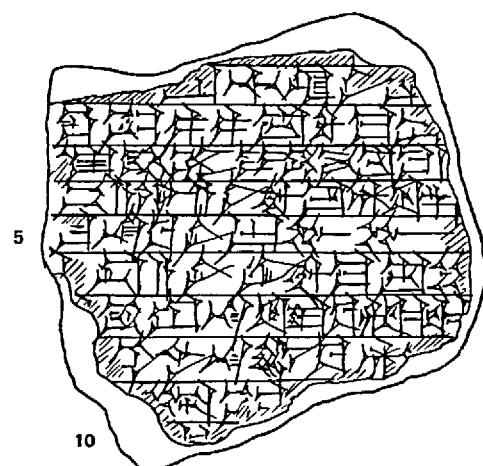


95
OBVERSE



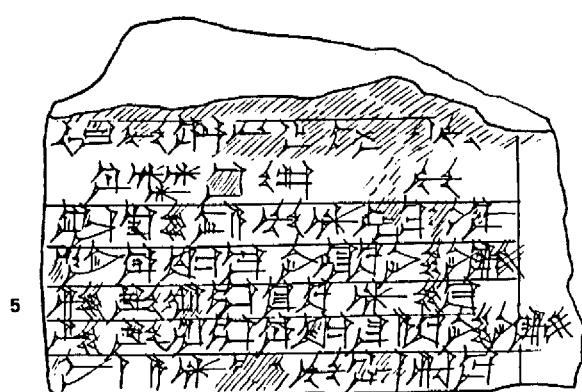
REVERSE DESTROYED

96
OBVERSE

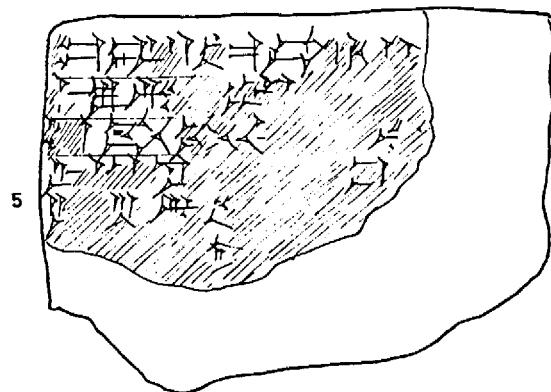


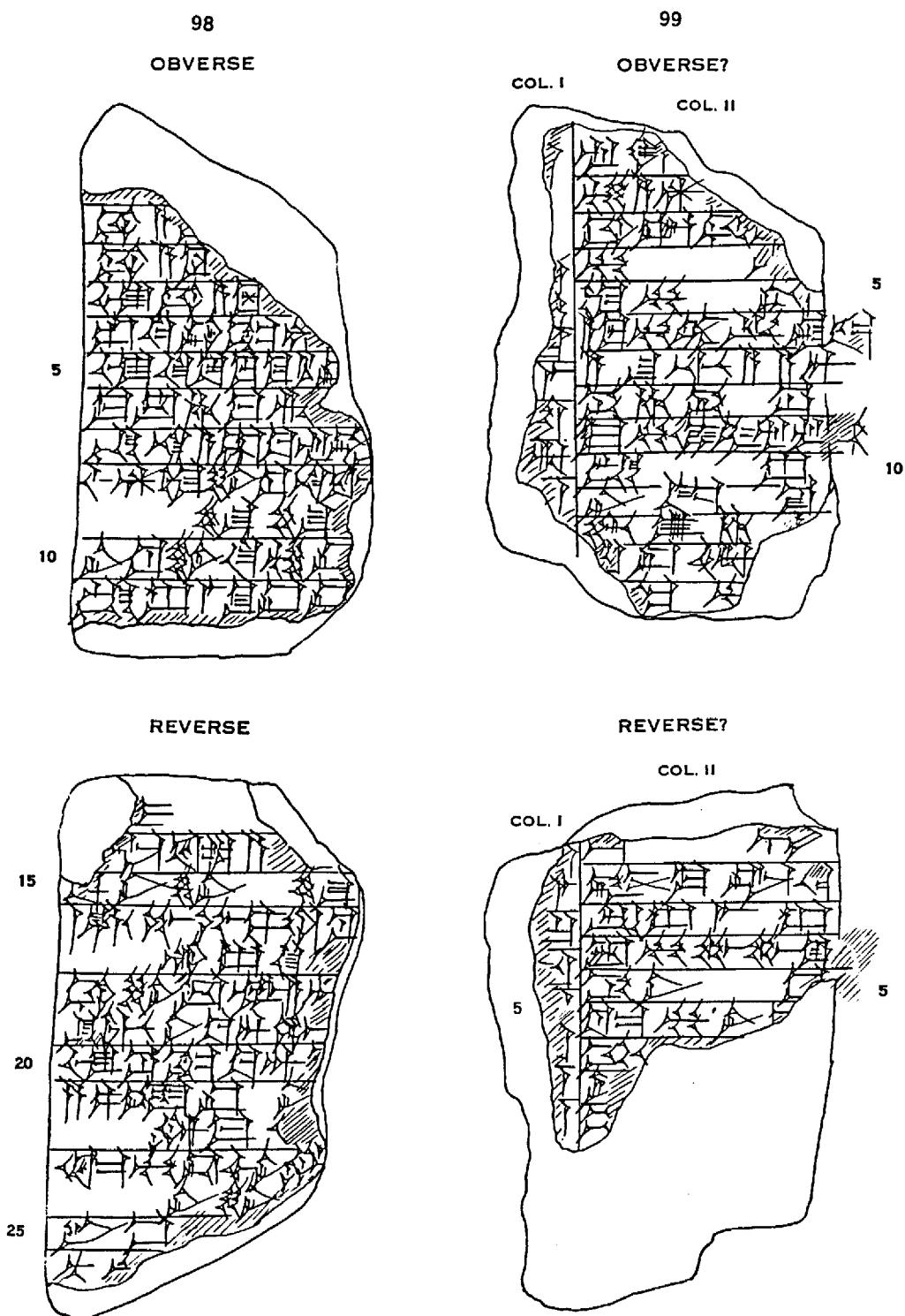
REVERSE DESTROYED

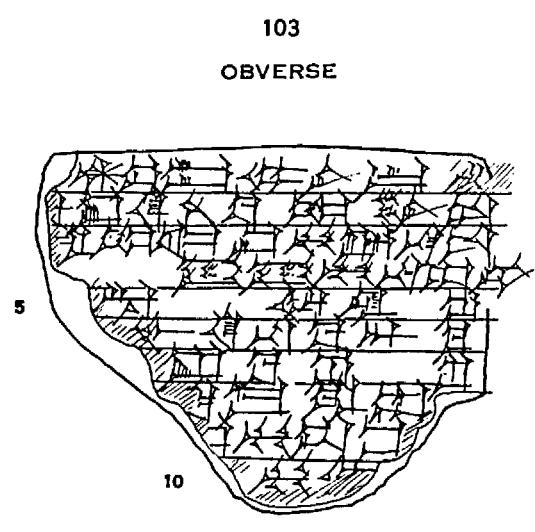
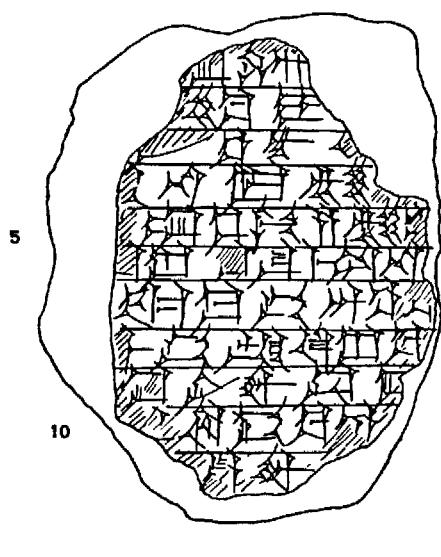
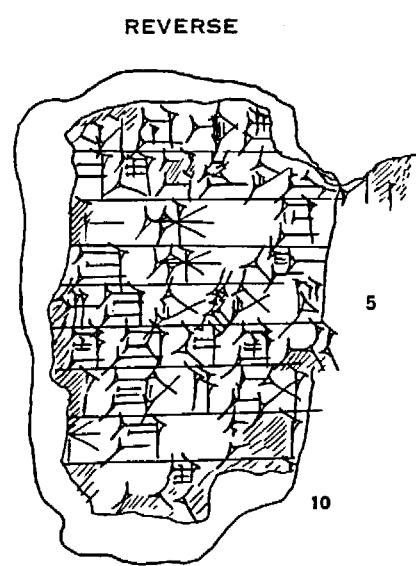
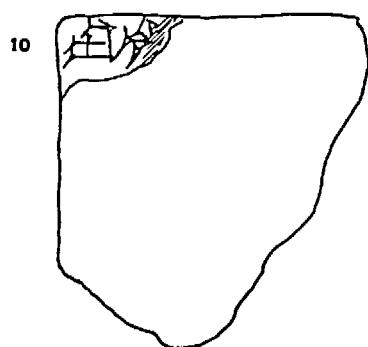
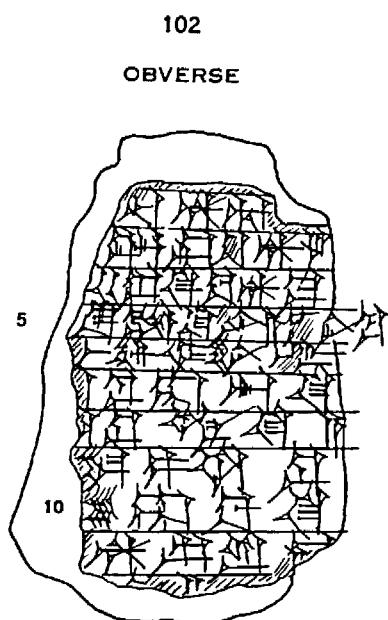
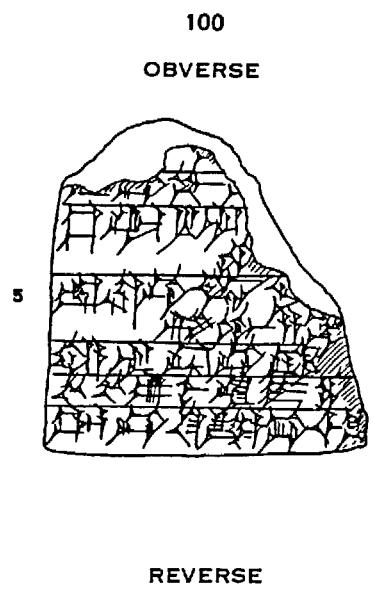
97
OBVERSE
COL. I



REVERSE
COL. IV





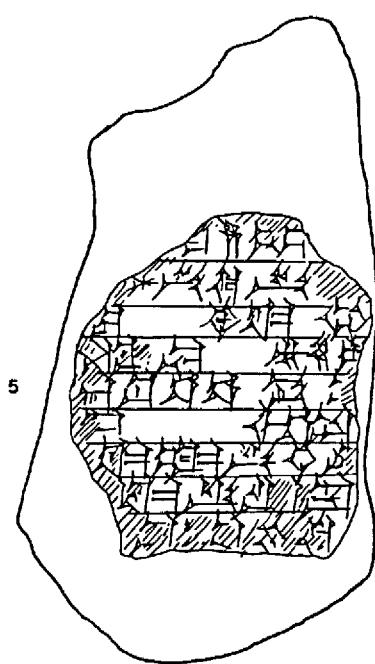


REST DESTROYED

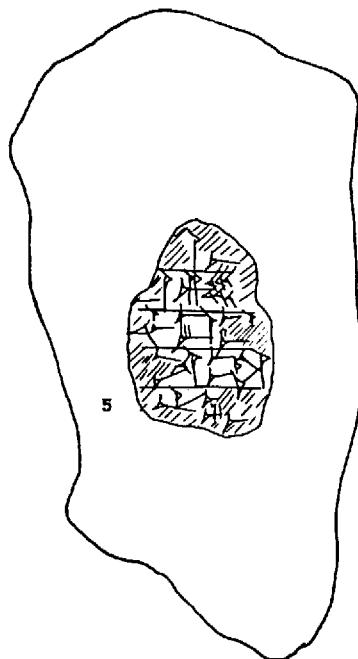
REVERSE NOT INSCRIBED

104

OBVERSE

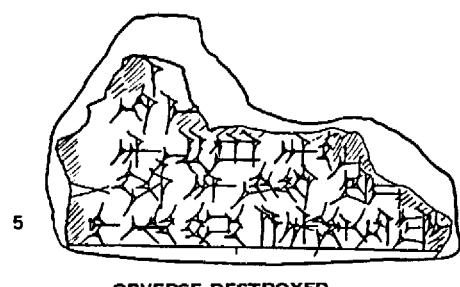


REVERSE



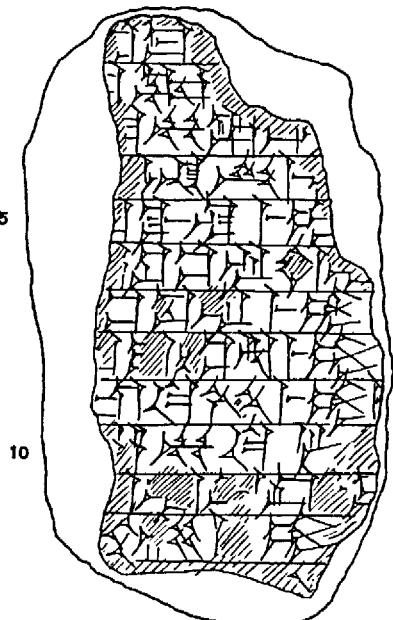
105

REVERSE



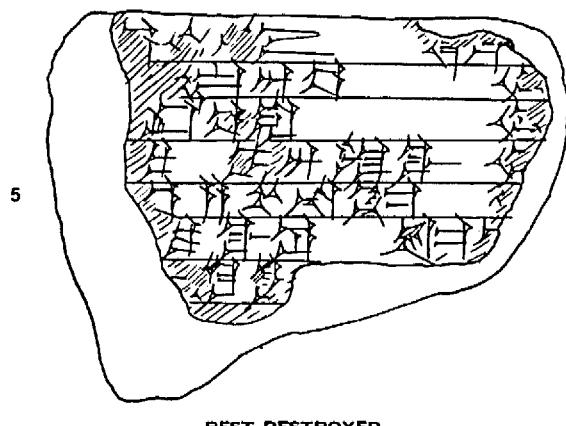
107

OBVERSE



106

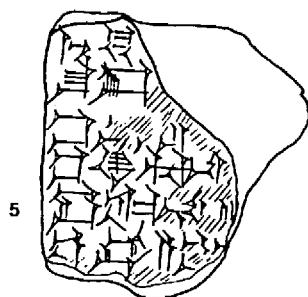
OBVERSE



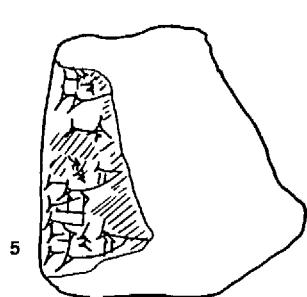
REVERSE DESTROYED

108

OBVERSE

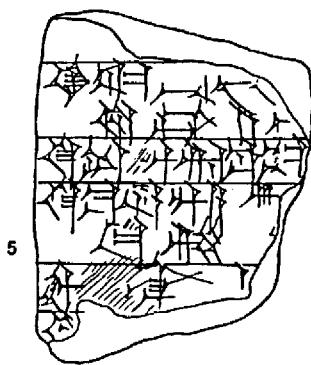


REVERSE

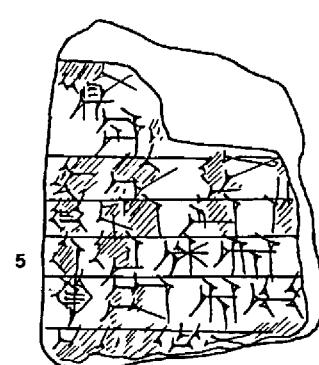
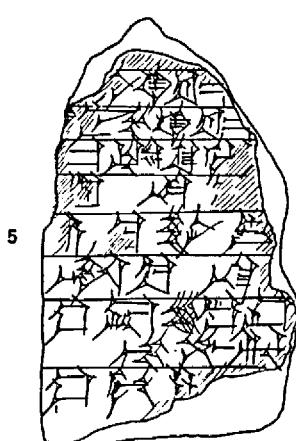


109

OBVERSE



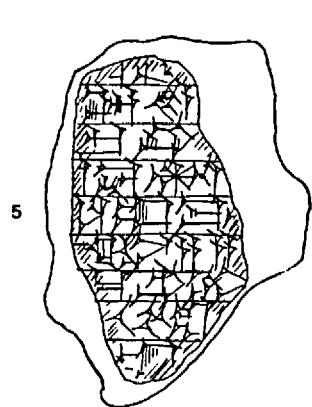
REVERSE

110
OBVERSE

REVERSE DESTROYED

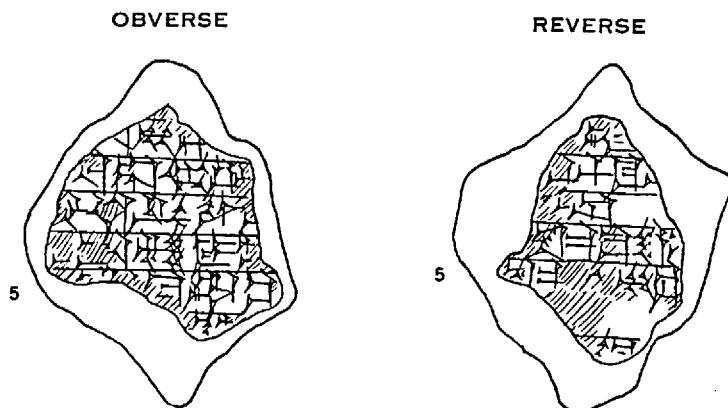
111

REVERSE?

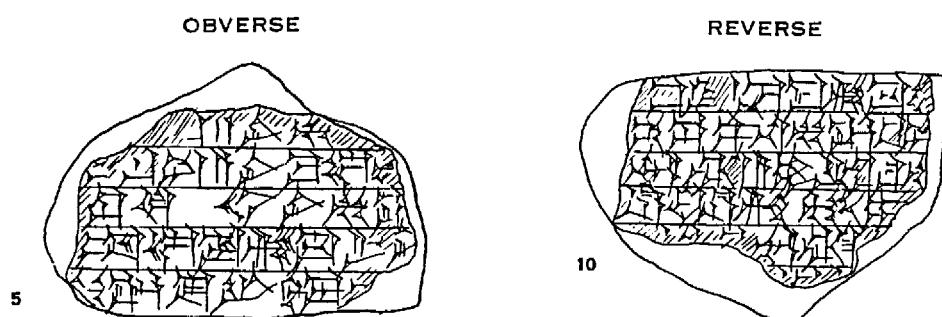
LINE OVER
ERASURE

REST DESTROYED

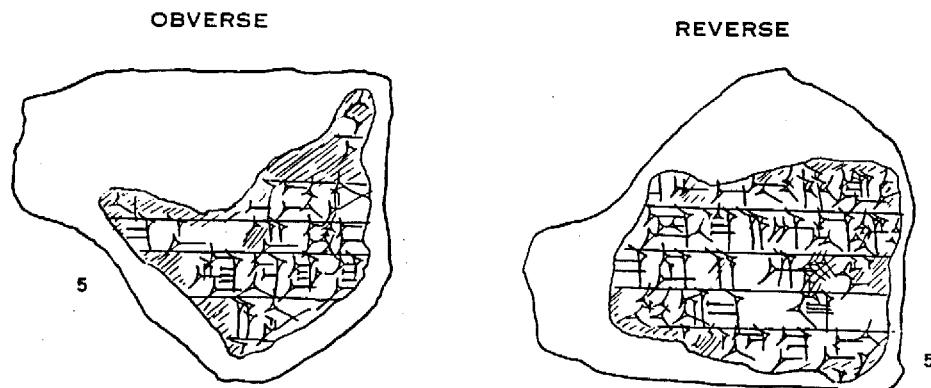
112



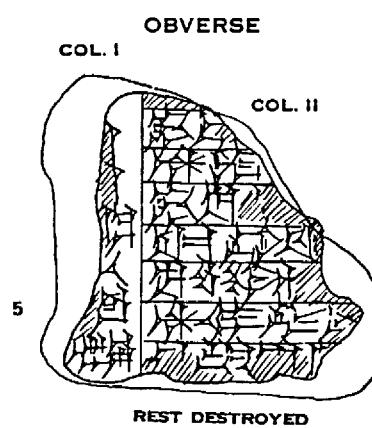
113



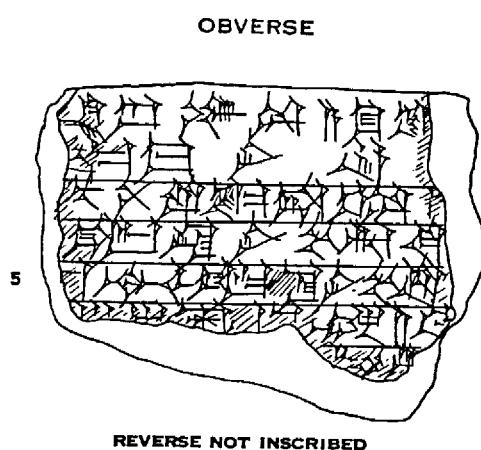
114



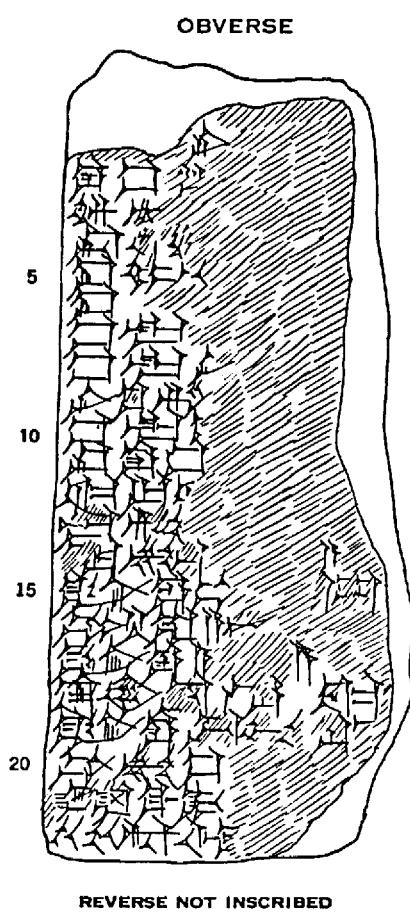
115



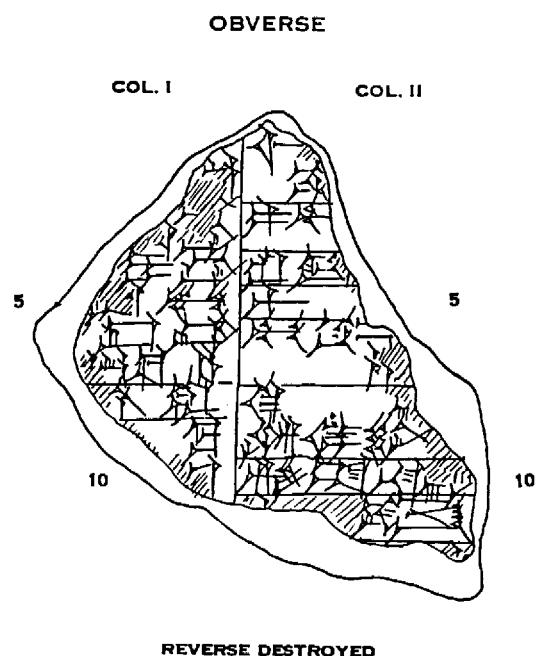
116



117

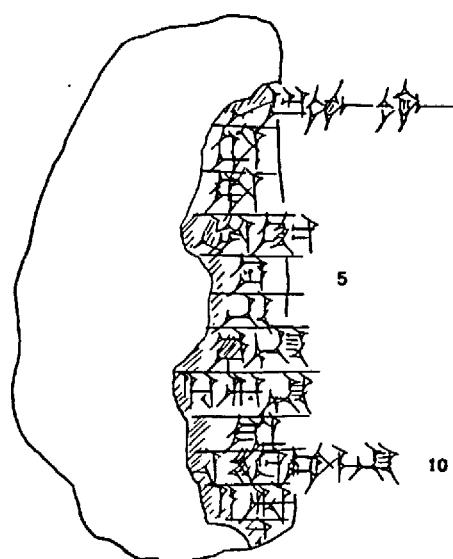


118



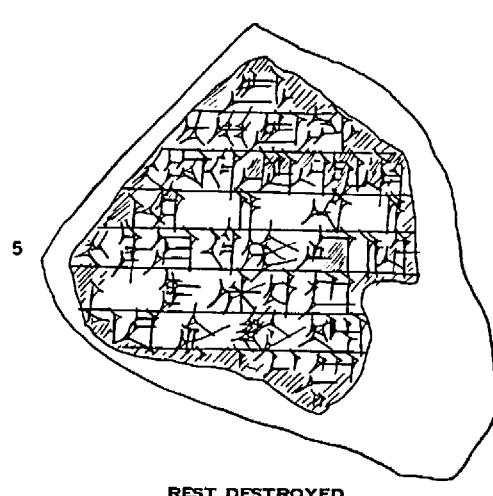
119

OBVERSE?

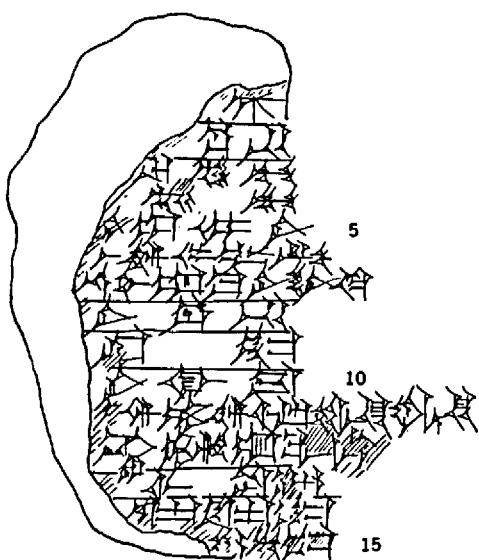


120

OBVERSE?

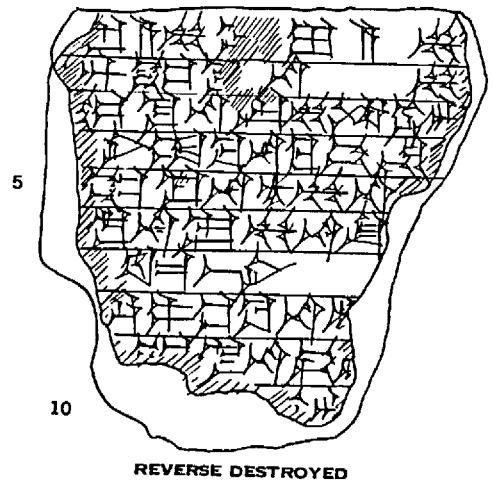


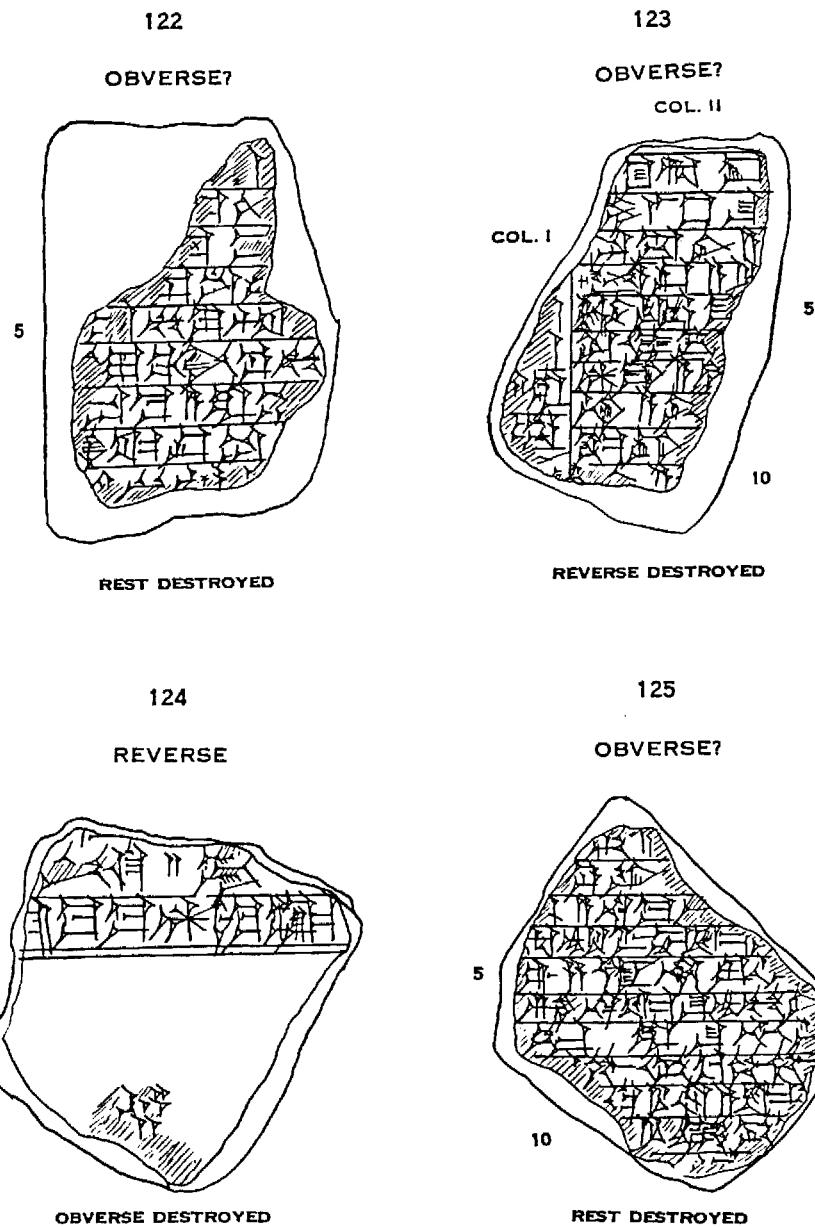
REVERSE?

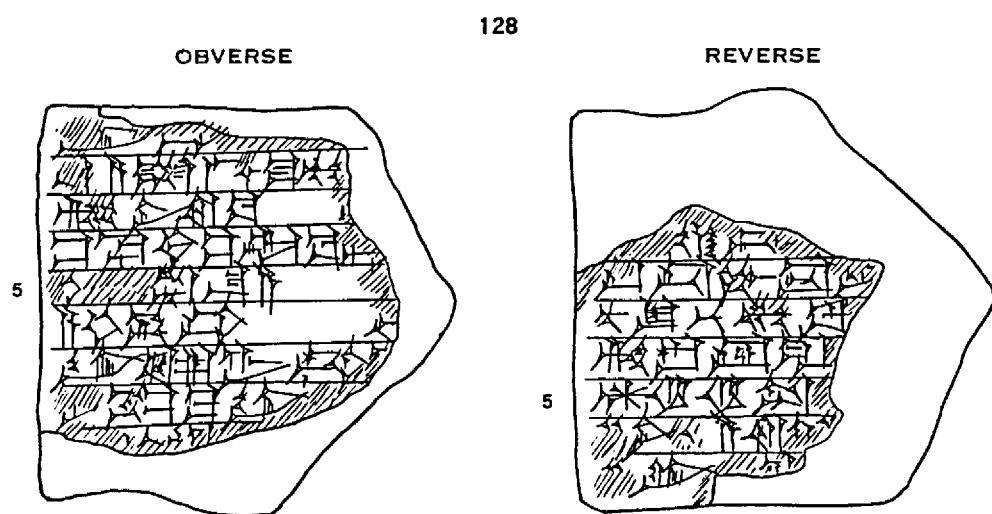
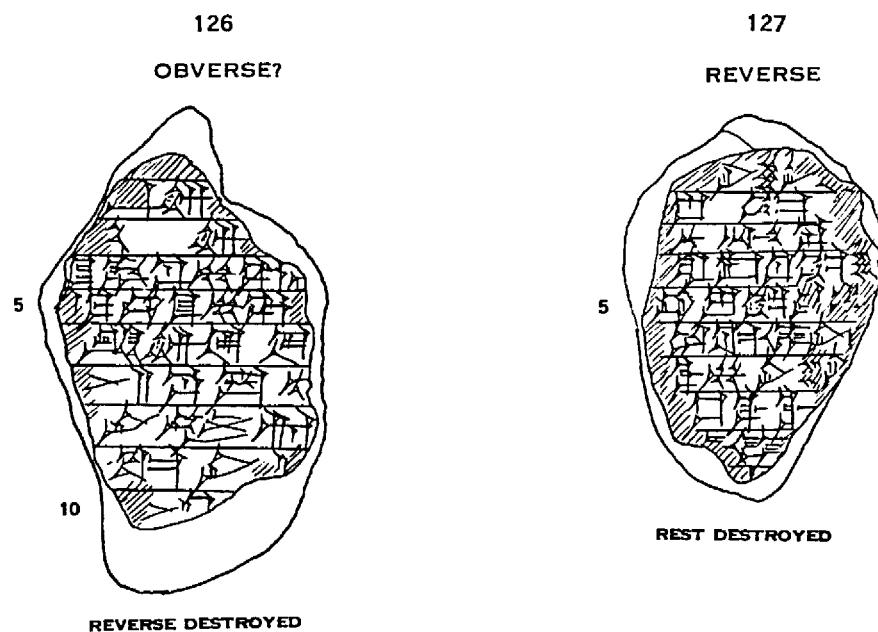


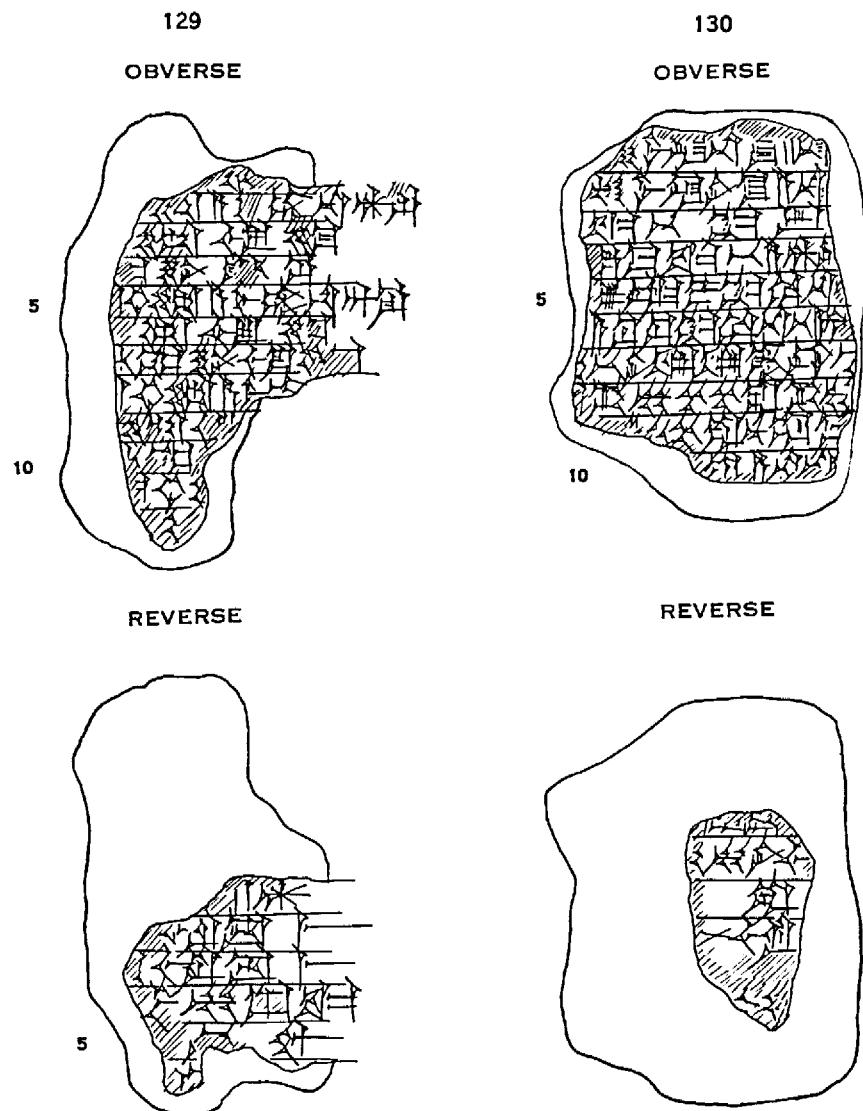
121

OBVERSE







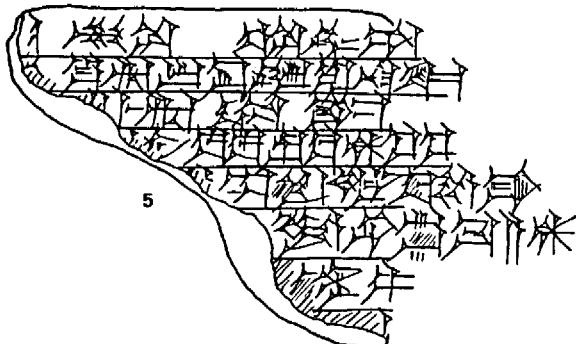


131

OBVERSE

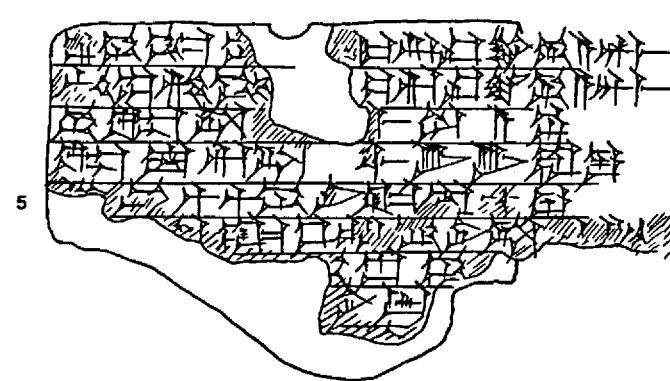


REVERSE

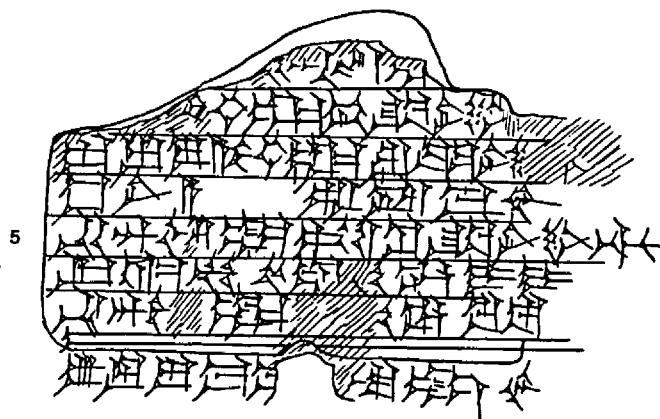


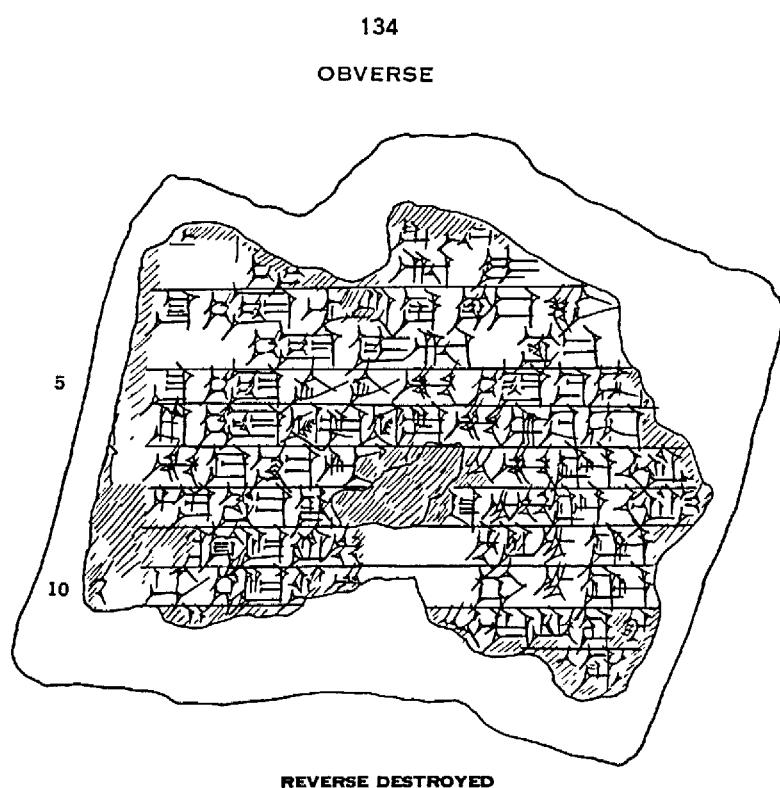
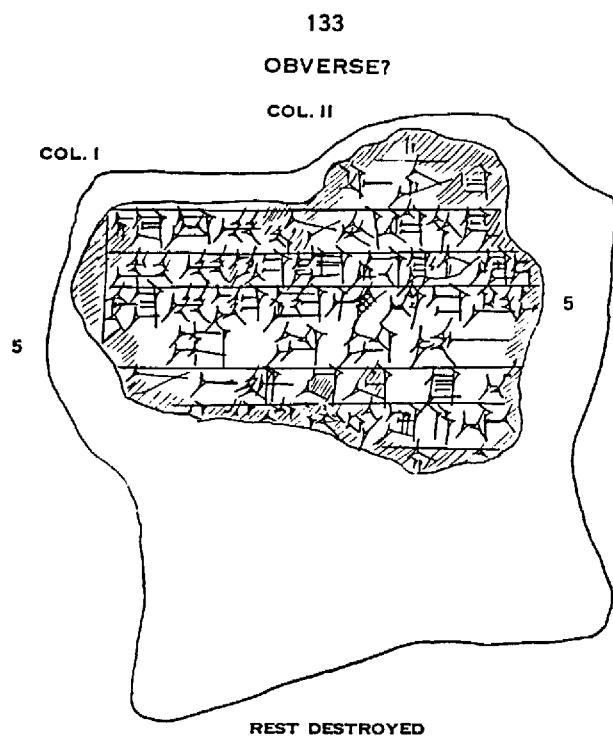
132

OBVERSE

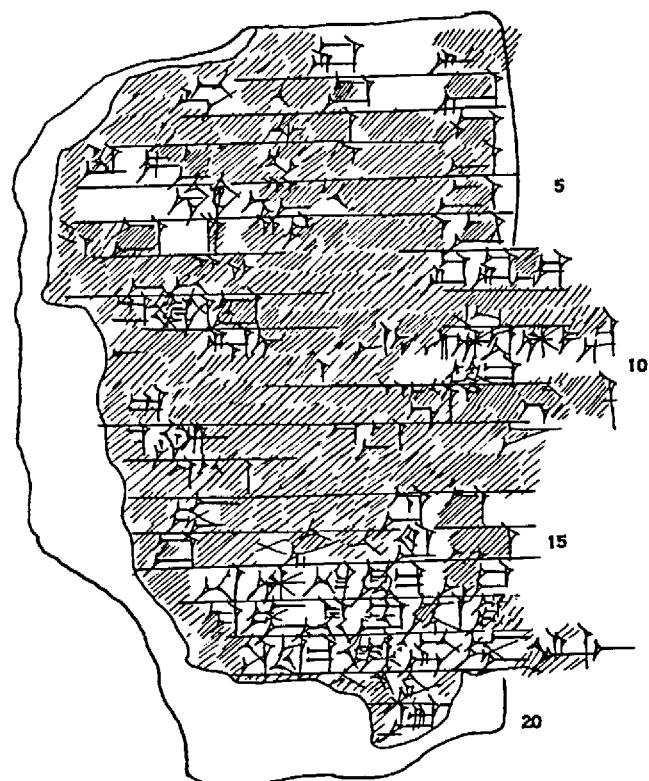


REVERSE





135
OBVERSE



109

REVERSE

